Day 13

1. differentiate = পার্থক্যনির্ণয় করা; পৃথক্ করা; বাছিয়া আলাদা করা;

**verb:** be a distinctive feature, attribute, or trait (sometimes in positive sense)

*Ex: Mozart's long melodic lines****differentiate****his compositions from other works of late 18th century music.*

**verb:** evolve so as to lead to a new species or develop in a way most suited to the environment

*Ex: Animals on Madagascar****differentiated****from other similar animal species due to many years of isolation on the island.*

1. inkling = আভাস; ইঙ্গিত; সামান্য ধারণা;

**noun:** a slight suggestion or vague understanding

*Ex: Lynne speaks four Romance languages, but she doesn't have an****inkling****about how East Asian languages are structured.*

1. dispatch = **দ্রুত সম্পাদন করা;** দ্রুত প্রেরণ করা; পাঠানো; **কোনো স্থানে বা উদ্দেশ্যে পাঠানো;**

**noun:** the property of being prompt and efficient  
promt = তত্পর; শীঘ্র; দ্রুতক্রিয়;

*Ex: She finished her thesis with****dispatch****, amazing her advisors who couldn't believe she had written 60 scholarly pages so quickly.*

**verb:** dispose of rapidly and without delay and efficiently  
dispose = সমাপ্ত করা; মীমাংসা করা; হস্তান্তরিত করা;

*Ex: As soon as the angry peasants stormed the castle, they caught the king and swiftly****dispatched*** *him.*

This word has other definitions, but these are the most important ones to study

1. sordid = ইতর; নোংরা; নীচ;\*\*

**adjective:** involving ignoble actions and motives; arousing moral distaste and contempt; foul and run-down and repulsive (বীভত্স; ন্যক্কারজনক;)

*Ex: The nightly news simply announced that the senator had had an affair, but the tabloid published all the****sordid****details of the interaction.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one to study

1. complementary = পরিপূরক; সম্পূরক;

**adjective:** enhancing each other's qualities (for two things or more).

*Ex: The head waiter was careful to tell the amateur diners that red wine was****complementary****with beef, each bringing out subtle taste notes in the other.*

1. convivial = প্রানবন্ত; প্রফুল্লিত; সামাজিক;

**adjective:** describing a lively atmosphere

*Ex: The wedding reception was****convivial****; friends who hadn't seen each other for ages drank and ate together before heading to the dance floor.*

1. besiege = **বেষ্টন করা;** ঘেরাত্ত করা; **ঝামেলায় ফেলা;**

**verb:** harass, as with questions or requests; cause to feel distressed or worried

*Ex: After discovering a priceless artifact in her backyard, Jane was****besieged****by phone calls, emails, and reporters all trying to buy, hold or see the rare piece of history.*

1. deliberate = সুচিন্তিত; ভাবিয়া স্থির করা; বিচার -বিবেচনা করা; বোঝা; ভাবা; ইচ্ছাকৃত; সতর্ক;

**verb:** think about carefully; weigh the pros and cons of an issue

*Ex: Emergency situations such as this call for immediate action and leave no room to****deliberate****over options.*

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1. snub = প্রত্যাখ্যান করা; বাতিল করা; তিরস্কার;

**verb:** refuse to acknowledge; reject outright and bluntly

*Ex: Wheeler was completely qualified for the committee, but the board****snubbed****him, choosing an obviously lesser qualified candidate instead.*

1. dilapidated = জীর্ণ; ভাঙাচোরা; ধ্বংসপ্রাপ্ত;

**adjective:** in terrible condition

*Ex: The main house has been restored but the gazebo is still****dilapidated****and unusable.*

1. amply = যথেষ্ট; পর্যাপ্তভাবে;

**adverb:** more than is adequate

*Ex: The boat was****amply****supplied for its year at sea—no man would go hungry or thirsty.*

1. decimation = ধ্বংসকরণ;

**noun:** destroying or killing a large part of the population

*Ex: The****decimation****after atomic bombs were dropped on Hiroshima and Nagasaki is incomprehensible.*

1. futile = বৃথা; অনর্থক;

**adjective:** producing no result or effect; unproductive of success

*Ex: I thought I could repair the car myself, but after two days of work with no success, I have to admit that my efforts were****futile****.*

1. vie = প্রতিযোগিতা করা;

**verb:** compete for something

*Ex: While the other teams in the division actively****vie****for the championship, this team seems content simply to go through the motions of playing.*

1. champion =

**verb:** to fight for a cause

*Ex: Martin Luther King Jr.****championed****civil rights fiercely (প্রচণ্ডভাবে) throughout his short life.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one to study

1. stymie = কোণঠাসা করা;

**verb:** hinder or prevent the progress or accomplishment of

*Ex: The engineers found their plans****stymied****at every turn and were ultimately able to make almost no progress on the project.*

