Day 12

1. eccentric = অদ্ভুতস্বভাব; খামখেয়ালী; ছিটগ্রস্ত;  
   **adjective:** highly unconventional or unusual (usually describes a person)  
   Ex: Mozart was well-known for his eccentricities, often speaking words backward to confuse those around him.
2. forthright = **স্পষ্টাভাষী;** সোজাসুজি; সরাসরি; দ্বিধাহীন; অবিচল;  
   **adjective:** characterized by directness in manner or speech; without subtlety or evasion.   
   Ex: *I did not expect the insurance agent to give us any straight answers, but I was pleasantly surprised by how****forthright****he was.*
3. fawn = **verb:** try to gain favor by extreme flattery;  
   Ex: *The media****fawned****over the handsome new CEO, praising his impeccable sense of style instead of asking more pointed questions.  
   Other meaning:* *হরিণশিশু ;* a young deer in its first year.   
   impeccable = নিষ্কলঙ্ক; অনবদ্য; নিখুঁত; ত্রুটিহীন;
4. rile = উত্ত্যক্ত করা; বিরক্ত করা; খেপিয়ে দেওয়া;  
   **verb:** cause annoyance in; disturb, especially by minor irritations

*Ex: Dan is usually calm and balanced, but it takes only one intense glare from Sabrina to****rile****him.*

1. incumbent = 1অবশ্যপালনীয়; আরোপিত; 2   
   **1adjective:** necessary (for someone) as a duty or responsibility  
   **2adjective:** (of an official or regime) currently holding office.  
   Ex: *Middle managers at times make important decisions, but real responsibility for the financial well-being of the corporation is ultimately****incumbent****on the CEO.*
2. cohesive = সংযোগশীল; সংযোজক;  
   **adjective:** well integrated, forming a united whole

*Ex: A well-written,****cohesive****essay will keep on topic at all times, never losing sight of the main argument.*cohesion = সংযোগ;

1. presumptuous = **বেয়াদব**\***;** সাহসী; দাম্ভিক;

**adjective:** **excessively forward**

*Ex: Many felt that Barney was****presumptuous****in moving into the large office before the management even made any official announcement of his promotion.*

1. emulate= অনুকরণ করা; নকল করা;

**verb:** strive to equal or match, especially by imitating; compete with successfully

*Ex: To really become fluent in a new language,****emulate****the speech patterns of people who speak the language.*

1. clemency= ক্ষমাশীলতা; সহানুভূতি;

**noun:** leniency and compassion shown toward offenders by a person or agency charged with administering justice

*Ex: In the final moments of the trial, during his closing speech, Phillips was nearly begging the judge for****clemency****.*

1. veneer = পাতলা প্রলেপ যা সত্যিকারের প্রকৃতিকে আড়াল করে রাখে;

**noun:** covering consisting of a thin superficial layer that hides the underlying substance

*Ex: Mark Twain referred to the Victorian Period in America as the "Gilded Age", implying the ample moral corruption that lay beneath a mere****veneer****of respectability.*

1. antedate = সময় হওয়ার আগেই হওয়া বা ঘটা; প্রকৃত তারিখের পূর্ববর্তী কোনো তারিখ; come before (something) in date.

**verb:** precede in time

*Ex: Harry was so unknowledgeable that he was unaware the Egyptian pharaohs****antedate****d the American Revolution.*

1. ascribe = আরোপ করা;

**verb:** attribute or credit to

*Ex: History****ascribes****The Odyssey and The Iliad to Homer, but scholars now debate whether he was a historical figure or a fictitious name.*

1. buttress = support; অবলম্বন;

**verb:** make stronger or defensible

*Ex: China's economy has been****buttressed****by a global demand for the electronic parts the country manufactures.*

1. consecrate = পবিত্র;

**verb:** to make holy or set apart for a high purpose

*Ex: At the church of Notre Dame in France, the new High Altar was****consecrated****in 1182.*

1. industrious = পরিশ্রমী;

**adjective:** characterized by hard work and perseverance

*Ex: Pete was an****industrious****student, completing every assignment thoroughly and on time.*

1. prevail = অধিকতর প্রভাবশালী হত্তয়া; বিজয়লাভ করা;

**verb:** be widespread in a particular area at a particular time; be current:

*Ex: During the labor negotiations, an air of hostility****prevailed****in the office.*

**verb:** prove superior

*Ex: Before the cricket match, Australia was heavily favored, but India****prevailed****.*

1. docile = সহজবশ্য; অনুগত;

