AI-Powered Old Car Price Prediction & Selling App

By: Mahipal Kumar Singh

Abstract

This **AI-powered app** helps people sell their old cars easily and at the best price. It provides AI-based price predictions and shows offers from car-buying companies like Cars24 and Spinny. Sellers can list their cars for free and connect with buyers.

For better visibility and direct access to car-buying companies, sellers can choose a premium listing. Buyers can contact sellers for free, making the process simple, fair, and commission-free.

1. Problem Statement

Selling a used car is a difficult and time-consuming process. Many sellers do not know the correct price, which can lead to losing money if they sell too low or struggling to find buyers if they price too high. Additionally, different car-buying companies like Cars24, Spinny, and others offer different prices, making it hard for sellers to compare and choose the best deal.

This app solves these problems by providing AI-powered price predictions along with real offers from car-buying companies. Sellers can list their car for free, get an estimated price, and compare offers in one place. The company names remain hidden, but sellers can see the offered price.

If sellers want to sell faster and get more visibility, they can choose a paid premium listing, which ensures their car appears at the top and gives them direct access to car-buying companies. Unlike other platforms, this app does not charge any commission, allowing sellers to keep the full sale amount.

By using AI and real-time data, this app makes selling a used car simple, fair, and transparent, helping sellers get the best price without hassle.

2. Market and Customer Business Assessment

2.1. Market Assessment

• The used car market in India is rapidly growing, with millions of transactions happening annually, driven by increasing urbanization and affordability concerns.

- Car-buying companies like Cars24, Spinny, OLX Autos, and others are in constant search of verified sellers to maintain their inventory and customer demand.
- Many platforms charge high commissions and offer non-transparent pricing, leading to low seller profitability and limited trust in the system.
- An AI-powered, commission-free alternative improves transparency, efficiency, and accessibility, making selling a used car hassle-free and profitable.
- With rising smartphone penetration and digital transactions, an AI-based online platform is the future of used car selling.

2.2. Consumer Assessment

- Sellers Struggle to Find the Right Price Many sellers do not know the actual value of their car. If they set a low price, they risk losing money, while a high price makes it difficult to sell. They need a trusted platform that provides fair price estimates to ensure they get the best deal.
- Sellers Want a Simple & Fast Selling Process Negotiating with multiple buyers can be time-consuming and frustrating. Sellers prefer a platform where they can see offers upfront and sell their car quickly without unnecessary delays.
- **Buyers Want Access to Verified Listings** Both individual buyers and car-buying companies seek genuine sellers. A platform that filters out fake listings and provides real price data adds trust and makes transactions smoother for all parties.
- Sellers Want to Avoid Extra Charges Many existing platforms charge high commissions on sales, reducing sellers' profits. Sellers want a solution where they can keep 100% of their sale price without hidden fees or extra costs.
- A Commission-Free, AI-Powered Marketplace is the Best Solution With AI-driven
 pricing, sellers can compare real offers and choose the best deal, while buyers connect
 with verified sellers easily. This ensures a fair, transparent, and hassle-free selling
 experience for everyone.

3. Target Specifications and Characterization

3.1. Primary Users:

This app is designed for three main types of users:

Individual Car Sellers – These are people who want to sell their old cars at a fair price. They need a platform where they can see real price offers, compare deals, and connect with buyers

easily and quickly. Some sellers may also want direct access to car-buying companies to sell their cars without much effort.

Car Dealerships & Buying Companies – These businesses buy used cars in bulk and need verified sellers to make quick and secure purchases. They want a platform that gives them trustworthy leads, allowing them to buy cars without wasting time on fake or unverified sellers.

Private Buyers – These are individuals looking to buy a used car at a good price. They want access to reliable car listings, where they can find genuine sellers and compare different price options before making a decision.

This app helps all these users by connecting sellers with buyers in a simple, fair, and commission-free way.

3.2. Key Features for Users:

AI-Powered Price Prediction – The app uses AI technology to estimate the fair price of a car based on market trends, car condition, and demand. Sellers can see a realistic price before listing.

