Day 17:

1. encumber = **ব্যাহত করা; গতি ব্যাহত করা;**

**verb:** hold back

*Ex: The costume****encumbered****all my movements and caused me to sweat profusely (অঝোরে; বহুলপরিমাণে;).*

1. irrefutable = **অখণ্ডনীয়;**

**adjective:** impossible to deny or disprove

*Ex: Scientists are searching for****irrefutable****evidence that some form of life existed on mars at some point in its history.*

1. ossify = হাড়ের মতো শক্ত করা বা শক্ত হয়ে যাওয়া; **শক্ত করা;**

**verb:** make rigid and set into a conventional pattern

*Ex: Even as a young man, Bob had some bias against poor people, but during his years in social services, his bad opinions****ossified****into unshiftable views.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one to study

1. magisterial = \*\*\*; শাসক-সংক্রান্ত; গর্বিত; কতৃত্ব বা দাম্ভিকতা দেখিয়ে চলা;

**adjective:** offensively self-assured (আত্মপ্রত্যয়ী) or given to exercising unwarranted power

*Ex: Though she was only a third grade teacher, Ms. Martinet was****magisterial****in dealing with her class, lording over them like a queen.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one to study

1. puissant = প্রভাবশালী;

**adjective:** powerful

*Ex: Over the years of service, and quite to his surprise, he became a****puissant****advisor to the community.*

1. invidious = অসন্তোষ বা ক্ষোব উত্পাদনকারী;

**adjective:** likely to cause resentment (অসন্তোষ)

*Ex: At a time when many others in the office were about to be laid off, many considered Cheryl's fine clothes that day an****invidious****display.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one to study

1. immure = অবরুদ্ধ অবস্থায় রাখা; জেলে পোরা; কারারূদ্ধ করা;s

**verb:** to enclose, usually in walls

*Ex: The modern supermarket experience makes many feel claustrophobic, as they are****immured****in walls upon walls of products.*

1. stalwart = অদম্য; স্থিরসংকল্প; বলিষ্ঠ;

**adjective:** dependable; inured to fatigue or hardships

fatigue = অবসাদ; পরিশ্রান্তি; শ্রম;

inure = অভ্যস্ত করান; সহান; accustom to something

*Ex: Despite all the criticism directed at the President during this scandal, Lisa has remained his****stalwart****supporter.*

1. ribald = অশ্লীল; অশ্লীলভাষী;

**adjective:** humorously vulgar (অমার্জিত; কুরুচিপূর্ণ;)

*Ex: The speaker was famous for his****ribald****humor, but the high school principal asked him to keep the talk G-rated when he spoke to the student body.*

1. surreptitious = গুপ্ত; গুপ্তভাবে কৃত;

**adjective:** stealthy (চুপিসারে; গোপনতাপূর্ণ;), taking pains not to be caught or detected

*Ex: Since his mom was a light sleeper, Timmy had to tiptoe****surreptitiously****through the entire house, careful to not make the floors creak, until he at last was able to enjoy his plunder: a box of chocolate chip cookies.*

1. denouement = অন্তীম দৃশ্য; নাটকের বা উপন্যাসের শেষ অংক;

**noun:** the final resolution of the many strands of a literary or dramatic work; the outcome of a complex sequence of events

*Ex: At the****denouement****of the movie, all questions were answered, and the true identity of the robber was revealed.*

1. presentiment = পূর্ব লক্ষণ; পূর্বাভাস; কিছু ঘটতে যাচ্ছে বলে অস্পষ্ট অনুভুতি;

**noun:** **a feeling of evil to come**

*Ex: On the night that Lincoln would be fatally shot, his wife had a****presentiment****about going to Ford's Theater, but Lincoln persuaded her that everything would be fine.*

1. crystallize =

**verb:** cause to take on a definite and clear shape

*Ex: Only after fifteen minutes of brainstorming did Samantha's ideas for the essay****crystallize****.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one to study

1. asperity = কঠোরতা; বন্ধুরতা; কার্কশ্য;

**noun:** harshness of manner

*Ex: The editor was known for his****asperity****, often sending severe letters of rejection to amateur writers.*

