

The document describes ceph multimode installation, setting up of hosts (VM) key configuration files, openstack + ceph integration along with screenshots at the end of each of the sections. Key points are highlighted in bold

Integrating Ceph (multinodes) with openstack (using VM's)

A four node (four VM cluster) for ceph and openstack (one VM) . The ceph cluster VM nodes are ceph admin (referred as ubuntuadmin hostname, VM1), ceph Monitor (referred as ubuntuadminnode1 hostname, VM2), ceph OSD0 (referred as ubuntuosd0node2, VM3) and ceph osd1(referred as ubuntuosd1node3, VM4) and openstack is referred as openstack node, VM5

A cephclient node is separately used as another VM to test filesystem and blockstorage initially. Later openstack becomes the client for ceph in integration.

Entries of hosts, and other key configuration files at each node

(Note : Detailed installation instructions and integration instructions along with screenshots are given after this section)

Ubuntu admin (VM1) node key files entries (used as cephadmin)

(a) /etc/hosts entries

127.0.0.1 localhost

127.0.1.1 ubuntuadmin

192.168.80.154 ubuntuadminnode1

192.168.80.155 ubuntuosd0node2

192.168.80.156 ubuntuosd1node3

192.168.80.157 cephclient (ceph client is used initially to test ceph installation then replaced with openstack node)

192.168.80.164 openstack

192.168.80.165 ubuntuadminip (ip address of Ubuntu admin given as separate host entry)

(b) .ssh/config entries

Host ubuntuadminnode1

Hostname ubuntuadminnode1

User cephuser

Host ubuntuosd0node2

Hostname ubuntuosd0node2

User cephuser

Host ubuntuosd1node3

Hostname ubuntuosd1node3

User cephuser

Host cephclient

Hostname cephclient

User cephclient

Host openstack

Hostname openstack

(c)

/etc/ceph.conf

[global]

fsid = 0e7fd6ed-ccc6-4dfa-b7a3-58081b86e506

mon_initial_members = ubuntu-monnode1

mon_host = 192.168.80.154

auth_cluster_required = cephx

auth_service_required = cephx

auth_client_required = cephx

filestore_xattr_use_omap = true

osd_pool_default_size = 2

Ubuntu-monnode1 (VM2)

/etc/hosts entries

127.0.0.1 localhost

192.168.80.154 ubuntu-monnode1

192.168.80.164 openstack

Ubuntu-osd0node2 (VM3) , ubuntu-osd1node3 (VM4)

/etc/hosts

127.0.0.1 localhost

192.168.80.155 ubuntu-osd0node2 same for osd1node3

Openstack node (VM5)

/etc/hosts entries

127.0.0.1 localhost
192.168.80.164 openstack
192.168.80.165 ubuntuadminip
192.168.80.154 ubuntuomnnode1
192.168.80.155 ubuntuosd0node2
192.168.80.156 ubuntuosd1node3

Cinder.conf entries in openstack node (in /etc/cinder folder)

[keystone_authtoken]
signing_dir = /var/cache/cinder
admin_password = iit123
admin_user = cinder
admin_tenant_name = service
auth_uri = http://192.168.80.164:5000/v2.0
cafile = /opt/stack/data/ca-bundle.pem
identity_uri = http://192.168.80.164:35357
auth_protocol = http
auth_port = 35357
auth_host = 192.168.80.164

[DEFAULT]
glance_api_servers = http://192.168.80.164:9292
osapi_volume_workers = 2
logging_exception_prefix = %(color)s%(asctime)s.%(msecs)03d TRACE %(name)s
^[[01;35m%(instance)s^[[00m
logging_debug_format_suffix = ^[[00;33mfrom (pid=%(process)d) %(funcName)s
%(pathname)s:%(lineno)d^[[00m
logging_default_format_string = %(asctime)s.%(msecs)03d %(color)s%(levelname)s %(name)s
^[[00;36m-%(color)s] ^[[01;35m%(instance)s%(color)s%(message)s^[[00m
logging_context_format_string = %(asctime)s.%(msecs)03d %(color)s%(levelname)s %(name)s
^[[01;36m%(request_id)s ^[[00;36m%(user_id)s %(project_id)s%(color)s]
^[[01;35m%(instance)s%(color)s%(message)s^[[00m

```
rabbit_password = iiit123
rabbit_hosts = 192.168.80.164
rpc_backend = cinder.openstack.common.rpc.impl_kombu
#default_volume_type = lvmdriver-1
enabled_backends = lvmdriver-1
enabled_backends +=ceph #added
enable_v1_api = true
periodic_interval = 60
lock_path = /opt/stack/data/cinder
state_path = /opt/stack/data/cinder
osapi_volume_extension = cinder.api.contrib.standard_extensions
rootwrap_config = /etc/cinder/rootwrap.conf
api_paste_config = /etc/cinder/api-paste.ini
sql_connection = mysql://root:iiit123@127.0.0.1/cinder?charset=utf8
iscsi_helper = tgtadm
my_ip = 192.168.80.164
verbose = True
debug = True
auth_strategy = keystone
#entries added start here , comment the default lvm and keep the lvm driver in the end
volume_driver=cinder.volume.drivers.rbd.RBDDriver
rbd_pool=volumes
rbd_ceph_conf=/etc/ceph/ceph.conf
rbd_flatten_volume_from_snapshot=false
rbd_max_clone_depth=5
rbd_store_chunk_size=4
rados_connect_timeout=-1
glance_api_version=2
rbd_user=cinder
rbd_secret_uuid=27c1d318-8b12-4fb1-9d71-a48c77e5661d
#entries adeded end here
```

[lvmdriver-1]

volume_group = stack-volumes-lvmdriver-1

volume_driver = cinder.volume.drivers.lvm.LVMISCSIDriver

volume_backend_name = lvmdriver-1

nova.conf entries (in openstack node /etc/nova folder:Note check the ip address in URL's it should not refer to the loopback)

