BANGLADESH UNIVERSITY OF BUSINESS & TECHNOLOGY

ASSIGNMENT : 01

COURSE CODE : CSE102

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ID : 20234103099

1.Problem: Check if a number is even or odd.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n\n");
int num;
printf("Enter a Number:");
scanf("%d",&num);
if(num%2==0)
printf("Even");
}
else
printf("Odd");
}
printf("\n\n");
printf("ID:20234103099");
return 0;
}
```

2. Problem: Calculate the factorial of a number.

Source Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n\n");
int a,fa=1,num;
printf("Enter a number: ");
scanf("%d",&num);
for(a=1;a<=num;a++){
   fa=fa*a;
}
printf("Factorial of %d is:%d\n\n\n",num,fa);
{
   printf("ID:20234103099\n");
}
return 0;
}</pre>
```

3. Problem: Find the largest among three numbers.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
  int a,b,c;
  printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n\n");
  printf("Enter the numbers A, B and C:");
  scanf("%d %d %d", &a,&b,&c);
  if (a \ge b \&\& a \ge c)
    printf("The largest number:%d\n\n', a);
  else if (b \ge a \& \& b \ge c)
    printf("The largest number:%d\n\n', b);
  else
       printf("The largest number:%d\n\n', c);
   printf("ID:20234103099\n");
 }
return 0;
}
```

```
Name:Mahbubul Islam

Enter the numbers A, B and C:20 30 10
The largest number:30

ID:20234103099

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time: 6.915 s
Press any key to continue.
```

4. Problem: Print the first N natural numbers in reverse order.

Source Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n");
    int l,m;
    printf("Enter a Number:");
    scanf("%d", &m);
    printf("First natural numbers in reverse order:", m);
    for(1 = m; 1 > 0; 1--) {
        printf("%d", l);
    }
    printf("\n\n");
    printf("ID:20234103099\n");
    return 0;
}
```

```
■ D:\CodeBlocks\Assignment\Pb04.exe

Name:Mahbubul Islam

Enter a Number:7
First natural numbers in reverse order:7654321

ID:20234103099

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 4.221 s
Press any key to continue.
```

5. Problem: Check if a number is prime or not.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
  printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n");
    int n, i, count = 0;
  printf("Enter a number:");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  i=2;
  while (i \le n/2)
    if(n\%i==0)
       count=1;
       break;
     i++;
  if (count==0)
    printf("prime",n);
  else
     printf("Non",n);
     printf("\n\n");
    printf("ID:20234103099\n\n");
    return 0;
}
```

6. Problem: Calculate the sum of all even numbers between 1 and N

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n\n");
    int i, n, sum=0;
    printf("Enter any number: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    for(i=2; i<=n; i+=2)
    {
        sum += i;
    }
    printf("The Sum of Even Number:%d\n\n", sum);
    printf("ID:20234103099");
    return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
■ D:\CodeBlocks\Assignment\Pb06.exe

Name:Mahbubul Islam

Enter any number: 10
The Sum of Even Number:30

ID:20234103099
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time: 2.650 s
Press any key to continue.
```

7. Problem: Print a right-angled triangle of asterisks.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
    printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n\n");

int mahbub,islam;
    for(mahbub=1;mahbub<=4;mahbub++)
    {
        for(islam=1;islam<=mahbub;islam++)
          {
            printf("\n");
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
    printf("\nID:20234103099 \n");
    return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
Name:Mahbubul Islam

*

**

***

ID:20234103099

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time: 0.008 s

Press any key to continue.
```

8. Problem: Check if a character is a vowel or consonant.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
  {
  printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n\n");
  char c;
  int vowel;
  printf("Enter an alphabet: ");
  scanf("%ch",&c);
  vowel = (c == 'a' || c == 'e' || c == 'i' || c == 'o' || c == 'u');
  if (vowel)
     printf("vowel",c);
  else
     printf("consonant",c);
  printf("\nID:20234103099 \n");
  return 0;
```

```
Name:Mahbubul Islam

Enter an alphabet: a
vowel
ID:20234103099

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time: 1.992 s
Press any key to continue.
```

9. Problem: Calculate the sum of digits of a number.

Source Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
    printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n");
    int m,n,sum=0;
    printf("Enter a number:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    while(n>0)
    {
        m=n%10;
        sum=sum+m;
        n=n/10;
    }
    printf("Sum:%d\n",sum);
    printf("\nID:20234103099");
    return 0;
}
```

10. Problem: Print the Fibonacci series up to N terms.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
  printf("Mahbubul Islam\n\n");
  int a, b, c, i, terms;
  printf("Enter number of terms: ");
  scanf("%d", &terms);
  a = 0;
  b = 1;
  c = 0;
  for(i=1; i<=terms; i++)
  {
    printf("%d, ", c);
    a = b;
    b = c;
    c = a + b;
  printf("\n\nID:20234103099");
  return 0;
```

