

# OPERATING SYSTEMS LAB

## PRACTICAL 4

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**ROLL: 69**

**BATCH: A4**

**AIM:** Demonstrate process control system calls:

fork

vfork

exec

wait

and sleep

getpid

and getppid

Also understand the concept of fork bomb, zombie states and orphan states.

### CODE AND OUTPUT:

#### Program-1: fork() Example - C program demonstrating use of fork() in Linux

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
int main()
{
    int id;
    printf("Hello, World!\n");
    id=fork();
    if(id>0)
    {
        /*parent process*/
        printf("This is parent section [Process id: %d].\n",getpid());
    }
    else if(id==0)
    {
        /*child process*/
        printf("fork created [Process id: %d].\n",getpid());
        printf("fork parent process id: %d.\n",getppid());
    }
    else
    {
        /*fork creation faile*/
        printf("fork creation failed!!!\n");
    }
}
```

```

    }

    return 0;
}

```

```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~$ cd A69_vedantbhutada
rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gcc Prac4_1.c
rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out
Hello, World!
This is parent section [Process id: 2107].
fork created [Process id: 2108].
fork parent process id: 2107.
rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$

```

**Program-2: Program on prime numbers and to print array of numbers using fork...**

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<unistd.h>
void main()
{
    int pid,n,a[10],i,t,j,flag=0;
    pid=fork();
    printf("Pid=%d\n",pid);
    if(pid==0)
    {
        printf("Enter a number to check whether prime or not:");
        scanf("%d",&n);

        if(n==1)
        {
            printf("number is prime");
        }

        Else
        for(j=2;j<=(n/2);j++)
        {
            if(n%j==0)
            {
                flag=1;
                printf("not a prime number");
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }

    }

    if(flag==0)
        printf("\nprime number");
}
else
{
    sleep(5);
    printf("\nenter 10 numbers to sort");
    for(j=0;j<10;j++)
        scanf("%d",&a[j]);
    for(i=0;i<9;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<9-i;j++)
        {
            if(a[j+1]<a[j])
            {
                t=a[j];
                a[j]=a[j+1];

                a[j+1]=t;
            }
        }
    }
    printf("sorted element:\n");
    for(i=0;i<10;i++)
        printf("%d ",a[i]);
}
}

```

```

rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out
Pid=6515
Pid=0
Enter a number to check whether prime or not:2

prime number
enter 10 numbers to sort1
7
8
3
4
9
2
6
4
5
sorted element:
1 2 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9 rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ █

```

### **Program-3 : Program to create Orphan process**

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>

```

```

int main()
{

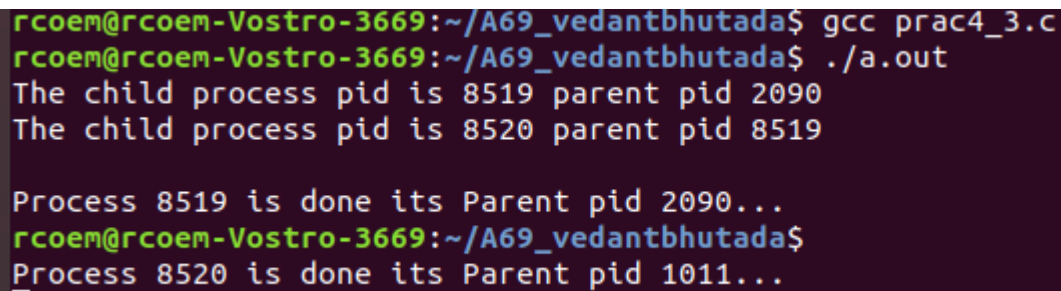
    pid_t p;

    /* create child process */
    p=fork();

    if(p==0) {
        /* fork() returns Zero to child */
        sleep(5);
    }
    printf("The child process pid is %d parent pid %d\n", getpid(), getppid());
    /*parent/child waits for 10 secs and exits*/
    sleep(10);
    printf("\nProcess %d is done its Parent pid %d...\n", getpid(), getppid());

    return 0;
}

```



```

rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gcc prac4_3.c
rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out
The child process pid is 8519 parent pid 2090
The child process pid is 8520 parent pid 8519

Process 8519 is done its Parent pid 2090...
rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$
Process 8520 is done its Parent pid 1011...

```

**Program-4: Code for PROGRAM FOR ORPHAN PROCESS in C Programming**  
#include<stdio.h>

```

main()
{
    int id;

    printf("Before fork()\n");
    id=fork();

    if(id==0)
    {
        printf("Child has started: %d\n ",getpid());
        printf("Parent of this child : %d\n",getppid());
        printf("child prints 1 item :\n ");
        sleep(10);
        printf("child prints 2 item :\n");
    }
}

```

```

else
{
    printf("Parent has started: %d\n",getpid());
    printf("Parent of the parent proc : %d\n",getppid());
}

printf("After fork()");
}

```

```

rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gedit prac4_4.c
rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gcc prac4_4.c
prac4_4.c:3:1: warning: return type defaults to 'int' [-Wimplicit-int]
main()
^~~~~~
prac4_4.c: In function 'main':
prac4_4.c:8:8: warning: implicit declaration of function 'fork' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
    id=fork();
    ^~~~~~
prac4_4.c:12:43: warning: implicit declaration of function 'getpid'; did you mean 'fgetpos'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
    printf("Child has started: %d\n ",getpid());
                                   ^~~~~~
prac4_4.c:13:46: warning: implicit declaration of function 'getppid' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
    printf("Parent of this child : %d\n",getppid());
                                   ^~~~~~
prac4_4.c:15:9: warning: implicit declaration of function 'sleep' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
    sleep(5);
    ^~~~~~
rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out
Before fork()
Parent has started: 9827
Parent of the parent proc : 2090
After fork()Child has started: 9828
Parent of this child : 9827
child prints 1 item :
rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ child prints 2 item :
After fork()

```

### **Program-5 :**

// A C program to demonstrate Zombie Process.

