

## Problem: Lab Assessment (Stack)

### Code:

```
stackas.cpp > main()
1  #include <iostream>
2  using namespace std;
3
4  const int MAX = 100;
5
6  int stack[MAX];
7  int top = -1;
8
9  void push(int value) {
10     if (top >= MAX - 1) {
11         cout << "Stack Overflow" << endl;
12         return;
13     }
14     stack[++top] = value;
15     cout << "Push " << value << " → stack: [";
16     for (int i = 0; i <= top; ++i) {
17         cout << stack[i];
18         if (i < top) cout << ", ";
19     }
20     cout << "]" << endl;
21 }
22
23 int pop() {
24     if (top == -1) {
25         cout << "Stack Underflow" << endl;
26         return -1;
27     }
28     int popped = stack[top--];
29     cout << "Pop " << popped << " → stack: [";
30     for (int i = 0; i <= top; ++i) {
31         cout << stack[i];
32         if (i < top) cout << ", ";
33     }
34     cout << "]" << endl;
35     return popped;
36 }
37
38 bool isValidUnloadSequence(int loaded[], int unloaded[], int n) {
39     top = -1;
40
41     int unloadIndex = 0;
42
43     for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i) {
44         push(loaded[i]);
45
46         while (top >= 0 && stack[top] == unloaded[unloadIndex]) {
47             pop();
48             unloadIndex++;
49         }
50     }
51
52     return (top == -1);
53 }
54
55 int main() {
56
57     int n = 5;
58     int loaded[n];
59     int unloaded[n];
60
61     cout << "Enter the load Sequence: " ;
62     for(int i=0; i<n ; i++){
63         cin >> loaded[i];
64     }
65     cout << "Enter the unload Sequence: " ;
66     for(int i=0; i<n ; i++){
67         cin >> unloaded[i];
68     }
69
70     cout << "\n--- Simulating Stack Operations ---\n\n";
71     bool result = isValidUnloadSequence(loaded, unloaded, n);
72
73     cout << "\nResult: ";
74     if (result)
75         cout << "Unloading sequence is VALID.\n";
76     else
77         cout << "Unloading sequence is NOT valid.\n";
78
79     return 0;
80 }
81
```

## Output:

PROBLEMS   OUTPUT   DEBUG CONSOLE   TERMINAL   PORTS

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xe"

Enter the load Sequence: 1 2 3 4 5

Enter the unload Sequence: 4 5 3 2 1

--- Simulating Stack Operations ---

Push 1 → stack: [1]

Push 2 → stack: [1, 2]

Push 3 → stack: [1, 2, 3]

Push 4 → stack: [1, 2, 3, 4]

Pop 4 → stack: [1, 2, 3]

Push 5 → stack: [1, 2, 3, 5]

Pop 5 → stack: [1, 2, 3]

Pop 3 → stack: [1, 2]

Pop 2 → stack: [1]

Pop 1 → stack: []

Result: Unloading sequence is VALID.

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