1. obstreperous **=প্রচণ্ড গোলমালপূর্ণ;** হৈচৈ-করা; প্রচণ্ড; অদমনীয়; দুর্দান্ত;

**adjective:** noisily and stubbornly defiant (বেপরোয়া); willfully difficult to control

*Ex: When the teacher asked the****obstreperous****student simply to bus his tray, the student threw the entire tray on the floor, shouted an epithet, and walked out.*

1. hobble = ব্যাহত করা; থামিয়া পড়া;

**verb:** to hold back the progress of something

*Ex: Bad weather has****hobbled****rescue efforts, making it difficult for crews to find bodies in the wreckage.*

1. Spartan = কষ্টসহিষ্ণু ব্যক্তি;

**adjective:** unsparing and uncompromising in discipline or judgment; practicing great self-denial

*Ex: After losing everything in a fire, Tim decided to live in****spartan****conditions, sleeping on the floor and owning as little furniture as a possible.*

1. unflappable = উদ্বেগহীন; অচঞ্চল; অনুদ্বিগ্ন;

**adjective:** not easily perturbed or excited or upset; marked by extreme calm and composure

*Ex: The house shook and the ground quaked, but my dad was****unflappable****and comforted the family.*

1. recrimination = পাল্টা অভিযোগ;

**noun:** mutual accusations (পারস্পরিক অভিযোগ)

*Ex: The two brothers sat and cried, pointing fingers and making elaborate****recriminations****of the other's guilt*

1. cosset = আদর করা; অতিরিক্ত প্রশ্রয় দেওয়া;

**verb:** treat with excessive indulgence (প্রশ্রয়)

*Ex: The king and queen****cosseted****the young prince, giving him a prized miniature pony for his fifth birthday.*

1. equitable = ন্যায়সঙ্গত; ন্যায়পরায়ণ;

**adjective:** fair to all parties as dictated by reason and conscience

*Ex: The****equitable****distribution of ice cream to a group of 5 year olds will ensure little to no fighting—at least until the ice cream is gone.*

1. apposite = যথোপযুক্ত; সুপ্রযুক্ত;

**adjective:** remarkably appropriate

*Ex: For a writer with such quick wit, Jonathan Swift has a rather****apposite****name.*

1. flippant = হাসিখুশি; ফাজিল; বাচাল;

**adjective:** showing inappropriate levity (চপলতা; অসভ্য রসিকতা;)

*Ex: Although Sam was trying to honor Mark's sense of humor, many found it quite****flippant****that he wore a comic nose and glasses mask to Mark's funeral.*

1. machinate = ষড়যন্ত্র করা; মতলব আঁটা;

**verb:** engage in plotting or enter into a conspiracy, swear together

*Ex: The rebels met at night in an abandoned barn to****machinate****.*

1. patent = প্রতীয়মান; স্পষ্ট; 2. বিশেষ অধিকারপ্রাপ্ত; পেটেণ্ট লাভ করা;

**adjective:** glaringly (উজ্জ্বলরূপে) obvious

*Ex: Since the book had been through no fewer than six proof runs, the staff was shocked to see such a****patent****spelling mistake remaining, right in the middle of the front cover!*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one to study

1. intimation = ইঙ্গিত; আভাস;

**noun:** an indirect suggestion

*Ex: At first the hostess tried****intimation****, praising the benefits of cutlery; when Cecil continued eating with his hands, the hostess told him to use a fork at dinner.*

1. peripatetic = পথিক; ভ্রাম্যমাণ;

**adjective:** traveling by foot

*Ex: Jim always preferred a****peripatetic****approach to discovering a city: he felt that he could see so many more details while walking.*

1. dispensation = \*\*\* নিয়মনীতি থেকে অব্যাহতি পাওয়া; 2. বিধান; প্রকৃতির বিধান;

**noun:** an exemption (অব্যাহতি) from a rule or obligation

*Ex: Since her father is a billionaire, she is given****dispensation****from many of the school's policies.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one to study

1. untenable = অসমর্থনীয়; অচল; খাটে না এমন; অগ্রহণীয়;

**adjective:** (of theories etc) incapable of being defended or justified

*Ex: With the combination of Kepler's brilliant theories and Galileo's telescopic observations, the old geocentric theory became****untenable****to most of the educated people in Europe.*

