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11		Write a solidity program to find whether a number is even or odd and another number is prime or composite. Also find the AND and OR operation of the two numbers. (Optional)	

Practical No 1

AIM : Create a blockchain and a genesis block and execute it.

CODE :

Blockchain.py - E:/Sathaye College/MSC-IT Sem 4/BC/Practicals/Blockchain.py (3.11.4)

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

```
import hashlib
import time

class Block:
    def __init__(self, index, timestamp, data, previous_hash):
        self.index = index
        self.timestamp = timestamp
        self.data = data
        self.previous_hash = previous_hash
        self.hash = self.compute_hash()
    def compute_hash(self):
        block_string = f"{self.index}--{self.timestamp}--{self.data}--{self.previous_hash}"
        return hashlib.sha256(block_string.encode()).hexdigest()

class Blockchain:
    def __init__(self):
        self.chain = [self.create_genesis_block()]
    def create_genesis_block(self):
        return Block(0, time.time(), "Genesis Block", "0")
    def get_last_block(self):
        return self.chain[-1]
    def add_block(self, data):
        last_block = self.get_last_block()
        new_block = Block(len(self.chain), time.time(), data, last_block.hash)
        self.chain.append(new_block)

blockchain = Blockchain()

print("\nGenesis Block:\n", vars(blockchain.chain[0]))

blockchain.add_block("First Block after Genesis")
print("\nNew Block:\n", vars(blockchain.chain[1]))

blockchain.add_block("Second Block after Genesis")
print("\nNew Block:\n", vars(blockchain.chain[2]))

blockchain.add_block("Third Block after Genesis")
print("\nNew Block:\n", vars(blockchain.chain[3]))
```

OUTPUT :

```
========= RESTART: E:/Sathaye College/MSC-IT Sem 4/BC/Practicals/Blockchain.py =========

Genesis Block:
 {'index': 0, 'timestamp': 1716838045.5820577, 'data': 'Genesis Block', 'previous_hash':
'0', 'hash': 'af3d93924d3f5c378af92899f775eed8e4e69cad7572aeb71219d05242e26fc0'}

New Block:
 {'index': 1, 'timestamp': 1716838045.6284933, 'data': 'First Block after Genesis', 'pre
vious_hash': 'af3d93924d3f5c378af92899f775eed8e4e69cad7572aeb71219d05242e26fc0', 'hash':
'766ecd528cfb89d3639ead07b904ea84715ee35beed254404687e8a42e2b44b2'}

New Block:
 {'index': 2, 'timestamp': 1716838045.6520946, 'data': 'Second Block after Genesis', 'pr
evious_hash': '766ecd528cfb89d3639ead07b904ea84715ee35beed254404687e8a42e2b44b2', 'hash'
: '940e55aff828eef821e5ae8beb3f237c46754a93cc74fc409d2e1e7080fa5f8e'}

New Block:
 {'index': 3, 'timestamp': 1716838045.677894, 'data': 'Third Block after Genesis', 'prev
ious_hash': '940e55aff828eef821e5ae8beb3f237c46754a93cc74fc409d2e1e7080fa5f8e', 'hash':
'b1ca0819dc7b1e2d0d963f34618092d4010fdefe03ea387bf4b972934998a8fb'}
>>>
```

Practical No 2

AIM : Implement and demonstrate the use of solidity programming.

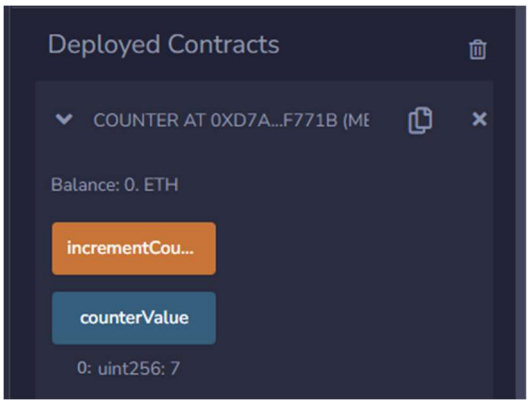
a. Counter
b. Calculator
c. Increment/Decrement Operator

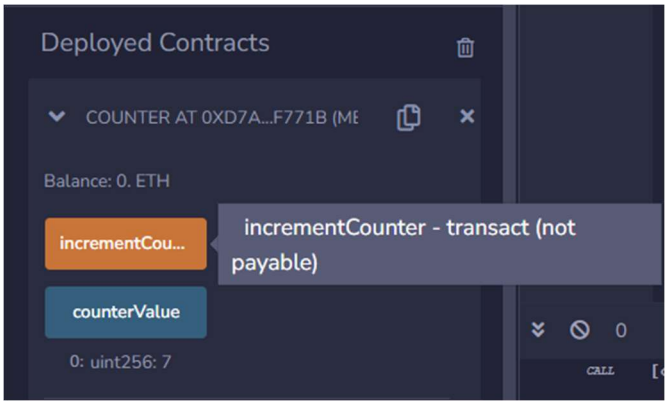
[A] Counter

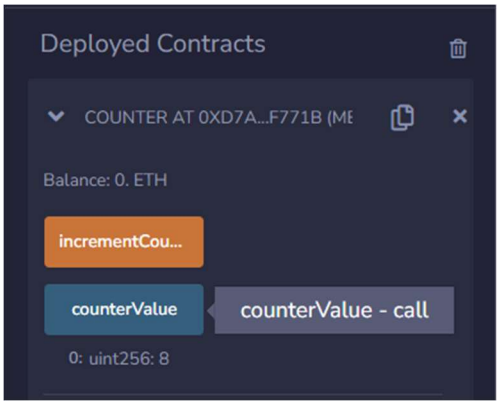
CODE :