```

#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>
int main()
{
    // Fork returns process id
    // in parent process
    pid_t child_pid = fork();

    // Parent process
    if (child_pid > 0){
        printf("sleep for 5 sec.. ");
    }
    sleep(10);

    // Child process
    else
        exit(0);
    return 0;
}

```

```

}
rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out
sleep for 5 sec..
rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ █

```

### **Program-6 : execl:**

```

main()
{ printf("Files in Directory are:\n");
    execl("/bin/ls","ls", "-l",0);
}

```

```

rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gcc prac4_6.c
prac4_6.c:2:1: warning: return type defaults to 'int' [-Wimplicit-int]
main()
^~~~~
prac4_6.c: In function 'main':
prac4_6.c:4:4: warning: implicit declaration of function 'execl' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
    execl("/bin/ls","ls", "-l",0);
    ^~~~~
prac4_6.c:4:4: warning: incompatible implicit declaration of built-in function 'execl'
prac4_6.c:4:4: warning: missing sentinel in function call [-Wformat=]
rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out
Files in Directory are:
total 36
-rwxrwxr-x 1 rcoem rcoem 8344 Jun 10 14:06 a.out
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rcoem rcoem  529 Jun 10 13:23 Prac4_1.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rcoem rcoem  827 Jun 10 13:48 prac4_2.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rcoem rcoem  395 Jun 10 13:50 prac4_3.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rcoem rcoem  498 Jun 10 13:52 prac4_4.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rcoem rcoem  323 Jun 10 14:05 prac4_5.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rcoem rcoem  101 Jun 10 14:06 prac4_6.c
rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ █

```

### **Program-7 : execvp:**

(Another approach for this code must be to perform CPU bound task from one process and I/O bound task from another process)

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<fcntl.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#define BUF_SIZE 100
void ChildProcess();
void ParentProcess();
void Child1Process();
main(void)
{
    pid_t pid;
    pid=fork();
    if(pid==0)
        ChildProcess();
    else
        ParentProcess();
}

void ChildProcess()
{

```

```

        int i;
        char *args[]={ "ls", "-l", 0};
        execvp("ls",args);
    }

void ParentProcess()
{
    int i,t;
    char b[BUF_SIZE];
    char buffer[5];
    int f1,f2,ret;
    pid_t pid1;
    pid1=fork();
    if(pid1==0)
        Child1Process();
    else
    {
        f1=open("t1.txt",O_RDONLY|O_CREAT,0777);
        if(f1==-1)
            write(1,"Error while opening file!!!!",36);
        f2=open("t3.txt",O_WRONLY|O_CREAT,0777);
        if(f2==-1)
            write(1,"Error while opening file!!!!",36);
        else
        do{
            ret=read(f1,buffer,sizeof(buffer));
            if(ret)
            {
                ret=write(f2,buffer,sizeof(buffer));
            }
        } while(ret);
    }
    i=wait(NULL);
    if(i!=-1)
        printf("PID=%d",i);
    i=wait(NULL);
    if(i!=-1)
        printf("PID=%d",i);
}

void Child1Process()
{
    int i;
    long int sum=0;
    for(i=1;i<=1000;i++)
        sum+=i;
    printf("CHILD CALCULATED TOTAL=%ld\n",sum);
}

```

```

main
rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out
CHILD CALCULATED TOTAL=500500
total 40
-rwxrwxr-x 1 rcoem rcoem 8728 Jun 10 14:12 a.out
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rcoem rcoem 529 Jun 10 13:23 Prac4_1.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rcoem rcoem 827 Jun 10 13:48 prac4_2.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rcoem rcoem 395 Jun 10 13:50 prac4_3.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rcoem rcoem 498 Jun 10 13:52 prac4_4.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rcoem rcoem 323 Jun 10 14:05 prac4_5.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rcoem rcoem 101 Jun 10 14:06 prac4_6.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rcoem rcoem 1049 Jun 10 14:11 prac4_7.c
-rwxrwxr-x 1 rcoem rcoem 0 Jun 10 14:12 t1.txt
-rwxrwxr-x 1 rcoem rcoem 0 Jun 10 14:12 t3.txt
-rwxrwxr-x 1 rcoem rcoem 0 Jun 10 14:08 text1.txt
-rwxrwxr-x 1 rcoem rcoem 0 Jun 10 14:08 text3.txt
PID=10466PID=10465rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$

```

### **Program-8 : Programs to estimate the working of fork() and vfork():**

#### **Using the fork() syscall**

main.c

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/wait.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<errno.h>
int main()
{
    int i, value;
    int status;
    pid_t f;

    value = 0;
    i = 0;
    status = 1;
    f = fork();
    if (f < 0)
    {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: %s - fork() < 0 (%d)\n", strerror(errno), f);
    }
    else if (f > 0)
    {
        printf("\n===== Begin Parent =====\n\n");
        printf("fork() = %d\n", f);
        printf("getpid() = %d\n", getpid());
        while (i < 10)
        {
            printf(" Parent -value = %d\n", value);

```



```

        ++value;
        ++i;
    }
}
else
{
    printf("\n===== Begin Child =====\n\n");
    printf("fork() = %d\n", f);
    printf("getpid() = %d\n", getpid());
    while (i < 10)
    {
        printf(" Child -value = %d\n", value);
        ++value;
        ++i;
    }
}
printf("status = %d\n", status);
printf("value = %d\n\n", value);
printf("===== End =====\n\n");
return 0;
}

```

```

rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gcc prac4_8.c
rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out

===== Begin Parent =====

fork() = 10575
getpid() = 10574
Parent -value = 0
Parent -value = 1
Parent -value = 2
Parent -value = 3
Parent -value = 4
Parent -value = 5
Parent -value = 6
Parent -value = 7
Parent -value = 8
Parent -value = 9
status = 1
value = 10

===== End =====

===== Begin Child =====

fork() = 0
getpid() = 10575
Child -value = 0
Child -value = 1
Child -value = 2
Child -value = 3
Child -value = 4
Child -value = 5
Child -value = 6
Child -value = 7
Child -value = 8
Child -value = 9
status = 1
value = 10

===== End =====

rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$

```

### **Program-9: Using the vfork() syscall**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/wait.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<errno.h>

int main()
{
    int i,value;
    int status;
    pid_t f;

    value = 0;
    i = 0;
    status = 1;
    f = vfork();
    if (f < 0)
    {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: %s - fork() < 0 (%d)\n", strerror(errno), f);
    }
    else if (f > 0)
    {
        printf("\n===== Begin Parent =====\n\n");
        printf("fork() = %d\n", f);
        printf("getpid() = %d\n", getpid());
        while (i < 10)
        {
            printf(" Parent - value = %d\n", value);
            ++value;
            ++i;
        }
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\n===== Begin Child =====\n\n");
        printf("fork() = %d\n", f);
        printf("getpid() = %d\n", getpid());
        while (i < 10)
        {
            printf(" Child - value = %d\n", value);
            ++value;
            ++i;
        }
        _exit(status);
    }
    printf("status = %d\n", status);
}
```

```

printf("value = %d\n\n", value);
printf("==== End =====\n\n");
return 0;
}

