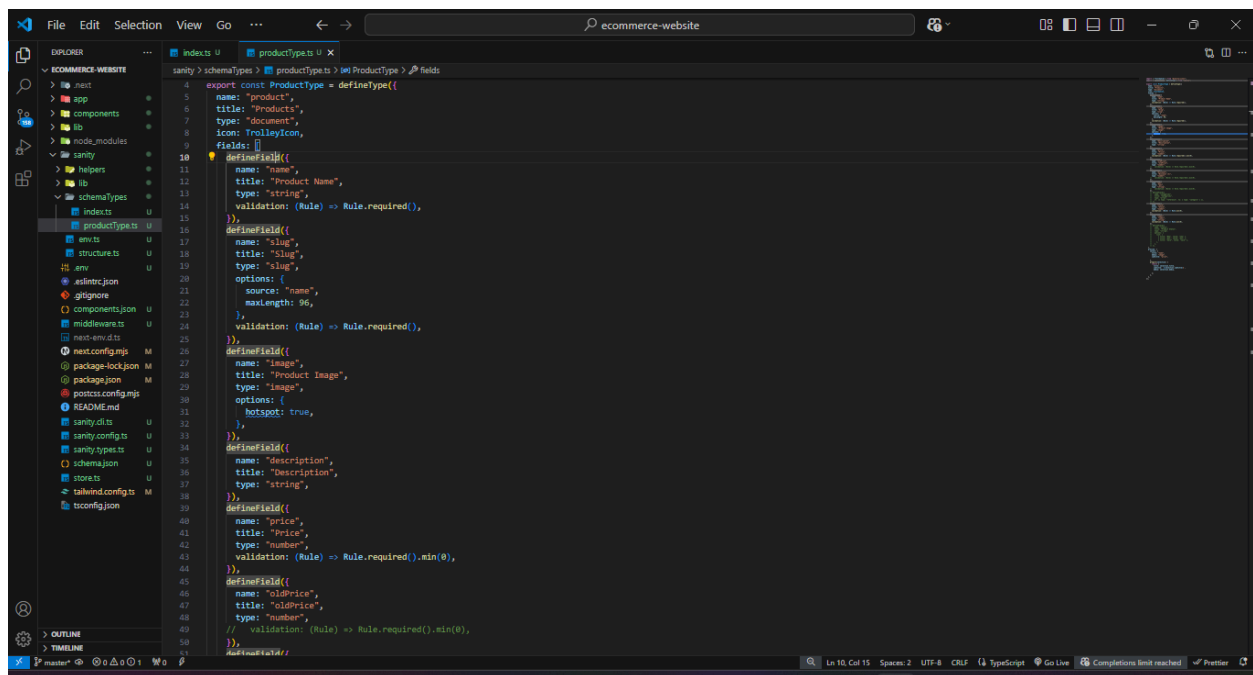


# Day 3: Sanity Data Rendering in Shop&Co Marketplace

This documentation outlines the work completed on Day 3 of the Shop&Co Marketplace hackathon. It focuses on integrating Sanity for direct data rendering without migration, schema creation, and displaying data using GROQ queries in a Next.js application.

## Schema Definition:

The schema defines the structure of the Shop&Co content in Sanity CMS. Below is an overview of its components:



```
export const ProductType = defineType({
  name: 'product',
  title: 'Products',
  type: 'document',
  icon: 'trolleyIcon',
  fields: [
    defineField({
      name: 'name',
      title: 'Product Name',
      type: 'string',
      validation: (Rule) => Rule.required(),
    }),
    defineField({
      name: 'slug',
      title: 'Slug',
      type: 'slug',
      options: {
        source: 'name',
        maxLength: 96,
      },
      validation: (Rule) => Rule.required(),
    }),
    defineField({
      name: 'image',
      title: 'Product Image',
      type: 'image',
      options: {
        hotspot: true,
      },
    }),
    defineField({
      name: 'description',
      title: 'Description',
      type: 'string',
    }),
    defineField({
      name: 'price',
      title: 'Price',
      type: 'number',
      validation: (Rule) => Rule.required().min(0),
    }),
    defineField({
      name: 'oldPrice',
      title: 'Old Price',
      type: 'number',
      // validation: (Rule) => Rule.required().min(0),
    })
  ],
  preview: {
    select: {
      title: 'name',
      slug: 'slug',
      image: 'image',
      price: 'price',
      oldPrice: 'oldPrice',
    },
    prepare: (data) => {
      const { title, slug, image, price, oldPrice } = data;
      return {
        title,
        slug,
        image,
        price,
        oldPrice,
      };
    },
  },
});
```