[DEFAULT]

flat_interface = eth0

flat_network_bridge = br100

vlan_interface = eth0

public_interface = br100

network_manager = nova.network.manager.FlatDHCPManager

firewall_driver = nova.virt.libvirt.firewall.IptablesFirewallDriver

compute_driver = libvirt.LibvirtDriver

default_ephemeral_format = ext4

metadata_workers = 2

ec2_workers = 2

osapi_compute_workers = 2

rabbit_password = iiit123

rabbit_hosts = 192.168.80.164

rpc_backend = nova.openstack.common.rpc.impl_kombu

keystone_ec2_url = http://192.168.80.164:5000/v2.0/ec2tokens

ec2_dmz_host = 192.168.80.164

vncserver_proxyclient_address = 127.0.0.1

vncserver_listen = 127.0.0.1

#vncserver_proxyclient_address = 192.168.80.164

#vncserver_listen = 192.168.80.164

vnc_enabled = true

xvpvncproxy_base_url = http://192.168.80.164:6081/console

novncproxy_base_url = http://192.168.80.164:6080/vnc_auto.html

```
logging_exception_prefix = %(color)s%(asctime)s.%(msecs)03d TRACE %(name)s
^[[01;35m%(instance)s^[[00m

logging_debug_format_suffix = ^[[00;33mfrom (pid=%(process)d) %(funcName)s
%(pathname)s:%(lineno)d^[[00m

logging_default_format_string = %(asctime)s.%(msecs)03d %(color)s%(levelname)s %(name)s
^[[00;36m-%(color)s] ^[[01;35m%(instance)s%(color)s%(message)s^[[00m

logging_context_format_string = %(asctime)s.%(msecs)03d %(color)s%(levelname)s %(name)s
^[[01;36m%(request_id)s ^[[00;36m%(user_name)s %(project_name)s%(color)s]
^[[01;35m%(instance)s%(color)s%(message)s^[[00m

force_config_drive = always

instances_path = /opt/stack/data/nova/instances

lock_path = /opt/stack/data/nova

state_path = /opt/stack/data/nova

enabled_apis = ec2,osapi_compute,metadata

instance_name_template = instance-%08x

sql_connection = mysql://root:iiit123@127.0.0.1/nova?charset=utf8

#sql_connection = mysql://root:iiit123@192.168.80.164/nova?charset=utf8

my_ip = 192.168.80.164

s3_port = 3333

s3_host = 192.168.80.164

default_floating_pool = public

force_dhcp_release = True

dhcpbridge_flagfile = /etc/nova/nova.conf

scheduler_driver = nova.scheduler.filter_scheduler.FilterScheduler

rootwrap_config = /etc/nova/rootwrap.conf

api_paste_config = /etc/nova/api-paste.ini

allow_migrate_to_same_host = True

allow_resize_to_same_host = True

debug = True

verbose = True

[osapi_v3]

enabled = True

[keystone_authtoken]
```

signing_dir = /var/cache/nova

admin_password = iiit123

admin_user = nova

admin_tenant_name = service

auth_uri = http://192.168.80.164:5000/v2.0

cafile = /opt/stack/data/ca-bundle.pem

identity_uri = http://192.168.80.164:35357

auth_protocol = http

auth_port = 35357

auth_host = 192.168.80.164

[spice]

enabled = false

html5proxy_base_url = http://192.168.80.164:6082/spice_auto.html

[glance]

api_servers = http://192.168.80.164:9292

[libvirt]

#inject_partition = -2 (I had to move this entry down , otherwise it was not working)

live_migration_uri = qemu+ssh://iiit@%s/system

use_usb_tablet = False

cpu_mode = none

virt_type = qemu

images_type=rbd (entries added start)

images_rbd_pool=vms

images_rbd_ceph_conf=/etc/ceph/ceph.conf

rbd_user=cinder

rbd_secret_uuid=27c1d318-8b12-4fb1-9d71-a48c77e5661d

inject_password=false

inject_key=false

inject_partition=-2 #this entry needs to be moved down

live_migration_flag="VIR_MIGRATE_UNDEFINE_SOURCE,VIR_MIGRATE_PEER2PEER,VIR_MIGRATE_LIVE,VIR_MIGRATE_PERSIST_DEST" #(entries added end)

[keymgr]

fixed_key = 8dd6dbe0117941ad3bacb2bfa21758c2e2423638875db232e9f544aabceee71b

glance-api.conf entries (in openstack node /etc/glance folder)

This is a huge file. Hence only pasting entries relevant :

[glance_store] #Note this parameter has given me lot of problem , it does not work as per documentation, there is a bug and I had to change this entry to rbd

#stores = glance.store.filesystem.Store,

stores =rbd

rbd_store_user=glance

rbd_store_pool=images

show_image_direct_url=True

Ceph cluster installation

On admin node run the following commands for installing ceph-deploy:

```
(1) wget -q -O-
'https://ceph.com/git/?p=ceph.git;a=blob_plain;f=keys
/release.asc' | sudo apt-key add -

(2) echo deb http://ceph.com/debian-giant/
$(lsb_release -sc) main | sudo tee
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/ceph.list (Note : we have
installed giant version, if firefly is installed it
can be replaced by firefly)

(3) sudo apt-get update && sudo apt-get install ceph-
deploy

(4) Add ceph user thru : sudo useradd -d /home/iiit -
m iiit (In our case the user name is IIIT) and set
password through sudo passwd iiit

(5) echo "iiit ALL = (root) NOPASSWD:ALL" | sudo tee
/etc/sudoers.d/iiit
```



```
sudo chmod 0440 /etc/sudoers.d/iiit (to give sudo permissions)
```

Note : Before starting the installation of ceph basic configurations need to be done between the nodes to enable direct SSH access from admin node (VM1) to all remaining nodes (VM2 to VM5 and ceph client VM). For this SSH (openssh) needs to be installed in all VMs and the preflight checks section of official ceph documentation ceph.com can be used. This has steps for SSH- keygen and ssh-copy-id on the admin node and enabling permissions on the file.

For our installation we have generated keys on the ubuntuadmin node and copied to ubuntuadminnode1, ubuntuosd0node2 , ubuntuosd1node3, openstack and cephclient hosts (VM's). Similarly the NTP software also needs to be installed. This can be tested for example by doing ssh login without password. Ex: on ubuntuadmin node ssh iiit@ubuntuadminnode1 where iiit is the user name.