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-3.0

pragma solidity >=0.8.2 <0.9.0;

contract Counter {

    uint256 public counterValue=0;


    function incrementCounter() public  {    infinite gas
        counterValue+=1;
    }

}
```

OUTPUT :





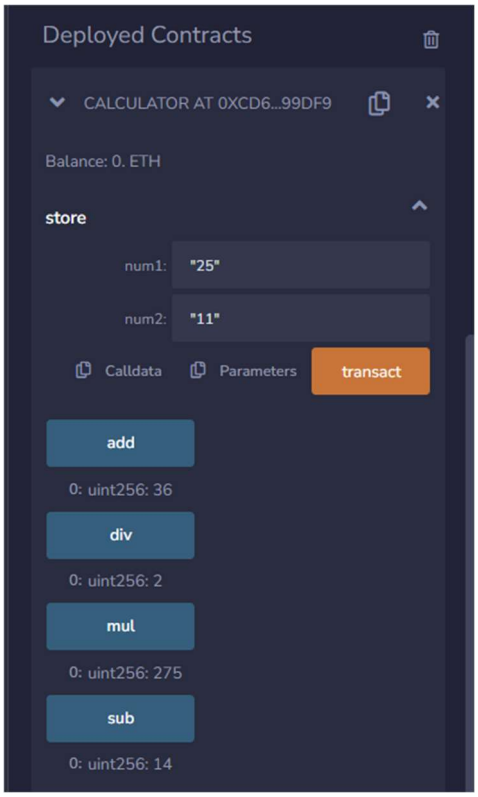


[B] Calculator

CODE :

```
2
3   pragma solidity >=0.8.2 <0.9.0;
4
5   contract Calculator {
6
7       uint256 number1;
8       uint256 number2;
9
10      function store(uint256 num1,uint256 num2) public {    infinite gas
11          number1 = num1;
12          number2 = num2;
13      }
14      function add() public view returns (uint256){    infinite gas
15          return (number1+number2);
16      }
17      function sub() public view returns (uint256){    infinite gas
18          return (number1-number2);
19      }
20      function mul() public view returns (uint256){    infinite gas
21          return (number1*number2);
22      }
23      function div() public view returns (uint256){    infinite gas
24          return (number1/number2);
25      }
26  }
```

OUTPUT:

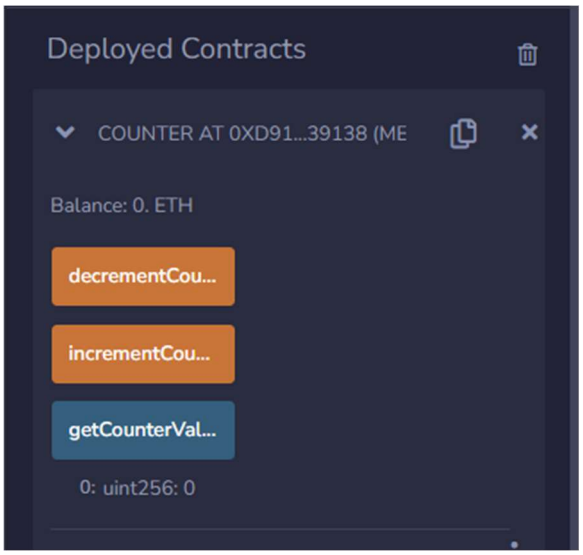


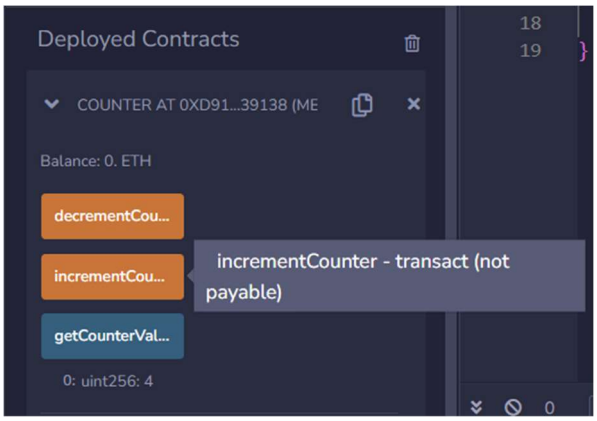
[C] Increment/Decrement Operator

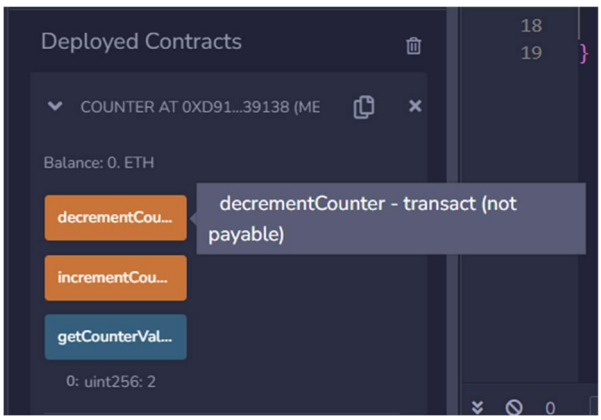
CODE :

```
1  // SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-3.0
2
3  pragma solidity >=0.8.2 <0.9.0;
4
5  contract Counter {
6
7      uint256  counterValue=0;
8
9      function incrementCounter() public  {    24479 gas
10         counterValue++;
11     }
12     function decrementCounter() public  {    24523 gas
13         counterValue--;
14     }
15     function getCounterValue() public view returns (uint256){    2437 gas
16         return  counterValue;
17     }
18
19 }
```

OUTPUT :







Practical No 3

AIM : Loops in solidity.

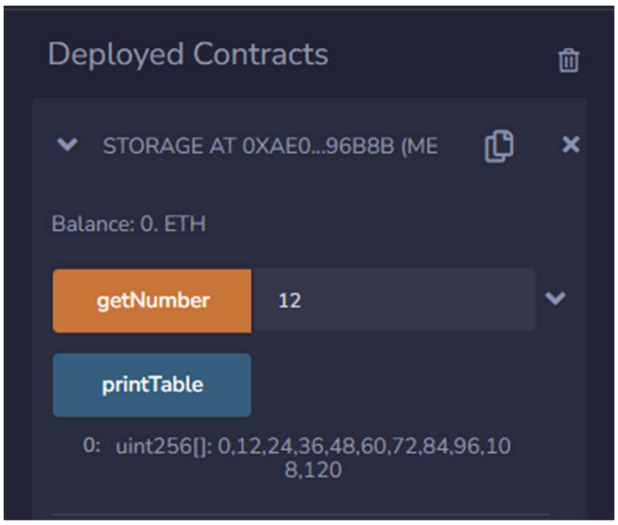
a. For Loop
b. While Loop

[A] FOR Loop

CODE :

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-3.0
pragma solidity >=0.8.2 <0.9.0;
contract Storage {

    uint256 number;
    uint256[] tables= new uint256[](0);

   function getNumber(uint256 num) public {    infinite gas
        number = num;
        for (uint256 i=0; i<=10; i++)
        {
            tables.push(number*i);
        }
    }
    function printTable() public view returns (uint256[] memory){    infinite gas
       return  tables;
    }
}
```

OUTPUT :

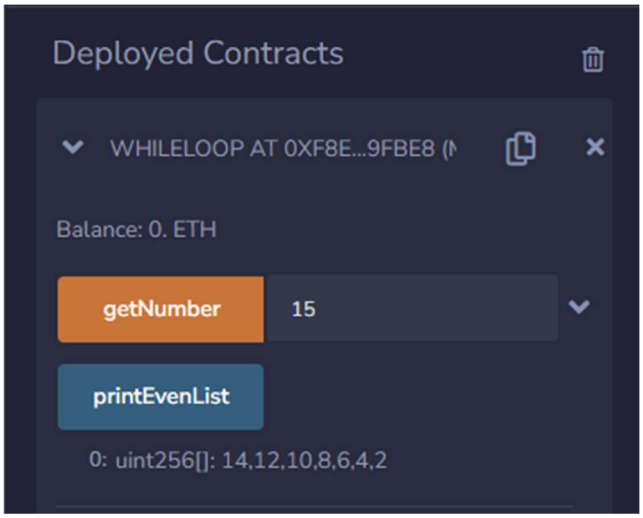


[B] WHILE Loop

CODE :

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-3.0
pragma solidity >=0.8.2 <0.9.0;
contract WhileLoop {

    uint256 number;
    uint256[] evenNos= new uint256[](0);

   function getNumber(uint256 num) public {    infinite gas
        number = num;
        while (number>0)
        {
            if(number%2==0){
                evenNos.push(number);
            }
            number--;
        }
    }
    function printEvenList() public view returns (uint256[] memory){    infinite gas
       return  evenNos;
    }
}
```

OUTPUT :



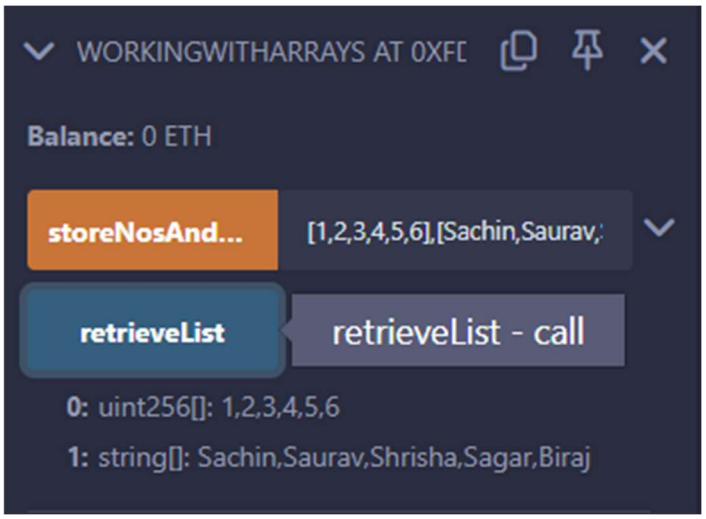
Practical No 4

AIM : Arrays in solidity.

CODE :

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-3.0
pragma solidity >=0.8.2 <0.9.0;

contract WorkingWithArrays {
    uint256[] numbers;
    string[] names;

    function storeNosAndNames(    infinite gas
        uint256[] memory numbersList,
        string[] memory namesList
    ) public {
        numbers = numbersList;
        names = namesList;
    }

    function retrieveList()    infinite gas
        public
        view
        returns (uint256[] memory, string[] memory)
    {
        return (numbers, names);
    }
}
```

OUTPUT :



Practical No 5

AIM : Operators in solidity.