Real Offers from Car-Buying Companies – The app integrates with APIs from companies like Cars24 and Spinny, allowing sellers to compare real price offers from multiple buyers in one place.

Free Car Listing – Sellers can list their car for free, making it visible to potential buyers, including car-buying companies. Private buyers can browse the listings, but sellers cannot contact them directly.

Premium Listing for More Visibility & Buyer Access – Sellers can pay for a premium listing, which highlights their car at the top of the search results and gives direct access to car-buying companies for faster sales.

Direct Contact with Car-Buying Companies (Premium Feature) – Only premium sellers can send direct messages to car-buying companies to negotiate and finalize the deal. This ensures that sellers reach serious buyers who are actively looking to purchase any type of car. Private buyers can still initiate contact, but sellers cannot message them first to prevent unwanted interactions.

No Commission Charges – Unlike other platforms that take a percentage of the sale, this app does not charge any commission, meaning sellers keep the full amount they earn.

RTO Guide – For premium sellers, the platform will also include an RTO verification guide, helping them easily complete ownership transfer and legal formalities.

4. External Search (Online Information Sources)

To develop an accurate and market-relevant car price prediction model, we need reliable data sources and industry insights. Below are the key sources relevant to the Indian used car market:

4.1. Kaggle Datasets – Used Car Prices & Trends:

Kaggle provides public datasets containing historical data on used car sales, pricing trends, and demand patterns. While most datasets are global, some India-specific datasets can be found. These datasets help in:

- Understanding how car prices change over time based on factors like brand, model, age, mileage, and condition.
- Training machine learning models to predict the best-selling price.
- Identifying seasonal trends (e.g., price drops during festive offers).

4.2. Automobile Valuation Websites in India

Several websites provide estimated resale values for cars based on market data and trends. These platforms use company-specific valuation models:

Cars24 & Spinny – Major players in the used car buying market, offering instant car valuation and direct selling options.

CarDekho & Droom – Provide price estimates based on car age, condition, and market demand.

OLX Autos & Mahindra First Choice – Classified platforms where users list cars, helping track real-market prices.

Why These Are Important?

- These platforms provide real-time insights into the current market demand.
- Comparing their price estimates can enhance AI model accuracy.
- API integration with these companies can help offer real-time pricing on our platform

4.3. Government Vehicle Resale Regulations in India

Selling a used car in India involves several legal and compliance factors:

Ownership Transfer Rules – According to the Motor Vehicles Act, sellers must transfer ownership via RTO (Regional Transport Office). This ensures legal security for both the buyer and seller.

RC (**Registration Certificate**) **Transfer** – The RC must be updated to reflect the new owner's name.

PUC & Insurance Validity – A valid Pollution Under Control (PUC) certificate and insurance are required before selling a car.

Scrappage Policy Impact – The Indian government's Vehicle Scrappage Policy affects older vehicles (15+ years), making it important to factor in depreciation for price estimates.

Why These Are Important?

- Sellers must follow legal procedures to avoid liability after selling.
- AI price predictions must consider government policies, as older vehicles may be devalued due to stricter emission norms.

5. Benchmarking Alternate Products

Feature	AI-Powered Car Selling App	Cars24	Spinny	TrueCar
AI-driven price prediction	~	×	×	✓
API-integrated company pricing	✓	×	×	×
No commission on sales	✓	×	×	×
Free buyer access	✓	✓	✓	×
Premium listing for sellers	~	×	✓	✓
RTO Verification Guide for Premium Sellers	✓	×	×	×

7. Applicable Regulations

When selling a used car in India, there are certain rules and regulations that both sellers and buyers must follow. These laws ensure that the transaction is legal, safe, and fair. Below are the key regulations:

7.1. Vehicle Ownership Transfer Laws in India

- When a car is sold, the ownership must be transferred from the seller to the buyer.
- This is done through the Regional Transport Office (RTO).
- The seller must provide original RC (Registration Certificate), insurance, and a Pollution Under Control (PUC) certificate.
- Without proper transfer, the seller remains responsible for any legal issues related to the car, even after selling it.

