

Lab Report No: 04

Lab Report Name: Introduction to Python

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Definition

Python is an easy to learn, powerful programming language. It has efficient, high-level data structures and a simple but effective approach to object-oriented programming. Python's elegant syntax and dynamic typing, together with its interpreted nature, make it an ideal language for scripting and rapid application development in many areas on most platforms.

Features or characteristics:

1. Simple
2. Easy to learn
3. Free and Open Source
4. Portable
5. High-Level Language
6. Multi-Platform
7. Interpreted
8. Object Oriented
9. Extensible
10. Embeddable
11. Extensive Libraries

3. Methodology

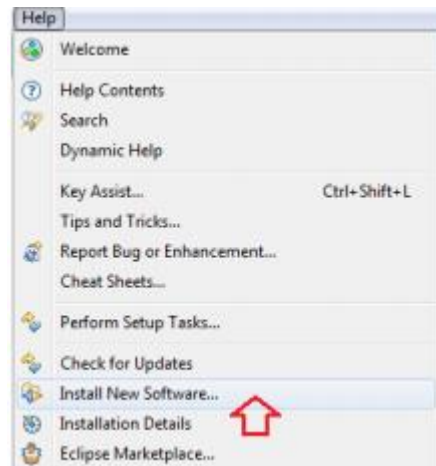
Section 3.1: Setup of Python Environment

STEP 1: Open Eclipse and setup a correct access to Internet

STEP 2: Installing python environment using Eclipse Graphical Interface1:

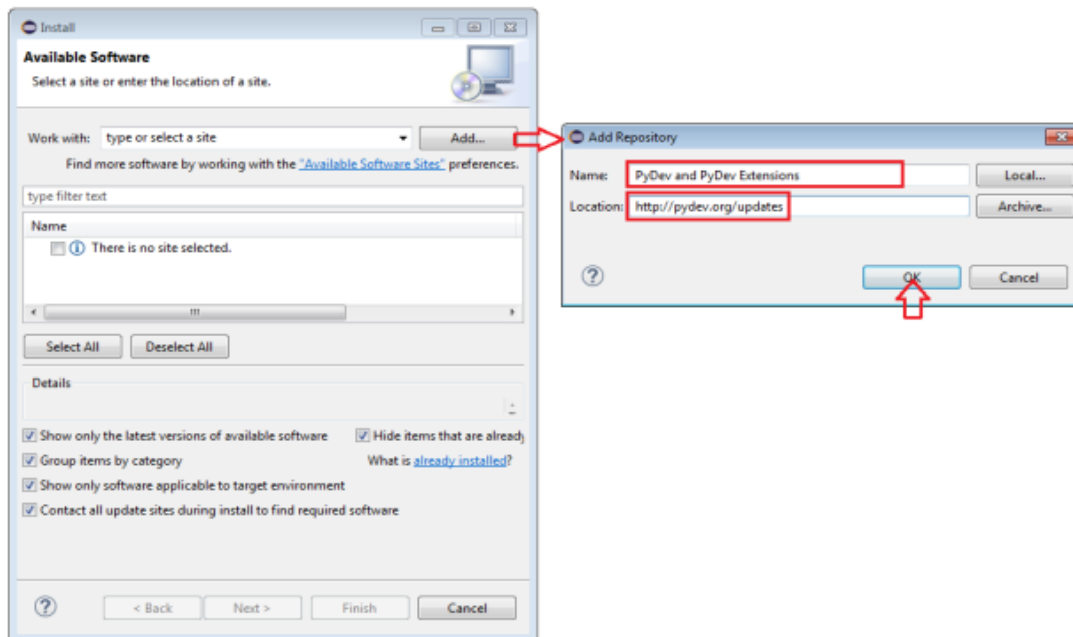
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1. To install PyDev and PyDev Extensions using the Eclipse Update Manager, you need to use the Help > Install New Software... menu (note that in older versions, this would be the 'Find and Install' menu) as shown in the following figure:

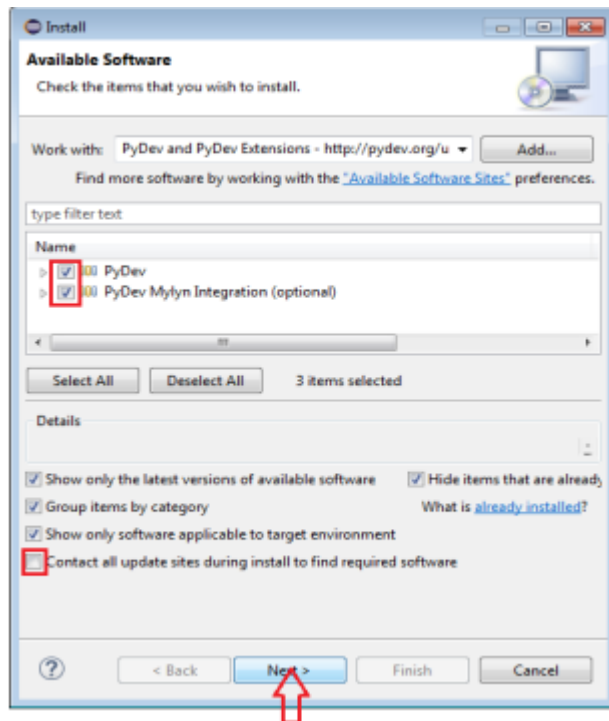


2. In the next screen, add the update site(s) you want to work with (see the figure below). The available update sites are (see Figure):

