

## OPERATING SYSTEMS LAB

### PRACTICAL 6(PART 2)

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**ROLL: 69**

**BATCH: A4**

**Aim: Develop an application for Inter-Process Communication using pipes.**

#### **Program-1:**

```
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>

#define MSG_LEN 64

int main(){

    int  result;
    int  fd[2];
    char *message="Linux World!!!";
    char recvd_msg[MSG_LEN];

    result = pipe (fd); //Creating a pipe fd[0] is for reading and fd[1] is for writing

    if (result < 0) {
        perror("pipe ");
        exit(1);
    }

    //writing the message into the pipe

    result=write(fd[1],message,strlen(message));
    if (result < 0) {
        perror("write");
        exit(2);
    }
}
```

```

}

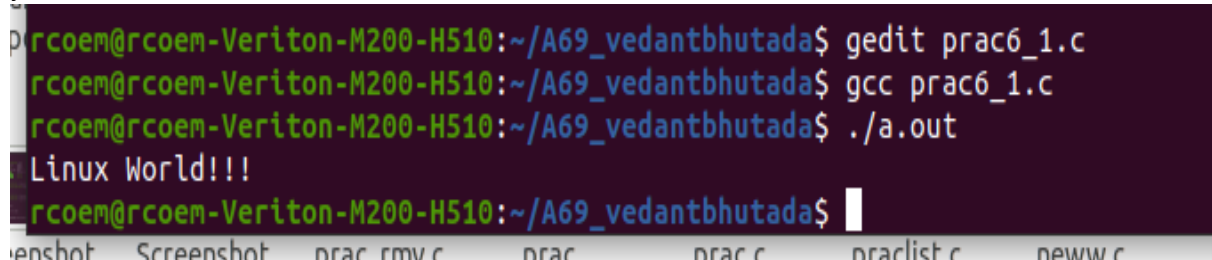
//Reading the message from the pipe

result=read (fd[0],recvd_msg,MSG_LEN);

if (result < 0) {
    perror("read");
    exit(3);
}

printf("%s\n",recvd_msg);
return 0;
}

```



```

prcoem@rcoem-Veriton-M200-H510:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gedit prac6_1.c
rcoem@rcoem-Veriton-M200-H510:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gcc prac6_1.c
rcoem@rcoem-Veriton-M200-H510:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out
Linux World!!!
rcoem@rcoem-Veriton-M200-H510:~/A69_vedantbhutada$

```

**Program 3: Write a C program in Linux to generate Fibonacci series in child process and pass numbers to parent process using pipe and parent process should separate the odd and even numbers.**

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>

int fibonacci(int n) {
    if (n == 0)
        return 0;
    else if (n == 1)
        return 1;
    else
        return fibonacci(n - 1) + fibonacci(n - 2);
}

void generateFibonacci(int n, int pipefd[2]) {
    int fib;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        fib = fibonacci(i);
        write(pipefd[1], &fib, sizeof(int));
    }
    close(pipefd[1]);
}

```

```

void separateOddEven(int pipefd[2]) {
    int number;
    int fibonacciNumbers[10];
    int count = 0;

    while (read(pipefd[0], &number, sizeof(int)) > 0) {
        fibonacciNumbers[count] = number;
        count++;
    }
    close(pipefd[0]);

    printf("Even numbers: ");
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
        if (fibonacciNumbers[i] % 2 == 0) {
            printf("%d ", fibonacciNumbers[i]);
        }
    }
    printf("\n");

    printf("Odd numbers: ");
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
        if (fibonacciNumbers[i] % 2 != 0) {
            printf("%d ", fibonacciNumbers[i]);
        }
    }
    printf("\n");
}

```

```

int main() {
    int pipefd[2];
    if (pipe(pipefd) == -1) {
        perror("Pipe creation failed");
        return 1;
    }

    if (fork() == 0) {
        // Child process
        close(pipefd[0]);
        generateFibonacci(10, pipefd);
    } else {
        // Parent process
        close(pipefd[1]);
        separateOddEven(pipefd);
    }

