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Second International Self-Reported Delinquency Study, 2005-2007

Dirk Enzmann

University of Hamburg (Germany)

Ineke H. Marshall

Northeastern University (United States)

Martin Killias

University of Zurich (Switzerland)

Josine Junger-Tas

University of Utrecht (Netherlands)

Majone Steketee

Verwey-Jonker Institute (Netherlands)

Beata Gruszczynska

Warsaw University (Poland)

Data Documentation

Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research
P.O. Box 1248
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106
www.icpsr.umich.edu

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QUESTIONNAIRE ISRD 2

26-1-06

Data Codebook ISRD2*
for ISRD2 Datasets Version 4.0
(Textbox notation: see appendix)

City-Code: □ □ □ □ □ □

ID-Code: □ □ □ * □ □ * □ * □ □ □ || □ □

Hello,

This questionnaire is about you and your friends. We are interested in getting to know more about your life, school, what you do in your free time and about the problems you might have. The questions are about your personal experience and your opinions, but you are free to answer them or not.

Of course the questionnaire is anonymous: your name is not on it, your parents or your teachers won't see your answers. The questionnaires will be analysed by the University of ...

If there are any questions you don't understand please ask the assistant who has come to your school to help you. Don't think too much about answering the questions, just answer them spontaneously.

Thank you very much for your effort

*) Dirk Enzmann & ISRD2 Working Group (2014)

Contact: Dirk Enzmann, Hamburg University, Institute of Criminal Sciences
dirk.enzmann@uni-hamburg.de

PART I – SOME QUESTIONS ON THE WAY YOU LIVE

1. Are you male or female

0: female Male
1: male Female

male [1.0]
(0..1)
7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

2. How old are you?

0: 11 12
1: 12 13
2: 13 14
3: 14 15
4: 15 16
5: 16 17
6: 17 18
7: 18+

agegroup [2.0]
(0=11..7=18+)
9: no answer

3. Where you born in this country?

3.1 0: born in another country
1: born in this country



3.2

How old were you when you _____ years old
came in this country ?

birthp [3.1]
(0..1)
7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

birthps [3.1s]
(text32)

migrage [3.2]
(numeric)
97: ambiguous answer
98: not applicable
99: no answer

4. In what country was **your mother** born?

- (1) ☐ She was born in:
(2) ☐ She was born in another country, namely.....
(3) ☐ She was born in another country, but I don't know where
(4) ☐ I don't know

birthpm [4.0]
(1..4)
7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

birthpms [4.0s]
(text32)

5. In what country was **your father** born?

- (1) ☐ He was born in:
(2) ☐ He was born in another country, namely.....
(3) ☐ He was born in another country, but I don't know where
(4) ☐ I don't know

birthpf [5.0]
(1..4)
7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

birthpfs [5.0s]
(text32)

6. Are you living with your own mother and father?

- 1: w/ own mother and father
- 2: partly w/ father/mother
- 3: only w/ mother
- 4: only w/ father
- 5: w/ mother and stepfather
- 6: w/ father and stepmother
- 7: w/ other family
- 8: w/ foster family
- 9: w/ other people

father
 and part of the time with my
 /my stepfather
 my stepmother
 ents, an aunt, brother/sister....

family [6.0]
 (1..9)

97: ambiguous answer
 99: no answer

familys [6.0s]
 (text32)

langh1 [7.1]
 (0..1)

7: ambiguous answer
 9: no answer

langh2 [7.2]
 (0..1)

7: ambiguous answer
 9: no answer

langh3 [7.3]
 (0..1)

7: ambiguous answer
 9: no answer

langhs [7.0s]
 (text20)

7. What language do you most often speak with the persons you live with?

- ☐ The language of
- ☐ My native language
- ☐ Other, namely

0: lang. other country; 1: lang. this country
 0: no; 1: yes
 0: no; 1: yes

8. Have people ever treated you badly because of your religion or the language you speak, or the colour of your skin?

- (1) ☐ No, never
- (2) ☐ Once
- (3) ☐ Sometimes
- (4) ☐ Often

discrim [8.0]
 (1..4)

7: ambiguous answer
 9: no answer

9. Does **your father** (or the man you live with) have a job? *

- 1: y/ permanent job
- 2: y/ own business
- 3: y/ sometimes work
- 4: n/ can't find a job
- 5: n/ is ill/handicapped
- 6: n/ is retired
- 7: n/ other reason

find a job
 y

workfath [9.0]
 (1..7)

97: ambiguous answer
 98: not around
 99: no answer

workfs [9.0s]
 (text32)

98 ☐ There is no man living in the house

10. Does **your mother** (or the woman you live with) have a paid job? *

- 1: y/ permanent job
- 2: y/ own business
- 3: y/ sometimes work
- 4: n/ can't find a job
- 5: n/ is ill/handicapped
- 6: n/ is retired
- 7: n/ other reason

n't find a job
 y

workmoth [10.0]
 (1..7)

97: ambiguous answer
 98: not around
 99: no answer

workms [10.0s]
 (text32)

98 ☐ There is no woman living in the household

*) in Denmark, Iceland, Norway, and Sweden categories 6 "is retired" and 7 "takes care of the household" were used. The answers were recoded into the coding scheme of **workfath** and **workmoth**.

