

## C# : Using Asynchronous Delegate

In this la we will implement the asynchronous delegate feature. Delegate is a type which provides various features as below:

- **Executing method with its reference.**
- **Declaring Events.**
- **Performing Asynchronous Execution for Long running operations.**

Task 1: Open VS2010 and create a new console application name it as 'CS\_Async\_Delegate'. Add the below class in the Program.cs. This class performs string operations. Some of the operations takes less time and some of them are time consuming:

---

```
/// <summary>
/// class for String Operations
/// </summary>
public class StringOperations
{
    public int CalculateStringLenght(string str)
    {
        return str.Length;
    }
    public string ConvertStrintToUpper(string str)
    {
        return str.ToUpper();
    }

    /// <summary>
    /// More Completed Operations here
    /// </summary>
    /// <param name="str"></param>
    /// <param name="c"></param>
    /// <returns></returns>
    public int GetMatchWordCount(string str,char c)
    {
        int charCount = 0;
        foreach (char ch in str)
        {
            if (ch == c)
            {
                charCount++;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

---

---

```
        return charCount;
    }
}
```

---

**Task 2:** At the namespace level declare the below delegate:

---

```
public delegate int StringHandler(string str, char c);
```

---

**Task 3:** In the Main method add the below code. This code shows that the method 'GetMatchWordCount' from the class created above:

---

```
static void Main(string[] args)
{
    StringOperations objString =new StringOperations() ;

    //Pass the method reference to the delegate
    StringHandler handler = new
StringHandler(objString.GetMatchWordCount);

    string str = ".NET is an excellent technology
platform for developing new generation ";
    str += "Applications. It is now a days more powerfull
for RICH UI, WEB, and mobile applications";

    //Start Asynchronous operations.
    IAsyncResult ar = handler.BeginInvoke(str, 'a',
null, null);

    Console.WriteLine();
    while (!ar.IsCompleted)
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Lenght of " + str + " is = " +
objString.CalculateStringLenght(str));
        Console.WriteLine();
        Console.WriteLine("Converting to Upper case");

        Console.WriteLine(objString.ConvertStrintToUpper(str));
    }

    Console.WriteLine();
    Console.WriteLine();
}
```

---

---

```
        //Complete the asynchronous operation using
        IAsyncResult object (ar)
        int charCount = handler.EndInvoke(ar);
        Console.WriteLine("Number of 'a' in string " + str +
        " is " + charCount);
        1

        Console.ReadLine();
    }
}
```

---

Run the application, you will find that the methods called in the while loop gets executed and then the GetMatchWordCount () gets executed.

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