```

```

rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gcc prac4_9.c
rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out

===== Begin Child =====

fork() = 0
getpid() = 10720
Child - value = 0
Child - value = 1
Child - value = 2
Child - value = 3
Child - value = 4
Child - value = 5
Child - value = 6
Child - value = 7
Child - value = 8
Child - value = 9

===== Begin Parent =====

fork() = 10720
getpid() = 10719
status = 1
value = 10

===== End =====

rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$

```

### **Program-10 : C Program for vowels counting using vfork**

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
int main()
{
int j,n,a,i,e,o,u;
char str[50];
a=e=i=o=u=0;
pid_tpid;
if((pid=vfork())<0)
{
perror("FORK ERROR");
exit(1);
}
if(pid==0)
{
printf("Counting Number of Vowels using VFORK");

```

```

printf("----- -----");
printf("Enter the String:");
    gets(str);
    _exit(1);
}
else
{
    n=strlen(str);
    for(j=0;j<n;j++)
    {
        if(str[j]=='a' || str[j]=='A')
            a++;
        else if(str[j]=='e' || str[j]=='E')
            e++;
        else if(str[j]=='i' || str[j]=='I')
            i++;
        else if(str[j]=='o' || str[j]=='O')
            o++;
        else if(str[j]=='u' || str[j]=='U')
            u++;
    }
    printf("Vowels Counting");
    printf("-----");
    printf("Number of A : %d",a);
    printf("Number of E : %d",e);
    printf("Number of I : %d",i);
    printf("Number of O : %d",o);
    printf("Number of U : %d",u);
    printf("Total vowels : %d",a+e+i+o+u);
    exit(1);
}
}

```

```

prac4_10.c:(.text+0x45): warning: the 'gets' function is dangerous and should be avoided.
rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out
Counting
Number of Vowels using VFORK
-----
Enter the String: vedant bhutada

Vowels Counting:
-----
Number of A :3
Number of E: 1
Number of I: 0
Number of O: 0
Number of U: 1
Total vowels: 5rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$

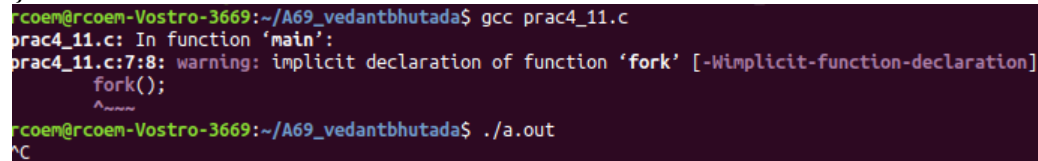
```

### **Program-11 : C program for Fork Bomb**

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <sys/types.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    while(1)
        fork();
    return 0;
}
```



A terminal window with a dark purple background. The prompt is 'rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69\_vedantbhadada\$'. The user enters 'gcc prac4\_11.c'. The output shows a warning: 'prac4\_11.c: In function 'main': prac4\_11.c:7:8: warning: implicit declaration of function 'fork' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]'. The user then enters './a.out', and the terminal shows '^C' (Ctrl-C) as the program runs.

**//In this program fork pid, ppid will be demonstrated**

**// Initially child will have one parent,after the death of its father it will be assigned another father**

**// named init process. This can be checked by noting down the new ppid and running ps-el. run the program in background by concanating & at the end.**

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
int pid1,pid,ppid;
```

```
pid1 =fork();
```

```
if(pid1==0)
```

```
{
```

```
printf("I am child process \n");
```

```
printf("child pid is %d\n",getpid());
```

```
printf("child ppid is %d\n",getppid());
```

```
printf("\n");
```

```
system("ps -el");
```

```
sleep(20);
```

```
printf("now child pid is %d\n",getpid());
```

```
printf("now child ppid is %d\n",getppid());
```

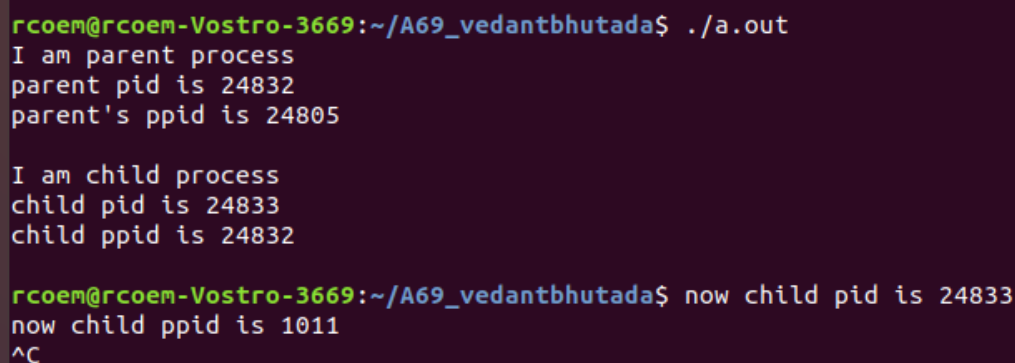
```
system("ps -el");
```

```
}
```

```

if(pid1>0)
{
printf("I am parent process \n");
printf("parent pid is %d\n",getpid());
printf("parent's ppid is %d\n",getppid());
printf("\n");
}
}

```



```

rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out
I am parent process
parent pid is 24832
parent's ppid is 24805

I am child process
child pid is 24833
child ppid is 24832

rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ now child pid is 24833
now child ppid is 1011
^C

```

**//In this program Zombi Process will be demonstrated**  
**// Run this program in background and run ps-el on the command prompt and see that it is zombi Z process**

```

#include <stdio.h>
void main()
{
int pid1,pid,ppid;
pid1 =fork();

if(pid1>0)
{
printf("I am parent process \n");
printf("parent pid is %d\n",getpid());
printf("parent's ppid is %d\n",getppid());
printf("\n");
sleep(5);
}
}

```

```
Activities Terminal Sat 14:43 rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669: ~/A69_vedantbhatada