7.2. Data Privacy Laws (GDPR, CCPA) for Secure User Data Handling

- Our platform collects personal details like name, contact information, and car details.
- To keep user data safe and private, we follow global privacy laws like GDPR (General Data Protection Regulation) and CCPA (California Consumer Privacy Act).
- This ensures that users' personal information is not misused, shared, or sold without permission.

7.3. Vehicle Scrappage Policy for Older Cars

- The Indian government has a Vehicle Scrappage Policy that affects old cars (15+ years for petrol, 10+ years for diesel).
- Such cars may not be eligible for resale in some states and must be scrapped instead.
- If a car is too old, our platform will inform sellers about scrappage options and legal restrictions to avoid any issues.

By following these regulations, our platform ensures a secure, legal, and hassle-free selling experience for all users.

8. Applicable Constraints

8.1. Data Accuracy

The app relies on AI-powered price predictions, but the accuracy of these estimates depends on the quality of data. If the data used to train the AI model is outdated or incomplete, the price predictions may not be reliable. To ensure accuracy, the system must regularly update pricing trends, use verified car listings, and integrate real-time market data to provide sellers with fair and competitive price suggestions002Ex`

8.2. API Dependency

The platform depends on external APIs from car-buying companies like Cars24 and Spinny to fetch real-time price estimates. However, if these companies change their pricing models, limit access, or discontinue their APIs, the feature might not work properly. To reduce this risk, the app should develop its own AI-powered price prediction model as a backup, ensuring sellers always receive estimated pricing even if external APIs are unavailable.

8.3. Legal Compliance

Selling a used car requires following government rules, such as transferring ownership through the Regional Transport Office (RTO). If legal procedures are not followed correctly, sellers might still be held responsible for the vehicle even after selling it. To help sellers avoid such issues, the platform should provide guidance on RTO transfer requirements. Premium users can also benefit from an RTO verification guide, ensuring a smooth and legally compliant transaction.

8.4. User Adoption

Many sellers are used to traditional price negotiations and may not fully trust an AI-generated price estimate. Convincing them to rely on AI pricing can be a challenge. To increase trust, the app should provide transparent explanations on how price predictions work, show real-world comparisons with actual sale prices, and include testimonials from satisfied users who have successfully sold their cars using AI-based pricing.

9. Business Model (Monetization Idea)

9.1. Premium-Based Business Model (Paid Seller Listings)

Sellers can list their cars for free, but to increase visibility and attract more buyers and carbuying companies contact access, they can opt for a premium listing.

Key Benefits of Premium Listing:

Top Search Visibility – Premium listings appear at the top of search results, giving sellers more exposure.

Direct Access to Buyer Companies – Unlike free users, premium sellers can directly message car-buying companies to negotiate deals.

RTO Verification Guide – Premium sellers get access to a step-by-step legal guide for smooth ownership transfer, ensuring hassle-free transactions.

Revenue Generation: The platform charges sellers a fixed fee for premium listing based on market demand and car category.

9.2. Commission-Based Business Model (Buyer Company Partnerships)

Car-buying companies like Cars24, Spinny, and other dealerships rely on verified seller leads to purchase used cars. Our platform provides direct access to these leads, making it a valuable customer acquisition channel for them.

How the Commission Model Works:

- Car-buying companies can access verified leads for free and connect with sellers.
- If a company successfully completes more than a specified number of deals, they will start paying a commission per successful transaction.
- Until the company reaches this threshold, they can enjoy free access to verified leads, helping them test the platform and scale their business.

Revenue Generation: The platform earns a commission per completed deal from car-buying companies once they exceed the free deal limit.

