

①

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in StackFull Fn:

we can use:  $\text{return PS} \rightarrow \text{TOP} \geq \text{MAX STACKS}$

Warning!: IF user pushed whatever the Stack Full will write in unknown index.

Pop Function

again why we use  $\&!$ ?

1. if there is changes would happen to affirm. changes in the array.
2. if there is no changes to save time, save

Don't forget  $\&P$  after Popping

in Pop Stack  $\rightarrow$  isEmpty?!

in Push Stack  $\rightarrow$  isFull?!

StackFull  $\rightarrow$  return

!! While Popping element, the element would be in the same index, but Because of " $\&P$ " user will not has an access to it again.

StackTop same as Pop but we only get copy and  $\&P$  stack without changes  
"bugs come from ignoring special cases"

!! why, using StackSizeFn instead of " $x = S.Top$ "

actually, it will works without problems, but it conflicts Dat Encapsulation and abstract.

(2)

Clear Stack Fn

~~Remember~~ Remember  $\rightarrow$  we just shifting top  
(all elements still in memory)

Clear Stack  
destroys elements

!= CreateStack  
only

initialized

Create Stack  
"initialized"  
Next Session