

# Lesson 2

We have learnt that the ضمير has fourteen forms, six forms for 3<sup>rd</sup> person, six forms for 2<sup>nd</sup> person and two forms for 1<sup>st</sup> person.

The same way the فعل has fourteen forms, six forms for 3<sup>rd</sup> person, six forms for 2<sup>nd</sup> person and two forms for 1<sup>st</sup> person.

Learn the fourteen forms of فعل from the chart below.

فعل ماضى				
جمع	مثنى	واحد		
فَعَلُوا	فَعَلَا	فَعَلَ (هُوَ)	مذكر	غَائِب 3 <sup>rd</sup> person
فَعَلْنَ	فَعَلَتَا	فَعَلَتْ (هِيَ)	مؤنث	
فَعَلْتُمْ	فَعَلْتُمَا	فَعَلْتَ	مذكر	مُخَاطَب 2 <sup>nd</sup> person
فَعَلْتُنَّ	فَعَلْتُمَا	فَعَلْتِ	مؤنث	
فَعَلْنَا		فَعَلْتُ	مذكر	مُتَكَلِّم 1 <sup>st</sup> person
			مؤنث	

For فَعَلَ and فَعَلَتْ if there is no فاعل present the هِيَ / هُوَ ضمير will be the فاعل.

For the rest of the twelve forms the فاعل comes with them, so there will be no فاعل present for them because one فعل don't have two فاعل.

To know the فاعل for the twelve forms see the chart below.

فعل ماضى				
جمع	مثنى	واحد		
فَعَلُوا	فَعَلَا	فَعَلَ	مذكر	غَائِب 3 <sup>rd</sup> person
(واو)	(الف)	(هُوَ / اسم)		
فَعَلْنَ	فَعَلَتَا	فَعَلَتْ	مؤنث	
(نون)	(الف)	(هِيَ / اسم)		
فَعَلْتُمْ	فَعَلْتُمَا	فَعَلْتَ	مذكر	مُخَاطَب 2 <sup>nd</sup> person
(تُم)	(تُمَا)	(تاء)		
فَعَلْتُنَّ	فَعَلْتُمَا	فَعَلْتِ	مؤنث	
(تُنَّ)	(تُمَا)	(تاء)		
فَعَلْنَا		فَعَلْتُ	مذكر	مُتَكَلِّم 1 <sup>st</sup> person
			مؤنث	
(نَا)		(تاء)		

Make fourteen forms from the فعل below this is known as conjugation.

Meaning	فعل (verb)	Root letters
He helped	نَصَرَ	ن ص ر
He opened	فَتَحَ	ف ت ح
He hit	ضَرَبَ	ض ر ب
He sat	جَلَسَ	ج ل س
He went	ذَهَبَ	ذ ه ب
He entered	دَخَلَ	د خ ل

He went out	خَرَجَ	خ ر ج
He made	جَعَلَ	ج ع ل
He forgave	غَفَرَ	غ ف ر
He worshiped	عَبَدَ	ع ب د
He was patient	صَبَرَ	ص ب ر
He raised	رَفَعَ	ر ف ع
He sent	نَزَلَ	ن ز ل
He said the truth	صَدَقَ	ص د ق
He lied	كَذَبَ	ك ذ ب
He did wrong	ظَلَمَ	ظ ل م
He provided	رَزَقَ	ر ز ق
He prostrated	سَجَدَ	س ج د
He thanked	شَكَرَ	ش ك ر
He left	تَرَكَ	ت ر ك
He wrote	كَتَبَ	ك ت ب

All the **فعل** above the **الكلمة** is **فتحة**. There are other **فعل** the **الكلمة** is **كسرة**.

Below are some **فعل** the **الكلمة** is **كسرة**.

Conjugate the **فعل** below.

Meaning	فعل (verb)	Root letters
He herd	سَمِعَ	س م ع
He estimated	حَسِبَ	ح س ب
He became happy	فَرِحَ	ف ر ح
He knew	عَلِمَ	ع ل م
He came	قَدِمَ	ق د م

He drank	شَرِبَ	ش ر ب
He was merciful	رَحِمَ	ر ح م
He witnessed	شَهِدَ	ش ه د
He became ill	مَرَضَ	م ر ض
He worked	عَمِلَ	ع م ل
He laughed	ضَحِكَ	ض ح ك
He thanked	حَمَدَ	ح م د
He learnt	حَفِظَ	ح ف ظ
He rode	رَكَبَ	ر ك ب
He accepted	قَبِلَ	ق ب ل

There are some ضَمَّةٌ in the عَيْنِ the الكلمة فعل.

Below are some ضَمَّةٌ in the عَيْنِ the الكلمة فعل.

Conjugate the فعل below.

Meaning	فعل (verb)	Root letters
He became generous	كَرَّمَ	ك ر م
He became near	قَرَّبَ	ق ر ب
He became far	بَعَدَ	ب ع د
He became weak	ضَعُفَ	ض ع ف
He became heavy	ثَقُلَ	ث ق ل