Algorithm 3 Incremental tensor singular value decomposition, $(S, [U, \Sigma, V]_{new}) = I - TSvd(\chi, T, [U, \Sigma, V]_{initial}).$

Input:

New tensor $\chi \in R^{I_1 \times I_2 \times ... \times I_N}$.

Previous tensor $T \in R^{I_1 \times I_2 \times ... \times I_N}$.

Previous unfolded matrices SVD results $[U, \Sigma, V]_{initial}$.

Output:

New truncated SVD results $[U, \Sigma, V]_{new}$.

New core tensor S.

- 1: Extend tensor χ and tensor T to identical dimensionality.
- 2: Unfold new tensor χ to matrices $\chi_{(1)}, ..., \chi_{(N)}$.
- 3: Call algorithm R-MSvd to update above unfolded matrices.
- 4: Truncate the new orthogonal bases.
- 5: Combine new tensor χ with initial tensor T.
- 6: Obtain new core tensor S with n-mode product.
- 7: **return** S, and $[U, \Sigma, V]_{new}$.