1. subterfuge = এড়ানর কৌশল; ছল-চাতুরী; প্রতারণা; ধোঁকা;

**noun:** something intended to misrepresent the true nature of an activity

*Ex: Finally deciding to abandon all****subterfuge****, Arthur revealed to Cindy everything about his secret affair over the past two years.*

1. dovetail = **নিখুঁতভাবে মিলে যাওয়া; খাঁজে খাঁজে আটকান;**  
   **verb:** fit together tightly, as if by means of an interlocking joint

*Ex: Although Darwin's evolution and Mendel's genetics were developed in isolation from one another, they****dovetail****very well.*

1. inviolate = অক্ষত; অলঙ্ঘিত; পবিত্র;

**adjective:** must be kept sacred (পবিত্র)

*Ex: While the literary critic subjected most of the classics to the harshest reviews, he regarded Cervantes as****inviolate****, and had nothing but praise for him.*

1. celerity = **ক্ষিপ্রতা; দ্রুততা;**

**noun:** speed, rapidity

*Ex: We aim to respond to customers' questions with****celerity****and accuracy, with no longer than a 24 hour wait time.*

1. inimitable = **অননুকরণীয়;** **অতুলনীয়;** অপ্রতিম;   
   **adjective:** defying (স্পর্ধা করা; দ্বন্দ্বে আহ্বান করা;) imitation; matchless

*Ex: Mozart's music follows a clear pattern that, anyone could imitate, but his music gives an overall sense of effortlessness that is****inimitable****.*

1. inure = **অভ্যস্ত করানো; সহানো;** accustom to something, especially something unpleasant.

**verb:** to make accustomed to something unpleasant

*Ex: Three years of Manhattan living has****inured****her to the sound of wailing sirens; she could probably sleep through the apocalypse.*

1. tempestuous = **ঝটিকাপূর্ণ; ঝড়ো;** তুমুল; প্রচণ্ড; উগ্র;

**adjective:** as if driven by turbulent or conflicting emotions; highly energetic and wildly changing or fluctuating

*Ex: Chuck and Kathy had always been stable and agreeable people on their own, but when they got involved, it was a****tempestuous****relationship.*

1. nonchalant = উদাসীন; অনুত্তেজিত;

**adjective:** coming across as uninterested or unconcerned; overly casual

*Ex: The twenty-somethings at the coffee shop always irked Sheldon, especially the way in which they acted****nonchalantly****towards everything, not even caring when Sheldon once spilled his mocha on them.*

1. crestfallen = বিষণ্ণ; হতাশ; ভগ্নোত্সাহ;

**adjective:** brought low in spirit

*Ex: I asked Maria on a date and she refused without a moment's thought; I was****crestfallen****.*

1. puerile = শিশুসুলভ; বালকসুলভ;

**adjective:** of or characteristic of a child; displaying or suggesting a lack of maturity

*Ex: Helen enjoyed blowing soap bubbles, but Jim regarded this as****puerile****, totally unworthy of a woman with a Ph.D.*

1. incontrovertible = নিঃসংশয়; তর্কাতীত; সুনিশ্চিত;

**adjective:** necessarily or demonstrably true; impossible to deny or disprove

*Ex: Unless you can provide****incontrovertible****evidence, I will remain skeptical.*

1. corollary = কোনো কিছুর স্বাভাবিক পরিণতি বা ফলাফল; অনুসিদ্ধান্ত;

**noun:** a practical consequence that follows naturally

*Ex: A****corollary****of Hurricane Sandy, which ravaged the east coast of the U.S., is a push to build higher sea walls to protect against future hurricanes.*

1. decry = কোনো কিছুর বিরূদ্ধে মতামত ব্যক্ত করা; উচ্চস্বরে নিন্দা করা; সমালোচনা করা;

**verb:** express strong disapproval of

*Ex: The entire audience erupted in shouts and curses,****decrying****the penalty card issued by the referee.*

1. imperious = **স্বেচ্ছাচারী;**

**adjective:** having or showing arrogant superiority to and disdain of those one views as unworthy

*Ex: Children are****imperious****with each other before they learn that earning someone's respect is better than demanding.*