**adjective:** easily handled or managed; willing to be taught or led or supervised or directed

*Ex: Barnyard animals are considerably more****docile****than the wild animals.*

1. implicate = অর্থপ্রকাশ করা; বোঝানো; 2খারাপ কাজ বোঝানো;

**verb:** convey a meaning; imply

*Ex: By saying that some of the guests were uncomfortable, the manager****implicated****to the hotel staff that it needed to be more diligent.*

**verb:** to indicate in wrongdoing, usually a crime

*Ex: The crime boss was****implicated****for a long list of crimes, ranging from murder to disturbing the peace.*

1. finagle = ঠকানো; প্রতারণা করা;

**verb:** achieve something by means of trickery or devious methods

*Ex: Steven was able to****finagle****one of the last seats on the train by convincing the conductor that his torn stub was actually a valid ticket.*

1. irascible = বদমেজাজী; একরোখা;

**adjective:** quickly aroused to anger

*Ex: If Arthur's dog is not fed adequately, he becomes highly****irascible****, even growling at his own shadow.*

1. conundrum = প্রহেলিকা; ধাঁধা; শব্দের কথা সম্বলিত ধাঁধা; কঠিন প্রশ্ন;

**noun:** a difficult problem

*Ex: Computers have helped solve some of the mathematical****conundrums****which have puzzled man for many centuries.*

1. cavalier = দাম্ভিক; উদ্ভত; শিষ্টাচারবর্জিত;

**adjective:** given to haughty disregard of others

*Ex: Percy dismissed the issue with a****cavalier****wave of his hand.*

1. besmirch = কলঙ্কিত করা;

**verb:** damage the good name and reputation of someone

*Ex: The prince's distasteful choice of words****besmirched****not only his own name, but the reputation of the entire royal family.*

1. glean = বিভিন্ন উৎস থেকে আরহিত টুকরো টুকরো জ্ঞান;

**verb:** collect information bit by bit

*Ex: Herb has given us no formal statement about his background, but from various hints, I have****gleaned****that he grew up in difficult circumstances.*

1. lethargic = অলস;

**adjective:** lacking energy

*Ex: Nothing can make a person more****lethargic****than a big turkey dinner.*

1. melancholy = মনমরা; বিষাদ;

**noun:** a deep, long-lasting sadness

*Ex: Hamlet is a figure of tremendous****melancholy****: he doesn't have a truly cheerful scene throughout the entire play.*

1. begrudge = কারো প্রতি অসন্তুষ্ট বা বিদ্বেষপরায়ণ হওয়া; নারাজ হত্তয়া;

**verb:** to envy someone for possessing or enjoying something

*Ex: Sitting all alone in his room, Harvey****begrudged****the happiness of the other children playing outside his window.*

**verb:** to give reluctantly

*Ex: We never****begrudge****money spent on ourselves.*

1. behoove = কর্তব্য হত্তয়া; উপযুক্ত হত্তয়া; \*\*

**verb:** to be one's duty or obligation \*\*

*Ex: The teacher looked down at the student and said, "It would****behoove****you to be in class on time and complete your homework, so that you don't repeat freshman English for a third straight year."*

1. piquant = মনোরম তীব্রতাপূর্ণ স্বাদ;

**adjective:** having an agreeably pungent taste

*Ex: The chef, with a mere flick of the salt shaker, turned the bland tomato soup into a****piquant****meal.*pungent = তীব্র কটুগন্ধ ও স্বাদ;

1. cerebral = আবেগবর্জিত বুদ্ধিনির্ভর;

**adjective:** involving intelligence rather than emotions or instinct

*Ex: A****cerebral****analysis of most pop music finds it to be simple and childish, but that ignores the point--the music's effect on the listener.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one to study

1. preempt = অগ্রক্রয়াধিকারবলে কেনা বা পাওয়া; আগে থাকার ফলে পাওয়া;

**verb:** take the place of or have precedence over

*Ex: A governmental warning about an imminent terrorist attack would****preempt****ordinary network programming on television.*precedence = প্রাধান্য:

1. avert = এড়ানো; প্রতিহত করা;

**verb:** turn away

*Ex: Afraid to see the aftermath of the car crash, I****averted****my eyes as we drove by.*

**verb:** ward off or prevent

*Ex: The struggling video game company put all of its finances into one final, desperate project to****avert****bankruptcy.*

1. precarious = নিরাপত্তাহীন; বিপজ্জনক;