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
0 S 1000 1534 1522 0 80 - 282331 poll_s ? 00:00:00 evolution-calc
0 S 1000 1565 1011 0 80 - 181465 poll_s ? 00:00:00 evolution-addr
0 S 1000 1578 1565 0 80 - 252533 poll_s ? 00:00:00 evolution-addr
0 S 1000 1602 1011 0 80 - 49381 poll_s ? 00:00:00 gvfsd-metadata
4 S 0 1697 0 80 - 144211 - ? 00:00:00 kworker
4 S 1000 1668 1 10 80 - 1058082 poll_s tty1 00:00:00 Firefox
4 S 1000 1725 1668 0 80 - 93656 poll_s tty1 00:00:00 Socket Process
4 S 1000 1788 1668 0 80 - 658647 poll_s tty1 00:00:07 Privileged Con
0 S 1000 1809 1058 0 80 - 159322 poll_s tty1 00:00:00 update-notifie
4 S 1000 1833 1668 0 80 - 648798 poll_s tty1 00:00:00 WebExtensions
4 S 1000 1891 1668 1 80 - 761597 poll_s tty1 00:01:13 Isolated Web C
0 S 1000 1981 1668 5 80 - 1878636 poll_s tty1 00:03:19 Isolated Web C
4 S 1000 2060 1668 0 80 - 93939 poll_s tty1 00:00:00 RDP Process
0 S 1000 2062 1668 0 80 - 94524 poll_s tty1 00:00:00 Utility Proces
0 S 1000 2109 1058 0 80 - 199381 poll_s tty1 00:00:00 deja-dup-monit
0 S 1000 2230 1203 0 80 - 92683 poll_s ? 00:00:00 gvfsd-recent
0 S 1000 2337 1203 0 80 - 109288 poll_s ? 00:00:00 gvfsd-network
0 S 1000 2353 1203 0 80 - 191879 poll_s ? 00:00:00 gvfsd-smb-brow
0 S 1000 2366 1203 0 80 - 138446 poll_s ? 00:00:00 gvfsd-dnssd
1 I 0 5891 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/1:2
0 S 1000 6268 1011 1 80 - 270256 poll_s ? 00:00:53 gedit
1 I 0 10556 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:05 kworker/0:2
0 S 1000 10636 1011 0 80 - 106584 poll_s ? 00:00:00 zettgetst-daem
0 S 1000 10640 1011 0 80 - 81511 poll_s ? 00:00:00 zettgetst-fts
4 S 1000 10673 1668 0 80 - 675677 poll_s tty1 00:00:00 Isolated Web C
1 I 0 10704 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/0:3
1 I 0 10705 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/0:4
0 S 1000 10849 1668 0 80 - 654918 poll_s tty1 00:00:04 Isolated Servl
0 S 1000 10893 1011 0 80 - 353177 futex ? 00:00:00 gnome-calendar
0 S 1000 10895 1011 0 80 - 173883 futex ? 00:00:00 seahorse
4 S 1000 24386 1668 3 80 - 758684 poll_s tty1 00:00:25 Isolated Web C
0 S 1000 24308 1011 0 80 - 248290 poll_s ? 00:00:06 nautilus
1 I 0 24329 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/3:0
1 I 0 24378 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/2:0
4 S 1000 24391 1668 0 80 - 648296 poll_s tty1 00:00:00 Web Content
4 S 1000 24433 1668 0 80 - 648296 poll_s tty1 00:00:00 Web Content
4 S 1000 24518 1668 0 80 - 648296 poll_s tty1 00:00:00 Web Content
1 I 0 24540 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/0:0
1 I 0 24608 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/3:2
1 I 0 24706 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/1:0
1 I 0 24707 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/2:1
0 S 1000 24754 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/0:8
1 I 0 24755 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/0:1
1 I 0 24764 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/0:1
0 S 1000 24796 1011 0 80 - 178684 poll_s ? 00:00:01 gnome-terminal
0 S 1000 24805 24796 0 80 - 5632 poll_s pts/0 00:00:00 kash
1 I 0 24824 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/3:1
1 I 0 24840 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/2:2
1 I 0 24845 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/1:1
0 S 1000 24859 1011 0 80 - 1120 wait pts/0 00:00:00 a.out
0 S 1000 24860 24859 0 80 - 1159 wait pts/0 00:00:00 sh
4 R 1000 24861 24860 0 80 - 7230 - pts/0 00:00:00 ps
rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhatada$ now child pid is 24859
now child ppid is 1011
F S UID PID PPID C PRI NI ADDR SZ WCHAN TTY TIME CMD
4 S 0 1 0 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:04 systemd
1 S 0 2 0 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kthreadd
```

```
Activities Terminal Sat 14:43 rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669: ~/A69_vedantbhatada

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
set2_1.c:13:1: warning: implicit declaration of function 'sleep' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
sleep(20);
^
rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhatada$ ./a.out
I am parent process
parent pid is 24858
parent's ppid is 24805

I am child process
child pid is 24859
child ppid is 24858

rcoem@rcoem-Vostro-3669:~/A69_vedantbhatada$ F S UID PID PPID C PRI NI ADDR SZ WCHAN TTY TIME CMD
4 S 0 1 0 0 80 - 0 - 56366 - ? 00:00:04 systemd
1 S 0 2 0 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kthreadd
1 I 0 4 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/0:0H
1 I 0 6 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 mm_percpu_wq
1 S 0 7 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:04 ksoftirqd/0
1 I 0 8 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:02 rcu_sched
1 I 0 9 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 rcu_bh
1 S 0 10 2 0 -40 - - 0 - ? 00:00:00 migration/0
0 S 0 11 2 0 -40 - - 0 - ? 00:00:00 watchdog/0
1 S 0 12 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 cpupd/0
1 S 0 13 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 cpupd/1
5 S 0 14 2 0 -40 - - 0 - ? 00:00:00 watchdog/1
1 S 0 15 2 0 -40 - - 0 - ? 00:00:00 watchdog/1
1 S 0 16 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:04 ksoftirqd/1
1 I 0 18 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/1:0H
1 S 0 19 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 cpupd/2
5 S 0 20 2 0 -40 - - 0 - ? 00:00:00 watchdog/2
1 S 0 21 2 0 -40 - - 0 - ? 00:00:00 migration/2
1 S 0 22 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:04 ksoftirqd/2
1 I 0 24 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/2:0H
1 S 0 25 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 cpupd/3
5 S 0 26 2 0 -40 - - 0 - ? 00:00:00 watchdog/3
1 S 0 27 2 0 -40 - - 0 - ? 00:00:00 migration/3
1 S 0 28 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:04 ksoftirqd/3
1 I 0 30 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/3:0H
5 S 0 31 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kdevtmpfs
1 I 0 32 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 netns
1 S 0 33 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 rcu_tasks_kthr
1 S 0 34 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kauditd
1 S 0 38 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 khungtaskd
1 S 0 39 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 oom_reaper
1 I 0 40 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 writeback
1 S 0 41 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 lcompackd0
1 S 0 42 2 0 85 5 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 ksnd
1 S 0 43 2 0 99 19 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 khugepaged
1 I 0 44 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 crypto
1 I 0 45 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kintegrityd
1 I 0 46 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 tlbldd
1 I 0 48 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 ata_sff
1 I 0 49 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 md
1 I 0 50 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 edac-poller
1 I 0 51 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 devfreq_wq
1 I 0 52 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 watchdogd
1 S 0 55 2 0 80 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kswapd0
```