1. lacerate = **যন্ত্রণা দেত্তয়া;** বিদীর্ণ করা; **মানষিক ভাবে নিপীড়ন করা;**  
    **verb:** deeply hurt the feelings of; distress

*Ex: The teacher was fired for****lacerating****a student who wrote a poor essay.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one to study

1. unpropitious = অকল্যাণকর; অশুভ;

**adjective:** (of a circumstance) with little chance of success

*Ex: With only a bottle of water and a sandwich, the hikers faced an****unpropitious****task: ascending a huge mountain that took most two days to climb.*

1. unviable =

**adjective:** not able to work, survive, or succeed (also spelled inviable).

*Ex: The plan was obviously****unviable****considering that it lead to complete environmental destruction in the river valley.*

1. hubris = ঔদ্ধত্য; অহঙ্কার; আত্নাভিমান; অযথা গর্ব;

**noun:** overbearing pride or presumption

*Ex: Bill Clinton was criticized for his****hubris****, since he believed he could get away with anything once in the White House.*

1. rarefied = \*\*\*; সূক্ষ; তনু;

**adjective:** made more subtle or refined

*Ex: Jack's vulgar jokes were not so successful in the****rarefied****environment of college professors.*

1. improvident = **অবিচক্ষণ; অদূরদর্শী;** অপরিণামদর্শী; **বেহিসাব;**

**adjective:** not given careful consideration

*Ex: Marty was****improvident****, never putting money aside for the future but spending it on decorating the interior of his home.*

1. firebrand = **যে ব্যক্তি সব সময় ঝামেলা বা উত্তেজনা সৃষ্টি করে;**

**noun:** someone who deliberately creates trouble

*Ex: Freddie is a****firebrand****: every time he walks into the office, he winds up at the center of heated argument.*

1. impetuous = **ক্ষিপ্র; দ্রুতবেগে ধাবমান;** বেগবান;

**adjective:** characterized by undue haste and lack of thought or deliberation

*Ex: Herbert is rarely****impetuous****, but on the spur of the moment, he spent thousands of dollars on a motorcycle today.*

1. squelch = **দমন করা;**   
   **verb:** suppress or crush completely

*Ex: After the dictator consolidated his power, he took steps to****squelch****all criticism, often arresting any journalist who said anything that could be interpreted as negative about his regime.*

1. objurgate = **তিরস্কার করা; ভর্ত্সনা করা;** গালিগালাজ করা;

**verb:** express strong disapproval of

*Ex: The manager spent an hour****objurgating****the employee in the hopes that he would not make these mistakes again.*

1. untrammeled = **অবাধ; বন্ধনমুক্ত;** অশৃঙ্খলিত; নির্বিঘ্ন;

**adjective:** not confined or limited

*Ex: The whole notion of living****untrammeled****inspired the American Revolution and was enshrined in the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution.*

1. inanity = **অর্থহীনতা; অসারতা;**

**noun:** total lack of meaning or ideas

*Ex: Bill's poem was nothing more than a list of impressive sounding words, so there was no point in trying to take meaning from the****inanity****.*

1. inchoate = **অপরিণত;** অনতিস্ফুত;

**adjective:** only partly in existence; imperfectly formed

***Inchoate****ideas about the relation of humans to other animals had been discussed since the Middle Ages but the modern theory really began with Darwin.*

1. recrudesce = পুনরায় প্রাদুর্ভাব হওয়া; পুনরায় প্রকাশ দেত্তয়া; আবার দেখা দেওয়া;

**verb:** to break out or happen again

*Ex: After years of gamblers anonymous, Tony thought he'd broken his compulsive slot machine playing, but it took only one trip to the Atlantic City for a full****recrudescence****--he lost $5k on the one armed bandit.*

1. truculence = **নিষ্ঠুরতা; নৃশংসতা;**

**noun:** defiant (বেপরোয়া) aggressiveness

*Ex: When the boss confronted Aaron about his earlier remarks, Aaron responded with utter****truculence****, simply throwing a glass of water in the boss' face and walking away.*

1. effervescent = \*\*\* বুদবুদপূর্ণ ;