After the preflight on the admin node make a directory by name my-cluster and do cd my-cluster, in my-cluster run

- (1) `ceph-deploy new ubuntuadmin`
- (2) In the same directory add an entry in the `ceph.conf` file in the `[global]` section the entry is `<<osd pool default size = 2>>`
- (3) Install ceph on all the nodes by the command

```
ceph-deploy install ubuntuadmin ubuntuadminnode1
ubuntuosd0node2 ubuntuosd1node3
```

Log snippet (brief extract): [ubuntuosd0node2][DEBUG] Get:21 <http://ceph.com/debian-firefly/trusty/main> ceph amd64 0.80.7-1trusty [5,538 kB]

[ubuntuosd1node3][DEBUG] ceph version 0.80.7 (6c0127fcb58008793d3c8b62d925bc91963672a3)

Ensure that the below command is run for permissions :

```
sudo chmod +r /etc/ceph/ceph.client.admin.keyring
```

(2) Ceph Monitor creation (on ubuntuadmin node)

(a) `iiit@ubuntu:~/my-cluster$ ceph-deploy mon create-initial`

Log snippet : [ceph_deploy.cli][INFO] Invoked (1.5.20): /usr/bin/ceph-deploy mon create-initial
[ceph_deploy.mon][DEBUG] Deploying mon, cluster ceph hosts ubuntu-monnode1
[ubuntu-monnode1][INFO] monitor: mon.ubuntu-monnode1 is running

(b) run the below command

```
ceph-deploy gatherkeys ubuntu-monnode1
```

iiit@ubuntu:~/my-cluster\$ ls

ceph.bootstrap-mds.keyring ceph.bootstrap-osd.keyring ceph.client.admin.keyring ceph.conf
ceph.log ceph.mon.keyring release.asc

(3) OSD creation

(1) \$ sudo mkdir /var/local/osd0 #in ubuntuosd0node2

(2) \$ sudo mkdir /var/local/osd1 #execute in ubuntuosd1node3

Connection to ubuntuosd1node3 closed.

In ubuntuadmin node run the following commands :

```
( 1 ) iiit@ubuntu:~/my-cluster$ ceph-deploy osd prepare  
ubuntuosd0node2:/var/local/osd0 ubuntuosd1node3:/var/local/osd1
```

Log snippet : [ubuntu-monnode1][INFO] Running command: sudo initctl emit ceph-mds
cluster=ceph id=ubuntu-monnode1

(2)run the command

```
ceph-deploy osd activate  
ubuntuosd0node2:/var/local/osd0  
ubuntuosd1node3:/var/local/osd1
```

```
( 3 ) ceph-deploy admin admin-node ubuntu-monnode1  
ubuntuosd0node2 ubuntuosd1node3
```

```
(4) sudo chmod +r /etc/ceph/ceph.client.admin.keyring
```

iiit@ubuntu:~/my-cluster\$ ceph health

HEALTH_OK

Adding a meta data server to monitor node

Execute the following command in ubuntuadmin node :

```
ceph-deploy mds create ubuntuadminnode1
```

Testing ceph cluster

On ubuntuadmin node

```
iiit@ubuntu:~/my-cluster$ rados put testobject1 /home/iiit/my-cluster/testfile.txt --pool=data
```

```
iiit@ubuntu:~/my-cluster$ rados -p data ls
```

```
testobject1
```

```
iiit@ubuntu:~/my-cluster$ ceph osd map data testobject1
```

```
osdmap e9 pool 'data' (0) object 'testobject1' -> pg 0.4da216cd (0.d) -> up ([0,1], p0) acting ([0,1], p0)
```

Deploying ceph admin in a new VM node called as ceph client and testing file system storage (foo is the name)

For testing a separate VM or node called cephclient (hostname) is created and after ssh key sharing with admin following commands are run from ubuntuadmin node to setup cephclient node:

```
(1) ceph-deploy install cephclient
```

```
(2) ceph-deploy admin cephclient
```

on ceph client run the command

```
sudo chmod +r /etc/ceph/ceph.client.admin.keyring
```

on cephclient run the following commands :

```
iiit@ubuntu:~$ rbd create foo --size 4096
```

```
iiit@ubuntu:~$ sudo rbd map foo --pool rbd --name client.admin
```

```
iiit@ubuntu:~$ sudo mkfs.ext4 -m0 /dev/rbd/rbd/foo
```

mke2fs 1.42.9 (4-Feb-2014)

Filesystem label=

OS type: Linux

Block size=4096 (log=2)

Fragment size=4096 (log=2)

Stride=1024 blocks, Stripe width=1024 blocks

262144 inodes, 1048576 blocks

0 blocks (0.00%) reserved for the super user

First data block=0

Maximum filesystem blocks=1073741824

32 block groups

32768 blocks per group, 32768 fragments per group

8192 inodes per group

Superblock backups stored on blocks:

32768, 98304, 163840, 229376, 294912, 819200, 884736

Allocating group tables: done

Writing inode tables: done

Creating journal (32768 blocks):

32768

done

Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting information: done

ceph status

cluster 0e7fd6ed-ccc6-4dfa-b7a3-58081b86e506

health HEALTH_OK

monmap e1: 1 mons at {ubuntumonnode1=192.168.80.154:6789/0}, election epoch 2, quorum 0
ubuntumonnode1

mdsmap e4: 1/1/1 up {0=ubuntumonnode1=up:active}

osdmap e9: 2 osds: 2 up, 2 in

pgmap v187: 192 pgs, 3 pools, 197 MB data, 82 objects

18358 MB used, 36842 MB / 58202 MB avail

192 active+clean

iiit@ubuntu:/mnt/ceph-block-device\$ rbd --image foo info

rbd image 'foo':

size 4096 MB in 1024 objects

order 22 (4096 kB objects)

