# **File System Navigation in Linux**

## **Project description**

This simulation project puts the performer, **Maheswar Reddy Avula**, into the position of a system administrator for an organization. Responsibilities include locating and analyzing the information of certain files.

## **Getting current directory information**

**Direction:** The system admin must use Linux commands to check the current working directory and list its contents.

The **pwd** command was used to display the current directory as follows:

```
analyst@0c9a585dc907:~$ pwd
/home/analyst
analyst@0c9a585dc907:~$ [
```

This was followed by using the ls command to display the contents of the current directory as follows:

```
analyst@0c9a585dc907:~$ ls
logs projects reports temp
analyst@0c9a585dc907:~$ [
```

# **Changing directory and listing subdirectories**

**Direction:** The system admin must navigate to a new directory and determine the subdirectories it contains.

The **cd** command was used to change the directory to **/home/analyst/reports** as follows:

```
analyst@0c9a585dc907:~$ cd reports/
analyst@0c9a585dc907:~/reports$ ls
users
analyst@0c9a585dc907:~/reports$ []
```

## Locating and reading contents of a file

**Direction:** The admin must navigate to a subdirectory and read the contents of a file it contains.

The cd command was used to change the directory to /home/analyst/reports/users as follows,

This was followed by using the ls command to display the contents of the current directory as follows,

The cat command was used to read and display the contents of Q1\_added\_users.txt as follows:

```
analyst@0c9a585dc907:~/reports/users$ cat Q1_added_users.txt
employee_id username department
1001
            bmoreno
                      Marketing
1026
            apatel
                      Human Resources
1041
            cgriffin Sales
            mreed
1104
                      Information Technology
1177
            aezra
                      Human Resources
            noshiro
1188
                      Finance
analyst@0c9a585dc907:~/reports/users$ 🗌
```

## Navigating to a directory and locating a file

**Direction:** The admin must navigate to a new directory, locate a file, and examine the contents of the file(first 10 lines only).

The cd command was used to change the directory to **/home/analyst/logs** as follows.

The head command was used to display the first 10 lines of the file server logs.txt as follows:

```
analyst@0c9a585dc907:~/logs$ head server logs.txt
2022-09-28 13:55:55 info
                           User logged on successfully
2022-09-28 13:56:22 error
                           The password is incorrect
2022-09-28 13:56:48 warning The file storage is 75% full
2022-09-28 15:55:55 info
                           User logged on successfully
2022-09-28 15:56:22 error
                           The username is incorrect
2022-09-28 15:56:48 warning The file storage is 90% full
2022-09-28 16:55:55 info User navigated to settings page
2022-09-28 16:56:22 error The password is incorrect
2022-09-28 16:56:48 warning The current user's password expires in 15 days
2022-09-29 13:55:55 info
                           User logged on successfully
analyst@0c9a585dc907:~/logs$
```

## Summary

Navigation and displaying of file contents was performed successfully. All tasks were successfully completed in accordance with the directions given by the organization.