

## Lesson 2

### *Words and the Types of Words*

A word having a meaning is called **كَلِمَةٌ** (Kalimah).

**كَلِمَةٌ** (Kalimah) is of three types:

(اِسْمٌ) – noun, (فِعْلٌ) – verb and (حَرْفٌ) – particle.

An (اِسْمٌ) – noun is a name of a person, animal, place, thing, adjective, action, pronoun. e.g. (حَامِدٌ) – name, (فَرَسٌ) – horse, (رَجُلٌ) – man, (مَكَّةٌ) – Makkah, (قَلَمٌ) – pen, (ضَرَبَ) – to hit, (طَيِّبٌ) – good, (هُوَ) – he, (أَنَا) – I.

85% of the nouns (اسم) will have Tanween.

A (فِعْلٌ) – verb denotes action in relation to past, present or future tense. e.g. (ضَرَبَ) – he hit, (ذَهَبَ) – he went, (يَذْهَبُ) – he is going or he will go, (اِذْهَبْ) – go, (لَا تَذْهَبْ) – don't go.

A (حَرْفٌ) – particle is a word whose meaning is only completed when they are used with nouns or verbs (اِسْمٌ) or (فِعْلٌ), e.g. (مِنْ) – from, (عَلَى) – on, (فِي) – in, (إِلَى) – to, (ذَهَبَ الرَّجُلُ إِلَى الْمَسْجِدِ) – The man went to the masjid.

We will be first learning (اسْمٌ) – noun and the grammar relates to it.

After that we will be learning (فِعْلٌ) – verb and the grammar relates to it.

We will be learning some (حَرْفٌ) – particle with (اسْمٌ) – noun and some (حَرْفٌ) – particle with (فِعْلٌ) – verb.