

Lesson 3

إِسْمٌ – Noun

There are four properties of an **إِسْمٌ** (noun). You need to know these four properties of an **إِسْمٌ** in order to use an **إِسْمٌ** in a sentence.

So every **إِسْمٌ** has four properties.

1. **إِعْرَابٌ** – case, the role of the noun in the sentence.
2. **جِنْسٌ** – gender, masculine and feminine.
3. **عَدَدٌ** – number, single, dual and plural.
4. **قِسْمٌ** – type, definite and indefinite.

Note: In all the terms of grammar when pronounced there should be a (◌ْ) Sukoon on the last letter.

Examples:

إِسْمٌ = **إِسْمٌ** – ism

فِعْلٌ = **فِعْلٌ** – fi'l

حَرْفٌ = **حَرْفٌ** – harf

إِعْرَابٌ = **إِعْرَابٌ** – i'raab

جِنْسٌ = **جِنْسٌ** – jins (pronounce “s” not “z”)

عَدَدٌ = **عَدَدٌ** – adad

قِسْمٌ = **قِسْمٌ** – qism