* <http://pydev.org/updates>

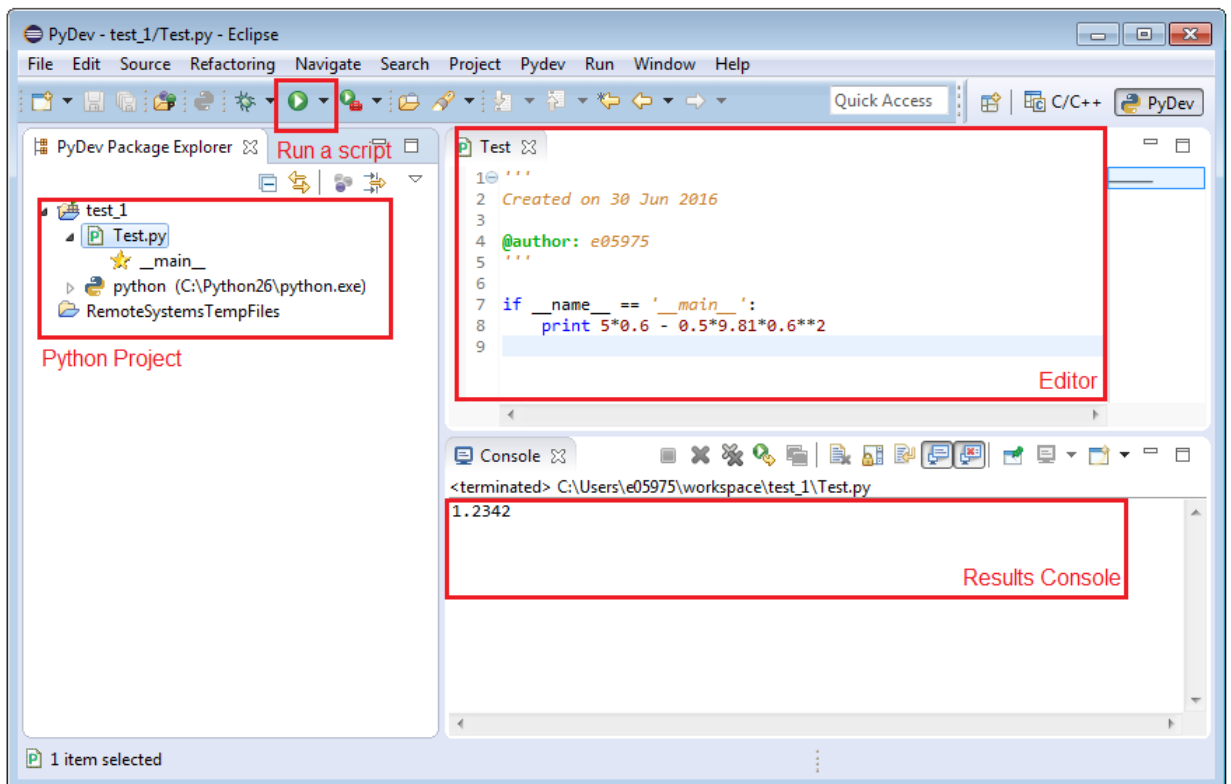
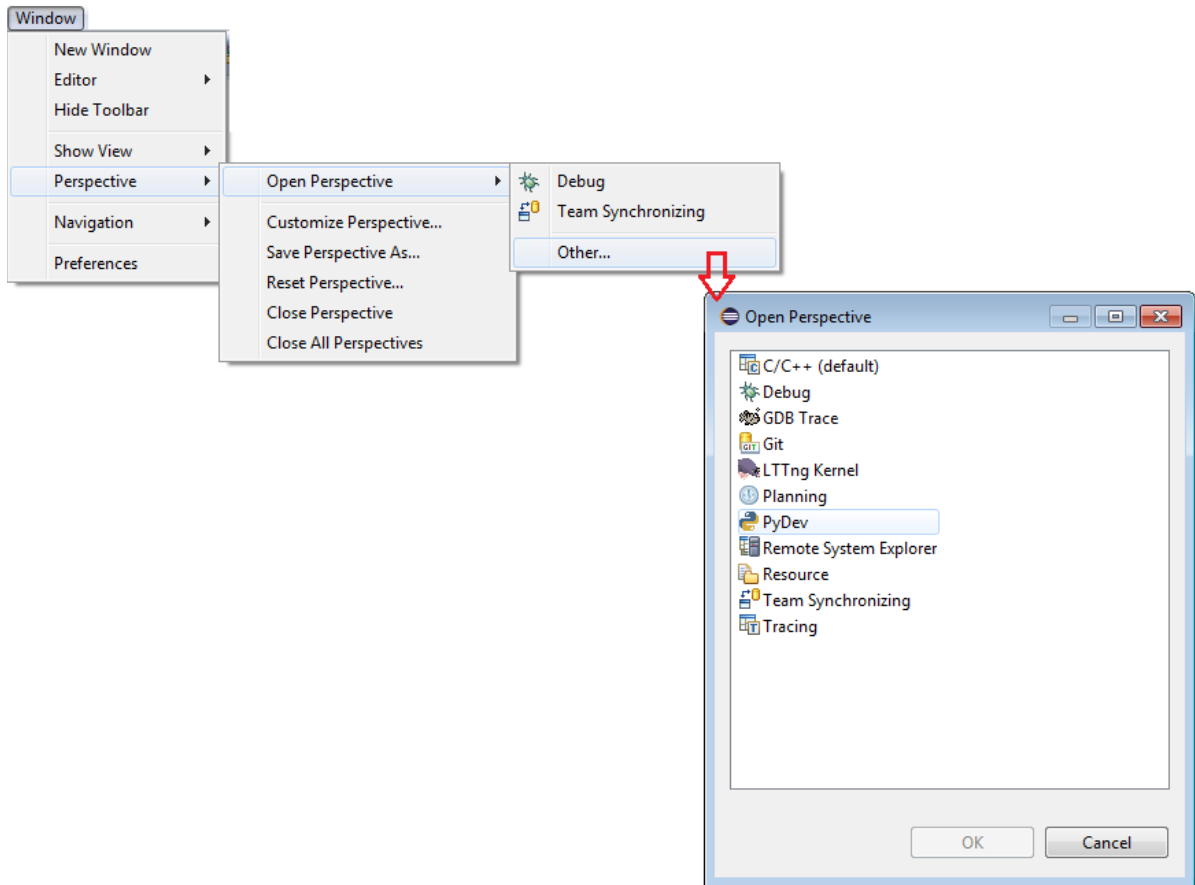


