

Practical 4 Create a blockchain, a genesis block and execute it

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In [1]: import datetime
import collections
import binascii
import Crypto #If not installed run pip install crypto and pip install pycryptodome
import Crypto.Random
from Crypto.Hash import SHA
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto.Signature import import PKCS1_v1_5
```

```
In [2]: class Block:
    def __init__(self):
        self.verified_transactions=[]
        self.previous_block_hash=""
        self.Nounce=""
```

```
In [3]: last_block_hash=""
```

```
In [4]: class Client:
    def __init__(self):
        random = Crypto.Random.new().read
        self._private_key = RSA.generate(1024, random)
        self._public_key = self._private_key.publickey()
        self._signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(self._private_key)

    @property
    def identity(self):
        return binascii.hexlify(self._public_key.exportKey(format='DER')).decode("as"
```

```
In [5]: Alice=Client()
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```
In [6]: class Transaction:
    def __init__(self,sender,recipient, value):
        self.sender=sender
        self.recipient=recipient
        self.value=value
        self.time=datetime.datetime.now()
    def to_dict(self):
        if self.sender == "Genesis":
            identity = "Genesis"
        else:
            identity = self.sender.identity
        #Dictionary objects
        return collections.OrderedDict({
            'sender':identity,
            'recipient':self.recipient,
            'value':self.value,
            'time':self.time
        })
    def sign_transaction(self):
        private_key = self.sender._private_key
```

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signer = PKCS1_v1_5.new(private_key)
h = SHA.new(str(self.to_dict()).encode('utf8'))
return binascii.hexlify(signer.sign(h)).decode('ascii')
```

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In [7]: t0=Transaction("Genesis",Alice.identity,400.0)
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In [8]: block0=Block()
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In [9]: block0.previous_block_hash=None
Nounce = None
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In [10]: block0.verified_transactions.append(t0)
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In [11]: digest=hash(block0)
last_block_hash=digest
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In [12]: digest
```

```
Out[12]: 173982780429
```

```
In [13]: last_block_hash
```

```
Out[13]: 173982780429
```

```
In [ ]:
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