Programming of Data Science

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4.1 Validating the Strike Rate

# Creating the data frame

# the data frame command is used for the formulation of the required dataframe.

# The dataframe takes seven variables namely: Batsman, Hows Out, Runs, Balls, 4s, 6s, SR.

cric.df <- data.frame(  
 Batsman = c("KL Rahul", "M Vijay", "CA Pujara", "V Kohli (c)",   
 "AM Rahane", "RG Sharma", "RR Pant +", "R Ashwin",   
 "I Sharma", "Mohammed Shami", "JJ Bumrah"),  
 `How Out` = c("c Finch b Hazlewood", "c +Paine b Starc", "run out (Cummins)",  
 "c Khawaja b Cummins", "c Handscomb b Hazlewood", "c Harris b Lyon",  
 "c +Paine b Lyon", "c Handscomb b Cummins", "b Starc",  
 "C +Paine b Hazlewood", "not out"),  
 Runs = c(2, 11, 123, 3, 13, 37, 25, 25, 4, 6, 0),  
 Balls = c(8, 22, 246, 16, 31, 61, 38, 76, 20, 10, 0),  
 `4s` = c(0, 1, 7, 0, 0, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 0),  
 `6s` = c(0, 0, 2, 0, 1, 3, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0),  
 `SR` = c(25.00, 50.00, 50.00, 18.75, 41.93, 60.65, 65.78, 32.89, 20.00, 60.00, NA)  
)

print(cric.df)

## Batsman How.Out Runs Balls X4s X6s SR  
## 1 KL Rahul c Finch b Hazlewood 2 8 0 0 25.00  
## 2 M Vijay c +Paine b Starc 11 22 1 0 50.00  
## 3 CA Pujara run out (Cummins) 123 246 7 2 50.00  
## 4 V Kohli (c) c Khawaja b Cummins 3 16 0 0 18.75  
## 5 AM Rahane c Handscomb b Hazlewood 13 31 0 1 41.93  
## 6 RG Sharma c Harris b Lyon 37 61 2 3 60.65  
## 7 RR Pant + c +Paine b Lyon 25 38 2 1 65.78  
## 8 R Ashwin c Handscomb b Cummins 25 76 1 0 32.89  
## 9 I Sharma b Starc 4 20 1 0 20.00  
## 10 Mohammed Shami C +Paine b Hazlewood 6 10 1 0 60.00  
## 11 JJ Bumrah not out 0 0 0 0 NA

# the formula for calculating the strike rate is the ratio of runs and balls multiplied by hunderd.

cric.df$SR\_New <- (cric.df$Runs/cric.df$Balls)\*100

# calculating the error

cric.df$error <- cric.df$SR\_New - cric.df$SR

# rounding the error

cric.df$error <- round(cric.df$error, digits = 2)  
print(cric.df)

## Batsman How.Out Runs Balls X4s X6s SR  
## 1 KL Rahul c Finch b Hazlewood 2 8 0 0 25.00  
## 2 M Vijay c +Paine b Starc 11 22 1 0 50.00  
## 3 CA Pujara run out (Cummins) 123 246 7 2 50.00  
## 4 V Kohli (c) c Khawaja b Cummins 3 16 0 0 18.75  
## 5 AM Rahane c Handscomb b Hazlewood 13 31 0 1 41.93  
## 6 RG Sharma c Harris b Lyon 37 61 2 3 60.65  
## 7 RR Pant + c +Paine b Lyon 25 38 2 1 65.78  
## 8 R Ashwin c Handscomb b Cummins 25 76 1 0 32.89  
## 9 I Sharma b Starc 4 20 1 0 20.00  
## 10 Mohammed Shami C +Paine b Hazlewood 6 10 1 0 60.00  
## 11 JJ Bumrah not out 0 0 0 0 NA  
## SR\_New error  
## 1 25.00000 0.00  
## 2 50.00000 0.00  
## 3 50.00000 0.00  
## 4 18.75000 0.00  
## 5 41.93548 0.01  
## 6 60.65574 0.01  
## 7 65.78947 0.01  
## 8 32.89474 0.00  
## 9 20.00000 0.00  
## 10 60.00000 0.00  
## 11 NaN NaN

# It is seen that the error is observed in row 5, 6 and 7.

4.2 Ball Outcome

# Declaring the state variable as list

state = list (balls = 0, runs = 0, fours = 0, sixes = 0, extras = 0, out = FALSE)

# formulating oneBall function with multiple if-else statements.

# The variable state and outcome has been used as arguments to function: oneBall

oneBall <- function(state, outcome){  
 if (outcome == "0 runs"){  
 state$balls = state$balls + 1  
 } else if (outcome == "1 run"){  
 state$balls = state$balls + 1  
 state$runs = state$runs + 1  
 } else if (outcome == "2 runs"){  
 state$balls = state$balls + 1  
 state$runs = state$runs + 2  
 } else if (outcome == "4 runs"){  
 state$balls = state$balls + 1  
 state$runs = state$runs + 4  
 state$fours = state$fours + 1  
 } else if (outcome == "6 runs"){  
 state$balls = state$balls + 1  
 state$runs = state$runs + 6  
 state$sixes = state$sixes + 1  
 } else if (outcome == "Wide"){  
 state$extras = state$extras + 1  
 } else if (outcome == "No ball"){  
 state$extras = state$extras + 1  
 } else if (outcome == "Out"){   
 state$out=TRUE  
 state$balls = state$balls + 1  
 }  
 print(state)  
}  
  
oneBall(state, "6 runs")