11. Do you have a room of your own?

0: share room
1: own room

on with other members of the family

ownroom [11.0]
(0..1)

7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

12. Do you have a computer at home that you are allowed to use?

0: no computer to use
1: computer to use

compuse [12.0]
(0..1)

7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

13. Do you own a mobile phone?

0: no own mobile phone
1: own mobile phone

ownmobph [13.0]
(0..1)

7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

14. Does your family own a car?

0: family has no car
1: family has a car

familcar [14.0]
(0..1)

7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

SOME BAD THINGS THAT MAY HAVE HAPPENED TO YOU

15. Thinking back over the last 12 months, did any of the following happen to you; did you –or somebody else- report this to the police? Please answer 15.1 – 15.4

		vicrobbp [15.1.1] vicassap [15.2.1] victhefp [15.3.1] vicbullp [15.4.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer		It did not happen in the last 12 months	It did happen in the last 12 months.	How many times was the incident reported to the police?
				(0)	(give your best guess)	(give your best guess)
15.1	Someone wanted you to give him/her money or something else (watch, shoes, mobile phone) and threatened you if you did not do it?		<input type="radio"/> 0: no 1: yes	 timestimes
15.2	Someone hit you violently or hurt you so much that you needed to see a doctor?		<input type="radio"/>	 times times
15.3	Something was stolen from you (such as a book, money, mobile phone, sport equipment, bicycle...)?		vicrobbsi [15.1.2] vicassai [15.2.2] victhefi [15.3.2] vicbulli [15.4.2] (numeric)	996: > 365 997: ambiguous answer 999: no answer	vicrobbsn [15.1.3] vicassan [15.2.3] victhefn [15.3.3] vicbulln [15.4.3] (numeric)	996: > 365 997: ambiguous answer 998: not applicable 999: no answer
15.4	You were bullied at school (other students humiliated you or made fun of you, hit or kicked you, or excluded you from their group)					

YOUR FAMILY

16. How do you usually get along with the man you live with (father, stepfather....)

1: not at all
2: not so well
3: rather well
4: very well

8 ☐ There is no man in the house

getalfa [16.0]
(1..4)

7: ambiguous answer
8: is not around
9: no answer

17. How do you usually get along with the woman you live with (your mother or stepmother?)

1: not at all
2: not so well
3: rather well
4: very well

8 ☐ There is no mother or other woman in the house

getalmo [17.0]
(1..4)

7: ambiguous answer
8: is not around
9: no answer

18. How often do you and your parents (or the adults you live with) do something together, such as going to the movies, going for a walk or hike, visiting relatives, attending a sporting event, and things like that?

1: almost never
2: onc/year
3: few times/year
4: once/month
5: once/week
6: more than once/week

leisfam [18.0]
(1..6)

7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

19. How many days a week do you usually eat the evening meal with (one of) your parents(or the adults you live with)?

1: never
2: 1/week
3: 2/week
4: 3/week
5: 4/week
6: 5/week
7: 6/week
8: daily

dinnfam [19.0]
(1..8)

97: ambiguous answer
99: no answer

20. Do your parents (or the adults you live with) usually know who you are with when you go out?

1: rarely/never
2: sometimes
3: always

8 ☐ I don't go out

knowfr [20.0]
(1..3)

7: ambiguous answer
8: I don't go out
9: no answer

21. When you go out at night do your parents (or the family you live with) generally tell you at what time you have to be back?

8 ☐ I don't go out at night, they don't tell me
 0: no
 1: yes

do

telltime [21.0]
 (0..1)
 7: ambiguous answer
 8: don't go out
 9: no answer

obeytime [21.1]
 (1..3)
 7: ambiguous answer
 8: not applicable
 9: no answer

21.1 Do you do what they tell you ?

1: rarely/never
 2: sometimes
 3: always

22. Have you ever experienced any of the following serious events?

0: no
 1: yes

22.1 Death of a brother/sister

☐ ☐

22.2 Death of your father or mother*

22.3 Death of somebody else you love

20.4 Long or serious illness of yourself

22.5 Long or serious illness of one of your parents* or of someone else close to you

22.6 Problems of one of your parents with alcohol or drugs*

22.7 Repeated serious conflicts or physical fights between your parents *

22.8 Separation/divorce of your parents*

lifeev01-08
 [22.1]-[22.8]
 (0..1)
 7: ambiguous answer
 9: no answer

☐ ☐
☐ ☐
☐ ☐

* by parents we also mean step- or adoptive parents

LEISURE TIME

23. How many times a week do you usually go out at night, such as going to a party or a disco, go to somebody's house or hanging out on the street?

1: never
2: 1/week
3: 2/week
4: 3/week
5: 4/week
6: 5/week
7: 6/week
8: daily

nightact [23.0]
(1..8)
97: ambiguous answer
99: no answer

24. Outside school how much time do you spend on an average school day on each of these activities? Please answer all questions (24.1 – 24.7)

	None (1)	1/2 (2)	1 hour (3)	2 hours (4)	3 hours (5)	4 h. or + (6)
24.1 Doing homework	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24.2 Reading a book	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24.3 Watching TV, playing games or chatting on the computer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24.4 Reading magazines or comic strips	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24.5 Hanging out with friends	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24.6 Playing sports	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24.7 Playing a music instrument	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

1: none
2: 1/2 hour
3: one hour
4: two hours
5: three hours
6: four hours+

*) activ01-07
[24.1] - [24.7]
(1..6)
7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

25. When you go out in the week-end, how do you most often get where you want to go (more than one answer possible)?

0: no; 1: yes I don't go out in the week-end
0: no; 1: yes I walk
0: no; 1: yes My father/ mother give me a ride
0: no; 1: yes I take my bike
0: no; 1: yes I take my scooter
0: no; 1: yes I take public transportation (bus, train, tramway, tube...)
0: no; 1: yes Other, -----

transp01-07
[25.1] - [25.7]
(0..1)
7: ambiguous answer
8: not applicable
9: no answer

transps [25.7s]
(text32)

*) in France, Italy, and Russia between "1 hour" and "2 hours" an additional category ("1 1/2 hours") was used. The answers are recoded into 3 ("one hour").

