```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

import os
for dirname, _, filenames in os.walk('/kaggle/input'):
    for filename in filenames:
        print(os.path.join(dirname, filename))

/kaggle/input/playground-series-s4e2/sample_submission.csv
/kaggle/input/playground-series-s4e2/train.csv
/kaggle/input/playground-series-s4e2/test.csv
```

```
In [2]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
   import seaborn as sns
   from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
   from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
   from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
   from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
   from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
   from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, precision_score, recall_score,
   from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report
   from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, mean_absolute_error, r2_sco
```

In [3]: train_data=pd.read_csv("/kaggle/input/playground-series-s4e2/train.csv")

In [4]: train_data

Out[4]:		id	Gender	Age	Height	Weight	family_history_with_overweight	FAV
	0	0	Male	24.443011	1.699998	81.669950	yes	ye
	1	1	Female	18.000000	1.560000	57.000000	yes	ye
	2	2	Female	18.000000	1.711460	50.165754	yes	ye
	3	3	Female	20.952737	1.710730	131.274851	yes	ye
	4	4	Male	31.641081	1.914186	93.798055	yes	ye
	20753	20753	Male	25.137087	1.766626	114.187096	yes	ye
	20754	20754	Male	18.000000	1.710000	50.000000	no	ye
	20755	20755	Male	20.101026	1.819557	105.580491	yes	ye
	20756	20756	Male	33.852953	1.700000	83.520113	yes	ye
	20757	20757	Male	26.680376	1.816547	118.134898	yes	ye

20758 rows × 18 columns

```
In [5]:
        train data.head()
Out[5]:
            id Gender
                                                                                     FC
                           Age
                                 Height
                                           Weight family_history_with_overweight FAVC
         0
            0
                 Male
                      24.443011 1.699998
                                         81.669950
                                                                               yes 2.000
                                                                         yes
                      18.000000 1.560000
                                         57.000000
                                                                               yes 2.000
         1
               Female
                                                                         yes
         2
            2
               Female
                      18.000000 1.711460
                                         50.165754
                                                                                   1.880
                                                                         yes
                                                                               yes
         3
            3
               Female
                      20.952737 1.710730
                                        131.274851
                                                                                   3.000
                                                                         yes
                                                                               yes
                 Male 31.641081 1.914186
                                         93.798055
                                                                         yes
                                                                               yes 2.679
In [6]: train data.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 20758 entries, 0 to 20757
         Data columns (total 18 columns):
          #
              Column
                                               Non-Null Count Dtype
         - - -
                                                -----
          0
              id
                                                20758 non-null
                                                                int64
          1
              Gender
                                                20758 non-null object
                                               20758 non-null
                                                               float64
          2
              Age
          3
              Height
                                                20758 non-null float64
          4
              Weight
                                               20758 non-null float64
          5
                                               20758 non-null object
              family history with overweight
          6
              FAVC
                                                20758 non-null object
          7
              FCVC
                                                20758 non-null float64
          8
              NCP
                                                20758 non-null float64
          9
              CAEC
                                                20758 non-null object
          10
             SMOKE
                                               20758 non-null object
          11
             CH20
                                                20758 non-null float64
          12
             SCC
                                                20758 non-null object
          13
             FAF
                                                20758 non-null float64
                                                20758 non-null float64
          14
             TUE
          15
             CALC
                                                20758 non-null object
          16
             MTRANS
                                                20758 non-null
                                                                object
          17
             NObeyesdad
                                                20758 non-null
                                                                object
         dtypes: float64(8), int64(1), object(9)
         memory usage: 2.9+ MB
In [7]: |train_data.shape
Out[7]: (20758, 18)
In [8]: train data.columns
Out[8]: Index(['id', 'Gender', 'Age', 'Height', 'Weight',
                'family_history_with_overweight', 'FAVC', 'FCVC', 'NCP', 'CAEC',
                'SMOKE', 'CH2O', 'SCC', 'FAF', 'TUE', 'CALC', 'MTRANS', 'NObeyesda
         d'],
               dtype='object')
```

```
In [9]:
           train_data.describe()
 Out[9]:
                                                                                FCVC
                                                                                               NCP
                            id
                                        Age
                                                    Height
                                                                 Weight
                   20758.00000
                                20758.000000
                                             20758.000000
                                                           20758.000000
                                                                         20758.000000
                                                                                       20758.000000
            count
                   10378.50000
                                   23.841804
                                                  1.700245
                                                               87.887768
                                                                             2.445908
                                                                                           2.761332
            mean
              std
                    5992.46278
                                    5.688072
                                                  0.087312
                                                               26.379443
                                                                             0.533218
                                                                                           0.705375
              min
                       0.00000
                                   14.000000
                                                  1.450000
                                                               39.000000
                                                                             1.000000
                                                                                           1.000000
                                                                             2.000000
                                                                                           3.000000
             25%
                    5189.25000
                                   20.000000
                                                  1.631856
                                                               66.000000
                   10378.50000
                                                  1.700000
                                                                                           3.000000
             50%
                                   22.815416
                                                              84.064875
                                                                             2.393837
             75%
                   15567.75000
                                   26.000000
                                                  1.762887
                                                              111.600553
                                                                             3.000000
                                                                                           3.000000
                   20757.00000
                                   61.000000
                                                  1.975663
                                                              165.057269
                                                                             3.000000
                                                                                           4.000000
                                                                                                 In [10]: train_data.isnull().sum()
Out[10]: id
                                                    0
           Gender
                                                    0
           Age
                                                    0
                                                    0
           Height
           Weight
                                                    0
           family_history_with_overweight
                                                    0
           FAVC
                                                    0
           FCVC
                                                    0
           NCP
                                                    0
           CAEC
                                                    0
           SMOKE
                                                    0
           CH20
                                                    0
           SCC
                                                    0
           FAF
                                                    0
                                                    0
           TUE
           CALC
                                                    0
           MTRANS
                                                    0
           NObeyesdad
                                                    0
```