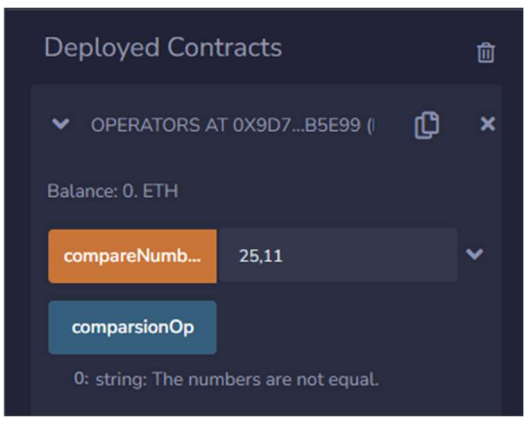
a. Comparison Operator (==, !=)
b. Logical operator (&&, ||, !)
c. Assignment operator (+=, -=, *=, /=)
d. Ternary operator (? :)

[A] Comparison Operator (==, !=)

CODE :

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-3.0
pragma solidity >=0.8.2 <0.9.0;
contract Operators {

    uint256 number1;
    uint256 number2;
    function compareNumber(uint256 num1,uint256 num2) public {    infinite gas
        number1 = num1;
        number2 = num2;
    }
    function comparsionOp()public view returns (string memory){    infinite gas
        if(number1==number2){
            return "The numbers are equal.";
        }else if(number1!=number2){
            return "The numbers are not equal.";
        }else{
            return "The details are unavailable.";
        }
    }

}
```

OUTPUT :

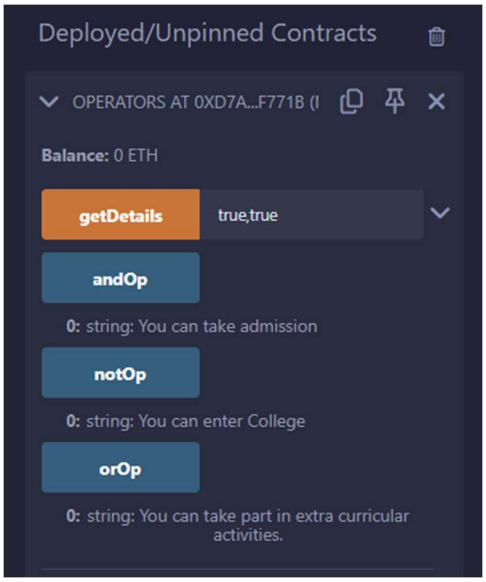


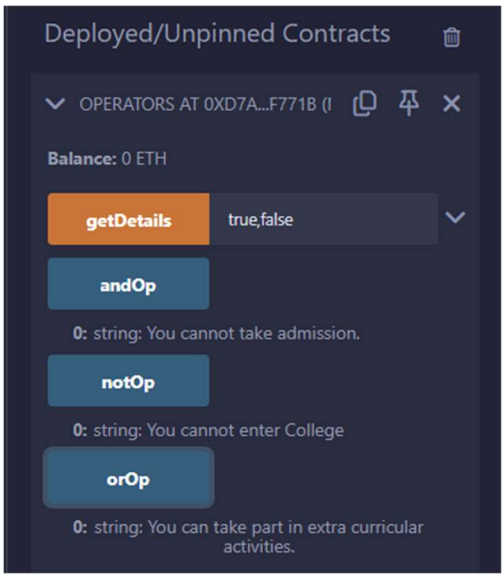
[B] Logical operator (&&, ||, !)

CODE:

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-3.0
pragma solidity >=0.8.2 <0.9.0;
contract Operators {
    bool ageOfPerson;
    bool prof;
    function getDetails(bool isAbove18,bool isStudent) public {    infinite gas
        ageOfPerson = isAbove18;
        prof = isStudent;
    }
    function andOp()public view returns (string memory){    infinite gas
        if(ageOfPerson && prof){
            return "You can take admission";
        }else {
            return "You cannot take admission.";        }
    }
    function orOp()public view returns (string memory){    infinite gas
        if(ageOfPerson || prof){
            return "You can take part in extra curricular activities.";
        }else {
            return "You cannot take part";        }
    }
    function notOp()public view returns (string memory){    infinite gas
        if(!prof){
            return "You cannot enter College";
        }else {
            return "You can enter College";        }
    }
```

OUTPUT:



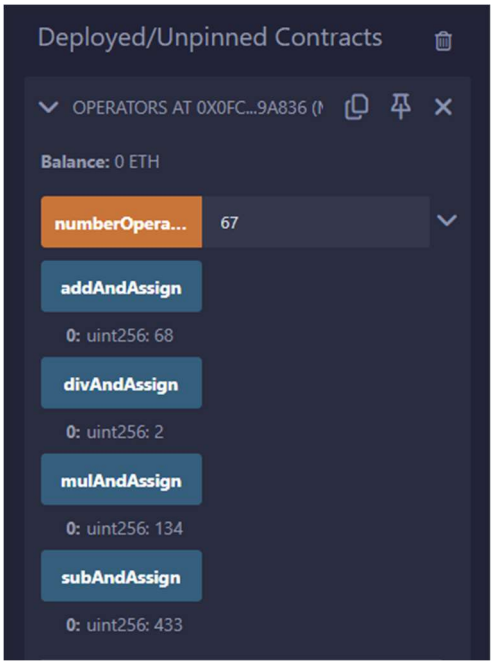


[C] Assignment operator (+=, -=, *=, /=)

CODE:

```
pragma solidity >=0.8.2 <0.9.0;
contract Operators {
    uint num;
    function numberOperation(uint256 number) public {    22542 gas
        num = number;
    }
    function addAndAssign() public view returns (uint256) {    infinite gas
        uint256 add = 1;
        add += num;
        return add;
    }
    function subAndAssign() public view returns (uint256) {    infinite gas
        uint256 sub = 500;
        sub -= num;
        return sub;
    }
    function mulAndAssign() public view returns (uint256) {    infinite gas
        uint256 mul = 2;
        mul *= num;
        return mul;
    }
    function divAndAssign() public view returns (uint256) {    infinite gas
        uint256 div = 200;
        div /= num;
        return div;
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:

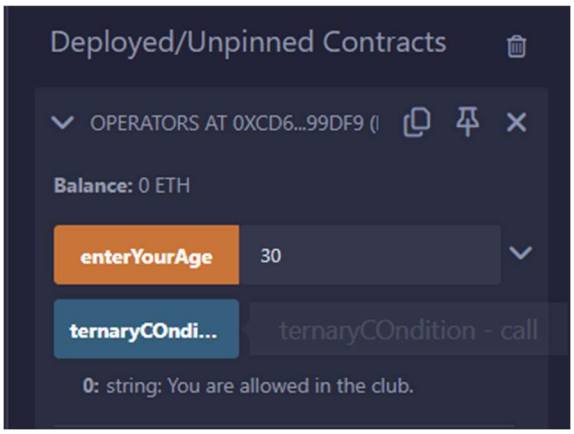


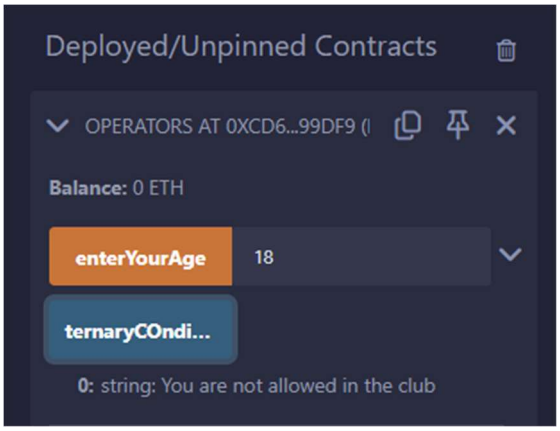
[D] Ternary operator (? :)

CODE:

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-3.0
pragma solidity >=0.8.2 <0.9.0;
contract Operators {
    uint age;
    function enterYourAge(uint256 ageOfPerson) public {    22520 gas
        age = ageOfPerson;
    }

    function ternaryCOndition() public view returns (string memory) {    infinite gas
        return (age>=23)?"You are allowed in the club.":"You are not allowed in the club";
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:





Practical No 6

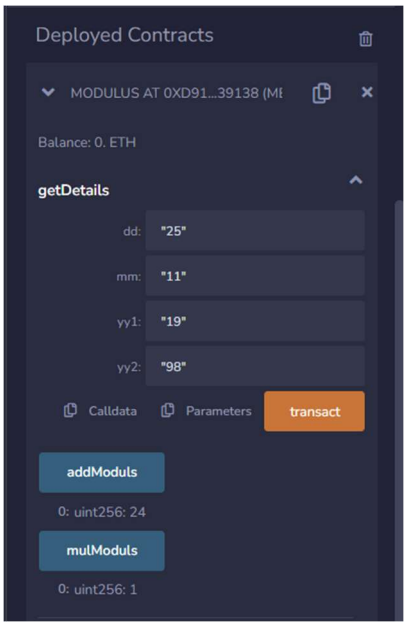
AIM : Mathematical functions (mulmod and addmod) and Function overloading.

CODE :

5_Modulus.sol

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-3.0
pragma solidity >=0.8.2 <0.9.0;

contract Modulus {
    uint256 num1;
    uint256 num2;
    uint256 date;
    uint256 month;
    uint256 year1;
    uint256 year2;

    function getDetails(uint256 dd, uint256 mm,uint256 yy1,uint256 yy2) public  {    infinite gas
        date=dd;
        month=mm;
        year1=yy1;
        year2=yy2;

        num1=dd & mm;
        num2=yy1 | yy2;
    }

     function addModuls() public view returns (uint256){    6690 gas
        return addmod(num1, num2, date);
    }
     function mulModuls() public view returns (uint256){    6646 gas
        return mulmod(num1, num2, month);
    }
}
```