    return 0;
}

```

```
}
```

```
rcoem@rcoem-Veriton-M200-H310:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gcc fibo.c
rcoem@rcoem-Veriton-M200-H310:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out
Even numbers: 0 2 8 34
Odd numbers: 1 1 3 5 13 21
rcoem@rcoem-Veriton-M200-H310:~/A69_vedantbhutada$
```

---

**Program 4:**  
**CREATION OF A ONEWAY PIPE BETWEEN TWO PROCESS \*/**  
**PROGRAM**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
main()
{
    int pipefd[2],n,pid;
    char buff[100];
    pipe(pipefd);
    printf("\n readfd=%d",pipefd[0]);
    printf("\n writefd=%d",pipefd[1]);
    pid=fork();
    if(pid==0)
    {
        close(pipefd[0]);
        printf("\n CHILD PROCESS SENDING DATA\n");
        write(pipefd[1],"hello world",12);
    }
    else
    {
        close(pipefd[1]);
        printf("PARENT PROCESS RECEIVES DATA\n");
        n=read(pipefd[0],buff,sizeof(buff));
        printf("\n size of data%d",n);
        printf("\n data received from child throughpipe:%s\n",buff);
    }
}
```

```

rcoem@rcoem-Veriton-M200-H510:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out

readfd=3
writefd=4PARENT PROCESS RECEIVES DATA
writefd=4
CHILD PROCESS SENDING DATA

size of data12
data received from child throughpipe:hello world
rcoem@rcoem-Veriton-M200-H510:~/A69_vedantbhutada$

```

### Program 5:

**/\*CREATION OF A TOWAY PIPE BETWEEN TWO PROCESS\*/  
PROGRAM**

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
main()
{
    int p1[2],p2[2],n,pid;
    char buf1[25],buf2[25];
    pipe(p1);
    pipe(p2);
    printf("\n readfds=%d %d\n",p1[0],p2[0]);
    printf("\n writefds=%d %d\n",p1[1],p2[1]);
    pid=fork();
    if(pid==0)
    {
        close(p1[0]);
        printf("\n CHILD PROCESS SENDING DATA\n");
        write(p1[1],"where is GEC",25);
        close(p2[1]);
        read(p2[0],buf1,25);
        printf(" reply from parent:%s\n",buf1);
        sleep(2);
    }
    else
    {
        close(p1[1]);
        printf("\n parent process receiving data\n");
        n=read(p1[0],buf2,sizeof(buf2));
        printf("\n data received from child through pipe:%s\n",buf2);
        sleep(3);
        close(p2[0]);
        write(p2[1]," in gudlavaluru",25);
        printf("\n reply send\n");
    }
}

```

```

rcoem@rcoem-Veriton-M200-H510:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out

readfds=3 5

writefds=4 6

parent process receiving data

CHILD PROCESS SENDING DATA

data received from child through pipe:where is GEC

reply send
reply from parent: in gudlavalleru
rcoem@rcoem-Veriton-M200-H510:~/A69_vedantbhutada$

```

#### Program-6:

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<string.h>
main()
{
    int p1[2],p2[2],p3[2],p4[2];
    int i,j=0,k=0,l=0;
    char r[10],s[10],t[10],u[10];
    printf("\t PROCESS 1. ENTER THE STRING");
    scanf("%s",r);
    pipe(p1);
    pipe(p2);
    write(p1[1],r,sizeof(r));
    write(p2[1],r,sizeof(r));
    int a=fork();
    if(a==0)
    {
        printf("\n\t PROCESS 2: it splits the given string\n");
        read(p1[0],r,sizeof(r));
        int n=strlen(r);
        for(i=0;i<n/2;i++)
        {
            s[i]=r[i];
        }
        for(i=n/2;i<=n;i++)
        {
            t[j++]=r[i];
        }
        pipe(p3);
        pipe(p4);
        write(p3[1],s,sizeof(s));
    }
}

```

```

write(p4[1],t,sizeof(t));
int b=fork();
if(b==0)
{
printf("p4 %d\t",getpid());
printf("p2 %d\n",getppid());
read(p3[0],s,sizeof(s));
printf("\t PROCESS 4:sub string \t %s \t",s);
printf("no of char=%d \n",strlen(s));
}
else
{
int c=fork();
if(c==0)
{
printf("p5 %d\t",getpid());
printf("p2 %d\n",getppid());
read(p4[0],t,sizeof(t));
printf("\t PROCESS 5:sub string \t %s \t",t);
printf("no of char=%d \n",strlen(t));
}
else
{
wait();
printf("p2 %d\t",getpid());
printf("p1 %d\n",getppid());
} }}
else
{
wait();
int d=fork();
if(d==0)
{
printf("p3 %d\t",getpid());
printf("p1 %d\n",getppid());
read(p2[0],r,sizeof(r));
for(i=strlen(r)-1;i>=0;i--)
{
u[l++]=r[i];
}
for(i=0;i<strlen(r);i++)
{
if(u[i]==r[i])
k++;
else
continue;
}
if(k==strlen(r))
printf("\t PROCESS 3: the given string is palindrome\n");
else
printf("\t PROCESS 3: the given string is not palindrome\n");
}
}