## Schema Fields:

- **Title:** Stores the product name (e.g., "SKINNY FIT JEANS").
- **Slug:** A unique identifier for dynamic routing in the frontend.

- **Description:** Provides details about the product.
- **Price:** Numeric field representing the product's cost.
- **Discount:** Represents any available discount on the product.
- **Image:** Stores product images.

## **Custom Validation:**

Validation rules are implemented to ensure data integrity:

- ✓ **Title** and **Price** are required fields and cannot be empty.
- ✓ Ensures that the **Slug** field is unique for SEO-friendly URLs.

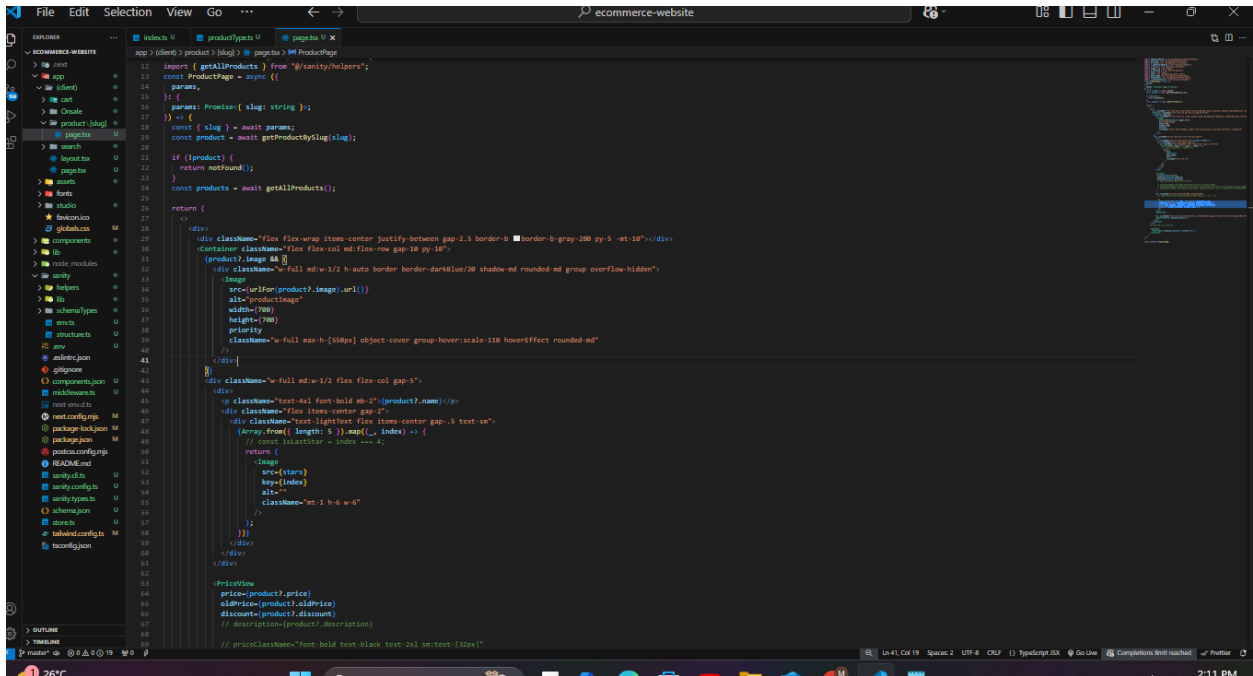
## **Optimized GROQ Query Access:**

To maintain a **clean and scalable** code structure, a dedicated **helper folder** was created within Sanity. This folder includes:

- **queries.ts** → Contains reusable **GROQ queries** for fetching data.
- **index.ts** → Handles structured data fetching and query exports.