```
for(i=0;i<30;i++)
```



```

    {
        printf("%d\n ", i);
        sleep(1);
//system("ps -el");
    }
//exit(0);
}

else
{
wait(0);
sleep(10);
printf("I am parent process\n ");
wait(0);
//sleep(10);
printf("I am parent process\n ");
//wait(0);
}
}

```

```

set2_3.c:20:1: warning: implicit declaration of function 'wait' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
 20 | wait(0);
    |      ^
suja1@suja1-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutade$ ./a.out
I am child process
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
I am parent process
I am parent process
suja1@suja1-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutade$

```

**// We will demonstrate execl system calls in this programe**  
**// Compile this program by gcc -o first\_d first\_d.c**  
**// Compile next program by gcc -o first\_e first\_e.c**

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>

```

```

void main()
{
printf("before exec my pid is %d\n",getpid());

```

```

printf("before exec my ppid is %d\n",getppid());
printf("exec starts\n");
execl("first_e","first_e",(char*)0);
printf("This will not print\n");
}

```

```

sujal@sujal-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gcc set2_4.c
sujal@sujal-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out
before exec my pid is 9515
before exec my ppid is 2227
exec starts
This will not print
sujal@sujal-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutada$

```

**// We will demonstrate execl system calls in this programe**  
**// Compile this program by gcc -o first\_d first\_d.c**  
**// Compile next program by gcc -o first\_e first\_e.c**

```

#include <stdio.h>
void main()
{
printf("After exec my pid is %d\n",getpid());
printf("After exec my ppid is %d\n",getppid());
printf("exec ends\n");
}

```

```

sujal@sujal-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gcc set2_5.c
set2_5.c: In function 'main':
set2_5.c:4:36: warning: implicit declaration of function 'getpid' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
  4 | printf("After exec my pid is %d\n",getpid());
    |                                ^~~~~~
set2_5.c:5:37: warning: implicit declaration of function 'getppid' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
  5 | printf("After exec my ppid is %d\n",getppid());
    |                                ^~~~~~
sujal@sujal-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out
After exec my pid is 10538
After exec my ppid is 2227
exec ends
sujal@sujal-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutada$

```

---

## Program to verify pid and ppid

```

#include <stdio.h>

void main()
{
int pid1, pid, ppid;

pid1 = fork();

if (pid1 == 0)

```

```

{
printf("I am the child process\n");

printf("Child pid is %d\n", getpid());

printf("Child ppid is %d\n", getppid());

printf("\n");

system("ps -el");

sleep(5);

printf("Now child pid is %d\n", getpid());

printf("Now child ppid is %d\n", getppid());

system("ps -el");
}

if (pid1 > 0)
{

sleep(2);

printf("I'm the parent process\n");

printf("Parent pid is %d\n", getpid());

printf("Parent ppid is %d\n", getppid());

printf("\n");
}
}

```

```

5 | pid1 = fork();
set2.c:9:29: warning: implicit declaration of function 'getpid' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
9 | printf("Child pid is %d\n", getpid());
set2.c:10:30: warning: implicit declaration of function 'getppid' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
10 | printf("Child ppid is %d\n", getppid());
set2.c:12:1: warning: implicit declaration of function 'system' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
12 | system("ps -el");
set2.c:13:1: warning: implicit declaration of function 'sleep' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
13 | sleep(5);
sujal@sujal-HP:~/A69_vedantbhatnagar$ ./a.out
I am the child process
Child pid is 12798
Child ppid is 12797

F S UID PID PPID C PRI NI ADDR SZ WCHAN TTY TIME CMD
4 S 0 1 0 0 80 0 - 41680 - 0 - 0 00:00:01 systemd
1 S 0 2 0 0 80 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 00:00:00 kthreadd
1 I 0 3 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - 0 - 0 00:00:00 rcu_gp
1 I 0 4 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - 0 - 0 00:00:00 rcu_par_gp
1 I 0 5 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - 0 - 0 00:00:00 netns
1 I 0 7 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - 0 - 0 00:00:00 kworker/0:0H-events_highpri
1 I 0 9 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - 0 - 0 00:00:00 mm_percpu_wq
1 S 0 10 2 0 80 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 00:00:00 rcu_tasks_rude_
1 S 0 11 2 0 80 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 00:00:00 rcu_tasks_trace
1 S 0 12 2 0 80 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 00:00:00 ksoftirqd/0
1 I 0 13 2 0 80 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 00:00:02 rcu_sched
1 S 0 14 2 0 -40 - - 0 - 0 - 0 00:00:00 migration/0
1 S 0 15 2 0 9 - - 0 - 0 - 0 00:00:00 idle_inject/0
1 I 0 16 2 0 80 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 00:00:00 kworker/0:1-mm_percpu_wq
1 S 0 17 2 0 80 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 00:00:00 cpuhp/0
5 S 0 18 2 0 80 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 00:00:00 cpuhp/1
1 S 0 19 2 0 9 - - 0 - 0 - 0 00:00:00 idle_inject/1
1 S 0 20 2 0 -40 - - 0 - 0 - 0 00:00:00 migration/1