26. With whom do you spend most of your free time (one answer only)?

- | | |
|---------------|--|
| 0: no; 1: yes | On my own |
| 0: no; 1: yes | With my family |
| 0: no; 1: yes | With one to three friends |
| 0: no; 1: yes | With a larger group of friends (4 or more) |

leissp01-leissp04
[26.1]-[26.4]
(0..1)

7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

27. Some people have a certain group of friends that they spend time with, doing things together or just hanging out. Do you have a group of friends like that?

- | |
|--------|
| 0: no |
| 1: yes |

=> skip question 28-34 and go to question 35

groupfr [27.0]
(0..1)

7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

28. Which one of the following best describes the ages of people in your group?

- | | |
|---------------|-------------------------|
| 0: no; 1: yes | Under twelve |
| 0: no; 1: yes | Twelve to fifteen |
| 0: no; 1: yes | Sixteen to eighteen |
| 0: no; 1: yes | Nineteen to twenty-five |
| 0: no; 1: yes | Over twenty-five |

*) grpage01-05
[28.1]-[28.5]
(0..1)

7: ambiguous answer
8: not applicable
9: no answer

29. Does this group spend a lot of time together in public places like the park, the street, shopping areas, or the neighbourhood?

- | |
|--------|
| 0: no |
| 1: yes |

grppubl [29.0]
(0..1)

7: ambiguous answer
8: not applicable
9: no answer

30. How long has this group existed?

- | |
|-------------------|
| 1: [0- 3[months |
| 2: [3-12[months |
| 3: [1- 4] years |
| 4: [5-10] years |
| 5: [11-20] years |
| 6: [21-..] years |

grpexist [30.0]
(1..6)

7: ambiguous answer
8: not applicable
9: no answer

31. Is doing illegal things (against the law) accepted by or okay for your group?

- | |
|--------|
| 0: no |
| 1: yes |

grpillac [31.0]
(0..1)

7: ambiguous answer
8: not applicable
9: no answer

*) missing in the dataset of France

32. Do people in your group actually do illegal things (against the law) together?

0: no
1: yes

grpilldo [32.0]
(0..1)

7: ambiguous answer
8: not applicable
9: no answer

33. Do you consider your group of friends to be a gang?

0: no
1: yes

grpgang [33.0]
(0..1)

7: ambiguous answer
8: not applicable
9: no answer

34. Are they all boys or all girls, or is it a mixed group?

1: all boys
2: all girls
3: mixed group

grpgend [34.0]
(1..3)

7: ambiguous answer
8: not applicable
9: no answer

35. How many of your friends have parents of a foreign origin?

- (1) ☐ None at all
(2) ☐ Only some
(3) ☐ Many of them
(4) ☐ All of them

grpethn [35.0]
(1..4)

7: ambiguous answer
8: not applicable
9: no answer

36. People often differ with regard to their origin, their religion and their beliefs. Do your parents approve of you having friends who belong to a different (ethnic) group?

0: no
1: yes

ethnfrnd [36.0]
(0..1)

6: don't know
7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

37. When you hang out with your friends: (please answer all questions: 37.1 – 37.9)

We usually....	Never (1)	Sometimes (2)	Often (3)	Always (4)
37.1 go to discos or pop concerts	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
37.2 play in a band	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
37.3 drink a lot of beer/alcohol or take drugs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
37.4 smash or vandalize things just for fun	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
37.5 shoplift just for fun	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
37.6 play sports	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
37.7 play computer games or chat on the computer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
37.8 frighten and annoy people around us just for fun	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
37.9 Other, namely----- -----	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

1: never
2: sometimes
3: often
4: always

frndac01-09
[37.1] - [37.9]
(1..4)

7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

frndacs [37.9s]
(text32)

38. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements of violent behaviour done by young people?

	Fully agree (1)	1: disagree fully 2: disagree somewhat 3: agree somewhat 4: agree fully	what see	Fully Disagree (4)
38.1 A bit of violence is part of the fun	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
38.2 One needs to make use of force to be respected	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
38.3 If somebody attacks me, I will hit him/her back	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
38.4 Without violence everything would be much more boring	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
38.5 It is completely normal that boys want to prove themselves in physical fights with others	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

attvio01-05
[38.1]-[38.5]
(1..4)
7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

39. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (please answer all questions)

	Full agree (1)	1: disagree fully 2: disagree somewhat 3: agree somewhat 4: agree fully	what see	Fully disagree (4)
39.1 I act on the spur of the moment without stopping to think	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39.2 I do whatever brings me pleasure here and now, even at the cost of some distant goal.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39.3 I'm more concerned with what happens to me in the short run than in the long run	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39.4 I like to test myself every now and then by doing something a little risky	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39.5 Sometimes I will take a risk just for the fun of it	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39.6 Excitement and adventure are more important to me than security.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39.7 I try to look out for myself first, even if it means making things difficult for other people	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39.8 If things I do upset people, it's their problem not mine.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39.9 I will try to get the things I want even when I know it's causing problems for other people	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39.10 I lose my temper pretty easily	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39.11 When I'm really angry, other people better stay away from me	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
39.12 When I have a serious disagreement with someone, it's usually hard for me to talk calmly about it without getting upset	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

selfc01-12
[39.1]-[39.12]
(1..4)
7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

40. Did you ever have an accident that was so serious you had to see a doctor for sports or traffic accident (not a simple cut or wound)?