1. evasive = ছলনাময়; চতুর; চাতুরী দ্বারা এড়াইয়া যায় এমন ছলনাপূর্ণ;

**adjective:** avoiding or escaping from difficulty or danger or commitment

*Ex: His responses were clearly****evasive****; he obviously did not want to take on any responsibility or any new work.*

**adjective:** deliberately vague or ambiguous

*Ex: Every time I call the bank, I receive the same****evasive****answers about our mortgage and never get a clear response.*

1. constraint = বাধ্যতা; সংকোচ; সীমাবদ্ধতা;

**noun:** something that limits or restricts

*Ex: We don't have many resources, so we'll have to work with some very tight****constraints****.*

1. chivalrous = সাহসী; রমণীরঁজক;

**adjective:** being attentive to women like an ideal knight

*Ex: Medieval tales are full of stories of****chivalry****, in which a young knight must commit deeds of heroism to win the hand of a fair maiden (কুমারী).*

1. inarticulate = অসংলগ্ন; অস্ফুট; অস্পষ্টভাবে উচ্চারিত; আধো-আধোভাবে উচ্চারিত;

**adjective:** without or deprived of the use of speech or words

*Ex: Although a brilliant economist, Professor Black was completely****inarticulate****, a terrible lecturer.*

1. vanquish = হারানো; পরাস্ত করা; পরাভূত করা;

**verb:** come out better in a competition, race, or conflict

*Ex: For years, Argentina would dominate in World Cup qualifying matches, only to be****vanquished****by one of the European countries during the late stages of the tournament.*

1. perquisite = উপরিলাভ; নিয়মিত বেতনের অতিরিক্ত প্রাপ্য ভাতা;

**noun:** a right reserved exclusively by a particular person or group (especially a hereditary or official right)

*Ex: Even as the dishwasher at the French restaurant, Josh quickly learned that he had the****perquisite*** *of being able to eat terrific food for half the price diners would pay.*

1. cosmopolitan = বিশ্বজনীন; বহুজাতিক;

**adjective:** comprising many cultures; global in reach and outlook

*Ex: There are few cities in the world as diverse and****cosmopolitan****as New York.*

1. debunk = অনাবৃত করা; কোনো ব্যক্তি, আদর্শ ইত্যাদির সম্বন্ধে ভ্রান্ত ধারণার অপসারণ করা;

**verb:** expose as false ideas and claims, especially while ridiculing (উপহাস)

*Ex: Richard Dawkins tries to****debunk****religious belief, but his ridicule tends to push people away from his points rather than convince them.*

1. staid = রক্ষণশীল; শান্ত প্রকৃতির;

**adjective:** characterized by dignity and propriety (মর্যাদা ও শোভনতা)

*Ex: Frank came from a****staid****environment, so he was shocked that his college roommate sold narcotics (মাদক).*

1. aphorism = সংক্ষিপ্ত স্মরণীয় উক্তি; সংক্ষিপ্ত উক্তি বা নীতিকথন;

**noun:** a short instructive saying about a general truth

*Ex: Nietzsche was known for using****aphorisms****, sometimes encapsulating a complex philosophical thought in a mere sentence.*

1. balk = উপেক্ষা করা; এড়াইয়া যাত্তয়া; প্রতিবন্ধকতা;

**verb:** refuse to comply  
comply = সম্মত হত্তয়া; কারো অনুরোধ, আদেশ বা ইচ্ছা অনুসারে কাজ করা;

*Ex: The students were willing to clean up the broken glass, but when the teacher asked them to mop the entire floor, they****balked****, citing reasons why they needed to leave.*

1. morph = রূপান্তর;

**verb:** To undergo dramatic change in a seamless and barely noticeable fashion.

*Ex: The earnestness of the daytime talk shows of the 1970's has****morphed****into something far more sensational and vulgar: today guests actually stand up and threaten to take swings at one another.*

1. misogynist = নারীবিদ্বেষী;

**noun:** a person who dislikes women in particular

*Ex: Many have accused Hemingway of being a quiet****misogynist****, but recently unearthed letters argue against this belief.*

1. laborious = শ্রমসাধ্য;

**adjective:** characterized by effort to the point of exhaustion; especially physical effort

*Ex: The most****laborious****job I've had was working 20 hours a day as a fisherman in King Salmon, Alaska.*

1. enumerate = গণনা করা; সংখ্যাগণনা করা; পরপর উল্লেখ করা;

**verb:** determine the number or amount of

*Ex: The survey****enumerates****the number of happy workers and the number of unhappy workers.*

**verb:** specify individually, one by one

*Ex: I sat and listened as she****enumerated****all of the things she did not like about the past three months.*

1. resignation = পদত্যাগ; পদত্যাগপত্র;\*\*\* read the meaning below

**noun:** the acceptance of something unpleasant that can't be avoided

*Ex: Since Jack could not think of a convincing reason why he had to miss the seminar, he attended it with a sense of****resignation****.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one to study