## **Product Page Code Overview:**

This code represents the **Product Page** for an e-commerce store. Users can view **detailed information** about a clothing item, and the product data is dynamically fetched from the database.



## Fetching Data:

- Fetches product details using **getProductBySlug(slug)**.
- Retrieves **all products** using **getAllProducts()** for related item suggestions.

## Data Handling & Props:

Instead of **static props**, product data (**name, image, price, etc.**) is dynamically retrieved based on the **slug** in the URL.

## Design & Styling:

- ✓ Built with **Next.js** and **Tailwind CSS**.
- ✓ Fully **responsive** layout.
- ✓ The **Container** component structures the layout efficiently.

## Dynamic Features:

### Product Information

- **Product Image:** Displayed via Next.js **Image** component using `urlFor()`.
- **Ratings:** Implements a **five-star rating system** using an imported `stars` image.
- **Price Display:** The `PriceView` component shows **discounted prices** dynamically.
- **Description:** Currently a placeholder, but ready for **dynamic content rendering**.
- **Add to Cart:** `AddToCartButton` component allows users to **add items to the cart**.

## **Related Products:**

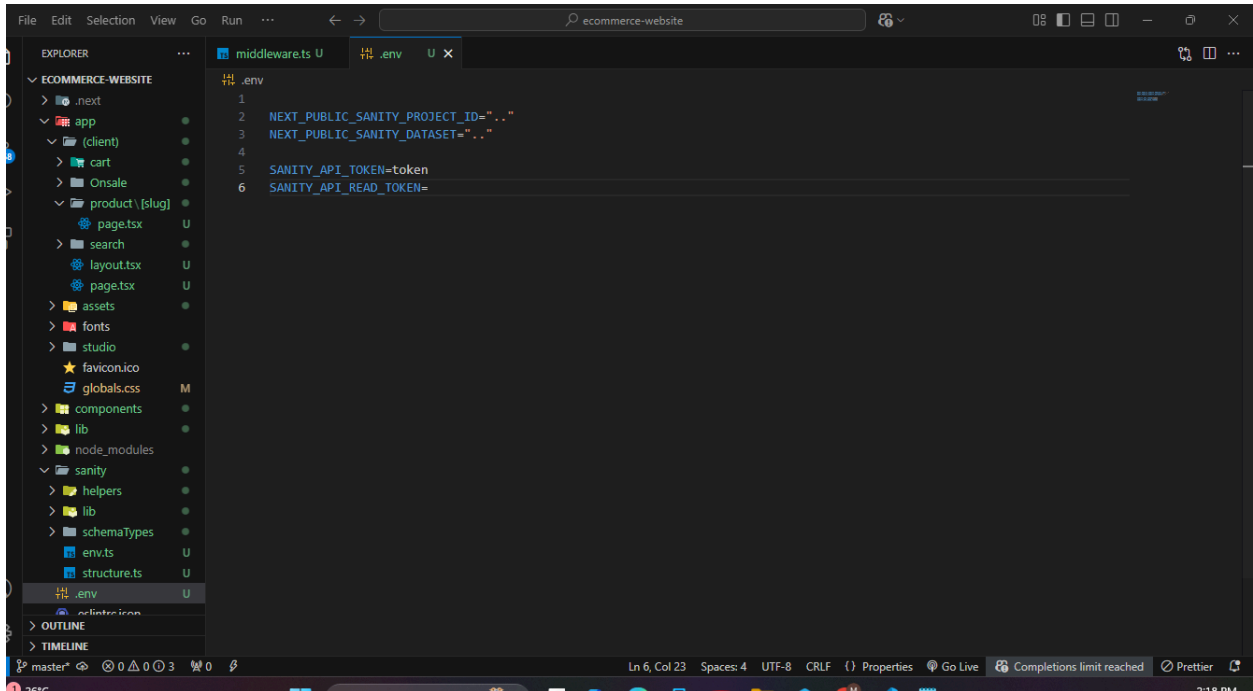
- The `FourProduct` component fetches and displays **recommended items** at the bottom of the page.