- 1: never
- 2: once
- 3: more than once

accidp [40.0]
(1..3)
7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

accidi [40.1]
(numeric)
996: >= 996
997: ambiguous answer
999: no answer

SCHOOL

41. Do you usually like school?

- 1: not at all
- 2: not very much
- 3: fairly well
- 4: a lot

attsch [41.0]
(1..4)
7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

42. Have you ever been held back, that is did you ever have to repeat a grade?

- 1: never
- 2: once
- 3: more than once

repgrade [42.0]
(1..3)
7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

43. Did you ever stay away from school for at least a whole day without legitimate excuse in the last 12 months?

- (1) ☐ Never
- (2) ☐ 1 or 2 times
- (3) ☐ 3 or more times

truancy [43.0]
(1..3)
7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

44. How well do you do in school compared to other students in your class?

- 1: below average
- 2: about average
- 3: above average

achiev [44.0]
(1..3)
7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

45. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?
(please answer all questions:45.1-45.8)

		I fully agree (1)	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> 1: not at all true 2: not true 3: true 4: very true </div>	I fully disagree (4)	
45.1	If I had to move I would miss my school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
45.2	Teachers do notice when I am doing well and let me know	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> atsch01-08 [45.1]-[45.8] (1..4) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div>
45.3	I like my school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
45.4	There are other activities in school besides lessons (sports, music, theatre, disco's)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
45.5	There is a lot of stealing in my school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45.6	There is a lot of fighting in my school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45.7	Many things are broken or vandalised in my school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45.8	There is a lot of drug use in my school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

46. What do you think of doing after you finish compulsory school? (Compulsory means that you are forced to go to school)

		<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> aftscht [46.0] (1..7) 96: don't know yet 97: ambiguous answer 99: no answer </div>
(1)	<input type="radio"/> I will look for a job	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> aftscht [46.0s] (text25) </div>
(2)	<input type="radio"/> I will start an apprenticeship	
(3)	<input type="radio"/> I will start training on the job	
(4)	<input type="radio"/> I will (continue to) attend a school where I can learn a trade	
(5)	<input type="radio"/> I will continue my education (in my school) preparing for higher education	
(6)	<input type="radio"/> Other : _____	
(96)	<input type="radio"/> I don't know yet	

YOUR NEIGHBOURHOOD

47. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your neighbourhood? (Please answer all questions)

		I fully agree (1)	<div> 1: not at all true 2: not true 3: true 4: very true </div>		I fully disagree (4)
47.1	If I had to move, I would miss the neighbourhood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<div> nhood01-13 [47.1] - [47.13] (1..4) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div>	
47.2	My neighbours notice when I am misbehaving and let me know	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
47.3	I like my neighbourhood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47.4	There is a lot of space for children to play	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47.5	There is a lot of crime in my neighbourhood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47.6	There is a lot of drug selling	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47.7	There is a lot of fighting	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47.8	There are a lot of empty and abandoned buildings	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47.9	There is a lot of graffiti	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47.10	People around here are willing to help their neighbours	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47.11	This is a close-knit neighbourhood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47.12	People in this neighbourhood can be trusted	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47.13	people in this neighbourhood generally don't get along with each other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Part II – QUESTIONS ON THINGS YOUNG PEOPLE SOMETIMES DO

48. Young people sometimes engage in illegal activities. How many friends do you know who have done something of the following? (Please answer all questions)	
(either check "no" or fill in the number)	
48.1 I have friends who used soft or hard drugs like weed, hash, XTC, speed, heroin or coke.	(check <input type="radio"/> 0: no <input type="radio"/> 1: yes or best guess) _____ friends
48.2 I have friends who did steal something from a shop or department store.	<input type="radio"/> no <input type="radio"/> yes, _____ friends
48.3 I have friends who entered a building with the purpose to steal something.	delpdr [48.1.1] delpsl [48.2.1] delpbu [48.3.1] delpex [48.4.1] delpas [48.5.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer
48.4 I have friends who did threaten somebody with a weapon or to beat him up, just to get money or things from him.	delpdrn [48.1.2] delpsln [48.2.2] delpbun [48.3.2] delpexn [48.4.2] delpasn [48.5.2] (numeric) 0: none 96: >= 60 friends 97: ambiguous answer
48.5 I have friends who did beat someone up or hurt someone badly with something like a stick or a knife.	

49. Did you ever drink beer, breezers or wine?

0: no 1: yes	go to Q.49	beerltp [49.0] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	Please answer 49.1-49.7	beverage [49.1.0] (numeric) 97: ambiguous answer 98: not applicable 99: no answer
→ if yes				beerdri [49.2.2] (numeric) 996: > 100 997: ambiguous answer 999: no answer
	49.1 How old were you when you drank beer, breezer, cider or wine for the first time?		_____ years old	
beerdr [49.2.1] beerlmp [49.3.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	49.2 Did you ever get drunk this?	0: no 1: yes	No Yes, _____ time	beerlmi [49.3.2] (numeric) 996: > 60 997: ambiguous answer 999: no answer
	49.3 Did you drink during the last 4 weeks?	0: no 1: yes	No Yes, _____ time	
beerglas [49.4.1] beerbott [49.4.2] beercans [49.4.3] (numeric) 96: > 30 97: ambiguous answer 99: no answer	49.4 The last time how many glasses, cans or (small) bottles did you drink _____ (small) bottles	0: with others 1: alone		beersoal [49.5.1] beersopa [49.5.2] beersoad [49.5.3] beersope [49.5.4] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer
	49.5 The last time did you drink alone or with others?	0: no 1: yes	With my partner With other people	
	49.6 The last time did anyone notice your drinking?	0: nobody found out 1: somebody found	My parents The police A teacher Someone else	beerdtpa [49.6.2] beerdtpo [49.6.3] beerdtte [49.6.4] beerdtsa [49.6.5] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer
beerpun [49.7.0] (0..2) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	49.7 The last time did you get punished for drinking?	0: no 1: yes 2: wasn't found out		

spirage [50.1.0] (numeric) 97: ambiguous answer 98: not applicable 99: no answer
spirdri [50.2.2] (numeric) 996: > 100 997: ambiguous answer 999: no answer
spirlmi [50.3.2] (numeric) 996: > 60 997: ambiguous answer 999: no answer
spirsoal [50.5.1] spirsoad [50.5.2] spirsope [50.5.3] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer
spirdt [50.6.1] spirdtpa [50.6.2] spirdtpo [50.6.3] spirdtte [50.6.4] spirdtse [50.6.5] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer

