## Lesson 22

## اسماء ستة مكبرة

The nouns ( اَبِّ – father), ( – brother), ( فَمِّ – mouth), ( – father in-laws), – father in-laws), – brother in-law) and ( اسماء ستة مكبّرة – brother in-law) and ( اسماء ستة مكبّرة ), when they are related (مضاف) to any nouns, their forms will be as follows:

بحر	نصب	رفع	اسم
ٱۑؚؽ	اَبَا	ٱبُوْ	ٱبْ
ٱخِيْ	أيحَا	ٱخُوْ	اَ جُرْ
فَمِيْ	فَمَا	فَمُوْ	هُ فَ
چُمَيْ	حَمَا	ځمُوْ	حَمْ
ۿڹۣ۠	هَنَا	هَنُوْ	هَنْ
ۮؚۑ۠	ذَا	ۮؙۅ۫	ۮؙۅ۫

The word (ذُوْن) meaning owner, it is only related to a visible noun (اسم ظاهر) and not to a pronoun.

Duals and plurals of the above nouns.

جمع	نى	مثب	اسم
	حالة نصب / جر	حالة رفع	
اَبَاءٌ	اَبَوَيْنِ	اَبَوَانِ	ٱبْ
إخْوَةٌ / إخْوَانْ	ٱخَوَيْنِ	ٱخَوَانِ	ٱڿٛ
اَفْوَاهُ	فَمَيْنِ	فَمَانِ	فَمْ
ذَوُوْنَ	ۮؘۅؘؽڹؚ	ذَوَانِ	ۮؙۅ۠

When the nouns (أَخُ), (أَبُّ) and (فَمُ are related (مضاف) to the صمير of ضمير of ضمير (1<sup>st</sup> person) ئ (1<sup>st</sup> person) ئ

حالة جر	حالة نصب	حالة رفع	اسم
ٱبِيْ	ٱبِيْ	ٲؠؚؽ	ٱبعث
ٱخِيْ	ٱڿؚؿۣ	ٱڿؚؿۣ	اَ عَبْر
فَمِيْ	فَمِيْ	فَمِيْ	فَ

## مركب إضافِيٌ in صفت) Using adjective

In مركب إضافي the adjective (صفت) can be for both مركب إضافي or مضاف or مضاف or مضاف

The great house of Allah

In this example the adjective (صفت) is for "house" which is مضاف.

The house of Allah, the Great.

In this example the adjective (صفت) is for "Allah" which is مضاف اليه.

In مركب إضافيٌّ construction the adjective (صفت) always comes at the end.

To use adjective (صفت) in مركب إضافيٌّ follow the steps below.

- 1. Construct the مركب إضافيٌّ the normal way.
- 2. Now identify is it the adjective (صفت) of مضاف or مضاف.

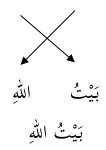
Once identified who's adjective (صفت) it is then apply the rules of مركب توصيفِيٌّ .

For example:

The great house of Allah

The above example we construct مركب إضَافِيٌّ the normal way.

house of Allah



Now we have identified the adjective (صفت) is for the house which is مضاف and we put it at the end and we apply the rules of مركب توصيفي .

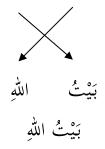
The great house of Allah

The second example:

The house of Allah, the Great

the normal way. مركب إضَافِيٌّ the normal way.

house of Allah



Now we have identified the adjective (صفت) is for Allah which is مضاف اليه and we put it at the end and we apply the rules of مركب توصيفِيٌّ.

The house of Allah, the Great

Now look at this example:

The great house of Allah, the Great

In the above example there are two adjectives (صفت) one for مضاف and one for مضاف.

When constructing this kind of مركب إضافيٌّ , the adjective for مضاف اليه will come straight after مضاف اليه and then we apply the rules of مركب توصيفِيٌّ for both.

The great house of Allah, the Great



The honoured messenger of Allah, the Great



## مركب إضَافِيٌّ in اسماء الاشارة – Using demonstrative nouns

when using demonstrative nouns – (اسماء الاشارة) in a مركب إضافيٌّ construction;

If the مضاف is مشار will come at the end.

For example:

This shirt of mine	This car of Zaid	This book of Zaid
قَمِيْصِيْ هذَا	سَيَّارَةُ زَيْدٍ هذِهِ	كِتَابُ زَيْدٍ هذَا

.مضاف اليه will come before اسم الاشارة then مضاف اليه is مشار اليه

For example:

These men's house	This girl's book	This boy's book
بَيْتُ هؤُلَاءِ الرِّجَالِ	كِتَابُ هذِهِ الْبِنْتِ	كِتَابُ هذَا الْوَلَدِ