11. Problem: Calculate the power of a number (a^b).

Source Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
    printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n");
    int a,b,i,multi=1;
    printf(" Enter A: ");
    scanf("%d", &a);
    printf(" Enter powar B: ");
    scanf("%d", &b);
    for(i=1;i<=b;i++){
        multi=multi*a;
    }
    printf(" %d^%d answar is : %d", a,b,multi);
    printf("\n\nID:20234103099");
    return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
Name:Mahbubul Islam

Enter A: 3
Enter powar B: 2
3^2 answar is : 9

ID:20234103099

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 4.362 s

Press any key to continue.
```

13. Problem: Reverse a given number.

Source Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    printf("Name:Mahbubul islam\n\n\n");
    int n,reverse = 0,remainder;
    printf("Enter a Number: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    while (n != 0) {
        remainder = n % 10;
        reverse = reverse * 10 + remainder;
        n /= 10;
    }
    printf("Reversed number = %d", reverse);
    printf("\n\nId:20234103099");
    return 0;
}
```

```
■ D:\CodeBlocks\Assignment\pb13.exe

Name:Mahbubul islam

Enter a Number: 2468
Reversed number = 8642

Id:20234103099
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time: 5.693 s
Press any key to continue.
```

14. Problem: Check if a year is a leap year or not.

Source Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
  printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n");
  int yr;
  printf ("Enter a year :");
  scanf ("%d", &yr);
  if (yr\%4 == 0 \&\& yr\%100 == 0 \&\& yr\%400 == 0)
    printf("LEAP YEAR");
  else if (yr%4==0 && yr%100!=0)
    printf("LEAP YEAR.");
  else
    printf ("NOT LEAP YEAR.");
  printf("\n\nID:20234103099");
  return 0;
}
```

15. Problem: Calculate the average of N numbers.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n");

int x, i;
    float avg = 0, y;
    printf("Enter the number:");
    scanf("%d",&x);

printf("Enter Numberes:",x);
    for(i = 0; i < x; i++) {
        scanf("%f", &y);
        avg += y;
    }

    avg /= x;
    printf("average = %.2f", avg);</pre>
```

```
printf("\nID:20234103099");
return 0;
}
```

16. Problem: Print the multiplication table of a number up to N terms.

Source Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n");
    int n;
    printf("Enter a Number: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

for (int i = 1; i <= 10; ++i) {
    printf("%d * %d = %d \n", n, i, n * i);
    }
    printf("\nID:20234103099");
    return 0;
}</pre>
```

17. Problem: Write a C program to find the average of all odd numbers from 1 to n.

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
{
  printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n");
 int num1, num2, i, sum = 0,count = 0;
 float avg;
printf("Enter Starting Number:");
scanf("%d",&num1);
printf("Enter Ending Number:");
 scanf("%d",&num2);
for(i=num1;i<=num2;i++)
 \{ if(i\%2==0) \}
   continue;
}
   else
    sum = sum + i;
    count++;
 avg = (float)sum/count;
 printf("\nAverage: %.2f", avg);
 printf("\nID:20234103099");
 return 0;
```

18. Problem: Find the GCD (Greatest Common Divisor) of two numbers.

Source Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n");
    int n1, n2, i, gcd;
    printf("Enter two integers: ");
    scanf("%d %d", &n1, &n2);

    for(i=1; i <= n1 && i <= n2; ++i)
    {
        if(n1%i==0 && n2%i==0)
            gcd = i;
     }
    printf("G.C.D : %d", n1, n2, gcd);
    printf("\nID:20234103099");

    return 0;
}</pre>
```

19. Problem: Calculate the factorial of a number using a loop.

Source Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
    printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n");
    int num, count, fact = 1;
    printf("Enter a number:");
    scanf("%d",&num);
    for(count = 1; count <= num; count++)
    {
        fact = fact * count;
    }
    printf("Factorial of %d is %d\n", num, fact);
    printf("\nID:20234103099");
    return 0;
}</pre>
```