10. Concept Generation

Creating an AI-powered used car selling platform requires a deep understanding of market challenges, pricing accuracy, industry partnerships, and user experience. Below are the key steps in the concept generation process:

Research Market Pain Points & Price Transparency Issues

Many sellers struggle to find the right price for their cars. Some undervalue and lose money, while others overprice and struggle to sell. Buyers also face issues with unverified sellers and unclear pricing. Our platform solves this by providing AI-powered price predictions and real company offers for transparency.

Develop AI-Powered Pricing Models Using Historical Data

The platform uses AI to analyse past car sales, market demand, and real-time trends. It combines historical data with API-powered price estimates to give sellers a fair market value instantly.

Partner with Car-Buying Companies to Integrate Pricing APIs

By integrating pricing APIs from Cars24, Spinny, and others, sellers can compare multiple offers in one place. Premium sellers get direct access to buyer companies for faster deals.

Design a User-Friendly Marketplace for Smooth Transactions

The app ensures easy car listing, instant AI price prediction, and seamless buyer connections. Premium users get added benefits like top visibility and an RTO verification guide to simplify ownership transfer.

11. Concept Development

Instant AI-Powered Price Estimate

The app collects seller inputs such as car maker, model, year, condition, and location. Using AI and historical data, it instantly predicts a fair market price for the car. This helps sellers understand their car's value before listing.

Multiple Price Offers (Company Names Hidden)

Sellers will see multiple prices offers from car-buying companies, but the company names will be hidden. This ensures that sellers focus on price comparisons rather than brand reputation. If a seller wants to contact a company, they must upgrade to a premium listing.

Premium Access for Direct Buyer Contact

Sellers can list their cars for free, but those who pay for premium access get top search visibility and direct messaging access to car-buying companies. This helps sellers sell faster and get better deals.

Secure & Transparent Deal Completion

Once a seller accepts an offer, the transaction can be finalized through the app, ensuring secure and verified sales.

Revenue Model

The platform earns money through premium seller listings and lead sales to car-buying companies, making it a scalable and profitable business model.

12. Technology & AI Model Used

- Machine Learning Model: The AI price prediction model is built using XGBoost and Random Forest Regression, trained on historical car sales data, vehicle conditions, and market trends.
- Premium Listing Optimization: A Reinforcement Learning Model ranks premium listings at the top based on seller activity, car demand, and buyer interactions.

- **API Integration:** The platform integrates RESTful APIs from car-buying companies using Flask and FastAPI for seamless price fetching.
- Database & Storage: The system is backed by MongoDB for scalability and PostgreSQL for structured data storage.
- **Cloud Hosting:** The app is deployed on AWS (EC2, S3, RDS) and Google Cloud for reliability.

13. Final Product Prototype with Schematic Diagram

This AI-powered Old Car Selling & Price Prediction App helps sellers get the best price for their used cars with AI-driven price estimates and real-time offers from car-buying companies like Cars24 and Spinny. Sellers can list their cars for free, compare price offers, and choose the best deal.

For premium sellers, the platform offers top visibility, direct buyer access, and an RTO verification guide for a smooth transfer process. The platform earns revenue through premium listings and commission-based partnerships with car-buying companies, ensuring a fair and transparent selling experience.

Example Offer Comparison Table for Sellers:

Company Name (Hidden)	Offer Price (INR)	Offer Validity	Extra Benefits
Offer 1 (Cars24)	4,50,000	7 Days	Cashback
Offer 2 (CarDekho)	4,40,000	10 Days	Instant Payment
Offer 3 (Spinny)	₹4,55,000	5 Days	RTO Handling
Platform AI Price	₹4,48,000	Estimated	Based on Market

Table: 1 Offer Comparison Table for Sellers

Schematic Diagram:

The diagram illustrates the workflow of an AI-powered old car selling platform.

- Sellers input car details, which are processed by an ML model to estimate a fair market price.
- The API fetches price offers from buyer companies, integrating external valuation models.
- Sellers can **list their car for free**, making it visible to public buyers.

- Premium sellers get additional benefits like top visibility and direct buyer company access.
- If a seller opts for a **premium plan**, they can sell directly to partner companies at offered prices.