**adjective:** marked by high spirits or excitement

*Ex: After the sales result, the manager was in an****effervescent****mood, letting several employees leave work early that day.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one to study

1. rapprochement = পুনর্মিলন; মিটমাট; **প্রীতির সম্পর্কের পুন:প্রতিষ্ঠা;**

**noun:** the reestablishing of cordial relations

*Ex: Although Ann hoped that her mother and her aunt would have a****rapprochement****, each one's bitter accusations against the other made any reconciliation unlikely.*

1. bemoan = **আক্ষেপ করা;**

**verb:** express discontent (অতৃপ্ত; অসন্তোষ;) or a strong regret

*Ex: While the CFO carefully explained all the reasons for the cuts in benefits, after the meeting employees****bemoaned****the cuts as further evidence that management was against them.*

1. meteoric = **ক্ষণপ্রভ; উল্কার মতো উজ্জ্বল ও ক্ষণস্থায়ী;**   
   **adjective:** like a meteor (উল্কা) in speed or brilliance or transience

*Ex: The early spectacular successes propelled the pitcher to****meteoric****stardom, but a terrible injury tragically cut short his career.*

1. epigram = বুদ্ধিদীপ্ত রসাত্মক উক্তি;

**noun:** a witty saying

*Ex: My favorite****epigram****from Mark Twain is "A man who carries a cat by the tail learns something he can learn no other way."*

1. paragon = উত্কর্ষের আদর্শ; সম্পূর্ণতার আদর্শ;

**noun:** model of excellence or perfection of a kind; one having no equal

*Ex: Even with the rise of Kobe Bryant, many still believe that Michael Jordon is the****paragon****for basketball players.*

**noun:** an ideal instance; a perfect embodiment of a concept

*Ex: Some say that Athens was the****paragon****of democracy, but these people often forget that slaves and women were still not allowed to vote.*

1. percipient = তীক্ষ্নবুদ্ধিসম্পন্ন; দূরদর্শী; বুদ্ধিমান;

**adjective:** highly perceptive

*Ex: Even the most****percipient****editor will make an occasional error when proofreading.*

1. apothegm =

**noun:** a short, pithy instructive saying

*Ex: Winston Churchill is famous for many****apothegms****, but this might be his most famous: "It has been said that democracy is the worst form of government except all the others that have been tried."*

1. ersatz = বদলি প্রতিস্থাপিত বস্তু; জাল; নকল;

**adjective:** not real or genuine; phony (জাল; নকল;)

*Ex: The car dealer's****ersatz****laughter was immediately followed by a price quote, one that Shelley found highly inflated.*

1. arrogate = অন্যায়পূর্বক দাবি করা; নিজের বলে দাবি করা; বিনা অধিকারে দাবি করা বা নিয়ে যাওয়া;

**verb:** seize (বাজেয়াপ্ত করা) and control without authority

*Ex: Arriving at the small town, the outlaw****arrogated****the privileges of a lord, asking the frightened citizens to provide food, drink, and entertainment.*

1. chagrin = নৈরাশ্য বা বিরক্তিবোধ; মর্মবেদনা; v.বিরক্ত করা; ব্যথিত করা

**noun:** strong feelings of embarrassment

*Ex: Much to the timid writer's****chagrin****, the audience chanted his name until he came back on the stage.*

**verb:** cause to feel shame; hurt the pride of

*Ex: She never cared what others said about her appearance but was****chagrined****by the smallest comment from her mother.*

1. broadside =

**noun:** a strong verbal attack

*Ex: Political****broadsides****are usually strongest in the weeks leading up to a national election.*

1. nettlesome =

**adjective:** causing irritation or annoyance

*Ex: Maria found her coworker's cell phone****nettlesome****, because every few minutes it would buzz to life with another text message.*

1. debonair = **প্রফুল্লিত; চমত্কার;** সুন্দর; n. সুদর্শনতা; চমত্কারতা;

**adjective:** having a sophisticated charm

*Ex: James Bond is known for his good looks, high tech gadgets, and****debonair****manner.*

1. chimera = **কাল্পনিক জীব;**

**noun:** something desired or wished for but is only an illusion and impossible to achieve

*Ex: Many believe that a world free of war is a****chimera****—a dream that ignores humanity's violent tendencies.*