→ If yes
go to
Q. 51

7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

```

      spirdri [50.2.2]
      (numeric)
996: > 100
997: ambiguous answer
999: no answer

```

```

    spirllmi [50.3.2]
              (numeric)
996: > 60
997: ambiguous answer
999: no answer

```

```
7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer
```

```
0: no
1: yes
```

```
0: no
1: yes
```

```
96: > 72
97: ambiguous answer
99: no answer
```

```
0: with others
1: alone
```

0: no	With adults
1: yes	With other kids

```
0: nobody found out
1: somebody found
```

0: no	the police
1: yes	teacher
	someone else

7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

```
0: no
1: yes
2: wasn't found out
```

	hashage [51.1.0] (numeric) 97: ambiguous answer 98: not applicable 99: no answer
	hashlmi [51.2.2] (numeric) 996: > 60 997: ambiguous answer 999: no answer
	hashsoal [51.3.1] hashsoad [51.3.2] hashsope [51.3.3] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer
	hashdt [51.4.1] hashdtpa [51.4.2] hashdtpo [51.4.3] hashdttt [51.4.4] hashdtse [51.4.5] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer

go to
Q. 52
→ If yes go

7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

```

hashage [51.1.0]
(numeric)
97: ambiguous answer
98: not applicable
99: no answer

```

7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

years old

```
0: no
1: yes
```

```
0: with others
1: alone
```

0: no	y with other
1: yes	

```
0: nobody found out
1: somebody found
```

0: no	a teacher
1: yes	someone else

7: ambiguous answer
9: no answer

```
0: no
1: yes
2: wasn't found out
```

52. Did you ever use drugs such as XTC or speed?

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div>	go to Q.53 → If yes go to	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> xtcltp [52.0] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div>	Answer all questions	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> xtcage [52.1.0] (numeric) 97: ambiguous answer 98: not applicable 99: no answer </div>
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 30%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> xtclmp [52.2.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 65%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 52.1 How old were you when you used this for the first time? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 30%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> xtclmp [52.2.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 65%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 52.2 Did you use this during the last 4 weeks? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: with others 1: alone </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 30%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> xtcpun [52.5.0] (1..3) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 65%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 52.3 The last time, did you use alone or with others? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 30%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> xtcpun [52.5.0] (1..3) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 65%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 52.4 The last time were you found out? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: nobody found out 1: somebody found </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 30%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> xtcpun [52.5.0] (1..3) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 65%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 52.5 The last time did you punished? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes 2: wasn't found out </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				

53. Did you ever use drugs such as LSD, heroin or coke? *

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div>	go to Q. 54 → If yes go to	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> lhcltp [53.0] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div>	Answer all questions	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> lhcage [53.1.0] (numeric) 97: ambiguous answer 98: not applicable 99: no answer </div>
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 30%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> lhclmp [53.2.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 65%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 53.1 How old were you when you used this for the first time? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 30%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> lhclmp [53.2.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 65%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 53.2 Did you use it during the last 4 weeks? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: with others 1: alone </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 30%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> lhcpun [53.5.0] (1..3) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 65%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 53.3 The last time, did you use it alone or with others? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 30%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> lhcpun [53.5.0] (1..3) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 65%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 53.4 The last time were you found out? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: nobody found out 1: somebody found </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 30%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> lhcpun [53.5.0] (1..3) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 65%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 53.5 The last time did you get punished? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes 2: wasn't found out </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				

*) in Belgium (Wallonia), France, Russia, and Venezuela "Did you ever use drugs such as heroin or coke?" was asked, instead. The answers are coded into variables with the prefix **heco...** instead of **lhco...** and all values of **lhco...**-items are missing in these countries.

54. Did you ever damage on purpose something, such as a bus shelter, a window, a car or a seat in the bus or train or?

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div>	go to Q. 55 → If yes	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> vandltp [54.0] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div>	Answer all questions	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> vantage [54.1.0] (numeric) 97: ambiguous answer 98: not applicable 99: no answer </div>
54.1 How old were you when you did this for the first time?				
54.2 Did you do this during the last 12 months?				
54.3 The last time, did you do this alone or with others?				
54.4 The last time were you found out?				
54.5 The last time, did you get punished?				

55. Did you ever steal something from a shop or a department store?

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div>	go to Q. 56 → If yes	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> shopltp [55.0] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div>	Answer all questions	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> shopage [55.1.0] (numeric) 97: ambiguous answer 98: not applicable 99: no answer </div>
55.1 How old were you when you did this for the first time?				
55.2 Did you do it during the last months?				
55.3 The last time, did you do it alone or with others?				
55.4 The last time were you found out?				
55.5 The last time did you get punished?				