block_name_prefix: rb.0.1018.2ae8944a

format: 1

Few screenshots for ceph installation

```
iiit@ubuntu:~$ ssh-copy-id cephclient@cephclient
The authenticity of host 'cephclient (192.168.0.157)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is 2a:2f:f4:83:73:f8:4e:0a:ad:95:8a:2b:e7:ff:27:61.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: attempting to log in with the new key(s), to filter out any that are already installed
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: 1 key(s) remain to be installed -- if you are prompted now it is to install the new keys
cephclient@cephclient's password:
Number of key(s) added: 1
Now try logging into the machine, with: "ssh 'cephclient@cephclient'"
and check to make sure that only the key(s) you wanted were added.
iiit@ubuntu:~/my-cluster$ ssh cephclient@cephclient
Welcome to Ubuntu 14.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 3.13.0-32-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com/

$ exit
Connection to cephclient closed.
iiit@ubuntu:~/my-cluster$ ceph health
HEALTH_OK
iiit@ubuntu:~/my-cluster$ cd ..
iiit@ubuntu:~$ cd .ssh
iiit@ubuntu:~/.ssh$ vi config
iiit@ubuntu:~/.ssh$ cd my-cluster
bash: cd: my-cluster: No such file or directory
iiit@ubuntu:~/.ssh$ cd ../my-cluster
iiit@ubuntu:~/my-cluster$ ceph-deploy install cephclient
[ceph_deploy.conf][DEBUG ] Found configuration file at: /home/iiit/.cephdeploy.conf
[ceph_deploy.cli][INFO ] Invoked (1.5.20): /usr/bin/ceph-deploy install cephclient
[ceph_deploy.install][DEBUG ] Detecting platform for host cephclient ...
[cephclient][DEBUG ] connection detected need for sudo
[cephclient][DEBUG ] connected to host: cephclient
[cephclient][DEBUG ] detect platform information from remote host
[cephclient][DEBUG ] detect machine type
[ceph_deploy.install][INFO ] Distro info: Ubuntu 14.04 trusty
[cephclient][INFO ] Installing ceph on cephclient
[cephclient][INFO ] Running command: sudo env DEBIAN_FRONTEND=noninteractive apt-get -q install --assume-yes ca-certificates
[cephclient][DEBUG ] Reading package lists...
[cephclient][DEBUG ] Building dependency tree...
```

```
iiit@ubuntu:~$ ceph-deploy install cephclient
[cephclient][DEBUG ] Setting up ceph (0.80.7-1trusty) ...
[cephclient][DEBUG ] ceph-all start/running
[cephclient][DEBUG ] Processing triggers for ureadahead (0.100.0-16) ...
[cephclient][DEBUG ] Setting up ceph-mds (0.80.7-1trusty) ...
[cephclient][DEBUG ] ceph-mds-all start/running
[cephclient][DEBUG ] Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.19-0ubuntu6) ...
[cephclient][DEBUG ] Processing triggers for ureadahead (0.100.0-16) ...
[cephclient][INFO ] Running command: sudo ceph --version
[cephclient][DEBUG ] ceph version 0.80.7 (6c0127fcb58008793d3c8b62d925bc91963672a3)
iiit@ubuntu:~/my-cluster$ ls
ceph.bootstrap-mds.keyring  ceph.bootstrap-osd.keyring  ceph.client.admin.keyring  ceph.conf  ceph.log  ceph.mon.keyring  release.asc  testfile.txt
iiit@ubuntu:~/my-cluster$ cd /etc
iiit@ubuntu:/etc$ cd ceph
iiit@ubuntu:/etc/ceph$ ls
ceph.client.admin.keyring  ceph.conf  rbdmap  tmpe9JgDy
iiit@ubuntu:/etc/ceph$ ls -al
total 28
drwxr-xr-x  2 root root  4096 Nov 19 06:58 .
drwxr-xr-x 130 root root 12288 Nov 19 08:45 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 root root   63 Nov 19 06:58 ceph.client.admin.keyring
-rw-r--r--  1 root root  264 Nov 19 06:58 ceph.conf
-rw-r--r--  1 root root   92 Oct 14 12:43 rbdmap
-rw-----  1 root root   60 Nov 19 06:58 tmpe9JgDy
iiit@ubuntu:/etc/ceph$ cd
iiit@ubuntu:~$ cd my-cluster
iiit@ubuntu:~/my-cluster$ ceph-deploy admin cephclient
[ceph_deploy.conf][DEBUG ] Found configuration file at: /home/iiit/.cephdeploy.conf
[ceph_deploy.cli][INFO ] Invoked (1.5.20): /usr/bin/ceph-deploy admin cephclient
[ceph_deploy.admin][DEBUG ] Pushing admin keys and conf to cephclient
[cephclient][DEBUG ] connection detected need for sudo
[cephclient][DEBUG ] connected to host: cephclient
[cephclient][DEBUG ] detect platform information from remote host
[cephclient][DEBUG ] detect machine type
[cephclient][DEBUG ] get remote short hostname
[cephclient][DEBUG ] write cluster configuration to /etc/ceph/[cluster].conf
iiit@ubuntu:~/my-cluster$ ceph health
HEALTH_OK
iiit@ubuntu:~/my-cluster$ cd /etc
iiit@ubuntu:/etc$ vi hosts
iiit@ubuntu:/etc$ cd /mnt/ceph-block-device
bash: cd: /mnt/ceph-block-device: No such file or directory
iiit@ubuntu:/etc$ cd
```

```
iiit@ubuntu: ~  
iiit@ubuntu:~/my-cluster$ ceph health  
HEALTH_OK  
iiit@ubuntu:~/my-cluster$ cd /etc  
iiit@ubuntu:/etc$ vi hosts  
iiit@ubuntu:/etc$ cd /mnt/ceph-block-device  
bash: cd: /mnt/ceph-block-device: No such file or directory  
iiit@ubuntu:/etc$ cd  
iiit@ubuntu:~$ ceph health  
HEALTH_OK  
iiit@ubuntu:~$ show rbdmapped  
The program 'show' is currently not installed. You can install it by typing:  
sudo apt-get install nnh  
iiit@ubuntu:~$ ceph status  
cluster 0e7fd6ed-ccc6-4dfa-b7a3-58081b86e506  
health HEALTH_OK  
monmap e1: 1 mons at {ubuntumonnode1=192.168.80.154:6789/0}, election epoch 2, quorum 0 ubuntumonnode1  
mdsnap e4: 1/1/1 up {0=ubuntumonnode1=up:active}  
osdnep e9: 2 osds: 2 up, 2 in  
pgnap v187: 192 pgs, 3 pools, 197 MB data, 82 objects  
18358 MB used, 36842 MB / 58202 MB avail  
192 active+clean  
iiit@ubuntu:~$ ceph status  
cluster 0e7fd6ed-ccc6-4dfa-b7a3-58081b86e506  
health HEALTH_OK  
monmap e1: 1 mons at {ubuntumonnode1=192.168.80.154:6789/0}, election epoch 2, quorum 0 ubuntumonnode1  
mdsnap e4: 1/1/1 up {0=ubuntumonnode1=up:active}  
osdnep e9: 2 osds: 2 up, 2 in  
pgnap v225: 192 pgs, 3 pools, 331 MB data, 126 objects  
18617 MB used, 36592 MB / 58202 MB avail  
192 active+clean  
iiit@ubuntu:~$ ceph health  
HEALTH_OK  
iiit@ubuntu:~$ sudo stop ceph-all  
[sudo] password for iiit:  
ceph-all stop/waiting  
iiit@ubuntu:~$  
iiit@ubuntu:~$  
iiit@ubuntu:~$ ceph health  
HEALTH_OK  
iiit@ubuntu:~$ ceph health  
HEALTH_OK  
iiit@ubuntu:~$
```