## **Component Reusability:**

Several components are **reused** across the platform:

- ✓ `AddToCartButton`
- ✓ `PriceView`
- ✓ `FourProduct`

## **Environment Variables & API Security:**



To secure **API configurations**, sensitive keys are stored in the `.env` file.

### Sanity Configuration

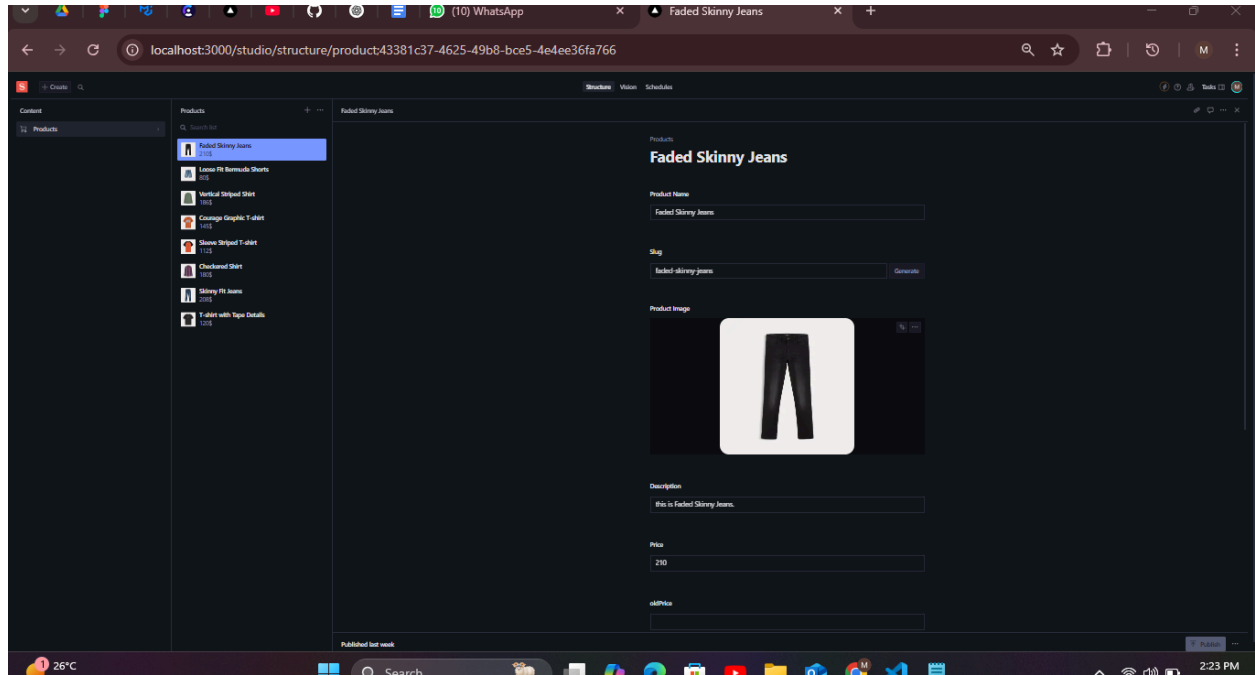
- **NEXT\_PUBLIC\_SANITY\_PROJECT\_ID** → Unique identifier for the Sanity project.
- **NEXT\_PUBLIC\_SANITY\_DATASET** → Defines the dataset (e.g., **production**, **development**).

### API Security:

- **SANITY\_API\_TOKEN** → A secure token used for API authentication (**never expose it to the frontend**).

### Security Best Practices:

- ✓ Environment variables are stored securely and accessed via `process.env`.
- ✓ Credentials are **never hardcoded** in the frontend.



## Schema Breakdown:

### ① Title Field

- Type: **String**
- Purpose: Stores the product name (e.g., "**Harmony Modular Sectional**").
- Validation: Ensures the field cannot be empty, as it is crucial for identifying products.