In [11]: features=['Age', 'Height', 'Weight', 'FCVC', 'NCP', 'CH2O', 'FAF', 'TUE']

dtype: int64

In [12]: |ytrain_data=train_data['NObeyesdad']

```
In [13]: |ytrain_data
Out[13]: 0
                   Overweight Level II
         1
                         Normal Weight
         2
                   Insufficient_Weight
         3
                      Obesity_Type_III
         4
                   Overweight_Level_II
         20753
                       Obesity_Type_II
         20754
                   Insufficient Weight
         20755
                       Obesity_Type_II
         20756
                   Overweight_Level_II
                       Obesity_Type_II
         20757
         Name: NObeyesdad, Length: 20758, dtype: object
In [14]: |train_df=train_data[features]
In [15]: train_df.shape
Out[15]: (20758, 8)
In [16]: ytrain_data.shape
Out[16]: (20758,)
In [17]: xtrain,xval,ytrain,yval=train_test_split(train_df,ytrain_data,test_size=0.2
In [18]: print(xtrain.shape)
         print(xval.shape)
         print(ytrain.shape)
         print(yval.shape)
          (16606, 8)
          (4152, 8)
          (16606,)
          (4152,)
         model=RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100, random_state=42)
In [19]:
         model1=DecisionTreeClassifier(max_depth=3, random_state=1)
         model2=LogisticRegression()
In [20]: model
Out[20]: RandomForestClassifier(random_state=42)
         In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or
```

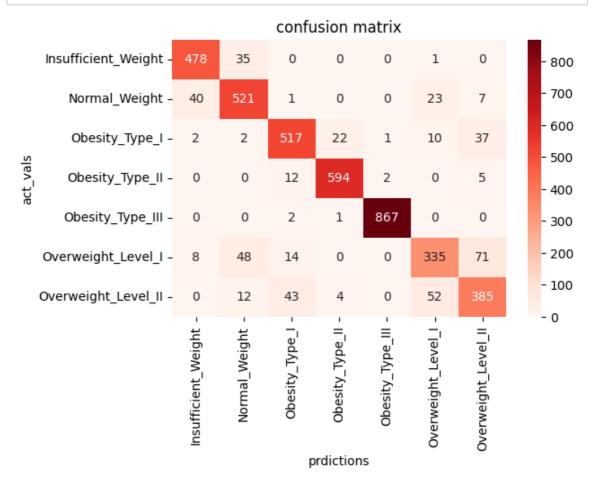
trust the notebook.