Openstack+Ceph Integration

Installing cephon openstack :

following commands are run from ubuntuadmin node to setup openstack node which will now act as a client to ceph:

- (1) `ceph-deploy install openstack`
- (2) `ceph-deploy admin openstack`

on ceph client run the command

```
sudo chmod + r /etc/ceph/ceph.client.admin.keyring
```

On Openstack node :

```
iiit@openstack:~$ ceph osd pool create volumes 128
```

pool 'volumes' created

```
iiit@openstack:~$ ceph osd pool create images 128
```

pool 'images' created

```
iiit@openstack:~$ ceph osd pool create backups 128
```

pool 'backups' created

```
iiit@openstack:~$ ceph osd pool create vms 128
```

pool 'vms' created

```
iiit@openstack:~$ ceph auth get-or-create client.cinder mon 'allow r' osd 'allow class-read
object_prefix rbd_children, allow rwx pool=volumes, allow rwx pool=vms, allow rx pool=images'
```

```
[client.cinder]
```

```
key = AQBnpHRUcDYtCRAAponC/ugRfpWUTiyMaCYK4w==
```

```
iiit@openstack:~$ ceph auth get-or-create client.glance mon 'allow r' osd 'allow class-read
object_prefix rbd_children, allow rwx pool=images'
```

```
[client.glance]
```

```
key = AQBopHRUmBfBBxAAkvU51b79PcByhDpMLt0IOw==
```

```
iiit@openstack:~$ ceph auth get-or-create client.cinder-backup mon 'allow r' osd 'allow class-read
object_prefix rbd_children, allow rwx pool=backups'
```

```
[client.cinder-backup]
```

```
key = AQB9pHRUyJheLBAAA1nisXN9xoHXlmFINVqdZQ==
```

```
iiit@openstack:~$ ceph auth get-or-create client.glance | sudo tee
/etc/ceph/ceph.client.glance.keyring
```

```
[client.glance]
```

```
key = AQBopHRUmBfBBxAAkvU51b79PcByhDpMLt0IOw==
```

```
iiit@openstack:~$ ceph auth get-or-create client.cinder | sudo tee
/etc/ceph/ceph.client.cinder.keyring
```

```
[client.cinder]
```

```
key = AQBnpHRUcDYtCRAAponC/ugRfpWUTiyMaCYK4w==
```

```
iiit@openstack:~$ ceph auth get-or-create client.cinder-backup | sudo tee
/etc/ceph/ceph.client.cinder-backup.keyring
```

```
[client.cinder-backup]
```

```
key = AQB9pHRUyJheLBAAA1nisXN9xoHXlmFINVqdZQ==
```

```
iiit@openstack:~$ ceph auth get-key client.cinder | tee client.cinder.key
```

```
AQBnpHRUcDYtCRAAponC/ugRfpWUTiyMaCYK4w==
```

```
iiit@openstack:~$ uuidgen
```

27c1d318-8b12-4fb1-9d71-a48c77e5661d #note this is the UUID we have generated

```
iiit@openstack:~$ cat > secret.xml <<EOF
```

```
> <secret ephemeral='no' private='no'>
```

```
> <uuid>27c1d318-8b12-4fb1-9d71-a48c77e5661d</uuid>
> <usage type='ceph'>
> <name>client.cinder secret</name>
> </usage>
> </secret>
> EOF
```

```
iiit@openstack:~$ sudo virsh secret-define --file secret.xml
```

Secret 27c1d318-8b12-4fb1-9d71-a48c77e5661d created

```
iiit@openstack:~$ sudo virsh secret-set-value --secret 27c1d318-8b12-4fb1-9d71-a48c77e5661d --
base64 $(cat client.cinder.key) && rm client.cinder.key secret.xml
```

Secret value set

Sharing of the key rings from ceph to openstack where all cinder etc are installed in the same node

```
Execute : ceph auth get-or-create client.glance | sudo tee
/etc/ceph/ceph.client.glance.keyring
```

```
Execute : ceph auth get-or-create client.cinder | sudo tee /etc/ceph/ceph.client.cinder.keyring
```

```
Execute : ceph auth get-or-create client.cinder-backup | sudo tee /etc/ceph/ceph.client.cinder-
backup.keyring
```

```
Execute : ceph auth get-key client.cinder | tee client.cinder.key
```

Restarting services of openstack

1. cd to devstack home
2. run ./rejoin-stack
3. find the nova-api service by press ctrl+a "+" then select the nova-api eg: n-api then press enter key
4. kill the nova-service by ctrl+c then press up arrow key to find the command to start the nova api and press enter, you will see the nova-api service restarted. Similary do for cinder and glance services

Go to openstack horizon and from security/ user groups download the security configuration file called and source the file in the /home/iiit

For example : source openrc admin admin

Creating cinder volume

Execute : (all the options are not required if openrc file is sourced)


```
sudo cinder --os-username admin --os-password iiit123 --os-tenant-id
5b52f28b3a56494bbe68378d30009902 create --image-id 555 --display-name cephtestvolume 1
```