1. hamper = ব্যাহত করা;

**verb:** prevent the progress or free movement of

*Ex: As the rain water began to collect in pools on the highway, it began to****hamper****the flow of traffic.*

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1. discreet = বিচক্ষণ; সুবিবেচনাপূর্ণ;

**adjective:** careful to protect one's speech or actions in order to avoid offense or draw attention

*Ex: The professor thought that he was****discreet****, subtly wiping the stain off of his shirt, but as soon as he stepped off the podium a heckler in the audience burst out, "You missed a spot".*

1. excruciating = দু:সহ যন্ত্রণাদায়ক; মর্মযন্ত্রণাপূর্ণ;

**adjective:** extremely painful

*Ex: After the boulder rolled a couple of feet, pinning my friend's arm, he experienced****excruciating*** *pain.*

1. malodorous = দুর্গন্ধযুক্ত;

**adjective:** having an unpleasant smell

*Ex: Some thermally active fountains spew sulfur fumes--the air around them is sometimes so****malodorous****that many have to plug their noses.*

1. compound = যৌগিক; মিশ্রিত পদার্থ; \*\*\* আরও তীব্র ও শক্তিশালী হওয়া;

**verb:** make more intense, stronger, or more marked

*Ex: Her headache was****compounded****by the construction crew outside, which had six jackhammers going at the same time.*

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1. abysmal = অতল; অগাধ; অন্তহীন; ভয়ানক;\*\*\* খুবই খারাপ;

**adjective:** extremely bad

*Ex: Coach Ramsey took his newest player off the field after watching a few painful minutes of her****abysmal****performance.*

1. paradoxical = আপাতবিরোধী; প্রচলিত মতবিরোধ;

**adjective:** seemingly contradictory but nonetheless possibly true

*Ex: That light could be both a particle and a wave seem****paradoxical****, but nonetheless, it is true.*

1. miscreant = অপকর্মা; দুর্বৃত্ত;

**noun:** a person who breaks the law

*Ex: "Come back you****miscreant****!" yelled the woman who just had her purse stolen.*

1. relegate = নিম্নপদে সরানো; নির্বাসিত করা; ন্যস্ত করা;

**verb:** assign to a lower position

*Ex: When Dexter was unable to fulfill his basic duties, instead of firing him, the boss****relegated****him to kitchen cleanup.*

1. cumbersome = কষ্টকর; অসুবিধাজনক; ভারী;

**adjective:** difficult to handle or use especially because of size or weight

*Ex: Only ten years ago, being an avid reader and a traveler meant carrying a****cumbersome****backpack stuffed with books--these days we need only an e-reader.*

1. carping = দোষগ্রাহী; ছিদ্রান্বেষী;

**noun:** persistently petty (ক্ষুদ্র) and unjustified criticism

*Ex: What seemed like incessant nagging and****carping****about my behavior from my mother turned out to be wise and useful advice that has served me well.*

1. colossal = প্রকাণ্ড; বিশাল; বৃহত্কায়; বিরাট;

**adjective:** so great in size or force or extent as to elicit awe

*Ex: Few appreciate the****colossal****scale of the sun: if hollow, it could contain a million Earths.*

1. antiquated = সেকেল; মান্ধাতার আমলের; পুরোনো ধ্যানধারনায় বিশ্বাসী ব্যক্তিসংক্রান্ত;

**adjective:** old-fashioned; belonging to an earlier period in time

*Ex: Aunt Betty had****antiquated****notions about marriage, believing that a man should court a woman for at least a year before receiving a kiss.*

1. creditable = ক্রেডিটেবল; সম্মানজনক;

**adjective:** deserving of praise but not that amazing

*Ex: Critics agreed the movie was****creditable****, but few gave it more than three out of five stars.*

1. qualm = উচিত-অনুচিত নিয়ে মনে অস্বস্তি, দ্বন্ধ বা সংশয়; সন্দেহচিত্ততা;

**noun:** uneasiness about the fitness of an action

*Ex: While he could articulate no clear reason why Harkner's plan would fail, he nevertheless felt****qualms****about committing any resources to it.*

1. obliging = পরোপকারী; সহৃদয়;

**adjective:** showing a cheerful willingness to do favors for others

*Ex: Even after all his success, I found him to be accommodating and****obliging****, sharing with me his "secret tips" on how to gain wealth and make friends.*

1. provisional = আপাতকালীন; সাময়িক; কাঁচা; শর্তাধীন; শর্তপূর্ণ;

**adjective:** under terms not final or fully worked out or agreed upon

*Ex: Until the corporate office hands down a definitive decision on use of the extra offices, we will share their use in a****provisional****arrangement.*

1. boorish = বর্বর; অভদ্র;

**adjective:** ill-mannered and coarse (কর্কশ; অশিষ্ট;) or contemptible in behavior or appearance

*Ex: Bukowski was known for being a****boorish****drunk and alienating close friends and family.*