OUTPUT :



Practical No 7

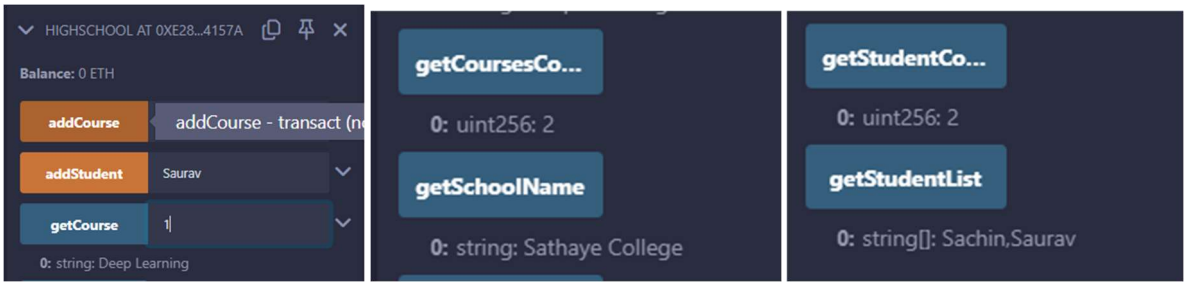
AIM : Implementation of interface and inheritance.

CODE :

```
pragma solidity >=0.8.2 <0.9.0;

interface ISchool {
    function getSchoolName() external view returns (string memory);    - gas
    function getStudentCount() external view returns (uint);    - gas
    function getStudentList() external view returns (string[] memory);    - gas
    function addStudent(string calldata name) external;    - gas
}
contract School is ISchool {
    string private schoolName;
    string[] private students;
    constructor(string memory _schoolName) {    infinite gas 441000 gas
        schoolName = _schoolName;
    }
    function getSchoolName() public view override returns (string memory) {    infinite gas
        return schoolName;
    }
    function getStudentCount() public view override returns (uint) {    2445 gas
        return students.length;
    }
    function getStudentList() public view override returns (string[] memory) {    infinite gas
        return students;
    }
    function addStudent(string calldata name) public override {    infinite gas
        students.push(name);
    }
}
```

```
contract HighSchool is School {
    string[] private coursesOffered;

    constructor(string memory _schoolName) School(_schoolName) {}    infinite gas 694000 gas

    function addCourse(string memory course) public {    infinite gas
        coursesOffered.push(course);
    }
    function getCourse(uint index) public view returns (string memory) {    infinite gas
        require(index < coursesOffered.length, "Invalid course index");
        return coursesOffered[index];
    }
    function getCoursesCount() public view returns (uint) {    2490 gas
        return coursesOffered.length;
    }
}
```

OUTPUT :



Practical No 8

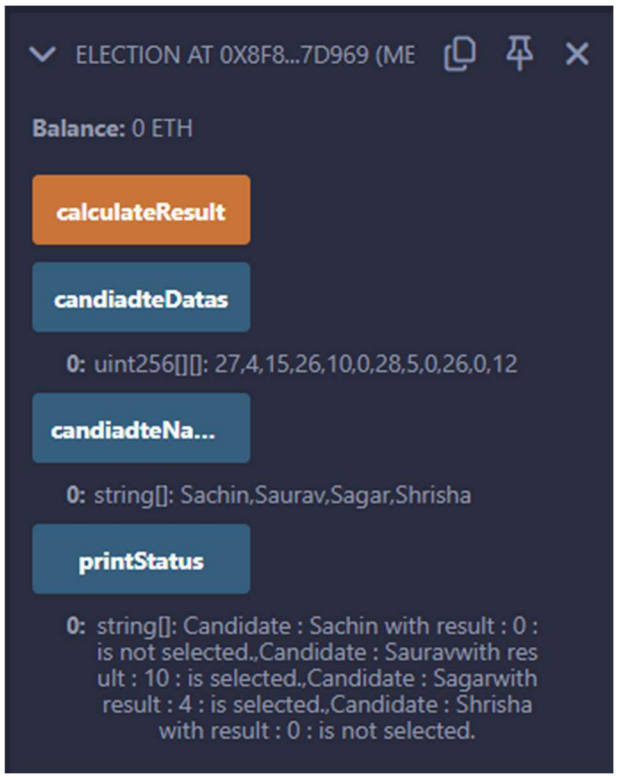
AIM : Selection of candidate in election.

CODE :

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-3.0
pragma solidity >=0.8.2 <0.9.0;

import "@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Strings.sol";

contract Election {
    string[] candidatesList = ["Sachin", "Saurav", "Sagar", "Shrisha"];
    uint256[][] candidatesData = [
        [27, 4, 15],
        [26, 10, 0],
        [28, 5, 0],
        [26, 0, 12]
    ];
    uint256[] candidateResult;
    string[] candidateStatus;

    function calculateResult() public {    infinite gas
        for (uint256 i = 0; i < candidatesData.length; i++) {
            for (uint256 j = 0; j < 1; j++) {
                if (candidatesData[i][2] == 0) {
                    andData(candidatesData[i][0], candidatesData[i][1]);
                } else {
                    andData(
                        candidatesData[i][0],
                        candidatesData[i][1],
                        candidatesData[i][2]
                    );
                }
            }
        }
        for (uint256 i = 0; i < candidateResult.length; i++) {
            if (candidateResult[i] > 0) {
                candidateStatus.push(
                    string.concat(
                        "Candidate : ",
                        candidatesList[i],
                        "with result : ",
                        Strings.toString(candidateResult[i]),
                        " : is selected."
                    )
                );
            } else {
                candidateStatus.push(
                    string.concat(
                        "Candidate : ",
                        candidatesList[i],
                        " with result : ",
                        Strings.toString(candidateResult[i]),
                        " : is not selected."
                    )
                );
            }
        }
    }
```

