Lesson 13

Plural

2. جمع مؤنث سالم – The feminine sound plural

The جمع مؤنث سالم – feminine sound plural is formed in رفع case by following two steps below.

- 1. By removing (i) from the last letter of the feminine (nouns).
- 2. By adding (اتّ) to the end of the اسم (nouns).

The جمع مؤنث سالم – feminine sound plural is mainly formed from adjective nouns.

Examples:

جمع مؤنث سالم	واحد	جمع مؤنث سالم	واحد
sound plural	singular	sound plural	singular
رفع		رفع	
كافرَاتُ	كَافِرَةُ	مُسْلِمَاتٌ	مُسْلِمَةٌ
disbelievers (f)	disbeliever (f)	Muslims (f)	Muslim (f)
مُنَافِقَاتٌ	مُنَافِقَةٌ	مُؤْمِنَاتٌ	مُؤْمِنَةٌ
hypocrites (f)	hypocrite (f)	believers (f)	believer (f)
فَاسِقَاتٌ	فَاسِقَةٌ	صَالِحَاتُ	صَالِحَةٌ
disobedient (f)	disobedient (f)	pious	Pious (f)

The جمع مؤنث سالم – feminine sound plural is formed in حر and نصب and نصب case by following two steps below.

- 1. By removing (i) from the last letter of the feminine (nouns).
- 2. By adding (ات) to the end of the feminine (nouns). Examples:

جمع مؤنث سالم	واحد	جمع مؤنث سالم	واحد
sound plural	singular	sound plural	singular
رفع		رفع	
كَافِرَاتٍ	كَافِرَةُ	مُسْلِمَاتٍ	مُسْلِمَةٌ
disbelievers (f)	disbeliever (f)	Muslims (f)	Muslim (f)
مُنَافِقَاتٍ	مُنَافِقَةٌ	مُؤْمِنَاتٍ	مُؤْمِنَةٌ
hypocrites (f)	hypocrite (f)	believers (f)	believer (f)
فَاسِقَاتٍ	فَاسِقَةٌ	صَالِحَاتٍ	صَالِحَةٌ
disobedient (f)	disobedient (f)	pious (f)	pious (f)

There are some words they are not adjective but they are

The feminine sound plural.

Examples:

جمع مؤنث سالم sound plural		واحد singular	جمع مؤنث سالم sound plural		واحد singular		
جو	نصب	رفع		جو	نصب	رفع	
سَمُلُوتٍ	سَمُلُوتٍ	سَمُلُوثُ	سَمَآءٛ	جَنَّاتٍ	جَنَّاتٍ	جَنَّاتُ	جَنَّةٌ
			sky				garden

Full chart of adjective (nouns) regards to number.

جو	نصب	رفع		
عَابِدٍ	عَابِدًا	عَابِدٌ	واحد	
عَابِدَيْنِ	عَابِدَيْنِ	عَابِدَانِ	مثنى	مذكر
عَابِدِيْنَ	عَابِدِيْنَ	عَابِدُوْنَ	جمع	
عَابِدَةٍ	عَابِدَةً	عَابِدَةٌ	واحد	
عَابِدَتَيْنِ	عَابِدَتَيْنِ	عَابِدَتَانِ	مثنى	مؤنث
عَابِدَاتٍ	عَابِدَاتٍ	عَابِدَاتٌ	جمع	