

Computer Networks Lab (CS302)

Report Submission: CN Assignment Lab-6

Group Member Details:

- 1.Mahadev M Hatti 191CS133
- 2.Darshan A V 191CS219

Part A

1) 1. Print the list of network interfaces, their MAC addresses and their assigned IP addresses, if any.

The difference between interfaces available in mininet VM are shown in below picture including their IP and MAC address

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 08:00:27:78:1e:6f
          inet addr:10.0.2.15  Bcast:10.0.2.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:655 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:497 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:189162 (189.1 KB)  TX bytes:52368 (52.3 KB)

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
          RX packets:340 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:340 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1
          RX bytes:17000 (17.0 KB)  TX bytes:17000 (17.0 KB)

mininet@mininet-vm:~$
```

2. Calculate the latency between mininet vm and www.rutgers.edu for 10 packets. Repeat the result for stanford.edu and www.google.co.in and compare the difference in latency.

```
mininet@mininet-vm: ~  
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ ping www.rutgers.edu -c 10  
PING www.rutgers.edu (128.6.46.88) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from www-new.rutgers.edu (128.6.46.88): icmp_seq=1 ttl=235 time=227 ms  
64 bytes from www-new.rutgers.edu (128.6.46.88): icmp_seq=2 ttl=235 time=293 ms  
64 bytes from www-new.rutgers.edu (128.6.46.88): icmp_seq=3 ttl=235 time=334 ms  
64 bytes from www-new.rutgers.edu (128.6.46.88): icmp_seq=4 ttl=235 time=221 ms  
64 bytes from www-new.rutgers.edu (128.6.46.88): icmp_seq=5 ttl=235 time=221 ms  
64 bytes from www-new.rutgers.edu (128.6.46.88): icmp_seq=6 ttl=235 time=229 ms  
64 bytes from www-new.rutgers.edu (128.6.46.88): icmp_seq=7 ttl=235 time=220 ms  
64 bytes from www-new.rutgers.edu (128.6.46.88): icmp_seq=8 ttl=235 time=221 ms  
64 bytes from www-new.rutgers.edu (128.6.46.88): icmp_seq=9 ttl=235 time=221 ms  
64 bytes from www-new.rutgers.edu (128.6.46.88): icmp_seq=10 ttl=235 time=221 ms  
  
--- www.rutgers.edu ping statistics ---  
10 packets transmitted, 10 received, 0% packet loss, time 9016ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 220.271/241.215/334.856/37.710 ms  
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ ping www.stanford.edu -c 10  
PING pantheon-systems.map.fastly.net (199.232.102.133) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from 199.232.102.133: icmp_seq=1 ttl=55 time=222 ms  
64 bytes from 199.232.102.133: icmp_seq=2 ttl=55 time=52.2 ms  
64 bytes from 199.232.102.133: icmp_seq=3 ttl=55 time=52.6 ms  
64 bytes from 199.232.102.133: icmp_seq=4 ttl=55 time=52.8 ms  
64 bytes from 199.232.102.133: icmp_seq=5 ttl=55 time=51.7 ms  
64 bytes from 199.232.102.133: icmp_seq=6 ttl=55 time=51.3 ms  
64 bytes from 199.232.102.133: icmp_seq=7 ttl=55 time=51.4 ms  
64 bytes from 199.232.102.133: icmp_seq=8 ttl=55 time=52.4 ms  
64 bytes from 199.232.102.133: icmp_seq=9 ttl=55 time=51.2 ms  
64 bytes from 199.232.102.133: icmp_seq=10 ttl=55 time=51.8 ms  
  
--- pantheon-systems.map.fastly.net ping statistics ---  
10 packets transmitted, 10 received, 0% packet loss, time 9020ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 51.206/69.059/222.758/51.235 ms  
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ ping www.google.co.in -c 10  
PING www.google.co.in (142.250.199.131) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from bom07s36-in-f3.1e100.net (142.250.199.131): icmp_seq=1 ttl=56 time=50.7 ms  
64 bytes from bom07s36-in-f3.1e100.net (142.250.199.131): icmp_seq=2 ttl=56 time=33.1 ms  
64 bytes from bom07s36-in-f3.1e100.net (142.250.199.131): icmp_seq=3 ttl=56 time=34.3 ms  
64 bytes from bom07s36-in-f3.1e100.net (142.250.199.131): icmp_seq=4 ttl=56 time=33.0 ms  
64 bytes from bom07s36-in-f3.1e100.net (142.250.199.131): icmp_seq=5 ttl=56 time=32.4 ms  
64 bytes from bom07s36-in-f3.1e100.net (142.250.199.131): icmp_seq=6 ttl=56 time=45.3 ms  
64 bytes from bom07s36-in-f3.1e100.net (142.250.199.131): icmp_seq=7 ttl=56 time=36.9 ms  
64 bytes from bom07s36-in-f3.1e100.net (142.250.199.131): icmp_seq=8 ttl=56 time=36.7 ms  
64 bytes from bom07s36-in-f3.1e100.net (142.250.199.131): icmp_seq=9 ttl=56 time=50.0 ms  
64 bytes from bom07s36-in-f3.1e100.net (142.250.199.131): icmp_seq=10 ttl=56 time=33.5 ms  
  
--- www.google.co.in ping statistics ---  
10 packets transmitted, 10 received, 0% packet loss, time 9015ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 32.426/38.630/50.712/6.870 ms  
mininet@mininet-vm:~$
```

- The Avg latency of Rutgers.edu is 241.215 ms and The avg latency of Stanford.edu is 69.059 ms and The Avg latency of google.co.in is 38.630 ms ..
- The difference between google.co.in and Rutgers.edu is 202.585 ms
- The difference between google.co.in and stanford.edu is 30.429 ms

Part B

1. Create a simple two node network using "sudo mn" and do the following

a. Print the MAC address of host h1. Print the MAC addresses of switch s1. Explain the different interfaces that s1 has.

On running command sudo mn in mininet two hosts (h1, h2) and a switch (s1) are created

MAC of h1 is 6a:5e:13:aa:86:b6 as shown in the below figure

```
*** Starting CLI:
mininet> h1 ifconfig
h1-eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0 broadcast 10.255.255.255
    inet6 fe80::685e:13ff:feaa:86b6 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 6a:5e:13:aa:86:b6 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 24 bytes 2899 (2.8 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 7 bytes 586 (586.0 B)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

mininet> █
```

MAC of s1 is 08:00:27:fe:03:28 as shown in the below figure

```

mininet> s1 -crom -g
enp0s3: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.2.15 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.255
    inet6 fe80::c4c7:ebc1:70a1:5eaf prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:fe:03:28 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 35364 bytes 25936249 (25.9 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 22874 bytes 10633564 (10.6 MB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 8513 bytes 788652 (788.6 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 8513 bytes 788652 (788.6 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

s1-eth1: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet6 fe80::5c2a:bcff:feed:e917 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 5e:2a:bc:ed:e9:17 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 9 bytes 726 (726.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 31 bytes 3500 (3.5 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

s1-eth2: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet6 fe80::a81b:46ff:fe83:fe11 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether aa:1b:46:83:fe:11 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 9 bytes 726 (726.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 32 bytes 3590 (3.5 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

mininet>

```

The different interfaces in the switch correspond to connection between h1 and switch, and the connection between h2 and switch. H1-s1 -> is s1-eth1 interface H2-s1 -> is s1-eth2 interface

b. Ping h1 from h2 and view the ARP entries stored at hosts h1 and h2

```
mininet> h1 ping -c 10 h2
PING 10.0.0.2 (10.0.0.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.531 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.087 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.072 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.091 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.102 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.088 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.087 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 time=0.087 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=9 ttl=64 time=0.086 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=10 ttl=64 time=0.088 ms

--- 10.0.0.2 ping statistics ---
10 packets transmitted, 10 received, 0% packet loss, time 9201ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.072/0.131/0.531/0.133 ms
mininet> █
```

c) Measuring TCP throughput from h1 to h2 using iperf

```
mininet> iperf h1 h2
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h1 and h2
*** Results: ['11.6 Gbits/sec', '11.6 Gbits/sec']
mininet> █
```