2. After entering the update sites, select the update site you entered or select "All available sites" and add a filter for PyDev, so that it shows the contents of all the update sites that have PyDev, then select what you want to install and click 'Next'



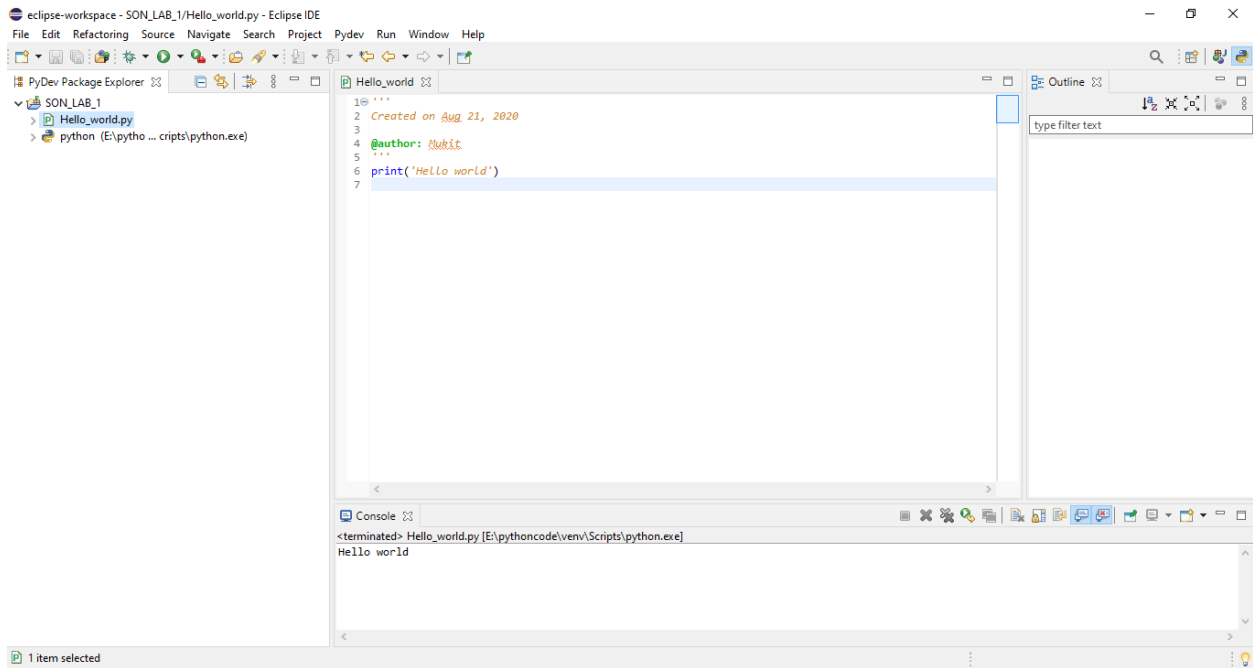
STEP 2: Checking the installation: You can verify if it is correctly installed going to the menu '**window> preferences**' and checking if there is a PyDev item under that. After that eclipse will display the graphical interface for python perspective, the main components are (see Figure 8):

- ☐ Project space is the section where all your python projects are visualized,
- ☐ Project Editor is the section where python scripts can be edited,
- ☐ Console allows the visualization of results after running a python script,