1. bristle = **ক্রোধ প্রকাশ করা;**

**verb:** react in an offended or angry manner

*Ex: As we discussed the painting, I noticed the artist's wife****bristling****at our criticisms, ready to defend her husband's work.*

1. deign = নিজের মর্যাদার সঙ্গে সঙ্গতিপূণৃ না হলেও দয়া বা সৌজন্যবশত কিছু করা; অনুগ্রহ করা;

**verb:** do something that one considers to be below one's dignity

*Ex: The master of the house never****deigned****to answer questions from the servants.*

1. browbeat = **চোখ রাঙ্গানো; শাসানো;** চোখ রাঙ্গাইয়া বাগে আনা; মেজাজ দেখানো;

**verb:** be bossy towards; discourage or frighten with threats or a domineering manner

*Ex: During the interrogation, the suspect was****browbeaten****into signing a false confession.*

1. doleful = **বেদনাপূর্ণ;**

**adjective:** filled with or evoking sadness

*Ex: No event is more****doleful****than the passing of my mother; she was a shining star in my life, and it brings me great sadness to think that she is now gone.*

1. embryonic = **প্রাথমিক; বিকশিত হয় নাই এমন;** ভ্রূণাবস্থিত;

**adjective:** in an early stage of development

*Ex: The Board of Directors is hoping to launch a new product soon, but planning for the Z7 is in an****embryonic****stage.*

1. pith = **প্রধান অংশ; সারাংশ;** তরুমজ্জা;

**noun:** the most essential part of something

*Ex: When Cynthia hears a speaker presenting a complex argument, she is always able to discard the irrelevant details and extract the****pith****of what the speaker is trying to convey.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one to study

1. baleful = **অলক্ষুণে;** অমঙ্গলপূর্ণ; **অশুভ;**

**adjective:** threatening or foreshadowing evil or tragic developments

*Ex: Movies often use storms or rain clouds as a****baleful****omen (লক্ষণ) of evil events that will soon befall the main character.*

1. hoary = **প্রাচীন;**

**adjective:** ancient

*Ex: Most workout gurus are young, fit people, whereas most yoga gurus are****hoary****men with long white beards.*

1. solicitude = **উত্কণ্ঠা; উদ্বেগ;**

**noun:** a feeling of excessive concern

*Ex: I walked to his house in the rain to make sure he had enough to eat while he was sick, but he seemed not to appreciate my****solicitude****.*

1. reprisal = **প্রতিশোধমূলক কর্ম; বদলা;**

**noun:** a retaliatory (প্রতিশোধমূলক) action against an enemy in wartime

*Ex: The Old Testament doctrine of "an eye for an eye" would seem to justify an immediate physical****reprisal****for any injury, but that interpretation neglects the many passages that value mercy and loving-kindness over revenge.*

1. empiricism = \*\*\*; প্রয়োগবাদ; অভিজ্ঞতাই যাবতীয় জ্ঞানের উত্স এই মত;

**noun:** any method that derives knowledge from experience, used in experimental science as a way to gain insight and knowledge

*Ex:* ***Empiricism****does not always lead to knowledge; an experience or experiment may raise more questions than it answers.*

1. atavism = **পূর্বেকার কোনো বৈশিষ্ট্য, গুন বা চরিত্র পুনরায় ফিরে আসা;   
   noun:** a reappearance of an earlier characteristic; throwback

*Ex: Much of the modern art movement was an****atavism****to a style of art found only in small villages through Africa and South America.*

1. unprepossessing = **অনাকর্ষণীয়;**

**adjective:** creating an unfavorable or neutral first impression

*Ex: World leaders coming to meet Gandhi would expect a towering sage, and often would be surprised by the****unprepossessing****little man dressed only in a loincloth and shawl.*

1. phlegmatic = **কম অনুভুতি সম্পন্ন্য; সহজে উত্তেজিত হয় না এমন; জড়;**

**adjective:** showing little emotion

*Ex: Arnold is truly noble, remaining reserved until an issue of significance arises, but Walter is simply****phlegmatic****: he doesn't have the energy or inclination to care about anything.*