```

```

}
else
{
    printf("p1 %d\t",getpid());
    printf("kernal %d\t\n",getppid());
}
}
}

```

```

rcoem@rcoem-Veriton-M200-H510:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out
PROCESS 1. ENTER THE STRING vedant

PROCESS 2: it splits the given string
p4 5003 p2 5002
PROCESS 4: sub string    ved    no of char=3
p5 5004 p2 5002
PROCESS 5: sub string    ant    no of char=3
p2 5002 p1 5001
p1 5001 kernal 3199
p3 5005 p1 5001
PROCESS 3: the given string is not palindrome
rcoem@rcoem-Veriton-M200-H510:~/A69_vedantbhutada$

```

#### Program- 7:

Write a C program to implement the following game. The parent program P first creates two pipes, and then spawns two child processes C and D. One of the two pipes is meant for communications between P and C, and the other for communications between P and D. Now, a loop runs as follows. In each iteration (also called round), P first randomly chooses one of the two ags: MIN and MAX (the choice randomly varies from one iteration to another). Each of the two child processes C and D generates a random positive integer and sends that to P via its pipe. P reads the two integers; let these be c and d. If P has chosen MIN, then the child who sent the smaller of c and d gets one point. If P has chosen MAX, then the sender of the larger of c and d gets one point. If c = d, then this round is ignored. The child process who first obtains ten points wins the game. When the game ends, P sends a user-defined signal to both C and D, and the child processes exit after handling the signal (in order to know who was the winner). After C and D exit, the parent process P exits. During each iteration of the game, P should print appropriate messages (like P's choice of the ag, the integers received from C and D, which child gets the point, the current scores of C and D) in order to



**let the user know how the game is going on. Name your program `childsgame.c` .**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <signal.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <sys/types.h>

#define BUFSIZE 20
#define WINNING_CONDITION 10

static int stop = 0;

// Custom signal handler to handle the termination of game
void end_process(int sig) {
    if (sig == SIGUSR1) {
        stop = 1;
    }
    else if (sig == SIGUSR2) {
        stop = 2;
    }
}

int main() {
    pid_t pid1, pid2;

    // Create the pipe descriptors
    int fd1[2], fd2[2];
    pipe(fd1);
    pipe(fd2);

    // Assign the custom signal handler to SIGUSR1 signal
    signal(SIGUSR1, end_process);
    signal(SIGUSR2, end_process);

    if ((pid1 = fork()) == 0) {
        // Child 1
        srand((unsigned int)time(NULL) ^ getpid());
        close(fd1[0]); // Close the read end as the child will not read

        // Generate a random number and place it on the pipe
        while(!stop) {
            int n = rand() % 100;
            char line[BUFSIZE];
            sprintf(line, "%d", n);
            write(fd1[1], line, BUFSIZE);
        }

        // Handle the exit of the child process by displaying proper message
```

```

if (stop == 1) {
    printf("C: I am the winner\n");
} else if (stop == 2) {
    printf("C: D is the winner\n");
}
printf("Exiting from child C\n\n");

} else {
    if ((pid2 = fork()) == 0) {
        // Child 2
        srand((unsigned int)time(NULL) ^ getpid());
        close(fd2[0]); // Close the read end as the child will not read

        // Generate a random number and place it on the pipe
        while(!stop) {
            int n = rand() % 100;
            char line[BUFSIZE];
            sprintf(line, "%d", n);
            write(fd2[1], line, BUFSIZE);
        }

        // Handle the exit of the child process by displaying proper message
        if (stop == 1) {
            printf("D: C is the winner\n");
        } else if (stop == 2) {
            printf("D: I am the winner\n");
        }
        printf("Exiting from child D\n\n");

