Savitribai Phule Pune University Second Year of Computer Engineering (2019 Course)

210243: Object Oriented Programming(OOP)

| Teaching Scheme | Credit Scheme | Examination Scheme and Marks |
|-------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| Lecture: 03 Hours/Week | 03 | Mid_Semester(TH): 30 Marks |
| | | End_Semester(TH): 70 Marks |

Prerequisite Courses: 110005: Programming and Problem Solving

Companion Course: 210247: OOP and Computer Graphics Laboratory

Course Objectives:

The course is intended to provide the foundations and in-depth understanding of a modern object-oriented language and develop skills in software development, through an algorithmic approach and the application of principles of objected oriented programming.

- To learn the object-oriented programming paradigm, focusing on the definition and use of classes along with the fundamentals of object-oriented design.
- To learn the syntax and semantics of the C++ programming language.
- To understand the concept of data abstraction and encapsulation, how to design C++ classes for code reuse, how to implement copy constructors and class member functions, to overload functions and operators in C++.
- To learn how inheritance and virtual functions implement dynamic binding with polymorphism.
- To learn how to design and implement generic classes with C++ templates and how to use exception handling in C++ programs.

Course Outcomes:

On completion of the course, learner will be able to-

- **CO1: Apply** constructs- sequence, selection and iteration; classes and objects, inheritance, use of predefined classes from libraries while developing software.
- **CO2: Design** object-oriented solutions for small systems involving multiple objects.
- **CO3:** Use virtual and pure virtual function and complex programming situations.
- **CO4:** Apply object-oriented software principles in problem solving.
- **CO5: Analyze** the strengths of object-oriented programming.
- **CO6: Develop** the application using object oriented programming language(C++).

Course Contents

Unit I Fundamentals of Object Oriented Programming (07 Hours)

Introduction to object-oriented programming, Need of object-oriented programming, Fundamentals of object-oriented programming: Namespaces, objects, classes, data members, methods, messages, data encapsulation, data abstraction and information hiding, inheritance, polymorphism. Benefits of OOP, C++ as object oriented programming language.

C++ Programming- C++ programming Basics, Data Types, Structures, Enumerations, control structures, Arrays and Strings, Class, Object, class and data abstraction, Access specifiers, separating interface from implementation. **Functions**- Function, function prototype, accessing function and utility function, Constructors and destructor, Types of constructor, Objects and Memory requirements, Static members: variable and functions, inline function, friend function.

| #Exemplar/Case | Story of C++ invention by Bjarne Stroustrup | |
|----------------------------|---|------------|
| <u>Studies</u> | | |
| *Mapping of Course | CO1, CO5 | |
| Outcomes for Unit I | | |
| Unit II | Inheritance and Pointers | (07 Hours) |

Inheritance- Base Class and derived Class, protected members, relationship between base Class and



derived Class, Constructor and destructor in Derived Class, Overriding Member Functions, Class Hierarchies, Public and Private Inheritance, Types of Inheritance, Ambiguity in Multiple Inheritance, Virtual Base Class, Abstract class, Friend Class, Nested Class.

Pointers: declaring and initializing pointers, indirection Operators, Memory Management: new and delete, Pointers to Objects, this pointer, Pointers Vs Arrays, accessing Arrays using pointers, Arrays of Pointers, Function pointers, Pointers to Pointers, Pointers to Derived classes, Passing pointers to functions, Return pointers from functions, Null pointer, void pointer.

| #Exemplar/Case | Know about Firefox and Thunderbird as one of the pop | ular softwares |
|----------------------|--|----------------|
| <u>Studies</u> | developed using C++ | |
| *Mapping of Course | CO2, CO4 | |
| Outcomes for Unit II | | |
| Unit III | Polymorphism | (07 Hours) |

Polymorphism- Introduction to Polymorphism, Types of Polymorphism, Operator Overloading-concept of overloading, operator overloading, Overloading Unary Operators, Overloading Binary Operators, Data Conversion, Type casting (implicit and explicit), Pitfalls of Operator Overloading and Conversion, Keywords explicit and mutable.