56. Did you ever break into a building with the purpose to steal something?

0: no 1: yes	go to 57 → If yes	burgltp [56.0] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	Answer all quest	burgage [56.1.0] (numeric) 97: ambiguous answer 98: not applicable 99: no answer
burglyp [56.2.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	56.1 How old were you when you did this for the first time ?	0: no 1: yes	years old	burglyi [56.2.2] (numeric) 996: > 365 997: ambiguous answer 999: no answer
	56.2 Did you do it during the last 12 months?	0: with others 1: alone	times	burgsoal [56.3.1] burgsoad [56.3.2] burgsope [56.3.3] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer
	56.3 The last time, did you do it alone or with others?	0: no 1: yes	th other kid	
	56.4 The last time were you found out?	0: nobody found out 1: somebody found		
		0: no 1: yes	by a teacher by someone el	
burgpun [56.5.0] (1..3) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	56.5 The last time did you get punished ?	0: no 1: yes 2: wasn't found out		burgdt [56.4.1] burgdtpa [56.4.2] burgdtpo [56.4.3] burgdtte [56.4.4] burgdtse [56.4.5] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer

57. Did you ever steal a bicycle, moped or scooter?

0: no 1: yes	go to Q.58 → If yes	bictltp [57.0] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	Answer all quest	bictage [57.1.0] (numeric) 97: ambiguous answer 98: not applicable 99: no answer
bictlyp [57.2.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	57.1 How old were you when you did this for the first time ?	0: no 1: yes	years old	bictlyi [57.2.2] (numeric) 996: > 365 997: ambiguous answer 999: no answer
	57.2 Did you do it during the last months?	0: with others 1: alone	es	
	57.3 The last time, did you do it alone or with others?	0: no 1: yes	ith adults ith other kid	bictsoal [57.3.1] bictsoad [57.3.2] bictsope [57.3.3] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer
	57.4 The last time, were yo found out then ?	0: nobody found out 1: somebody found		
		0: no 1: yes	By my parents By the police By a teacher By someone e	
bictpun [57.5.0] (1..3) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	57.5 The last time did you get punished ?	0: no 1: yes 2: wasn't found out		bictdt [57.4.1] bictdtpa [57.4.2] bictdtpo [57.4.3] bictdtte [57.4.4] bictdtse [57.4.5] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer

58. Did you ever steal a motorbike or car?

0: no 1: yes	go to Q.59 → If yes	cartltp [58.0] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	cartage [58.1.0] (numeric) 97: ambiguous answer 98: not applicable 99: no answer
		Answer all questi	
cartlyp [58.2.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	58.1 How old were you when you did this for the first time ?	0: no 1: yes	cartlyi [58.2.2] (numeric) 996: > 365 997: ambiguous answer 999: no answer
58.2 Did you do it during the last 12 months?		0: with others 1: alone	
58.3 The last time, did you do it alone or with others?		0: no 1: yes	cartsoal [58.3.1] cartsoad [58.3.2] cartsope [58.3.3] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer
58.4 The last time were you found out then ?		0: nobody found out 1: somebody found	
		0: no 1: yes	cartdt [58.4.1] cartdtpa [58.4.2] cartdtpo [58.4.3] cartdtte [58.4.4] cartdtse [58.4.5] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer
cartpun [58.5.0] (1..3) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	58.5 The last time did you get punished ?	0: no 1: yes 2: wasn't found out	

59. When you use a computer did you ever download music or films?

0: no 1: yes	go to Q.60 → If yes	downltp [59.0] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	downage [59.2.0] (numeric) 97: ambiguous answer 98: not applicable 99: no answer
		Answer all questi	
*) downill [59.1.0] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer	59.1 Did you think it was illegal?	0: no 1: yes	
59.2 How old were you when you did this for the first time ?		0: no 1: yes	downlyi [59.3.2] (numeric) 996: > 365 997: ambiguous answer 999: no answer
downlyp [59.3.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	59.3 Did you do it during the last 12 months?	0: with others 1: alone	
59.4 The last time, did you do it alone or with others?		0: no 1: yes	downsoal [59.4.1] downsoad [59.4.2] downsope [59.4.3] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer
59.5 The last time were you found out?		0: nobody found out 1: somebody found	
		0: no 1: yes	downdt [59.5.1] downdtpa [59.5.2] downdtpo [59.5.3] downdtte [59.5.4] downdtse [59.5.5] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer
downpun [59.6.0] (1..3) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	59.6 The last time Did you get punished ?	0: no 1: yes 2: wasn't found out	

*) in Austria, Belgium (Wallonia), Bosnia-Herzegovina, Denmark, Estonia, France, and Sweden "don't know" has been used as the third answer option (coded to: 6: don't know)

60. Did you ever use your computer for 'hacking'?

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div>	go to Q.61 → If yes	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> hackltp [60.0] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div>	Answer all questi	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> hackage [60.1.0] (numeric) 97: ambiguous answer 98: not applicable 99: no answer </div>
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 30%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> hacklyp [60.2.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 65%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 60.1 How old were you when you did this for the first time ? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 60.2 Did you do it during the last 12 months? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: with others 1: alone </div> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 60.3 The last time, did you do it alone or with others? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 60.4 The last time were you found out? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: nobody found out 1: somebody found </div> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 60.5 The last time Did you punished ? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes 2: wasn't found out </div> </div> </div> </div> </div> <div style="width: 30%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> hacksoal [60.3.1] hacksoad [60.3.2] hacksope [60.3.3] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer </div> </div>				

61. Did you ever steal something out or from a car?

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div>	go to Q.62 → If yes	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> carbltp [61.0] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div>	Answer all questi	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> carbage [61.1.0] (numeric) 97: ambiguous answer 98: not applicable 99: no answer </div>
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 30%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> carblyp [61.2.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 65%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 61.1 How old were you when you did this for the first time ? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 61.2 Did you do it during the last 12 months? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: with others 1: alone </div> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 61.3 The last time, did you do it alone or with others? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 61.4 The last time were you found out then ? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: nobody found out 1: somebody found </div> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 61.5 The last time did you punished ? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes 2: wasn't found out </div> </div> </div> </div> </div> <div style="width: 30%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> carbsoal [61.3.1] carbsoad [61.3.2] carbsope [61.3.3] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer </div> </div>				