```

```
0 S 1000 2130 1697 0 80 0 - 800488 do_pol ? 00:00:01 gjs
0 S 1000 2153 1495 0 80 0 - 42942 do_pol ? 00:00:00 gvfsd-metadata
0 S 1000 2209 1495 0 80 0 - 207614 do_pol ? 00:00:07 gnome-terminal-
0 S 1000 2227 2209 0 80 0 - 4947 do_sel pts/0 00:00:00 bash
0 S 1000 2244 1677 0 80 0 - 125668 do_pol ? 00:00:00 update-notifier
4 S 1000 2397 1697 6 80 0 - 3105070 do_pol ? 00:01:49 firefox
0 S 1000 2490 1697 0 80 0 - 200773 ep_pol ? 00:00:10 Xwayland
0 S 1000 2509 1495 0 80 0 - 258603 do_pol ? 00:00:00 gsd-xsettings
0 S 1000 2541 1495 0 80 0 - 50706 do_pol ? 00:00:00 ibus-x11
4 S 1000 2631 2397 0 80 0 - 56541 do_pol ? 00:00:00 Socket Process
4 S 1000 2674 2397 0 80 0 - 617725 do_pol ? 00:00:02 Privileged Cont
0 S 1000 2715 1495 0 80 0 - 253609 futex_ ? 00:00:00 snap
4 S 1000 2863 2397 0 80 0 - 615062 do_pol ? 00:00:01 WebExtensions
4 S 1000 3169 2397 5 80 0 - 1840495 do_pol ? 00:01:30 Isolated Web Co
4 S 1000 3428 2397 0 80 0 - 86017 do_pol ? 00:00:00 RDD Process
0 S 1000 3430 2397 0 80 0 - 58081 do_pol ? 00:00:00 Utility Process
4 S 1000 4386 2397 1 80 0 - 673316 do_pol ? 00:00:26 file:// Content
0 S 1000 4484 1495 0 80 0 - 24148 pipe_r ? 00:00:00 oosplash
0 S 1000 4500 4484 0 80 0 - 261092 do_pol ? 00:00:08 soffice.bin
1 I 0 6158 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/2:0-mm_percpu_wq
4 S 1000 6182 2397 0 80 0 - 605765 do_pol ? 00:00:00 Web Content
1 I 0 8820 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:03 kworker/u17:2-rtw_tx_wq
4 S 1000 8822 2397 0 80 0 - 605765 do_pol ? 00:00:00 Web Content
1 I 0 9209 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/1:0-events
4 S 1000 9422 2397 0 80 0 - 605765 do_pol ? 00:00:00 Web Content
1 I 0 9690 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/5:2-events
1 I 0 12442 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/6:2-events
0 S 1000 12566 1495 1 80 0 - 202529 do_pol ? 00:00:08 gedit
1 I 0 12629 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/4:1-events
1 I 0 12638 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/u16:0-flush-259:0
1 I 0 12639 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/0:0-cgroup_destroy
0 S 1000 12671 1527 0 80 0 - 99342 do_pol ? 00:00:00 gvfsd-network
0 S 1000 12688 1527 0 80 0 - 81368 do_pol ? 00:00:00 gvfsd-dnssd
1 I 0 12780 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/u17:1-rtw_tx_wq
1 S 1000 12798 1495 0 80 0 - 693 do_wai pts/0 00:00:00 a.out
0 S 1000 12801 12798 0 80 0 - 722 do_wai pts/0 00:00:00 sh
4 R 1000 12802 12801 0 80 0 - 5331 - pts/0 00:00:00 ps

sujal@sujal-HP: /A69_vedantbhatada$
4 S 1000 6182 2397 0 80 0 - 605765 do_pol ? 00:00:00 Web Content
1 I 0 8820 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:03 kworker/u17:2-rtw_tx_wq
4 S 1000 8822 2397 0 80 0 - 605765 do_pol ? 00:00:00 Web Content
1 I 0 9209 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/1:0-events
4 S 1000 9422 2397 0 80 0 - 605765 do_pol ? 00:00:00 Web Content
1 I 0 9690 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/5:2-events
1 I 0 12442 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/6:2-events
0 S 1000 12566 1495 1 80 0 - 202529 do_pol ? 00:00:08 gedit
1 I 0 12629 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/4:1-events
1 I 0 12638 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/u16:0-flush-259:0
1 I 0 12639 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/0:0-cgroup_destroy
0 S 1000 12671 1527 0 80 0 - 99342 do_pol ? 00:00:00 gvfsd-network
0 S 1000 12688 1527 0 80 0 - 81368 do_pol ? 00:00:00 gvfsd-dnssd
1 I 0 12780 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/u17:1-rtw_tx_wq
0 S 1000 12797 2227 0 80 0 - 660 hrttime pts/0 00:00:00 a.out
1 S 1000 12798 12797 0 80 0 - 693 do_wai pts/0 00:00:00 a.out
0 S 1000 12799 12798 0 80 0 - 722 do_wai pts/0 00:00:00 sh
4 R 1000 12800 12799 0 80 0 - 5331 - pts/0 00:00:00 ps

I'm the parent process
Parent pid is 12797
Parent ppid is 2227

sujal@sujal-HP: /A69_vedantbhatada$ Now child pid is 12798
Now child ppid is 1495
F S UID PID PPID C PRI NI ADDR SZ WCHAN TTY TIME CMD
4 S 0 1 0 0 80 0 - 41680 - ? 00:00:01 systemd
1 S 0 2 0 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kthreadd
1 I 0 3 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 rcu_gp
1 I 0 4 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 rcu_par_gp
1 I 0 5 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 netns
1 I 0 7 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/0:0H-events_highpri
1 I 0 9 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 mm_percpu_wq
1 S 0 10 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 rcu_tasks_rude_
1 S 0 11 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 rcu_tasks_trace
1 S 0 12 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 ksoftirqd/0
1 I 0 13 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:02 rcu_sched
1 S 0 14 2 0 -40 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 migration/0
1 S 0 15 2 0 9 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 idle_inject/0
```

## Program executing wait syscall

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <sys/stat.h>
```

```
#include <unistd.h>
```

```
#include <sys/types.h>
```

```
#include <sys/wait.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```

{
int status;

pid_t fork_return;

fork_return = fork();

if (fork_return == 0) // child process
{
sleep(2);

printf("I'm the child\n");

exit(0);
}

else // parent process
{

printf("Parent Process\n");

wait(&status);

printf("I'm the parent\n");


if (WIFEXITED(status))

printf("Child returned: %d\n", WEXITSTATUS(status));

}

}

```



```

sujal@sujal-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gedit wait.c
sujal@sujal-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gcc wait.c
wait.c: In function 'main':
wait.c:15:1: warning: implicit declaration of function 'exit' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   15 | exit(0);
       | ^~~~~~
wait.c:6:1: note: include '<stdlib.h>' or provide a declaration of 'exit'
    5 | #include <sys/wait.h>
      +++ |+#include <stdlib.h>
    6 | int main()
wait.c:15:1: warning: incompatible implicit declaration of built-in function 'exit' [-Wbuiltin-declaration-mismatch]
   15 | exit(0);
       | ^~~~~~
wait.c:15:1: note: include '<stdlib.h>' or provide a declaration of 'exit'
sujal@sujal-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out
Parent Process
I'm the child
I'm the parent
Child returned: 0
sujal@sujal-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutada$

```

## Program executing waitpid

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <sys/stat.h>
```

```

#include <unistd.h>

#include <sys/types.h>

#include <sys/wait.h>

void waitexample()
{
    int i, stat;

    pid_t pid[5];

    for (int i = -0; i < 5; i++)
    {
        if ((pid[i] = fork()) == 0)
        {
            sleep(1)

            exit(100 + i);
        }
    }

    // using waitpid() and printing exit status of children
    for (i = 0; i < 5; i++)
    {
        pid_t cpid = waitpid(pid[i], &stat, 0);

        if (WIFEXITED(stat))

            printf("Child %d terminated with status %d\n", cpid,
                WEXITSTATUS(stat));
    }
}

int main()
{
    waitexample();

    return 0;
}

