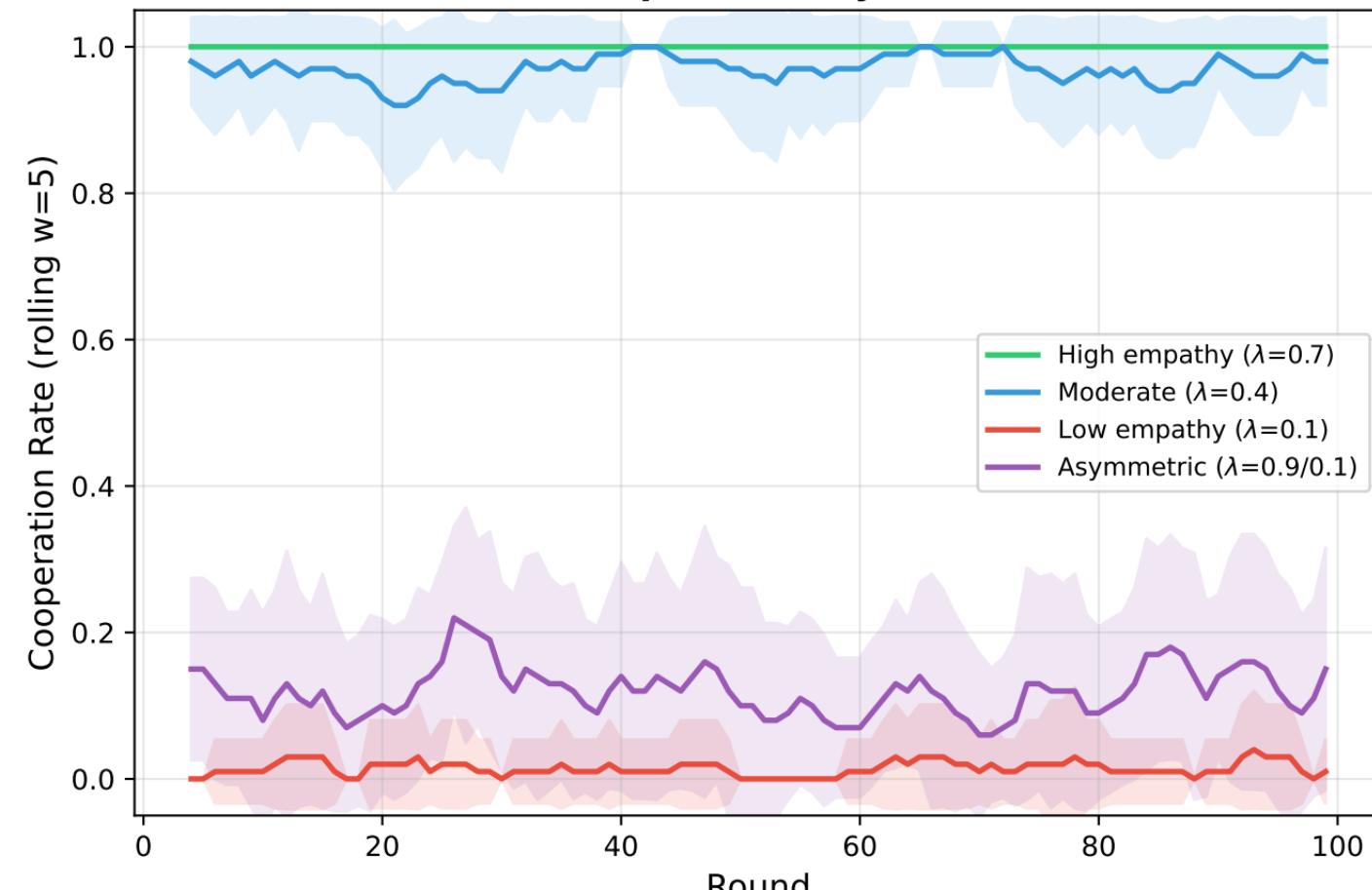


### A. Cooperation Dynamics



### B. Example Traces (apology-forgiveness)

