

Strings

there are no string datatype in C Language .
instead we use array of char

M a r a h \n

Ex : take array of
char from user with

%c

and terminate if the
user enter 13

arr[0] 77
arr[1] 97
arr[2] 114

Null char
(terminate)
'\0'
0

Format specifier :

```
char c; scanf("%c", &c)
```

```
char arr[10]; scanf("%s", &arr)
```

features :

1- %s format specifier for string input and output
automatically add null char at the end of the input
when you pressed enter.

In printing, printf will print from the start to the termination char

Ex : write a program to take from the user his name and print it

* if we want to save 4 names .

```
char arr[4][10];
```

4 student , 10 the number of letter in each word

Write a program
to take the
names from user

arr[0]
arr[1]
arr[2]
arr[3]

M	a	r	a	h	\0				
j	o	h	n	\0					
f	l	a	f	l	\0				
k	o	k	o	\0					

New feature :

1- #include <string.h>
strcpy() strcat()
strcmp() strlen()

gotoxy && textatter

Extended Keys (2 bytes)
normal 1 byte

first key = -32

second = 72 -> up

80 -> down

77 -> right

75 -> left

73 -> pgup

81 -> pgdown

home, end



ADD

EDIT

Display

EXIT