## $balls  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE

4.3 Batsman’s score # Formulating oneBatsman function by using similar control statements but by taking only one argument i.e. state.

state = list(balls = 0, runs = 0, fours = 0, sixes = 0, extras = 0, out = FALSE)

oneBatsman <- function(state){  
 repeat{  
 outcome = sample(c("0 runs", "1 runs", "2 runs", "4 runs", "6 runs", "Wide", "No Ball", "Out"), size = 1)  
   
state = oneBall(state, outcome)  
 if (outcome == "Out") {  
 return(state) #the function returns the updated state  
 print(state) #the function also prints the updated states  
 break #the repeat loop is broken when outcome is out  
 }  
 }  
}

oneBatsman(state)

## $balls  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 10  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 10  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 10  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 4  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 12  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 5  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 16  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 16  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $out  
## [1] TRUE

## $balls  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 16  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $out  
## [1] TRUE

4.4 Team Score

# creating a simulation for 10 batsman and storing the data into the dataframe d

d = NULL  
for (player in 1:10) {  
 state = list(balls = 0, runs = 0, fours = 0, sixes = 0, extras = 0, out = FALSE)  
 u\_state = oneBatsman(state)  
 u\_state = data.frame(u\_state)  
 u\_state$player = player  
 d = rbind(d, u\_state) #append the data to new database  
}

## $balls  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] TRUE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 4  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 12  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 5  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 12  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 12  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] TRUE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] TRUE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] TRUE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] TRUE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 4  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 4  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 4  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] TRUE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 4  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 4  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 4  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 10  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 5  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 14  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 18  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 4  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 7  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 22  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 5  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 8  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 26  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 8  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 26  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 9  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 26  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $out  
## [1] TRUE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $runs  
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##   
## $fours  
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##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
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## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
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## $balls  
## [1] 2  
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## $runs  
## [1] 6  
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## $fours  
## [1] 0  
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## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
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## $extras  
## [1] 2  
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## $out  
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## $balls  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $runs  
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## $fours  
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## $sixes  
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## $extras  
## [1] 3  
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## $out  
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##   
## $runs  
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##   
## $fours  
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##   
## $sixes  
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##   
## $extras  
## [1] 3  
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## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
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## $balls  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 8  
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## $fours  
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## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
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## $extras  
## [1] 3  
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## $out  
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## $balls  
## [1] 4  
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## $runs  
## [1] 8  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
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## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
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## $extras  
## [1] 3  
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## $out  
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## $balls  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
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## $sixes  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
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##   
## $balls  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $runs  
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##   
## $fours  
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##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
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##   
## $out  
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## $balls  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $runs  
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##   
## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
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## $balls  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 6  
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## $fours  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 1  
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## $extras  
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## $fours  
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## $fours  
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## [1] 1  
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## $out  
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## $balls  
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##   
## $runs  
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##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 4  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 18  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
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## $out  
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## $balls  
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##   
## $runs  
## [1] 18  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
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## $balls  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 18  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 18  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
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##   
## $balls  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 18  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 0  
##   
## $out  
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## $balls  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 18  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
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## $out  
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## $balls  
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##   
## $runs  
## [1] 18  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
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## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
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## $balls  
## [1] 6  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 18  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
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## $out  
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## $balls  
## [1] 7  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 18  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 7  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 18  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 7  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 18  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 3  
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## $out  
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## $balls  
## [1] 7  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 18  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 7  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 18  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 7  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 18  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 7  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 18  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 7  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 18  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $out  
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## $balls  
## [1] 8  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 20  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 8  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 20  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 4  
##   
## $out  
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##   
## $balls  
## [1] 8  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 20  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 1  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 4  
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## $balls  
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## $runs  
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## $fours  
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## $sixes  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $extras  
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## $balls  
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## $runs  
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## $fours  
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## [1] 2  
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## $extras  
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## $balls  
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## $runs  
## [1] 32  
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## $fours  
## [1] 2  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 4  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
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## $balls  
## [1] 12  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 36  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 4  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 12  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 36  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 4  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
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## $balls  
## [1] 13  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 36  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 4  
##   
## $out  
## [1] FALSE  
##   
## $balls  
## [1] 13  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 36  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 4  
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## $out  
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## $balls  
## [1] 14  
##   
## $runs  
## [1] 42  
##   
## $fours  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 4  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 4  
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## $out  
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## $balls  
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##   
## $runs  
## [1] 42  
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## $fours  
## [1] 3  
##   
## $sixes  
## [1] 4  
##   
## $extras  
## [1] 4  
##   
## $out  
## [1] TRUE

print(d)

## balls runs fours sixes extras out player  
## 1 1 0 0 0 1 TRUE 1  
## 2 6 12 0 2 0 TRUE 2  
## 3 3 6 0 1 0 TRUE 3  
## 4 3 6 0 1 1 TRUE 4  
## 5 2 2 0 0 0 TRUE 5  
## 6 3 4 1 0 1 TRUE 6  
## 7 9 26 6 0 2 TRUE 7  
## 8 4 8 0 1 3 TRUE 8  
## 9 1 0 0 0 0 TRUE 9  
## 10 15 42 3 4 4 TRUE 10

# getting total runs by adding runs and extras

`total runs` = sum(d$runs)+sum(d$extras)  
  
print(`total runs`)

## [1] 118