    } else {
        // Parent
        close(fd1[1]);
        close(fd2[1]); // Close the write ends as the parent will not read

        srand((unsigned int)time(NULL) ^ getpid());
        int round = 1;
        int score1 = 0, score2 = 0;
        char line[BUFSIZE];
        char winner;
        int num1, num2, choice;

        while (1) {
            printf("Round number: %d\n", round++);

            choice = rand() % 2; // P chooses a flag: 0 for MAX and 1 for MIN

            // Read and print the first integer from the pipe
            read(fd1[0], line, BUFSIZE);
            sscanf(line, "%d", &num1);
            printf("Integer received from C: %d\n", num1);

```

```

// Read and print the second integer from the pipe
read(fd2[0], line, BUFSIZE);
sscanf(line, "%d", &num2);
printf("Integer received from D: %d\n", num2);

// Choose the winner for the round and add to its point
if (choice) {
    printf("P's choice of flag: MIN\n");
} else {
    printf("P's choice of flag: MAX\n");
}
if (num1 == num2)
    printf("This round is a tie!\n");
else if ((num1 < num2 && choice) || (num1 > num2 && !choice)) {
    printf("C gets the point\n");
    score1++;
} else {
    printf("D gets the point\n");
    score2++;
}
printf("Updated scores: C = %d, D = %d\n\n", score1, score2);

// Break when score of any child becomes 10
if (score1 == WINNING_CONDITION || score2 == WINNING_CONDITION)
    break;
}

// Send appropriate signal to the children to let them know who the winner was
if (score1 > score2) {
    kill(pid1, SIGUSR1);
    kill(pid2, SIGUSR1);
} else {
    kill(pid1, SIGUSR2);
    kill(pid2, SIGUSR2);
}

// Wait for the children to terminate and then terminate the parent
waitpid(pid1, &num1, 0);
waitpid(pid2, &num2, 0);
printf("Exiting from parent P\n");
}
}
return 0;
}

```

```
rcoem@rcoem-Veriton-M200-H510:~$ mkdir A69_vedantbhutada
rcoem@rcoem-Veriton-M200-H510:~$ cd A69_vedantbhutada
rcoem@rcoem-Veriton-M200-H510:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gedit game.c
^C
rcoem@rcoem-Veriton-M200-H510:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ gcc game.c
game.c: In function 'main':
game.c:137:7: warning: implicit declaration of function 'waitpid' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
  137 |     waitpid(pid1, &num1, 0);
      |     ~~~~~
rcoem@rcoem-Veriton-M200-H510:~/A69_vedantbhutada$ ./a.out
Round number: 1
Integer received from C: 90
Integer received from D: 50
P's choice of flag: MAX
C gets the point
Updated scores: C = 1, D = 0

Round number: 2
Integer received from C: 26
Integer received from D: 34
P's choice of flag: MAX
D gets the point
Updated scores: C = 1, D = 1

Round number: 3
Integer received from C: 79
Integer received from D: 59
P's choice of flag: MAX
C gets the point
Updated scores: C = 2, D = 1

Round number: 4
Integer received from C: 14
Integer received from D: 0
P's choice of flag: MIN
D gets the point
Updated scores: C = 2, D = 2

Round number: 5
Integer received from C: 45
Integer received from D: 61
P's choice of flag: MAX
D gets the point
Updated scores: C = 2, D = 3
```

```
Round number: 12
Integer received from C: 3
Integer received from D: 90
P's choice of flag: MAX
D gets the point
Updated scores: C = 4, D = 8

Round number: 13
Integer received from C: 20
Integer received from D: 70
P's choice of flag: MIN
C gets the point
Updated scores: C = 5, D = 8

Round number: 14
Integer received from C: 5
Integer received from D: 50
P's choice of flag: MIN
C gets the point
Updated scores: C = 6, D = 8

Round number: 15
Integer received from C: 1
Integer received from D: 37
P's choice of flag: MAX
D gets the point
Updated scores: C = 6, D = 9

Round number: 16
Integer received from C: 2
Integer received from D: 4
P's choice of flag: MAX
D gets the point
Updated scores: C = 6, D = 10

C: D is the winner
D: I am the winner
Exiting from child C
Exiting from child D

Exiting from parent P
rcoem@rcoem-Veriton-M200-H510:~/A69_vedantbhutada$
```

**Result:** Linux C programs for Inter-Process Communication using pipes has been implemented.