

#### Sample Input/Output:

```
Enter number of rows and columns: 2 2
Enter elements of the first matrix:
1 2
3 4
Enter elements of the second matrix:
5 6
7 8
Sum of matrices:
6 8
10 12
```

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# 3. Program to calculate the multiplication of two matrices

```
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int rows1, cols1, rows2, cols2;
cin >> rows1 >> cols1;
cout << "Enter rows and columns of second matrix: ";</pre>
cin >> rows2 >> cols2;
if (cols1 != rows2) {
    cout << "Matrix multiplication not possible!" << endl;</pre>
int matrix1[rows1][cols1], matrix2[rows2][cols2], product[rows1][cols2] = {0};
cout << "Enter elements of the first matrix:" << endl;</pre>
for (int i = 0; i < rows1; ++i)</pre>
    for (int j = 0; j < cols1; ++j)</pre>
        cin >> matrix1[i][j];
cout << "Enter elements of the second matrix:" << endl;</pre>
for (int i = 0; i < rows2; ++i)
    for (int j = 0; j < cols2; ++j)</pre>
        cin >> matrix2[i][j];
// Multiplying matrices
for (int i = 0; i < rows1; ++i)
for (j = 0; j < cols2; ++j)
            product[i][j] += matrix1[i][k] * matrix2[k][j];
cout << "Product of matrices:" << en \psi
for (int i = 0; i < rows1; ++i) {
    for (int j = 0; j < cols2; ++j)
        cout << product[i][j] << " ";
    cout << endl;</pre>
```

```
return 0;
}
```

### Sample Input/Output:

```
Enter rows and columns of first matrix: 2 3
Enter rows and columns of second matrix: 3 2
Enter elements of the first matrix:
1 2 3
4 5 6
Enter elements of the second matrix:
7 8
9 10
11 12
Product of matrices:
58 64
139 154
```

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### 4. Program to calculate the row sum and column sum of a matrix

```
int rows, cols;
cout << "Enter number of rows and columns: ";</pre>
cin >> rows >> cols;
int matrix[rows][cols];
cout << "Enter elements of the matrix:" << endl;</pre>
for (int i = 0; i < rows; ++i)
   for (int j = 0; j < cols; ++j)
       cin >> matrix[i][j];
cout << "Row sums:" << endl;</pre>
for (int i = 0; i < rows; ++i) {
    int sum = 0;
       sum += matrix[i][j];
    cout << "Sum of row " << i + 1 << ": " << sum << endl;</pre>
cout << "Column sums:" << endl;</pre>
for (int j = 0; j < cols; ++j) {
   int sum = 0;
   for (int i = 0; i < rows; ++i)</pre>
       sum += matrix[i][j];
    cout << "Sum of column " << j + \frac{1}{1} << ": " << sum << endl;
```

## Sample Input/Output:

```
mathematica

Enter number of rows and columns: 2 3
Enter elements of the matrix:
1 2 3
4 5 6
Row sums:
Sum of row 1: 6
Sum of row 2: 15
Column sums:
Sum of column 1: 5
Sum of column 2: 7
Sum of column 3: 9
```