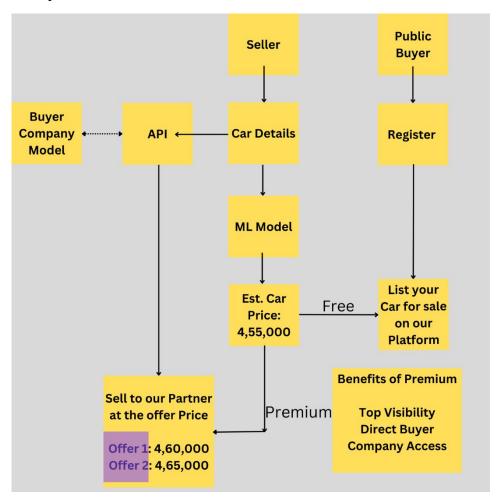


Figure: 1 Schematic Diagram of AI Powered App

14. Product Details: How Does It Work?

Users Enter Car Details

- Sellers provide basic information about their car, including maker, model, year, condition, mileage, and location.
- This data is used to generate a fair market price estimate.

AI Predicts a Price

• The app's AI model analyses historical sales data, market trends, and demand patterns to suggest a fair price for the car.

• This helps sellers understand how much their car is worth before listing.

API Fetches Pricing from Car-Buying Companies

- The platform integrates with APIs from car-buying companies like Cars24, Spinny, etc.
- These companies provide real-time price offers, but their names remain hidden for free users.
- Sellers can see how much different companies are offering and decide their selling price accordingly.

Sellers Can List Their Cars for Free

- Free Listing: Sellers can list their car for free, making it visible to private buyers.
- Premium Listing: To get top visibility and direct access to car-buying companies, sellers must upgrade too premium.

Buyer & Seller Interaction

- Private buyers can contact sellers directly for free.
- Sellers cannot message private buyers first to avoid spam.
- Sellers can only contact car-buying companies if they have a premium listing.

Selling Directly to Companies

- If a seller chooses a company offer, they can upgrade to premium to unlock contact details and finalize the deal.
- This ensures serious transactions and prevents direct negotiations outside the platform.

15. Conclusion

This AI-powered Old Car Selling & Price Prediction App makes selling used cars simple, fair, and profitable. Sellers benefit from AI-driven price estimates, real company offers, and premium listing options. The premium listing provides top visibility, direct access to buyer companies, and an RTO verification guide to simplify the process. Unlike other platforms, there is no commission, allowing sellers to keep their full earnings. By combining AI technology, market insights, and transparent pricing, this app creates a smarter, faster, and more reliable way to sell used cars in India.

Code Access & Contact:

Interested in the source code of this AI-Powered Old Car Price Prediction & Selling App? Connect with me on <u>LinkedIn</u> for access and further discussions.

16. References

- Agarwal, R., Kumar, S. and Sharma, V., 2023. Prediction of the price of used cars based on machine learning algorithms. ResearchGate. Available at: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/372213306 Prediction of the price of used cars based on machine learning algorithms
- Chen, L., Wang, J. and Zhang, Y., 2021. Used Car Price Prediction using Machine Learning: A Case Study. IEEE Xplore. Available at: https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9800719
- 3. Bhatia, P. and Singh, A., 2022. **Prediction of Used Car Prices Using Artificial Neural Networks and Multiple Linear Regression**. *PhilArchive*. Available at: https://philarchive.org/archive/APOUSN
- 4. Desai, M. and Patel, K., 2022. **Pre-owned car price prediction by employing machine learning techniques**. *Journal of Data Analysis and Intelligent Computing*. Available at: https://www.jdaic-journal.org/index.php/about/article/view/31
- Madhusudhanan, K., Behrens, G., Stubbemann, M., and Schmidt-Thieme, L., 2024.
 ProbSAINT: Probabilistic Tabular Regression for Used Car Pricing. arXiv preprint. Available at: https://arxiv.org/abs/2403.03812