Project: CALCULATOR

```
import tkinter as tk
root = tk.Tk()
root.title("Simple Calculator")
root.geometry("800x1000")
root.resizable(False, False)
expression = ""
def update_display(value):
  global expression
  expression += str(value)
  entry_var.set(expression)
def clear_display():
  global expression
  expression = ""
  entry_var.set("")
def calculate():
  global expression
  try:
    result = str(eval(expression))
    entry_var.set(result)
    expression = result
  except:
    entry_var.set("Error")
    expression = ""
```

```
global expression
  expression = expression[:-1]
  entry_var.set(expression)
entry var = tk.StringVar()
entry = tk.Entry(root, textvariable=entry_var, font=("Arial", 24), justify="right", bd=10,
relief=tk.RIDGE)
entry.pack(fill="both", ipadx=8, ipady=15, padx=10, pady=10)
buttons = [
  ('C', clear_display), ('←', backspace), ('%', lambda: update_display('%')), ('/', lambda:
update display('/')),
  ('7', lambda: update_display(7)), ('8', lambda: update_display(8)), ('9', lambda:
update_display(9)), ('*', lambda: update_display('*')),
  ('4', lambda: update_display(4)), ('5', lambda: update_display(5)), ('6', lambda:
update_display(6)), ('-', lambda: update_display('-')),
  ('1', lambda: update_display(1)), ('2', lambda: update_display(2)), ('3', lambda:
update_display(3)), ('+', lambda: update_display('+')),
  ('0', lambda: update_display(0)), ('.', lambda: update_display('.')), ('=', calculate)
1
btn frame = tk.Frame(root)
btn_frame.pack()
row = 0
col = 0
for text, command in buttons:
```

def backspace():

```
if text == '=':
    btn = tk.Button(btn_frame, text=text, width=20, height=2, font=("Arial", 14),
command=command, bg="#4caf50", fg="white")
    btn.grid(row=row, column=col, columnspan=2, padx=5, pady=5, sticky="nsew")
    col += 2
else:
    btn = tk.Button(btn_frame, text=text, width=6, height=2, font=("Arial", 14),
command=command)
    btn.grid(row=row, column=col, padx=5, pady=5, sticky="nsew")
    col += 1
    if col > 3:
        col = 0
        row += 1
```