20. Problem: Print the ASCII value of all lowercase alphabets.

Source Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n");
    char c;
    printf("Enter a character: ");
    scanf("%c", &c);
    printf("ASCII value:%d", c,c);
    printf("\n\nId:20234103099");
    return 0;
}
```

21. Problem: Count the number of digits in a given number.

Source Code:

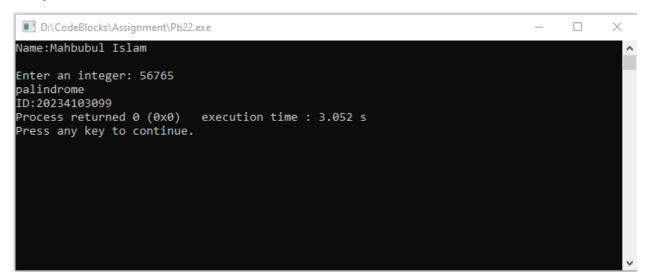
```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n");
    long long n;
    int count = 0;
    printf("Enter an integer: ");
    scanf("%lld", &n);
    do {
        n /= 10;
        ++count;
    } while (n != 0);
    printf("Number of digits: %d", count);
    printf("\nID:20234103099");
    return 0;
}
```

```
Name:Mahbubul Islam

Enter an integer: 345789
Number of digits: 6
ID:20234103099
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time: 25.931 s
Press any key to continue.
```

22. Problem: Check if a number is a palindrome.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
  printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n");
  int n, reversed = 0, remainder, original;
  printf("Enter an integer: ");
  scanf("%d", &n);
  original = n;
  while (n != 0) {
    remainder = n \% 10;
    reversed = reversed * 10 + remainder;
    n = 10;
  }
  if (original == reversed)
     printf("palindrome", original);
  else
     printf("Not palindrome", original);
     printf("\nID:20234103099");
  return 0;
}
```



23. Problem: Calculate the sum of digits of a number using a loop.

Source Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    printf("Name:mahbubul Islam\n\n");
    int n, sum = 0, r;
    printf("Enter a number:");
    for (scanf("%d", &n); n != 0; n = n/10)
        {
        r = n % 10;
        sum = sum + r;
        }
    printf("Sum:%d",sum);
    printf("\nID:20234103099");
    return 0;
}
```

24. Problem: Generate a pattern using nested loops.

Source Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
    printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n");
    int i,j;
    for (i=1;i<=4;i++)
    {
        for(j=1;j<=i;j++)
        {
            printf("%d",j);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
    printf("\nID:20234103099");
    return 0;
}</pre>
```

25. Problem: Find the sum of the series $1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + ... + N^2$.

Source Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
  printf("Name:Mahbubul Islam\n\n");
  int Number, i, Sum = 0;
  printf("Enter any Number:");
  scanf("%d",&Number);
  Sum = (Number * (Number + 1) * (2 * Number + 1)) / 6;
  for(i =1; i<=Number;i++) {</pre>
  if (i != Number)
   printf("%d^2 + ",i);
  else
    printf("%d^2 = %d ",i, Sum);
  }
  printf("\nID:20234103099");
  return 0;
}
```

26. Problem: Check if a number is an Armstrong number or not.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
  printf("Name:mahbubul Islam\n\n");
  int num, originalNum, remainder, result = 0;
  printf("Enter a Number:");
  scanf("%d", &num);
  originalNum = num;
  while (originalNum != 0)
{
    remainder = originalNum % 10;
   result += remainder * remainder * remainder;
   originalNum /= 10;
  }
  if (result == num)
    printf("Armstrong number\n",num);
  else
    printf("Not Armstrong number.", num);
    printf("\nID:20234103099");
  return 0;
}
```

28. Problem: Calculate the sum of all prime numbers between 1 and N.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
  printf("Name:mahbubul Islam\n\n");
  int i,j,end,isPrime,sum=0;
  printf("Enter a Number: ");
  scanf("%d",&end);
  for(i=2; i<=end; i++)
  {
    isPrime = 1;
    for(j=2; j \le i/2; j++)
       if(i\%j==0)
         isPrime = 0;
         break;
    if(isPrime==1)
       sum += i;
  printf("Sum:%d",sum);
  printf("\nID:20234103099");
  return 0;
```

29. Problem: Find the LCM (Least Common Multiple) of two numbers.

Source Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
  printf("Name:mahbubul Islam\n\n");
  int n1, n2, max;
  printf("Enter two Number: ");
  scanf("%d %d", &n1, &n2);
  max = (n1 > n2) ? n1 : n2;
  while (1) {
    if ((\max \% n1 == 0) \&\& (\max \% n2 == 0)) {
       printf("LCM:%d",max);
       break;
    ++max;
  printf("\nID:20234103099");
  return 0;
}
```

30. Problem: Print the pattern using nested loops.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
   printf("Name:mahbubul Islam\n\n");
 int i, s, rows, k = 0;
 printf("Enter a Number: ");
 scanf("%d", &rows);
 for (i = 1; i \le rows; ++i, k = 0) {
   for (s=1;s\le rows - i; ++s) {
     printf(" ");
   while (k != 2 * i - 1) {
     printf("* ");
     ++k;
   printf("\n");
  printf("\nID:20234103099");
 return 0;
```