Function overloading, **Run Time Polymorphism**- Pointers to Base class, virtual function and its significance in C++, pure virtual function and virtual table, virtual destructor, abstract base class.

| Unit IV | Files and Streams | (07 Hours) | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---|------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Outcomes for Unit III | | | | | | | |
| *Mapping of Course | CO2, CO3, CO4 | | | | | | |
| <u>Studies</u> | | | | | | | |
| #Exemplar/Case | Study about use of C++ SDKs wrappers for Java and .Net. | | | | | | |

Data hierarchy, Stream and files, Stream Classes, Stream Errors, Disk File I/O with Streams, File Pointers, and Error Handling in File I/O, File I/O with Member Functions, Overloading the Extraction and Insertion Operators, memory as a Stream Object, Command-Line Arguments, Printer output.

| Unit V | Exception Handling and Templates | (07 Hours) |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------|
| Outcomes for Unit IV | | |
| *Mapping of Course | CO2, CO4 | |
| <u>Studies</u> | Studio that are written in Visual C++ | |
| #Exemplar/Case | Study features used for Microsoft Office, Internet Explo | orer and Visual |

Exception Handling- Fundamentals, other error handling techniques, simple exception handling-Divide by Zero, Multiple catching, re-throwing an exception, exception specifications, user defined exceptions, processing unexpected exceptions, constructor, destructor and exception handling, exception and inheritance. **Templates**- The Power of Templates, Function template, overloading Function templates, and class template, class template and Nontype parameters, template and friends Generic Functions, The type name and export keywords.

| <u>Studies</u> | (discontinued mobile operating system) that was developed | d using C++. |
|--|---|--------------|
| *Mapping of Course Outcomes for Unit V | CO2, CO4, CO6 | |
| Unit VI | Standard Template Library (STL) | (07 Hours) |

Introduction to STL, STL Components, Containers- Sequence container and associative containers, container adapters, Application of Container classes: vector, list,

Algorithms- basic searching and sorting algorithms, min-max algorithm, set operations, heap sort, **Iterators**- input, output, forward, bidirectional and random access. Object Oriented Programming – a road map to future

| #Exemplar/Case | Study MySQL open source C++ code available at GitHub. |
|----------------------|---|
| <u>Studies</u> | |
| *Mapping of Course | CO2, CO4, CO6 |
| Outcomes for Unit VI | |



Learning Resources

Text Books:

- 1. Deitel, "C++ How to Program", 4th Edition, Pearson Education, ISBN:81-297-0276-2
- 2. Robert Lafore, "Object-Oriented Programming in C++||", fourth edition, Sams Publishing, ISBN:0672323087 (ISBN 13: 9780672323089

Reference Books:

- 1. Herbert Schildt, "C++-The complete reference"||, Eighth Edition, McGraw Hill Professional, 2011, ISBN:978-00-72226805
- 2. Matt Weisfeld, "The Object-Oriented Thought Process", Third Edition Pearson ISBN-13:075-2063330166
- 3. E.Balagurusamy, "Object-Oriented Programming with C++", 7th edition, Graw-Hill Publication, ISBN 10: 9352607996 ISBN 13: 9789352607990
- 4. Cox Brad, Andrew J. Novobilski, "Object —Oriented Programming: An Evolutionary Approach" ||, Second Edition, Addison—Wesley, ISBN:13:978-020-1548341

e-Books:

- https://www.springer.com/gp/book/9781852334505
- https://www.ebookphp.com/object-oriented-programming-in-c-epub-pdf/
- https://www.springer.com/gp/book/9781447133780

MOOC/ Video Lectures available at:

- https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105151/
- https://swayam.gov.in/nd1 noc20 cs07/preview
- https://www.classcentral.com/course/swayam-programming-in-c-6704

| | <u>@The CO-PO Mapping Matrix</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| CO\PO | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
| CO1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CO2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| соз | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CO4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| CO5 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CO6 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |

