Table 2: Summary Statistics

| | | (1) | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|
| | Mean | Median | SD |
| net_debt_issuance | 7.550 | 0.000 | 49.116 |
| $net_equity_issuance$ | 36.687 | 0.126 | 106.318 |
| leverage_ratio | 0.275 | 0.238 | 0.245 |
| $\operatorname{net_worth_ratio}$ | 0.425 | 0.461 | 0.354 |
| nwc_ratio | 0.174 | 0.165 | 0.315 |
| cash_ratio | 0.165 | 0.061 | 0.216 |
| EBITDA_ratio | -0.003 | 0.023 | 0.080 |
| $cashflow_ratio$ | -0.016 | 0.015 | 0.089 |
| $\operatorname{net_income_ratio}$ | -0.031 | 0.004 | 0.094 |
| $interest_expense_ratio$ | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.007 |
| market_to_book_ratio | 2.336 | 1.454 | 2.233 |
| tangible_assets_ratio | 0.309 | 0.235 | 0.253 |
| log_assets | 4.663 | 4.692 | 2.353 |
| N | 183242 | | |