1. unstinting =

**adjective:** very generous  
unsparing = মুক্তহস্ত;

*Ex: Helen is****unstinting****with her time, often spending hours at the house of a sick friend.*

1. besotted = \*\*\*; নেশায় বা প্রেমে বা গর্বে বুঁদ; adj. বোধবুদ্ধিশূন্য; প্রমত্ত; মোহাবিষ্ট;

**adjective:** strongly affectionate (অনুরক্ত; স্নেহপরায়ণ;) towards

*Ex: Even though her father did not approve, Juliet became****besotted****with the young Romeo.*

**adjective:** very drunk

*Ex: Never before have I seen my mom so****besotted****, and honestly, I hope it's the last time she drinks so much.*

1. gambit =

**noun:** a maneuver (রণকৌশল; সাময়িক চাল;) or risk in a game or conversation, designed to secure an advantage

*Ex: Randy played a****gambit****, telling his boss that he would leave at the end of the week if he didn't get a raise.*

1. artifice = **কারচুপি;** চাতুরী; **চালাকি;**

**noun:** cunning (ধূর্ত; সুচতুর;) tricks used to deceive others

*Ex: The mayoral candidates both spent much of the campaign accusing each other of****artifices*** *designed to mislead the voting public.*

1. vitriol = **তীব্র ভাষায় অভিযোগ বা সমালোচোনা করা;**  
   **noun:** abusive or venomous language used to express blame or bitter deep-seated ill will

*Ex: His****vitriol****spewed forth from a deep-seated racism that consumed his whole life.*

1. languish = **শক্তিহীনতা;** **দুর্বলতা;** v. অবসন্ন হত্তয়া; নিস্তেজ হত্তয়া;

**verb:** become feeble

*Ex: Stranded in the wilderness for four days, the hiker****languished****, eating protein bars and nuts.*

1. ineffable = **অবর্ণনীয়;** **অপ্রকাশ্য;** ভাষাতীত;

**adjective:** too sacred to be uttered; defying expression or description

*Ex: While art critics can occasionally pinpoint a work's greatness, much of why a piece captures our imaginations is completely****ineffable****.*

1. anachronism = \*\*\* কালব্যতিক্রম; একেবারে সেকেল ব্যক্তি, বস্তু বা রীতিনীতি;

**noun:** something that is inappropriate for the given time period (usually something old).

*Ex: Dressed in 15th century clothing each day, Edward was a walking****anachronism****.*

1. disingenuous = **কপট; অসরল;** আন্তরিকতাশূন্য; গোপন উদ্দেশ্যপ্রণোদিত;

**adjective:** not straightforward; giving a false appearance of frankness (সরলতা; অকপটতা;)

*Ex: Many adults think that they can lie to children, but kids are smart and know when people are****disingenuous****.*

1. antic = **অদ্ভুতদর্শন; কিন্ভুতকিমাকার;**

**adjective:** ludicrously (হাস্যকর) odd

*Ex: The clown's****antic****act was too extreme for the youngest children, who left the room in tears.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one to study

1. philistine = সংস্কৃতিবিবর্জিত অসভ্য মানুষ; সঙ্কীর্ণমনা ব্যক্তি; **সুশিক্ষাবিহীন লোক;**

**adjective:** smug (ফিটফাট ব্যক্তি) and ignorant towards artistic and cultural values

*Ex: Jane considered Al completely****philistine****, because he talked almost exclusively about video games; she was entirely unaware of how well read he really was.*

1. appurtenant = **আনুষঙ্গিক; সহায়ক;**

**adjective:** supplying added support

*Ex: In hiking Mt. Everest, Sherpa’s are****appurtenant****, helping climbers both carry gear and navigate treacherous paths.*

1. brook = \*\*\*; সহ্য করা; tolerate or allow

**verb:** put up with something or somebody unpleasant

*Ex: While she was at the chalkboard, the teacher did not****brook****any form of talking--even a tiny peep resulted in afternoon detention.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one to study

1. exemplar = **নমুনা; আদর্শ; দৃষ্টান্ত;** আদর্শ ব্যক্তি; **উদাহরণ;**

**noun:** something to be imitated

*Ex: Lena's homework is on the wall because it is an****exemplar****of clean, neat, and thoughtful work.*