Notice : volume type is none instead of lvmdriver-1 which is default

-----+-----	
Property	Value
+-----+-----	
attachments	[]
availability zone	nova
bootable	false
consistencygroup id	None
created at	2014-11-26T19:36:50.000000
description	first cinder volume on ceph backend
encrypted	False
id	dc4597dc-9f19-4682-ad5c-d26b77d203d6
metadata	{}
name	cinder-ceph-vol1
os-vol-host-attr:host	None
os-vol-mig-status-attr:migstat	None
os-vol-mig-status-attr:name id	None
os-vol-tenant-attr:tenant id	5b52f28b3a56494bbe68378d30009902
os-volume-replication:driver data	None
os-volume-replication:extended status	None
replication status	disabled
size	1
snapshot id	None
source valid	None
status	creating
user id	3e85389555bd48808b061b2b733ca351
volume type	None
+-----+-----	

```
iiit@openstack:/etc/cinder$ cinder create 1 #another volume creation
```

```
+-----+
|  Property  |      Value      |
+-----+
| attachments |      []         |
| availability_zone |      nova      |
| bootable    |      false      |
| created_at  | 2014-11-28T17:00:40.308873 |
| display_description |      None      |
| display_name |      None        |
| encrypted   |      False       |
| id          | 34a0bb7b-4295-49a1-9cdd-3ad949fc86db |
| metadata    |      {}          |
| size        |      1           |
| snapshot_id |      None         |
| source_volid |      None         |
| status       |      creating    |
| volume_type  |      None         |
+-----+
```

```
iiit@openstack:/etc/cinder$ cinder list
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|      ID      | Status | Display Name | Size | Volume Type | Bootable | Attached to |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 029c23eb-b74c-4cb1-8bba-b28c49a78b05 | error  |      None    | 1    | lvmdriver-1 | false    |             |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 34a0bb7b-4295-49a1-9cdd-3ad949fc86db | creating |      None    | 1    |      None   | false    |             |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
iiit@openstack:~$ nova volume-list
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID          | Status | Display Name | Size | Volume Type | Attached to |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

5646cb67-dd7b-40ee-8b61-5e8a6d3f7d5c	available	nova-vol_ceph	1	-	
973246fe-c719-4f06-985c-420631eeb456	creating	nova-vol_1	1	-	
34a0bb7b-4295-49a1-9cdd-3ad949fc86db	creating	-	1	-	
94ea7669-4b07-4b33-8680-3012db1eeefb	deleting	cephtest2volume	1		lvmdriver-1
5a6683c3-735b-41b2-975d-61114657028c	deleting	-	1		lvmdriver-1
746e5b0e-a270-4039-8631-4ddb4bb2febf	deleting	cephtestvolume	1		lvmdriver-1

Creation of cinder volumes and attaching to nova

```
iiit@openstack:~$ cinder create --display-name cinder-ceph-vol1 --display-description "cinder-vol_ceph" 1
```

Property	Value
attachments	[]
availability_zone	nova
bootable	false
created_at	2014-11-29T03:17:50.964491
display_description	cinder-vol_ceph
display_name	cinder-ceph-vol1
encrypted	False
id	0169de96-6314-4d76-8868-3cc129832cfc
metadata	{}
size	1
snapshot_id	None
source_volid	None
status	creating
volume_type	None

```
iiit@openstack:~$ cinder list
```

ID	Status	Display Name	Size	Volume Type	Bootable	Attached to
0169de96-6314-4d76-8868-3cc129832cfc	available	cinder-ceph-vol1	1	None	false	
34a0bb7b-4295-49a1-9cdd-3ad949fc86db	creating	None	1	None	false	
5646cb67-dd7b-40ee-8b61-5e8a6d3f7d5c	available	nova-vol_ceph	1	None	false	
5a6683c3-735b-41b2-975d-61114657028c	deleting	None	1	lvmdriver-1	false	
746e5b0e-a270-4039-8631-4ddbabb2febf	deleting	cephtestvolume	1	lvmdriver-1	false	
94ea7669-4b07-4b33-8680-3012db1eeefb	deleting	cephtest2volume	1	lvmdriver-1	false	
973246fe-c719-4f06-985c-420631eeb456	creating	nova-vol_1	1	None	false	

```
iiit@openstack:~$ nova volume-attach 5c721104-d79e-42bd-aa4e-1e9347dbaa0c 5646cb67-dd7b-40ee-8b61-5e8a6d3f7d5c
```

Property	Value
device	/dev/vdb
id	5646cb67-dd7b-40ee-8b61-5e8a6d3f7d5c
serverId	5c721104-d79e-42bd-aa4e-1e9347dbaa0c
volumeId	5646cb67-dd7b-40ee-8b61-5e8a6d3f7d5c

```
iiit@openstack:~$ virsh attach-device instance-0000000a disk.xml
```

Device attached successfully

```
iiit@openstack:~$ rbd -p images ls
```

62fba1d1-0c7f-4b33-b60f-3fde922b3eb8

Creating a glance image and from there adding to a cinder volume and attaching to NOVA as a bootable volume

After downloading any image from ubuntu site Go to openstack horizon and add the image using glance as RAW image

Afterwards:

In horizon add a cinder volume associating the image as RAW image

Then execute the following to attach to NOVA instance as a bootable volume

```
iiit@openstack:~$ nova boot --flavor 2 --image a3fe8000-01ce-413b-991d-cb325c637fcb --  
block_device_mapping vda=47ffd48-564f-42bc-8e7c-12f49e0c7fde::0 --security_groups=default  
NovaInstanceFromVolume
```

+-----+-----+		
Property	Value	
+-----+-----+		
OS-DCF:diskConfig	MANUAL	
OS-EXT-AZ:availability_zone	nova	
OS-EXT-SRV-ATTR:host	-	
OS-EXT-SRV-ATTR:hypervisor_hostname	-	
OS-EXT-SRV-ATTR:instance_name	instance-0000000c	
OS-EXT-STS:power_state	0	
OS-EXT-STS:task_state	scheduling	
OS-EXT-STS:vm_state	building	
OS-SRV-USG:launched_at	-	
OS-SRV-USG:terminated_at	-	
accessIPv4		
accessIPv6		
adminPass	Y7Qmd2uaBMYb	
config_drive		
created	2014-11-29T08:03:09Z	
flavor	m1.small (2)	

hostId	
id	78c19461-5377-457c-a5b1-e3e941864dcd
image	glancebootimage1 (a3fe8000-01ce-413b-991d-cb325c637fcb)
key_name	-
metadata	{}
name	NovalInstanceFromVolume
os-extended-volumes:volumes_attached	[]
progress	0
security_groups	default
status	BUILD
tenant_id	5b52f28b3a56494bbe68378d30009902
updated	2014-11-29T08:03:39Z
user_id	3e85389555bd48808b061b2b733ca351

+-----+

Few screenshots for OPENstack + CEPH Integatation