**adjective:** fraught (সম্ভাবনাপূর্ণ; আশঙ্কাময়) with danger

*Ex: People smoke to relax and forget their cares, but ironically, in terms of health risks, smoking is far more****precarious****than either mountain-climbing or skydiving.*

1. incense = উদ্দীপ্ত করা;\*\*\* রাগানো; ক্ষিপ্ত করা;

**verb:** make furious

*Ex: When Herb bought football tickets for a game on the day of their wedding anniversary, Jill was****incensed****.*

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1. intermittent = সবিরাম; থেকে থেকে; থেমে থেমে;

**adjective:** stopping and starting at irregular intervals

*Ex: The****intermittent****thunder continued and the night was punctuated by cracks of lightning—a surreal sleepless night.*

1. coalesce = **একসঙ্গে বেড়ে ওঠা;** মিলিত হওয়া; একিভূত হওয়া;

**verb:** fuse or cause to grow together

*Ex: Over time, the various tribes****coalesced****into a single common culture with one universal language.*

1. evenhanded = **নিরপেক্ষ;** ন্যায়পর;

**adjective:** without partiality

*Ex: Teachers often have trouble being****evenhanded****to all of their varied students.*

1. insipid = পানসে; স্বাদহীন; নীরস; বিরস; ম্যাড়মেড়ে;

**adjective:** dull and uninteresting

*Ex: The movie director was known for hiring beautiful actors in order to deflect attention away from the****insipid****scripts he would typically use.*

1. profusion = প্রাচুর্য;

**noun:** the property of being extremely abundant

*Ex: When Maria reported that she had been visited by Jesus Christ and had proof, a****profusion****of reporters and journalists descended on the town.*

1. analogous = সদৃশ; অনুরূপ;

**adjective:** similar in some respects but otherwise different

*Ex: In many ways, the Internet's transformative effect on society has been****analogous****to that of the printing press.*

1. belittle = খর্ব করা; খাটো করা; অবজ্ঞাচ্ছলে বলা; ছোটো করে দেখানো;

**verb:** lessen the importance, dignity, or reputation of

*Ex: A good teacher will never****belittle****his students, but will instead empower them.*

1. foolhardy = হঠকারী; মূর্খের মত সাহসী;

**adjective:** marked by defiant (অবাধ্যতা) disregard for danger or consequences

*Ex: The police regularly face dangerous situations, so for a police officer not to wear his bullet-proof vest is****foolhardy****.*

1. wanton = খেয়ালী; দ্বায়িত্বজ্ঞানহীন; উচ্ছৃঙ্খল;

**adjective:** without check or limitation; showing no moral restraints to one's anger, desire, or appetites

*Due to****wanton****behavior and crude language, the drunk man was thrown out of the bar and asked to never return.*

1. delegate = অর্পণ করা;\*\* প্রতিনিধি নিয়োগ করা

**verb:** give an assignment to (a person)

*Ex: Since the senior manager had to go on many international business trips, she was forced to****delegate****many of her responsibilities to two lower-level managers.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one to study

1. humdrum = একঘেয়ে; নীরস;

**adjective:** dull and lacking excitement

*Ex: Having grown up in a****humdrum****suburb, Jacob relished life in New York City after moving.*

1. deride = উপহাস করা; বিদ্রূপ করা; ঠাট্টা করা;

**verb:** treat or speak of with contempt

*Ex: The nun****derided****the students for trying to sneak insects and worms into the classroom.*

1. tribulation = কঠোর দুর্দশা; দারুণ ক্লেশ; কঠোর যন্ত্রণা;

**noun:** something, especially an event, that causes difficulty and suffering

*Ex: As of 2013, nearly 1.5 million Syrians have fled their country hoping to escape the****tribulations****of a civil war tearing their country to pieces.*

1. redress = সংশোধন করা; ক্ষতিপূরণ বা প্রতিকার করা;

**noun:** an act of making something right

*Ex: Barry's****redress****for forgetting his wife's birthday two years in a row was surprising her with a trip to Tahiti.*

1. rakish = লম্পট্যপূর্ণ; অসচ্চরিত্র;

**adjective:** marked by a carefree unconventionality or disreputableness

*Ex: As soon as he arrived in the city, the****rakish****young man bought some drugs and headed straight for the seedy parts of town.*

1. uncanny = ভুতুড়ে; অলৌকিক ধরনের; রহস্যময়;

**adjective:** suggesting the operation of supernatural influences; surpassing the ordinary or normal

*Ex: Reggie has an****uncanny****ability to connect with animals: feral cats will readily approach him, and sometimes even wild birds will land on his finger.*