62. Did you ever snatch a purse, bag or something else from a person?

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div>	go to Q. 63 → If yes	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> snatltip [62.0] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> snatage [62.1.0] (numeric) 97: ambiguous answer 98: not applicable 99: no answer </div>	
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> ↘ Answer all questions </div>				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> snatlyp [62.2.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 60%;"> <p>62.1 How old were you when you did this for <u>the first time</u> ?</p> <p>62.2 Did you do it during <u>the last months</u>?</p> <p>62.3 <u>The last time</u>, were you on your own or together with others?</p> <p>62.4 <u>The last time</u> Were you found out then ?</p> <p>62.5 <u>The last time</u> Did you get punished ?</p> </div> <div style="width: 35%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: with others 1: alone </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: nobody found out 1: somebody found out </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes 2: wasn't found out </div> </div> </div> </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> years old </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> times </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> in adults with other kids </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> by my parents by the police by a teacher by someone else </div> </div> </div>				<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> snatlyi [62.2.2] (numeric) 996: > 365 997: ambiguous answer 999: no answer </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> snatsoal [62.3.1] snatsoad [62.3.2] snatsope [62.3.3] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> snatdt [62.4.1] snatdtpa [62.4.2] snatdtpo [62.4.3] snatdtte [62.4.4] snatdtse [62.4.5] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer </div>

63. Did you ever carry a weapon, such as a stick, knife, or chain (not a pocket-knife)?

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div>	go to Q. 64 → If yes	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> weapltip [63.0] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> weapage [63.1.0] (numeric) 97: ambiguous answer 98: not applicable 99: no answer </div>	
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> ↘ Answer all questions </div>				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> weaplyp [63.2.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 60%;"> <p>63.1 How old were you when you carried a weapon for <u>the first time</u> ?</p> <p>63.2 Did you do this during <u>the last 12 months</u>?</p> <p>63.3 <u>The last time</u>, on what occasion did you carry a weapon?</p> <p>63.4 <u>The last time</u> were you found out then ?</p> <p>63.5 <u>The last time</u> did you get punished ?</p> </div> <div style="width: 35%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 1: always carry weapon 2: going to school 3: going out w friends </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: nobody found out 1: somebody found out </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes 2: wasn't found out </div> </div> </div> </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> years old </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> times </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> by my parents by the police by a teacher by someone else </div> </div> </div>				<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> weaplyi [63.2.2] (numeric) 996: > 365 997: ambiguous answer 999: no answer </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> *) weapocc [63.3.0] (1..3) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> weapdt [63.4.1] weapdtpa [63.4.2] weapdtpo [63.4.3] weapdtte [63.4.4] weapdtse [63.4.5] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer </div>

*) not asked in Austria, Cyprus, Denmark, Estonia, France, Italy, Russia, and Sweden; instead (compare other ...soc items): **weapsoc** [63.3.0] **weapsoal** (63.3.1) **weapsoad** (63.3.1) **weapsope** (63.3.3)

64. Did you ever threaten somebody with a weapon or to beat them up, just to get money or other things from them?

0: no 1: yes	go to Q.65 → If yes	extoltp [64.0] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	Answer all quest	extoage [64.1.0] (numeric) 97: ambiguous answer 98: not applicable 99: no answer
extolyp [64.2.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	64.1 How old were you when you did this for the first time ?	0: no 1: yes	years old	extolyi [64.2.2] (numeric) 996: > 365 997: ambiguous answer 999: no answer
	64.2 Did you do it during the last 12 months?	0: with others 1: alone		extosoal [64.3.1] extosoad [64.3.2] extosope [64.3.3] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer
	64.3 The last time, did you do it alone or with others?	0: no 1: yes	th adults th other kid	
	64.4 The last time were you found out then ?	0: nobody found out 1: somebody found		extodt [64.4.1] extodtpa [64.4.2] extodtpo [64.4.3] extodtte [64.4.4] extodtse [64.4.5] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer
		0: no 1: yes	by the police by a teacher by someone el	
extopun [64.5.0] (1..3) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	64.5 The last time did you get punished ?	0: no 1: yes 2: wasn't found out		

65. Did you ever participate in a group fight on the school playground, a football stadium, the streets or in any public place?

0: no 1: yes	go to Q.66 → If yes	gfigltp [65.0] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	Answer all quest	gfigage [65.1.0] (numeric) 97: ambiguous answer 98: not applicable 99: no answer
gfiglyp [65.2.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	65.1 How old were you when you did this for the first time ?	0: no 1: yes	years old	gfiglyi [65.2.2] (numeric) 996: > 365 997: ambiguous answer 999: no answer
	65.2 Did you fight during the last 12 months?		times	
	65.3 The last time, what kind of fight was that?	1: with other kids 2: also with adults		*) gfigkin [65.3.0] (1..2) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer
	65.4 The last time were you found out?	0: nobody found out 1: somebody found		
		0: no 1: yes	by my parents by the police by a teacher by someone el	gfigdt [65.4.1] gfigdtpa [65.4.2] gfigdtpo [65.4.3] gfigdtte [65.4.4] gfigdtse [65.4.5] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer
gfigpun [65.5.0] (1..3) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer	65.5 The last time Did you get punished ?	0: no 1: yes 2: wasn't found out		

*) not asked in Austria, Denmark, France, Ireland, and Russia; instead (compare other ...soc items): gfigsoc [65.3.0] gfigsoal (65.3.1) gfigsoad (65.3.2) gfigsope (65.3.3)