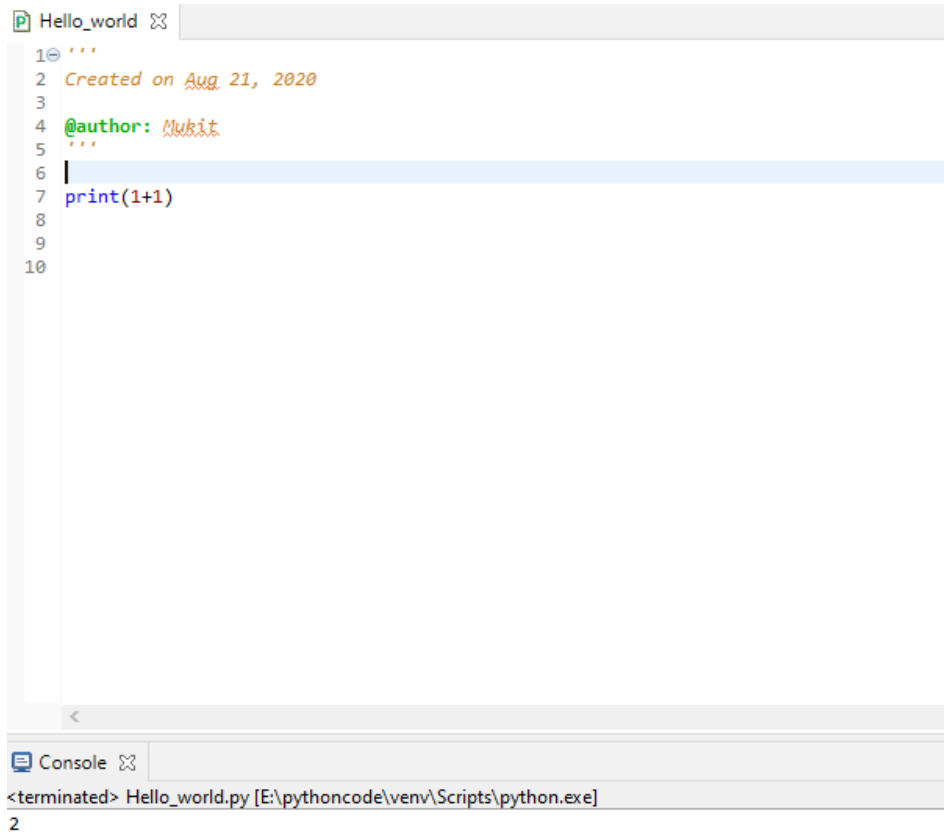


Exercise:

4.1.2: Print Hello world



4.1.3compute 1+1



The image shows a code editor window titled 'Hello_world' and a console window below it. The code editor contains a Python script with a docstring and a print statement. The console window shows the output of the script.

```
1 '''  
2 Created on Aug. 21, 2020  
3  
4 @author: Mukit  
5 '''  
6  
7 print(1+1)  
8  
9  
10
```

<terminated> Hello_world.py [E:\pythoncode\venv\Scripts\python.exe]
2

4.1.4.Type in programe test

```
1 '''
2 Created on Aug 21, 2020
3
4 @author: Mkit
5 '''
6
7 h = 5.0 # height
8 r = 1.5 # radius
9 pi=3.1416
10 if __name__ == '__main__':
11     area_parallelogram = h*r
12     print('The area of the parallelogram is %.3f' % area_parallelogram)
13     area_square = h**2
14     print('The area of the square is %g' % area_square)
15     area_circle = pi*r**2
16     print('The area of the circle is %.3f' % area_circle)
17     volume_cone = 1.0/3*pi*r**2*h
18     print('The volume of the cone is %.3f' % volume_cone)
19
20
21
```

Console

```
<terminated> Hello_world.py [E:\pythoncode\venv\Scripts\python.exe]
The area of the parallelogram is 7.500
The area of the square is 25
The area of the circle is 7.069
The volume of the cone is 11.781
```

4.2.1 Expression

eclipse-workspace - SON_LAB_1/Hello_world.py - Eclipse IDE

File Edit Refactoring Source Navigate Search Project PyDev Run Window Help

PyDev Package Explorer

- second
- SON_LAB_1
 - Hello_world.py
 - python (E:\pythoncode\venv\Scripts\python.exe)

```
1 '''
2 Created on Aug 21, 2020
3
4 @author: Mkit
5 '''
6 x=int(input())
7 y=int(input())
8 print(x+y)#Addition
9 print(x-y)#Subtraction
10 print(x*y)#multiplication
11 print(x**y)#power
12 print(x/y)#division
13 print(x//y)#Divisor
14 print(x&y)#modulation
15 print(x<<y)#left shift
16 print(x>>y)#right shift
17 print(x&y)#Bitwise And
18 print(x|y)#Bitwise Or
19 print(x^y)#Bitwise XOR
20 print(~x)#complement
21 print(x<y)#Less than
22 print(x>y)#greater than
23 print(x<=y)#less or equal
24 print(x>=y)#greater or equal
25 print(x==y)#Equal
26 a=True
27 b=False
28 print(a and b)
```