```

```

suja1@suja1-HP:~/A69_vedantbhatada$ gcc waitpid.c
waitpid.c: In function 'waitexample':
waitpid.c:15:1: warning: implicit declaration of function 'exit' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
 15 | exit(100 + i);
    | ^~~~~
waitpid.c:6:1: note: include '<stdlib.h>' or provide a declaration of 'exit'
   5 | #include <sys/wait.h>
     | ^~~~~
+++ | #include <stdlib.h>
   6 | void waitexample()
waitpid.c:15:1: warning: incompatible implicit declaration of built-in function 'exit' [-Wbuiltin-declaration-mismatch]
 15 | exit(100 + i);
    | ^~~~~
waitpid.c:15:1: note: include '<stdlib.h>' or provide a declaration of 'exit'
suja1@suja1-HP:~/A69_vedantbhatada$ ./a.out
Child 12900 terminated with status 100
Child 12901 terminated with status 101
Child 12902 terminated with status 102
Child 12903 terminated with status 103
Child 12904 terminated with status 104
suja1@suja1-HP:~/A69_vedantbhatada$

```

## OS prac-4\_additional question—

In this, you work with the `fork()`, `wait()` and the `exec*()` family of functions in order to find the maximum in an array of integers.

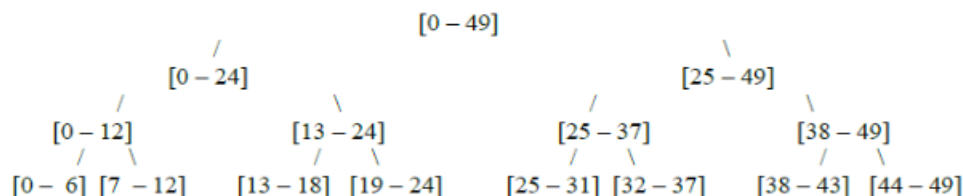
### Part 1

Write a C program *parmax.c* that creates a tree of processes in order to recursively compute the maximum in an array of integers. The process at the root of the tree reads the count  $n$  of integers in the array. An array  $A$  of size  $n$  is then populated with randomly generated integers of small values (in the range 0–127). The initially unsorted array is printed by the root process.

Any process in the tree handles a chunk of the array  $A$ . The chunk is delimited by two indices  $L$  and  $R$ . For the root process,  $L = 0$  and  $R = n - 1$ . Any process  $P$  in the tree (including the root) first counts the number of integers in the chunk it has got. If that count is less than 10, the process  $P$  itself computes the maximum element in its chunk, prints it, and exits. If the chunk size of  $P$  is 10 or more, then  $P$  creates two child processes  $PL$  and  $PR$  which handle the chunks  $[L, M]$  and  $[M + 1, R]$  in  $A$  respectively, where  $M = (L + R) / 2$ .  $P$  waits until the two child processes  $PL$  and  $PR$  exit. It then computes the maximum of the two maximum values computed by  $PL$  and  $PR$ , prints this maximum, and exits.

Every non-root process returns to its parent (via the exit status) the maximum value for its chunk. During the printing of the maximum computed by a process  $P$ , the PID and the parent PID of  $P$  are also printed.

For  $n = 50$ , the ranges of the chunks handled by different processes in the tree are shown below.



It is expected that your code will handle values of  $n$  in the range 50 – 100. Compile your code, and generate an executable file with the name *parmax*.

### Part 2

Write a separate C code *wrapper.c* to run the executable *parmax* created in Part 1. When *parmax* exits, your wrapper function should also exit.

Submit the two C source files *parmax.c* and *wrapper.c*.

## Code :

### parmax.c

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <sys/types.h>

#include <sys/wait.h>

int findmax(int *A, int L, int R)

{

    int max = A[L];

    for (int i = L + 1; i <= R; i++)

    {

        if (A[i] > max)

        {

            max = A[i];

        }

    }

    return max;

}

void process(int *A, int L, int R)

{

    if (R - L + 1 < 10)

    {

        int max = findmax(A, L, R);

        printf("Process Id : %d (Parent Process Id : %d) - Max: %d\n",

            getpid(), getppid(), max);

        exit(max);

    }

    else
```



```

{
int M = (L + R) / 2;
int left_child, right_child;
int left_status, right_status;
left_child = fork();
if (left_child == 0)
{
process(A, L, M);
}
else
{
right_child = fork();
if (right_child == 0)
{
process(A, M + 1, R);
}
else
{
waitpid(left_child, &left_status, 0);
waitpid(right_child, &right_status, 0);
int max_l = WEXITSTATUS(left_status);
int max_r = WEXITSTATUS(right_status);
int max;
if (max_l > max_r)
max = max_l;
else
printf("Process Id : %d (Parent Process Id : %d) - Max:
%d\n", getpid(), getppid(), max);
exit(max);
}
}
}

```

```

}
}
}
}
void main()
{
int n = 50;
int A[n];
printf("Array is : \n");
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
A[i] = rand() % 128;
printf("%d ", A[i]);
}
printf("\n");
process(A, 0, n - 1);
}

```

---

### **wrapper.c**

```

#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
system("./parmax");
return 0;
}

```