66. Did you ever intentionally beat up someone, or hurt him with a stick or knife, so bad that he had to see a doctor?

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div>	go to Q. 67 → If yes	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> asltltp [66.0] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div>	Answer all questions	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> asltage [66.1.0] (numeric) 97: ambiguous answer 98: not applicable 99: no answer </div>
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> asltlyp [66.2.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 66.1 How old were you when you did this for the first time ? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> asltlyp [66.2.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 66.2 Did you do it during the last 12 months? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: with others 1: alone </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> asltsoal [66.3.1] asltsope [66.3.2] asltsoad [66.3.3] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 66.3 The last time, were you alone or with others? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> asltpun [66.5.0] (1..3) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 66.4 The last time were you found out then ? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: nobody found out 1: somebody found </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> asltpun [66.5.0] (1..3) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 66.5 The last time did you get punished ? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes 2: wasn't found out </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				

67. Did you ever sell any (soft or hard) drugs or act as an intermediary? *

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div>	→ If yes	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> drudltp [67.0] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div>	Answer all questions	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> drudage [67.1.0] (numeric) 97: ambiguous answer 98: not applicable 99: no answer </div>
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> drudlyp [67.2.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 67.1 How old were you when you did sell this for the first time ? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> drudlyp [67.2.1] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 67.2 Did you do it during the last months? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: with others 1: alone </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> drudsoal [67.3.1] drudsope [67.3.2] drudsoad [67.3.3] (0..1) 7: ambiguous answer 8: not applicable 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 67.3 The last time, did you do it alone or with others? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> drudpun [67.5.0] (1..3) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 67.4 The last time were you found out then ? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: nobody found out 1: somebody found </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> drudpun [67.5.0] (1..3) 7: ambiguous answer 9: no answer </div> </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 67.5 The last time did you get punished ? </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> 0: no 1: yes 2: wasn't found out </div> </div> </div> </div> </div>				

This is all we wanted to ask you. Thank you so much for your help!

*) not asked in France; instead, two sets of questions asking about selling soft drugs and selling hard drugs were used. Variables `drud...` (67.0. ff.) were created from the two sets of variables used in France.

Comments:

```
commstud [71.0]
          (1..2)
1: not existent
2: exists
```

[Quality rating by coder:]

```
qrating [72.0]
         (1..3)
1: usable
2: doubtful usability
3: not usable
```

[Comment of coder:]

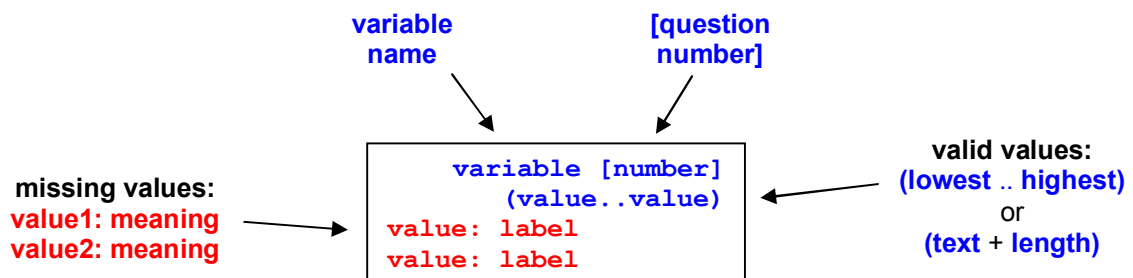
```
commcod [73.0s]
        (text80)
```

[Coder initials:]

```
coder [74.0s]
      (text3)
```

Codebook Appendix: Textbox Notation

Attached to the questions of the ISRD2 standard student questionnaire (compare the original questionnaire) are boxes that specify the variable names and legal values (valid values and missing values) of all questionnaire items as used in the ISRD2 datasets. The following notation is used:



In SPSS data missing values are coded as numeric values, whereas in Stata they are coded as Stata's extended missing values (.a, .b, .c, etc.). In general, different types of missing values are to be distinguished (see *Table 1*).

Table 1: Coding scheme of missing values (Stata and SPSS)

Type of missing value	Stata	SPSS*
no answer (i.e. refusal although an answer would have been possible)	.a	999, 99, 9
not applicable (e.g. when following a filter question)	.b	998, 98, 8
ambiguous answer (the answer was not possible to code numerically, e.g. "often" instead of a number, two checkboxes ticked instead of one, a clearly inconsistent answer)	.c	997, 97, 7
exceeding a maximum value (e.g. values requiring more digits than reserved for coding, e.g. "1500 times" when at maximum a three digit number was expected) or other kinds of missing values (e.g. "don't know")	.d	996, 96, 6

* depending on the number of digits reserved for the variable

The rule to encode SPSS missing values is easier to understand by an example than by an abstract description: Imagine that the maximum valid value is a one digit integer, say 1, and there are two different types of missing values to be labeled. In this case "no answer" will be encoded into 9, the maximum possible one-digit integer, "not applicable" will be encoded into a next smaller integer, in this case 8. If, however, the maximum valid value is 98 and there are three types of missing values (e.g. "no answer", "not applicable", and "ambiguous answer"), there are not enough two-digits integers greater than 98. Therefore, "no answer" will be encoded into 999, "not applicable" into 998, and "ambiguous answer" into 997. Other types of missing values (such as 996 encoding "don't know") are possible – the encoding will depend on the context.

The Codebook shows the SPSS missing value codes and its labels for each variable of the questionnaire. To translate them into Stata is easy: All "no answer" missings will always be coded as .a, "not applicable" as .b, and "ambiguous answer" as .c. Other types of missings will be coded as .d depending on the context. Unlabeled missing values are coded as . (the system missing value in Stata and SPSS).

Additional variables such as metadata variables (schoolid, classid, cityid, etc.) and variables derived from questionnaire variables (such as item mean scores) are described in the *ISRD2 Data Manual*. In addition to this Codebook the "electronic codebook" by Karel Asselberghs is highly recommended, see <http://www.asselberghs.dds.nl/stuff.htm>.