```
55
56      function andData(uint256 age, uint256 criminalCase) private {    46445 gas
57          candidateResult.push(age & criminalCase);
58      }
59
60      function andData(    46453 gas
61          uint256 age,
62          uint256 criminalCase,
63          uint256 qualification
64      ) private {
65          candidateResult.push(age & criminalCase & qualification);
66      }
67
68      function candiadteNames() public view returns (string[] memory) {    infinite gas
69          return candidatesList;
70      }
71
72      function candiadteDatas() public view returns (uint256[][] memory) {    infinite gas
73          return candidatesData;
74      }
75
76      function printStatus() public view returns (string[] memory) {    infinite gas
77          return candidateStatus;
78      }
79  }
80
```

OUTPUT :



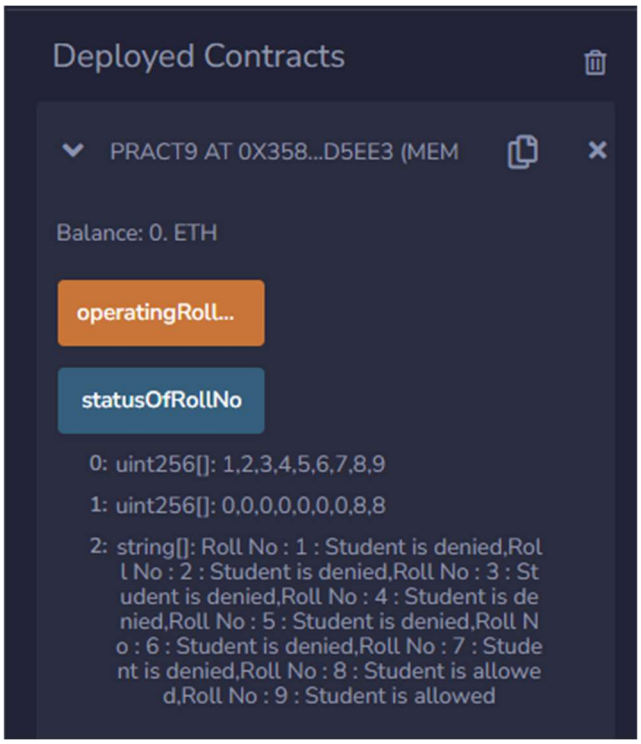
Practical No 9

AIM : Write a solidity program to create an array of roll no's and then create a smart contract where it checks the values of the roll no and perform AND operation with today's date DD and if the result is even, then display the message "Student is allowed" else "Denied".

CODE :

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-3.0
pragma solidity >=0.8.2 <0.9.0;
import "@openzeppelin/contracts/utils/Strings.sol";
contract Pract9 {
    uint256[] rollNos = [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9];
    uint256[] rollNosAND ;
    string[] status;

    uint256 dd=24;
    function operatingRollNo() public{    infinite gas
        for (uint256 i=0; i<rollNos.length; i++)
        {
            rollNosAND.push(rollNos[i] & dd);
        }
        for (uint256 i=0; i<rollNosAND.length; i++)
        {
            if(rollNosAND[i]==0){
                status.push(string.concat("Roll No : " ,Strings.toString(rollNos[i]) , " : Student is denied"));
            }else{
                if(rollNosAND[i]%2==0){
                 status.push( string.concat("Roll No : " ,Strings.toString(rollNos[i]) , " : Student is allowed"));
            }
            }
        }
    }
    function statusOfRollNo() public view  returns (uint256[] memory,uint256[] memory,string[] memory){    infinite gas
        return  (rollNos,rollNosAND,status);
    }
}
```

OUTPUT :



Practical No 10

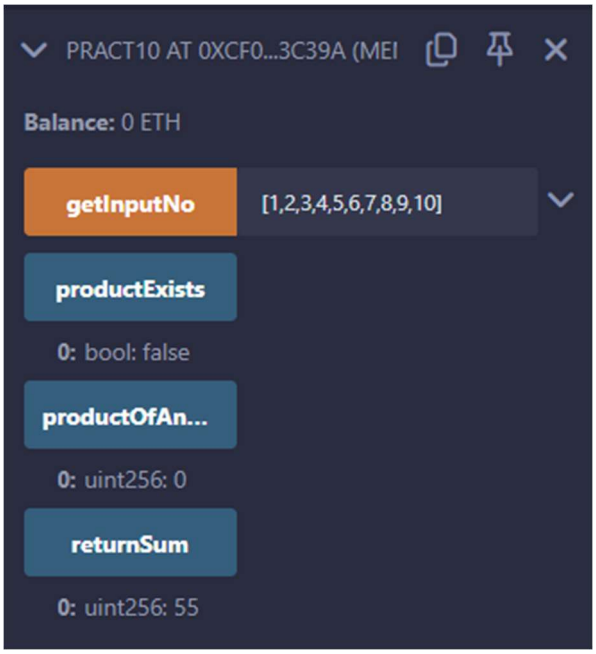
AIM : Write a solidity program to find the sum of an array of 10 numbers which are taken from the user and then create a smart contract to find the AND operation of Odd positioned numbers and OR operation of Even positioned numbers including 0th Index, hence find the product of the result and also identify whether the result is part of the array or not.