```

iit@openstack:~$
iit@openstack:~$ nova volume-create --display_name=nova-vol_ceph 1
ERROR (OverLimit): VolumeLimitExceeded: Maximum number of volumes allowed (10) exceeded (HTTP 413) (Request-ID: req-c6ff917e-8868-4412-a6ef-5e872213537a)
iit@openstack:~$ nova volume-create --display_name=nova-vol_ceph 1
+-----+
| Property | Value |
+-----+
| attachments | [] |
| availability_zone | nova |
| bootable | false |
| created_at | 2014-11-29T03:12:21.750647 |
| display_description | - |
| display_name | nova-vol_ceph |
| encrypted | False |
| id | 5646cb67-dd7b-40ee-8b61-5e8a6d3f7d5c |
| metadata | {} |
| size | 1 |
| snapshot_id | - |
| source_volid | - |
| status | creating |
| volume_type | - |
+-----+

iit@openstack:~$ nova volume-list
+-----+
| ID | Status | Display Name | Size | Volume Type | Attached to |
+-----+
| 5646cb67-dd7b-40ee-8b61-5e8a6d3f7d5c | available | nova-vol_ceph | 1 | - | - |
| 973246fe-c719-4f06-985c-420631eeb456 | creating | nova-vol_1 | 1 | - | - |
| 34a0bb7b-4295-49a1-9cdd-3ad949fc86db | creating | - | 1 | - | - |
| 94ea7669-4b07-4b33-8680-3012db1eeefb | deleting | ceph-test-volume | 1 | lvmdriver-1 | - |
| 5a6683c3-735b-41b2-975d-61114657028c | deleting | - | 1 | lvmdriver-1 | - |
| 746e5b0e-a270-4039-8631-4d4bbb2febf | deleting | ceph-test-volume | 1 | lvmdriver-1 | - |
+-----+
iit@openstack:~$

```

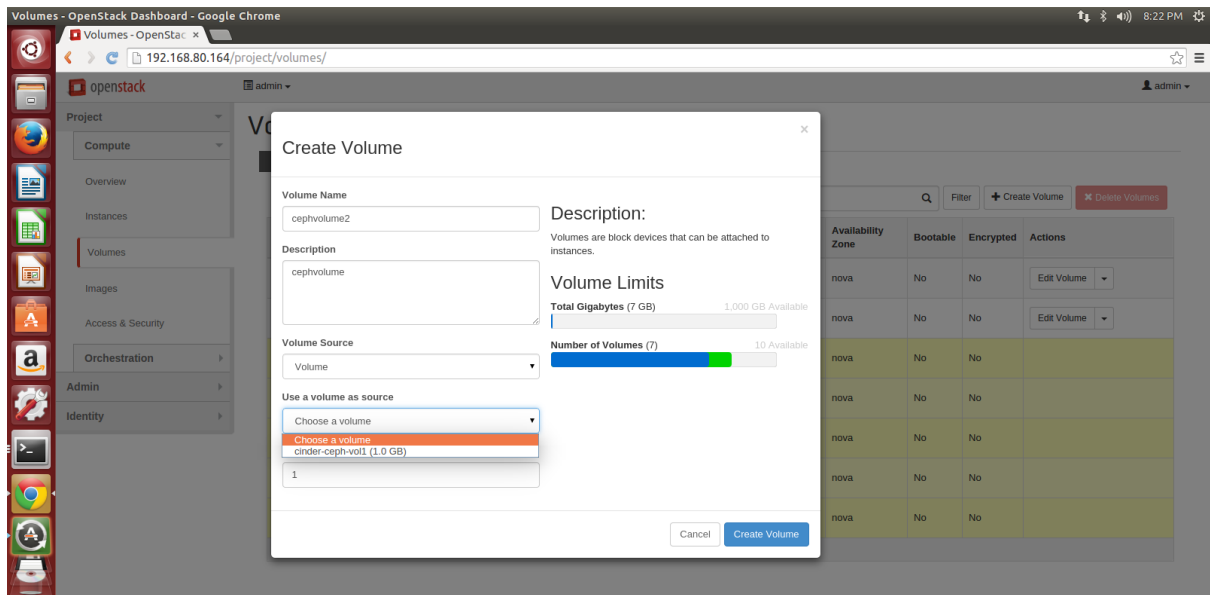
```
iiit@openstack: ~$ cat /dev/null > /dev/null
iiit@openstack: ~$ nova list
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | Name | Status | Task State | Power State | Networks |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 5c721104-d79e-42bd-aa4e-1e9347dbaa0c | et | ACTIVE | - | Running | private=10.0.0.2 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
iiit@openstack: ~$
iiit@openstack: ~$ cinder create --display-name cinder-ceph-vol1 --display-description "cinder-vol_ceph" 1
+-----+-----+-----+
| Property | Value |
+-----+-----+-----+
| attachments | [] |
| availability_zone | nova |
| bootable | false |
| created_at | 2014-11-29T03:17:50.964491 |
| display_description | cinder-vol_ceph |
| display_name | cinder-ceph-vol1 |
| encrypted | false |
| id | 0169de96-6314-4d76-8868-3cc129832cfc |
| metadata | {} |
| size | 1 |
| snapshot_id | None |
| source_volid | None |
| status | creating |
| volume_type | None |
+-----+-----+-----+
iiit@openstack: ~$ cinder list
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | Status | Display Name | Size | Volume Type | Bootable | Attached to |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 0169de96-6314-4d76-8868-3cc129832cfc | available | cinder-ceph-vol1 | 1 | None | false | |
| 34a0bb7b-4295-49a1-9cdd-3ad949fc86db | creating | None | 1 | None | false | |
| 5646cb67-dd7b-40ee-8b61-5e8a6d3f7d5c | available | nova-vol_ceph | 1 | None | false | |
| 5a683c3-735b-41b2-975d-6114657828c | deleting | None | 1 | lvndriver-1 | false | |
| 746e5b0e-a270-4039-8631-4ddb2f2febfb | deleting | cephtestvolume | 1 | lvndriver-1 | false | |
| 94ea7669-4b07-4b33-8680-3012db1eeefb | deleting | cephtest2volume | 1 | lvndriver-1 | false | |
| 973246fe-c719-4f06-985c-420631eeb456 | creating | nova-vol_1 | 1 | None | false | |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

