



COMSATS University  
Islamabad

# **HUM110**

# **Islamic Studies**

**Lecture 14**

# PROPHET MUHAMMAD ﷺ

## Life in Madinah



# After Migration

- Making of the Masjid
- Ansaar & Muhajireen
- State, social order & constitution (دستور المدينة)
  - Tribes of Aus & Khazraj





# Threats to the Mission

- Hypocrites – *Abdullah bin Ubayy*
- Jewish tribes
  - Banu Nazeer (بنو النظير)
  - Banu Qurayza (بنو قريظة)
  - Banu Qaynuqa (بنو قينقاع)

# Major Battles

- Battle of Badr (غزوة بدر) 624 (Ramadan, 2 AH)
- Battle of Uhud (غزوة أحد) 625 (Shawwal, 3 AH)
- Battle of the Trench (غزوة الأحزاب / غزوة الخندق) 627 (Shawwal, 5 AH)



# Treaty of Hdaybiyyah صلح الحديبية

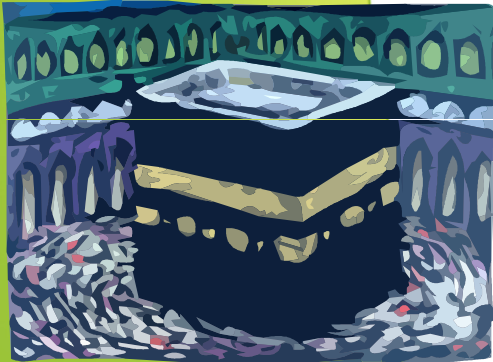
628 (Dhu al-Qa'dah, 6 AH)

- In the name of almighty Allah. These are the conditions of Peace between Muhammad, son of Abdullah and Suhayl ibn Amr the envoy of Mecca.
- There will be no fighting for ten years.
- Anyone who wishes to join Muhammad and to enter into any agreement with him is free to do so. Anyone who wishes to join the Quraish and to enter into any agreement with them is free to do so.
- A young man, or one whose father is alive, if he goes to Muhammad without permission from his father or guardian, will be returned to his father or guardian. But if anyone goes to the Quraish, he will not be returned.
- This year the muslims will go back without entering Mecca. But next year Muhammad and his followers can enter Mecca, spend three days, perform the tawaaf. During these three days the Quraish will withdraw to the surrounding hills. When Muhammad and his followers enter into Mecca, they will be unarmed except for sheathed swords.

# Conquest of Makkah

630 (Ramadan, 8 AH)

- After the Treaty of Hudaibiyyah was dissolved
- 10,000 Muslims



وَقُلْ جَاءَ الْحَقُّ وَزَهَقَ الْبَاطِلُ إِنَّ الْبَاطِلَ كَانَ زَهُوقًا

And say: "Truth has come and falsehood has perished. Surely! Falsehood (by its nature) is bound to perish."

[al-Isra 17:81]

- *"I speak to you in the same words as Yusuf spoke to his brothers. This day there is no reproof against you; Go your way, for you are free."*

الْيَوْمَ أَكْمَلْتُ لَكُمْ دِينَكُمْ وَأَتْمَمْتُ  
عَلَيْكُمْ نِعْمَتِي وَرَاضِيْتُ لَكُمْ الْإِسْلَامَ دِينًا

“This day, I have perfected your religion for you,  
completed My Favour upon you, and have chosen  
for you Islam as your religion.”

*Surah al-Maedah 5:3*