On GitHub, the HTML representation is unable to render, please try loading this page with nbviewer.org.

```
In [21]: model1
Out[21]: DecisionTreeClassifier(max_depth=3, random_state=1)
          In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or
          trust the notebook.
          On GitHub, the HTML representation is unable to render, please try loading this page
          with nbviewer.org.
In [22]: model2
Out[22]: LogisticRegression()
          In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or
          trust the notebook.
          On GitHub, the HTML representation is unable to render, please try loading this page
          with nbviewer.org.
In [23]: xtrain=pd.get_dummies(xtrain)
          xval=pd.get dummies(xval)
In [24]: |rfmodel=model.fit(xtrain,ytrain)
          dmodel=model1.fit(xtrain,ytrain)
          lgmodel=model2.fit(xtrain,ytrain)
          /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/linear_model/_logistic.py:
          458: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
          STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
          Increase the number of iterations (max iter) or scale the data as shown i
              https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html (https://sc
          ikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html)
          Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
              https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-reg
          ression (https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logisti
          c-regression)
            n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(
In [25]: rfpred=rfmodel.predict(xval)
          dpred=model1.predict(xval)
          lgpred=model2.predict(xval)
In [26]: rfpred
Out[26]: array(['Obesity_Type_II', 'Insufficient_Weight', 'Overweight_Level_I',
                 ..., 'Obesity_Type_III', 'Obesity_Type_III', 'Obesity_Type_III'],
                dtype=object)
In [27]: dpred
Out[27]: array(['Obesity_Type_II', 'Insufficient_Weight', 'Normal_Weight', ...,
                 'Obesity_Type_III', 'Obesity_Type_III', 'Obesity_Type_III'],
                dtype=object)
```

```
In [28]: | 1gpred
Out[28]: array(['Obesity_Type_II', 'Insufficient_Weight', 'Overweight_Level_I',
                 ..., 'Obesity_Type_III', 'Obesity_Type_III', 'Obesity_Type_III'],
               dtype=object)
In [29]: yval
Out[29]: 17392
                       Obesity_Type_II
         14299
                  Insufficient Weight
         14753
                   Overweight_Level_I
         15306
                   Overweight_Level_I
         16482
                   Overweight_Level_I
         13289
                  Overweight_Level_II
         11555
                         Normal_Weight
         10644
                      Obesity_Type_III
         49
                      Obesity_Type_III
         13704
                      Obesity_Type_III
         Name: NObeyesdad, Length: 4152, dtype: object
In [30]: |val_accuracy=accuracy_score(yval,rfpred)
         val_accuracy1=accuracy_score(yval,dpred)
         val_accuracy2=accuracy_score(yval,lgpred)
         print(f'validation accuracy is:{val_accuracy}')
         print(f'validation accuracy is:{val_accuracy1}')
         print(f'validation accuracy is:{val_accuracy2}')
         validation accuracy is:0.8904142581888247
         validation accuracy is:0.7155587668593449
         validation accuracy is:0.6129576107899807
```

```
In [31]: confusion_matrix=pd.crosstab(yval, rfpred, rownames=['act_vals'], colnames=
    plt.figure(figsize=(6,4))
    sns.heatmap(confusion_matrix, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Reds')
    plt.title('confusion matrix')
    plt.show()
```



In [32]: test_data=pd.read_csv("/kaggle/input/playground-series-s4e2/test.csv")