CODE :

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-3.0
pragma solidity >=0.8.2 <0.9.0;
contract Pract10 {
    uint256[10] inputNumber;
    uint256 oddAndResult;
    uint256 evenOrResult;
    uint256 product;
    bool isProductInArray;
    uint256 sumOfNo = 0;

    function getInputNo(uint256[10] memory inputNos) public {    infinite gas
        inputNumber = inputNos;
        calculateSum();
        andOrOperation();
        productExistsInArray();
    }
    function calculateSum() private {    infinite gas
        for (uint256 i = 0; i < inputNumber.length; i++) {
            sumOfNo += inputNumber[i];
        }
    }
    function andOrOperation() private {    infinite gas
        oddAndResult = inputNumber[1];
        evenOrResult = inputNumber[0];
        for (uint256 i = 0; i < inputNumber.length; i++) {
            if (i == 0) {
                evenOrResult = evenOrResult | inputNumber[i];
            } else if (i % 2 == 0) {
                evenOrResult = evenOrResult | inputNumber[i];
            } else {
                oddAndResult = oddAndResult & inputNumber[i];
            }
        }
        product = oddAndResult * evenOrResult;
    }

    function productExistsInArray() private {    infinite gas
        isProductInArray = false;
        for (uint256 i = 0; i < inputNumber.length; i++) {
            if (inputNumber[i] == product) {
                isProductInArray = true;
                break;
            }
        }
    }

```

```
47      function returnSum() public view returns (uint256) {    2437 gas
48          return sumOfNo;
49      }
50
51      function productOfAndOr() public view returns (uint256) {    2415 gas
52          return product;
53      }
54
55      function productExists() public view returns (bool) {    2501 gas
56          return isProductInArray;
57      }
58  }
59
```

OUTPUT :



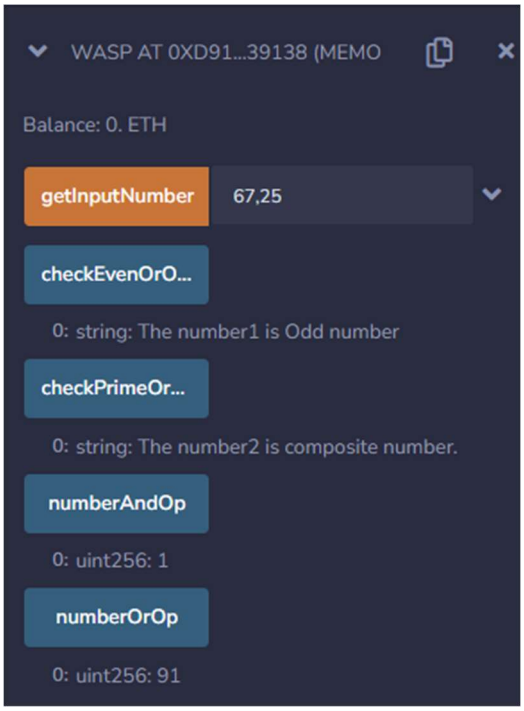
Practical No 11

AIM : Write a solidity program to find whether a number is even or odd and another number is prime or composite. Also find the AND and OR operation of the two numbers.

CODE :

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-3.0
pragma solidity >=0.8.2 <0.9.0;
contract WASP {
    uint256 number1;
    uint256 number2;

    function getInputNumber(uint256 num1, uint256 num2) public {    infinite gas
        number1 = num1;
        number2 = num2;
    }

    function checkEvenOrOddnumber() public view returns (string memory) {    infinite gas
        if (number1 % 2 == 0) {
            return "The number1 is Even number";
        } else {
            return "The number1 is Odd number";
        }
    }

    function checkPrimeOrComposite() public view returns (string memory) {    infinite gas
        if (number2 == 0 || number2 == 1) {
            return "The number2 is neither prime or composite.";
        } else {
            uint256 flag = 0;
            for (uint256 i = 2; i <= (number2 / 2); i++) {
                if (number2 % i == 0) {
                    flag = 1;
                    break;
                }
            }
            if (flag == 0) {
                return "The number2 is prime number.";
            } else {
                return "The number2 is composite number.";
            }
        }
    }
    function numberAndOp() public view returns (uint256) {    4543 gas
        return number1 & number2;
    }
    function numberOrOp() public view returns (uint256) {    4609 gas
        return number1 | number2;
    }
}
```

OUTPUT :


WASP AT 0XD91...39138 (MEMO
Balance: 0. ETH
getInputNumber
67,25
checkEvenOrO...
0: string: The number1 is Odd number
checkPrimeOr...
0: string: The number2 is composite number.
numberAndOp
0: uint256: 1
numberOrOp
0: uint256: 91