```

~
sujal@sujal-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gcc -o parmax parmax.c
sujal@sujal-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gcc -o wrapper wrapper.c
sujal@sujal-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./wrapper
Array is :
103 70 105 115 81 127 74 108 41 77 58 43 114 123 99 70 124 66 84 120 27 104 103 13 118 90 46 99 51 31 73 26 102 50 13 55 49 88 35 90 37 93 5 2
3 88 105 94 84 43 50
Process Id : 12619 (Parent Process Id : 12615) - Max: 127
Process Id : 12620 (Parent Process Id : 12617) - Max: 124
Process Id : 12621 (Parent Process Id : 12618) - Max: 93
Process Id : 12622 (Parent Process Id : 12616) - Max: 99
Process Id : 12623 (Parent Process Id : 12615) - Max: 114
Process Id : 12624 (Parent Process Id : 12617) - Max: 120
Process Id : 12625 (Parent Process Id : 12618) - Max: 105
Process Id : 12626 (Parent Process Id : 12616) - Max: 102
Process Id : 12618 (Parent Process Id : 12614) - Max:32764
Process Id : 12616 (Parent Process Id : 12614) - Max:32764
Process Id : 12614 (Parent Process Id : 12612) - Max:32648
ShowApplications 12 (Parent Process Id : 12611) - Max:32648
sujal@sujal-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutada$

```

4) Demonstrate the following questions using programs:

**Q1. Create a parent-child relationship between two processes. The parent should print two statements:**

- A) Parent (P) is having ID &lt;PID>;**
- B) ID of P's Child is &lt;PID\_of\_Child>;**

**The child should print two statements:**

- C) Child is having ID &lt;PID>;**
- D) My Parent ID is &lt;PID\_of\_Parent>;**

**Make use of wait() in such a manner that the order of the four statements A, B, C and D is:**

- A**
- C**
- D**
- B**

**You are free to use any other relevant statement/printf as you desire and their order of execution does not matter.**

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <unistd.h>
```

```
#include <sys/wait.h>
```

```

int main() {

    pid_t child_pid;

    child_pid = fork();

    if (child_pid == 0) {

        printf("C) Child is having ID %d\n", getpid());
        printf("D) My Parent ID is %d\n", getppid());
    } else if (child_pid > 0) {

        printf("A) Parent (P) is having ID %d\n", getpid());
        wait(NULL); // Waits for the child process to finish
        printf("B) ID of P's Child is %d\n", child_pid);
    } else {

        printf("Fork failed.\n");
        return 1;
    }

    return 0;
}

```

```

Child 12904 terminated with status 104
sujal@sujal-HP: ~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gedit Q1.c
sujal@sujal-HP: ~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gcc Q1.c
sujal@sujal-HP: ~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out
A) Parent (P) is having ID 13007
C) Child is having ID 13008
D) My Parent ID is 13007
B) ID of P's Child is 13008
sujal@sujal-HP: ~/A69_vedantbhutada$

```

**Q2. Create a parent-child relationship between two processes such that the Child process creates a file named Relation.txt and the Parent process write some content into it by taking the input from the user**

```

#include <stdio.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <sys/types.h>

#include <sys/wait.h>

```

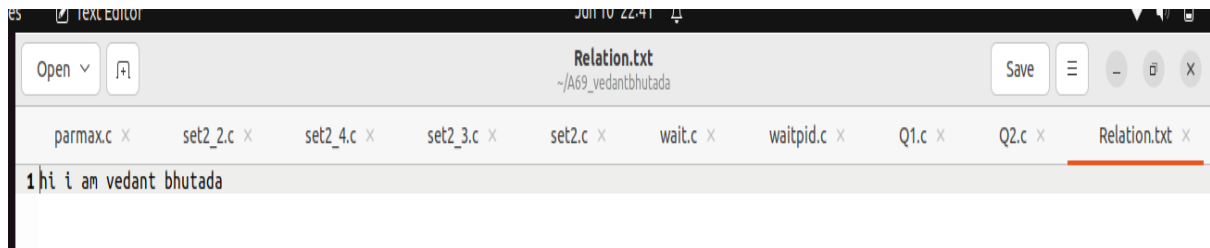
```
int main() {  
    pid_t child_pid;  
  
    child_pid = fork();  
  
    if (child_pid == 0) {  
        // Child process  
        FILE *file = fopen("Relation.txt", "w");  
        if (file == NULL) {  
            printf("Error creating the file.\n");  
            return 1;  
        }  
        fclose(file);  
    } else if (child_pid > 0) {  
        // Parent process  
        wait(NULL); // Waits for the child process to finish  
  
        FILE *file = fopen("Relation.txt", "a");  
        if (file == NULL) {  
            printf("Error opening the file.\n");  
            return 1;  
        }  
  
        char content[100];  
        printf("Enter the content to write into the file: ");  
        fgets(content, sizeof(content), stdin);  
  
        fprintf(file, "%s", content);  
  
        fclose(file);  
    }  
}
```

```

    } else {
        printf("Fork failed.\n");
        return 1;
    }

    return 0;
}

```



**Q3. Write a program to create two child process. The parent process should wait for both the child to finish.**

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>

int main() {
    pid_t child_pid1, child_pid2;

    child_pid1 = fork();

    if (child_pid1 == 0) {
        // First child process
        printf("First child process\n");
    } else if (child_pid1 > 0) {
        child_pid2 = fork();

        if (child_pid2 == 0) {
            // Second child process

```

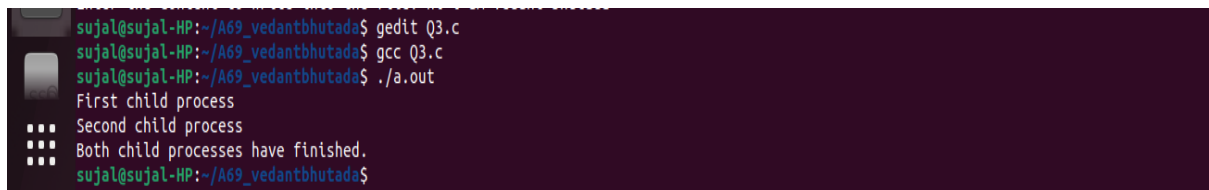
```

    printf("Second child process\n");
} else if (child_pid2 > 0) {
    // Parent process
    wait(NULL); // Waits for the first child process to finish
    wait(NULL); // Waits for the second child process to finish

    printf("Both child processes have finished.\n");
} else {
    printf("Second fork failed.\n");
    return 1;
}
} else {
    printf("First fork failed.\n");
    return 1;
}

return 0;
}

```



```

sujal@sujal-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gedit Q3.c
sujal@sujal-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gcc Q3.c
sujal@sujal-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out
First child process
Second child process
Both child processes have finished.
sujal@sujal-HP:~/A69_vedantbhutada$

```

#### Q4. Can we use wait() to make the child process wait for the parent process to finish?

No, you cannot use wait() in the child process to make it wait for the parent process to finish. The wait() system call is specifically used by the parent process to wait for its child processes to finish.

#### Q5. What does the wait() system call return on success?

The wait() system call returns the process ID (PID) of the terminated child process on success.

**CONCLUSION:** Process control system calls has been studied and Linux C programs on them has been implemented.