### ② Slug Field

- Type: **Slug**
- Purpose: Creates a unique, SEO-friendly URL identifier (e.g., "**skinny-fit-jeans**").

### ③ Image Field

- Type: **Image**
- Purpose: Stores a single product image.

### ④ Description Field

- Type: **Text**
- Purpose: Provides a detailed product description.

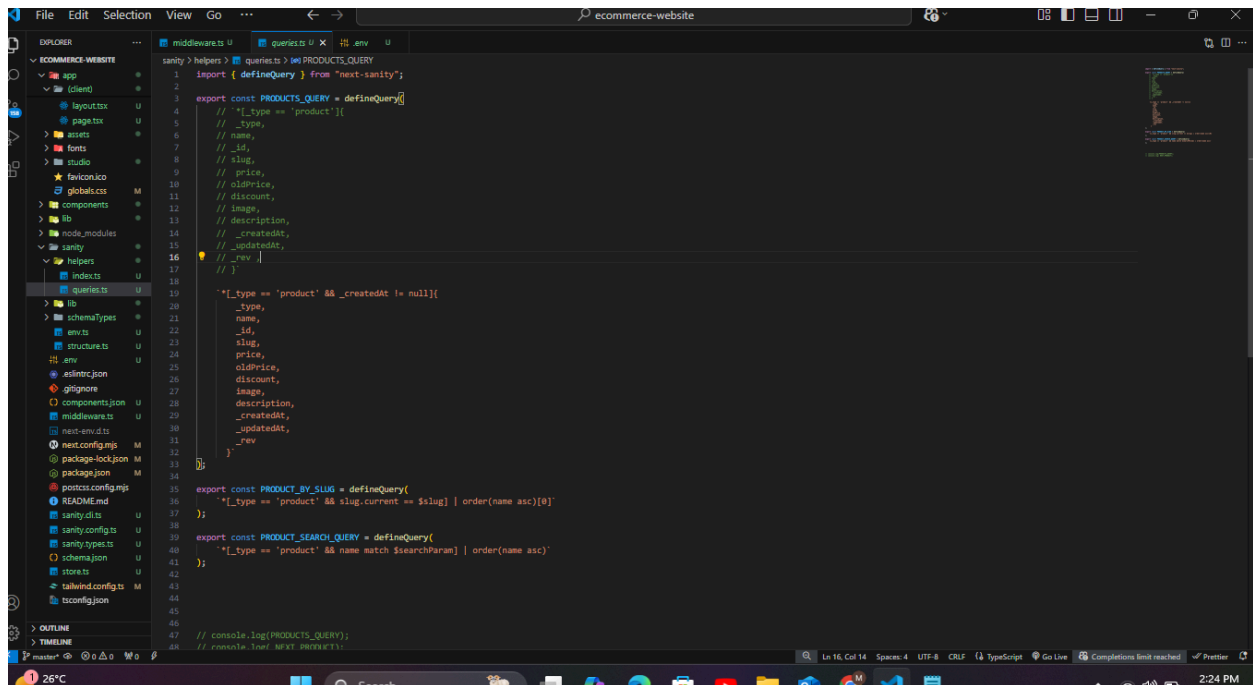
### ⑤ Price Field

- Type: **Number**
- Purpose: Represents the cost of the product.

## Scalability & Frontend Integration:

The schema is designed for scalability:

- ✓ Additional fields (e.g., stock levels, dimensions, materials) can be added without breaking the existing structure.
- ✓ Each field is accessible via GQL queries, ensuring seamless data retrieval.



## Summary of Day 3 Progress

The Day 3 milestone focused on backend setup and Sanity CMS integration. Key accomplishments include:

- ✓ **Structured Schema Development:** Ensured consistent data storage for products.
- ✓ **GROQ Query Implementation:** Used to dynamically fetch product data.
- ✓ **Product Page Rendering:** Dynamically displayed product details, prices, and related items.
- ✓ **Environment Variables & Security:** Implemented safe API configurations.
- ✓ **Reusable UI Components:** Created a scalable component-based architecture for better maintainability.



