



# Appendix A

## Karel Reference Card



This appendix defines the structure of the Karel programming language on a single page.

<b>Built-in Karel commands:</b>  <code>move();</code> <code>turnLeft();</code> <code>putBeeper();</code> <code>pickBeeper();</code>	<b>Conditional statements:</b>  <code>if (condition) {</code> <i>statements executed if condition is true</i> <code>}</code>  <code>if (condition) {</code> <i>statements executed if condition is true</i> <code>} else {</code> <i>statements executed if condition is false</i> <code>}</code>
<b>Karel program structure:</b>  <code>/*</code> <i>* Comments may be included anywhere in</i> <i>* the program between a slash-star and</i> <i>* the corresponding star-slash characters.</i> <code>*/</code>  <code>import stanford.karel.*;</code>  <code>/* Definition of the new class */</code>  <code>public class name extends Karel {</code> <i>public void run() {</i> <i>statements in the body of the method</i> <i>}</i>  <i>definitions of private methods</i>  <code>}</code>	<b>Iterative statements:</b>  <code>for (int i = 0; i &lt; count; i++) {</code> <i>statements to be repeated</i> <code>}</code>  <code>while (condition) {</code> <i>statements to be repeated</i> <code>}</code>
	<b>Method definition:</b>  <code>private void name () {</code> <i>statements in the method body</i> <code>}</code>
<b>Karel condition names:</b>  <code>frontIsClear()</code> <i>frontIsBlocked()</i> <code>leftIsClear()</code> <i>leftIsBlocked()</i> <code>rightIsClear()</code> <i>rightIsBlocked()</i> <code>beepersPresent()</code> <i>noBeepersPresent()</i> <code>beepersInBag()</code> <i>noBeepersInBag()</i> <code>facingNorth()</code> <i>notFacingNorth()</i> <code>facingEast()</code> <i>notFacingEast()</i> <code>facingSouth()</code> <i>notFacingSouth()</i> <code>facingWest()</code> <i>notFacingWest()</i>	<b>New commands in the SuperKarel class:</b>  <code>turnRight();</code> <code>turnAround();</code> <code>paintCorner(color);</code>  <b>New conditions in the SuperKarel class:</b>  <code>random()</code> <code>random(p)</code> <code>cornerColorIs(color)</code>