	id G	Sender	Age	Heig	ght W	Veight far	nily_history	_with_ove	rweight	FAV
0	20758	Male	26.899886	1.8482		644178		yes	ye	
1	20759 F	emale	21.000000	1.6000	000 66.0	00000			yes	y
2	20760 F	emale	26.000000	1.6433	355 111.6	00553			yes	ye
3	20761	Male	20.979254	1.5531	127 103.6	69116			yes	ye
4	20762 F	emale	26.000000	1.6273	396 104.8	35346			yes	ye
13835	34593	Male	23.327836	1.7213	384 78.0	30383			yes	r
13836	34594 F	emale	29.000000	1.5900	000 62.0	00000			no	ye
13837	34595 F	emale	22.935612	1.5855	547 44.3	76637			no	ye
13838	34596	Male	21.000000	1.6200	000 53.0	00000			yes	ye
13839	34597	Male	26.490926	1.8122	259 120.9	80508			yes	ye
13840	rows × 17	' column	ns							
4 4	10110 11	COIGIIII								•
test_c	df=test_d	data[fe	eatures]							
: test_c	df									
:	Age	e Hei	ight V	Veight	FCVC	NCP	CH2O	FAF	TU	IE_
0	26.89988	6 1.848	294 120.6	44178	2.938616	3.000000	2.825629	0.855400	0.00000	00
1	21.00000	0 1.600	000 66.0	00000	2.000000	1.000000	3.000000	1.000000	0.00000	00
2	26.00000	0 1.643	355 111.6	00553	3.000000	3.000000	2.621877	0.000000	0.25050)2
3	20.97925	4 1.553	127 103.6	69116	2.000000	2.977909	2.786417	0.094851	0.00000	00
_	26.00000									69
4	20.00000	0 1.627	396 104.8	35346	3.000000	3.000000	2.653531	0.000000	0.74106	
 13835	23.32783	 6 1.721	 384 78.0		 2.813234	3.000000	1.000000	 0.807076	0.77863	
 13835 13836	23.327830	 6 1.721 0 1.590	 384 78.0 000 62.0	 30383 00000	 2.813234 3.000000	3.000000 3.000000	 1.000000 2.000000	 0.807076 0.000000	0.77863	00
13835 13836 13837	23.32783 29.00000 22.93561	 6 1.721 0 1.590 2 1.585	 384 78.0 000 62.0 547 44.3	 30383 00000 76637	 2.813234 3.000000 3.000000	3.000000 3.000000 2.273740	 1.000000 2.000000 2.000000	 0.807076 0.000000 1.949840	0.77863 0.00000 1.00000	00
13835 13836 13837 13838	23.327836 29.000006 22.935612 21.000006	 6 1.721 0 1.590 2 1.585 0 1.620	 384 78.0 000 62.0 547 44.3 000 53.0	 30383 00000 76637 00000	 2.813234 3.000000 3.000000 2.000000	3.000000 3.000000 2.273740 3.000000	 1.000000 2.000000 2.000000 2.000000	 0.807076 0.000000 1.949840 3.000000	0.77863 0.00000 1.00000 2.00000	00 00 00
13835 13836 13837	23.327836 29.000006 22.935612 21.000006	 6 1.721 0 1.590 2 1.585 0 1.620	 384 78.0 000 62.0 547 44.3 000 53.0	 30383 00000 76637 00000	 2.813234 3.000000 3.000000	3.000000 3.000000 2.273740 3.000000	 1.000000 2.000000 2.000000	 0.807076 0.000000 1.949840	0.77863 0.00000 1.00000	00 00 00
13835 13836 13837 13838 13839	23.327836 29.000006 22.935612 21.000006	 6 1.721 0 1.590 2 1.585 0 1.620 6 1.812	 384 78.0 000 62.0 547 44.3 000 53.0 259 120.9	 30383 00000 76637 00000	 2.813234 3.000000 3.000000 2.000000	3.000000 3.000000 2.273740 3.000000	 1.000000 2.000000 2.000000 2.000000	 0.807076 0.000000 1.949840 3.000000	0.77863 0.00000 1.00000 2.00000	00 00 00
13835 13836 13837 13838 13839	23.327836 29.000006 22.935613 21.000006 26.490926 rows × 8 6	 6 1.721 0 1.590 2 1.585 0 1.620 6 1.812 columns	 384 78.0 000 62.0 547 44.3 000 53.0 259 120.9	 30383 00000 76637 00000 80508	 2.813234 3.000000 3.000000 2.000000	3.000000 3.000000 2.273740 3.000000	 1.000000 2.000000 2.000000 2.000000	 0.807076 0.000000 1.949840 3.000000	0.77863 0.00000 1.00000 2.00000	00 00 00
13835 13836 13837 13838 13839 13840	23.327836 29.000006 22.935613 21.000006 26.490926 rows × 8 6	 6 1.721 0 1.590 2 1.585 0 1.620 6 1.812 columns	384 78.0 000 62.0 547 44.3 000 53.0 259 120.9	 30383 00000 76637 00000 80508	 2.813234 3.000000 3.000000 2.000000	3.000000 3.000000 2.273740 3.000000	 1.000000 2.000000 2.000000 2.000000	 0.807076 0.000000 1.949840 3.000000	0.77863 0.00000 1.00000 2.00000	00 00 00

```
In [38]: |test_df.shape
Out[38]: (13840, 8)
In [39]: if 'CALC_Always' in test_df.columns:
              test_df.drop('CALC_Always', axis=1, inplace=True)
          test_pred = model.predict(test_df)
In [40]: prediction=rfmodel.predict(test_df)
In [41]: prediction
Out[41]: array(['Obesity_Type_II', 'Overweight_Level_I', 'Obesity_Type_III', ...,
                  'Insufficient_Weight', 'Normal_Weight', 'Obesity_Type_II'],
                 dtype=object)
          result=pd.DataFrame({'id': test_data['id'], 'NObeyesdad': prediction})
In [42]:
In [43]: | result.to_csv('mysubmission_rf1.csv', index=False)
In [44]:
         result
Out[44]:
                    id
                            NObeyesdad
              0 20758
                           Obesity_Type_II
              1 20759
                        Overweight_Level_I
              2 20760
                          Obesity_Type_III
              3 20761
                           Obesity_Type_I
                 20762
                          Obesity_Type_III
           13835 34593 Overweight_Level_II
           13836 34594
                        Overweight_Level_I
                         Insufficient_Weight
           13837 34595
           13838 34596
                           Normal_Weight
           13839 34597
                           Obesity_Type_II
          13840 rows × 2 columns
 In [ ]:
```