

## **Exp. No. 27**

*Write a LEX program to count the number of vowels and Consonants in the given sentence.*

### **Program: (vowels.l)**

```
%{  
    int vow_count=0;  
    int const_count =0;  
}%  
  
%%  
[aeiouAEIOU] {vow_count++;}  
[a-zA-Z] {const_count++;}  
%%  
int yywrap(){  
int main()  
{  
    printf("Enter the string of vowels and consonants:");  
    yylex();  
    printf("Number of vowels are:  %d\n", vow_count);  
    printf("Number of consonants are:  %d\n", const_count);  
    return 0;  
}
```

### **INPUT:**

*“Vowel sounds allow the air to flow freely, causing the chin to drop noticeably, whilst consonant sounds are produced by restricting the air flow”.*

### **OUTPUT:**

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.2715]  
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C:\Users\Deepak>d:  
D:\>cd Slots  
D:\Slots>cd Compiler Design  
D:\Slots\Compiler Design>flex Ex12vowCons.l  
D:\Slots\Compiler Design>gcc lex.yy.c  
D:\Slots\Compiler Design>a.exe Ex12vowCons.c  
Enter the string of vowels and consonants:"Vowel sounds allow the air to flow freely, causing the chin to drop noticeably, whilst consonant sounds are produced by restricting the air flow"  
.  
"Z  
Number of vowels are: 42  
Number of consonants are: 77  
D:\Slots\Compiler Design>
```