Console

```
<terminated> Hello_world.py [E:\pythoncode\venv\Scripts\python.exe]
10
4
14
6
40
10000
```

Outline

- x
- y
- a
- b

4.2.2 IF Statement:

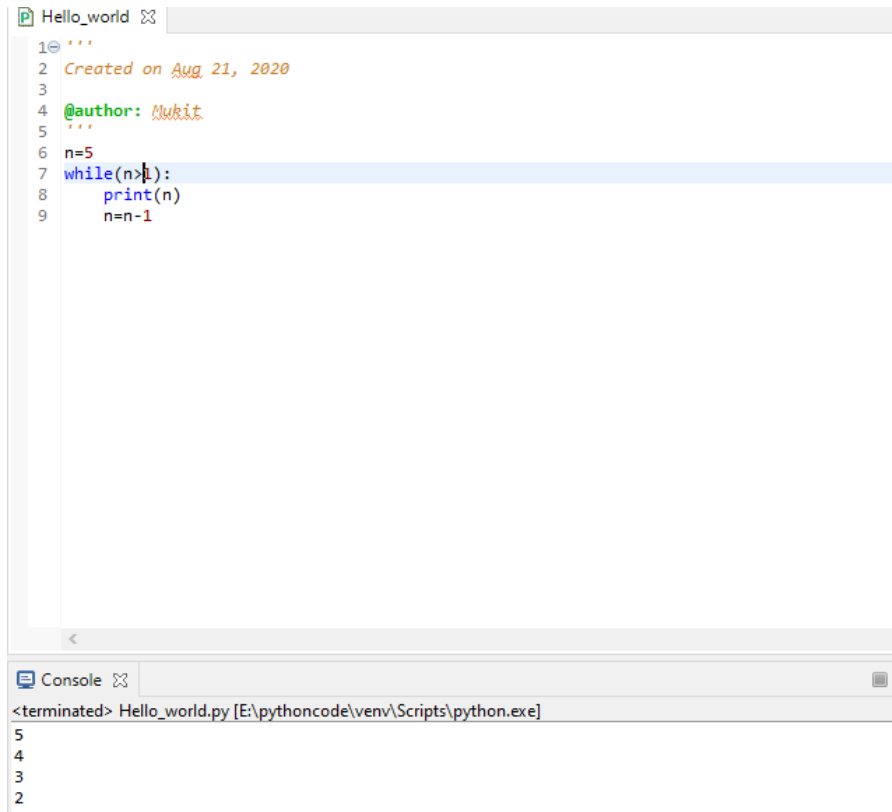
```
Hello_world 23
1 '''
2 Created on Aug 21, 2020
3
4 @author: Mukit
5 '''
6 n=5
7 if(n<4):
8     print(" Less han four")
9 else:
10    print("greater than four")
11
```

<

Console 23

<terminated> Hello_world.py [E:\pythoncode\venv\Scripts\python.exe]
greater than four

4.2.3 While Loop



The screenshot shows a Python IDE with a file named 'Hello_world.py'. The code in the editor is as follows:

```
1 """  
2 Created on Aug 21, 2020  
3  
4 @author: Mukit  
5 """  
6 n=5  
7 while(n>1):  
8     print(n)  
9     n=n-1
```

The console output shows the execution of the program, displaying the numbers 5, 4, 3, and 2 in descending order:

```
<terminated> Hello_world.py [E:\pythoncode\venv\Scripts\python.exe]  
5  
4  
3  
2
```

4.2.4 for loop

