

# Solution at Q1-1

$$\text{Cache} = 2 \text{KB}$$

$$= 2 \times 1024$$

$$= 2048$$

$$\text{Blocks} = 2048 / 8 \times 4 = 64$$

$$2^n = 64$$

$$2^n = 2^6$$

32 bytes / block

check	index calc - $EI =$	cache states	Decision
15	$15 / 32 = 0$ $0 \% 64 = 0$	$0 \rightarrow 0 - 31$	M
19	$19 / 32 = 0 \% 64 = 0$	found at 0	H
4097	$4097 / 32 = 128 \% 64 = 0$	$0 \rightarrow 4096 \rightarrow 4127$	M
4098	$4098 / 32 = 128 \% 64 = 0$	found at 0	H
7	$7 / 32 = 0 \% 64 = 0$	$0 \rightarrow 0 - 31$	M
30	$30 / 32 = 0 \% 64 = 0$	found at 0	H
2098	$2098 / 32 = 65 \% 64 = 1$	$1 \rightarrow 2080 - 2111$	M
126	$126 / 32 = 3 \% 64 = 3$	$3 \rightarrow 96 \rightarrow 127$	M

$$\text{miss rate} = f_0/8$$

$$= 0.62 f_0$$

$$= 62.5\%$$

(2)

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$$\frac{2048}{16} = 128$$

26 bytes/block

check	index	Cache 5	Decision
15	$15 / 16 = 0$ $0 \cdot 128 = 0$	0 - 15	m
19	$19 / 16 = 1$ $1 \cdot 128 = 1$	<del>16 - 31</del> $1 \rightarrow 16 - 31$	m
4097	$4097 / 16 = 256$ $256 \cdot 128 = 0$	$0 - 4096$ $\downarrow$ 4111	m
<u>4098</u>	$4098 / 16 = 256$ $256 \cdot 128 = 0$	found at 0	H
<u>7</u>	$7 / 16 = 0$ $0 \cdot 128 = 0$	<del>found</del> $0 - 0 - 15$	m
30	$30 / 16 = 1$ $1 \cdot 128 = 1$	found at 1	H
126	$126 / 16 = 7$ $7 \cdot 128 = 9$	$7 \rightarrow 112 - 127$	m
2098	$2098 / 16 = 131$ $131 \cdot 128 = 3$	$3 - 2096 - 2111$	m

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$$\text{miss rate} = \frac{6}{8} = 0.75$$



③ offset = 6

index = 7

$n = 7$

$m + n + 2 = 13$

$m = 13 - n - 2$

Tag =  $32 - (6 + 7)$

$m = 13 - n - 2$

$= 19$

$= 13 - 9$

$= 4$

$2^n = 2^7$  blocks

$2^{m+2}$

bytes =  $2^6$  bytes / block

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \frac{256 \times 1024}{8 \times 2^3} = 4096 \text{ blocks} = 2^{12} = 2^n \quad n=12$$

$$64 \text{ bytes/block} = 2^6$$

$$m+3=6$$

$$m=3$$

$$\text{Tag} = 32 - (n+m+3)$$

$$= 32 - (12+6)$$

$$= 32 - 18$$

$$= 14$$

$$\text{Actual size} = 2^{12} (2^4 + \underbrace{(32 - (m+n+3) + 1)}_{14})$$