iiit@openstack:~\$ nova volume-attach 5c721104-d79e-42bd-aa4e-1e9347dbaa0c 5646cb67-dd7b-40ee-8b61-5e8a6d3f7d5c

```
+-----+-----+
| Property | Value |
+-----+-----+
| device | /dev/vdb |
| id | 5646cb67-dd7b-40ee-8b61-5e8a6d3f7d5c |
| serverId | 5c721104-d79e-42bd-aa4e-1e9347dbaa0c |
| volumeId | 5646cb67-dd7b-40ee-8b61-5e8a6d3f7d5c |
```

```
liit@openstack: ~  
| 5a6683c3-735b-41b2-975d-61114657828c | deleting | None | 1 | lvndriver-1 | false |  
| 746e5b0e-a270-4039-8631-4ddb2bb2febfb | deleting | cephtestvolume | 1 | lvndriver-1 | false |  
| 94ea7609-4b07-4b33-8680-3012db1eeefb | deleting | cephtestvolume | 1 | lvndriver-1 | false |  
| 973246fe-c719-4f06-985c-420631eeb456 | creating | nova-vol_1 | 1 | None | false |  
-----  
liit@openstack:~$ rbd -p ceph-volumes ls  
rbd: error opening pool ceph-volumes: (2) No such file or directory  
liit@openstack:~$ virsh list  
Id Name State  
-----  
2 instance-00000008 running  
liit@openstack:~$ cat disk.xml  
cat: disk.xml: No such file or directory  
liit@openstack:~$ nova list  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| ID | Name | Status | Task State | Power State | Networks |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| 5c721104-d79e-42bd-aa4e-1e9347dbaa0c | et | ACTIVE | - | Running | private=10.0.0.2 |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
liit@openstack:~$ nova volume-list  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| ID | Status | Display Name | Size | Volume Type | Attached to |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| 0169de96-6314-4d76-8868-3cc129832cfc | available | cinder-ceph-vol1 | 1 | - | |  
| 5646cb67-dd7b-40ee-8b61-5e8a6d3f7d5c | available | nova-vol_ceph | 1 | - | |  
| 973246fe-c719-4f06-985c-420631eeb456 | creating | nova-vol_1 | 1 | - | |  
| 34a0bb7b-4295-49a1-9cdd-3ad949fc86db | creating | - | 1 | - | |  
| 94ea7609-4b07-4b33-8680-3012db1eeefb | deleting | cephtest2volume | 1 | lvndriver-1 | |  
| 5a6683c3-735b-41b2-975d-61114657828c | deleting | - | 1 | lvndriver-1 | |  
| 746e5b0e-a270-4039-8631-4ddb2bb2febfb | deleting | cephtestvolume | 1 | lvndriver-1 | |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
liit@openstack:~$ nova volume-attach 5c721104-d79e-42bd-aa4e-1e9347dbaa0c 5646cb67-dd7b-40ee-8b61-5e8a6d3f7d5c  
+-----+-----+  
| Property | Value |  
+-----+-----+  
| device | /dev/vdb |  
| id | 5646cb67-dd7b-40ee-8b61-5e8a6d3f7d5c |  
| serverId | 5c721104-d79e-42bd-aa4e-1e9347dbaa0c |  
| volumeId | 5646cb67-dd7b-40ee-8b61-5e8a6d3f7d5c |  
+-----+-----+  
liit@openstack:~$
```

```
liit@openstack: ~  
liit@openstack:~$ rbd -p ceph-volumes ls  
rbd: error opening pool ceph-volumes: (2) No such file or directory  
liit@openstack:~$ cp disk.xml disk.xml.old  
liit@openstack:~$ vi disk.xml  
liit@openstack:~$ virsh attach-device instance-0000000a disk.xml  
error: Failed to attach device from disk.xml  
error: operation failed: open disk image file failed  
liit@openstack:~$ rbd ls  
foo  
testblock  
testfoo  
liit@openstack:~$ rbd -p volumes ls  
volume-0169de96-6314-4d76-8868-3cc129832cfc  
volume-34a0bb7b-4295-49a1-9cdd-3ad949fc86db  
volume-5646cb67-dd7b-40ee-8b61-5e8a6d3f7d5c  
liit@openstack:~$ mv disk.xml.old disk.xml  
liit@openstack:~$ vi disk.xml  
liit@openstack:~$ rbd -p volumes ls  
volume-0169de96-6314-4d76-8868-3cc129832cfc  
volume-34a0bb7b-4295-49a1-9cdd-3ad949fc86db  
volume-5646cb67-dd7b-40ee-8b61-5e8a6d3f7d5c  
liit@openstack:~$ vi disk.xml  
liit@openstack:~$ virsh attach-device instance-0000000a disk.xml  
error: Failed to attach device from disk.xml  
error: operation failed: open disk image file failed  
liit@openstack:~$ virsh list  
Id Name State  
-----  
2 instance-00000008 running  
4 instance-0000000a running  
liit@openstack:~$ virsh attach-device instance-00000008 disk.xml  
error: Failed to attach device from disk.xml  
error: operation failed: open disk image file failed  
liit@openstack:~$ vi disk.xml  
liit@openstack:~$ virsh attach-device instance-0000000a disk.xml  
Device attached successfully  
liit@openstack:~$
```

a1be0be9-d56a-4edc-84c3-929ca673e041

