Education

Sep/2014 - Nov/2019

Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering, Carnegie Mellon University.

Dissertation: "Practical Inference-Time Attacks Against Machine-Learning Systems and a Defense Against Them."

Committee: Lujo Bauer (co-chair), Nicolas Christin (co-chair), Matt Fredrikson, and Michael K. Reiter.

Oct/2010 - Nov/2013

M.Sc. in Computer Science, summa cum laude, University of Haifa.

Dissertation: "Privacy Preserving Key Generation and Authentication from Face Images." Committee: Margarita Osadchy (chair), Orr Dunkelman, and Moni Naor.

Feb/2007 - Sep/2010

B.Sc. in Computer Science, University of Haifa.

Via the "Etgar" program, a prestigious program for high-school students, offering a university degree one year after graduating from high-school. Headed by Gad Landau.

Professional Experience

Oct/2021 - present

Senior Lecturer at School of Computer Science, Tel Aviv University.

Jul/2020-present

Adjunct Faculty Member at Institute of Software Research, Carnegie Mellon University.

Sep / 2020 - Sep / 2021

Postdoctoral Researcher at VMware Research Group.

Sep / 2020 - Sep / 2021

Visiting Lecturer at School of Computer Science, Tel Aviv University.

Jul/2020-Jun/2021

Adjunct Research Fellow at CyLab Security and Privacy Institute, Carnegie Mellon University.

Nov/2019 - Aug/2020

Principal Research Engineer at NortonLifeLock Research Group (previously Symantec Research Labs).

May/2018 - Aug/2018

Research Intern at Symantec Research Labs.

Honors and Awards

- Israeli Council for Higher Education's Maof prize for excellent young faculty, May/2021.
- CyLab Presidential Fellowship at Carnegie Mellon University, 2018/19.
- Student travel grant to join CVPRW, Jun/2018.
- Symantec Research Labs Fellowship, 2018/19.
- Student travel grant to join NDSS, Feb/2018.
- Student travel grant to join the C3E Workshop, Oct/2017.
- Funding to join the French-American Doctoral Exchange (FADEx) program, Jun/2017.

- Finalist, Qualcomm Innovation Fellowship, 2017/18.
- Finalist, Symantec Research Labs Fellowship, 2017/18.
- CyLab Presidential Fellowship at Carnegie Mellon University, 2016/17.
- Student travel grant to join ACM CCS, Oct/2016.
- Carnegie Institute of Technology Dean's Tuition Fellowship, Sep/2014.
- Recipient of the Uri N. Peled memorial prize, Jun/2014.
- First place in Startup Weekend, Haifa, Mar/2013.
- Recipient of the Akavia scholarship, 2011/12.
- Recipient of the Graduate Studies Authority's scholarship, 2011/12.

Refereed Conference Publications

- 1. K. Lucas, W. Lin, S. Pai, L. Bauer, M. K. Reiter, <u>M. Sharif</u>. "Adversarial Training for Raw-Binary Malware Classifier." USENIX Security Symposium. 2023. Acceptance rate: TBA. To appear.
- H. Wu, C. Barrett, M. Sharif, N. Narodytska, G. Singh. "Scalable Verification of GNN-based Job Schedulers." International Conference on Object-Oriented Programming, Systems, Languages & Applications (OOPSLA). 2022. Acceptance rate: 31%. Also appeared at Workshop on Formal Methods for ML-Enabled Autonomous Systems (FoMLAS), 2022.
- 3. D. Kats, <u>M. Sharif</u>. "I Have No Idea What a Social Bot Is: On Users' Perceptions of Social Bots and Ability to Detect Them." International Conference on Human-Agent Interaction (HAI), 2022. Acceptance rate: 39%.
- 4. W. Lin, K. Lucas, L. Bauer, M. K. Reiter, <u>M. Sharif</u>. "Constrained Gradient Descent: Building Strong Adversarial Attacks Against Neural Networks." International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2022. Acceptance rate: 22%.
- K. Lucas, M. Sharif, L. Bauer, M. K. Reiter, S. Shintre. "Malware Makeover: Breaking ML-based Static Analysis by Modifying Executable Bytes." Asia Conference on Computer and Communications Security (AsiaCCS), 2021. Acceptance rate: 19%.
- C. Cobb, M. Surbatovich, A. Kawakami, <u>M. Sharif</u>, L. Bauer, A. Das, L. Jia. "How Risky Are Real Users' IFTTT Applets?" Symposium on Usable Privacy and Security (SOUPS), 2020. Acceptance rate: 20%.
- M. Sharif, K. A. Roundy, M. Dell'Amico, C. Gates, D. Kats, L. Bauer, N. Christin. "A Field Study of Computer-Security Perceptions Using Anti-Virus Customer-Support Chats." CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI), 2019. Acceptance rate: 24%.
- 8. M. Sharif, J. Urakawa, N. Christin, A. Kubota, A. Yamada. "Predicting Impending Exposure to Malicious Content from User Behavior." Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS), 2018. Acceptance rate: 17%.
- 9. W. Melicher, A. Das, <u>M. Sharif</u>, L. Bauer, L. Jia. "Riding out DOMsday: Toward Detecting and Preventing DOM Cross-Site Scripting." Network and Distributed System Security Symposium (NDSS), 2018. Acceptance rate: 22%.
- Y. Sawaya*, M. Sharif*, N. Christin, A. Kubota, A. Nakarai, A. Yamada. "Self-Confidence Trumps Knowledge: A Cross-Cultural Study of Security Behavior." CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI), 2017. Acceptance rate: 25%.
 *Equal contribution by the first two authors.
- Z. Weinberg, <u>M. Sharif</u>, J. Szurdi, N. Christin. "Topics of Controversy: An Empirical Analysis of Web Censorship Lists." Privacy Enhancing Technologies (PETS), 2017. Acceptance rate: 23%.
- 12. M. Sharif, S. Bhagavatula, L. Bauer, M. Reiter. "Accessorize to a Crime: Real and Stealthy Attacks on State-of-the-Art Face Recognition." Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS), 2016. Acceptance rate: 17%.
- 13. W. Melicher, M. Sharif, J. Tan, L. Bauer, M. Christodorescu, P. G. Leon. "(Do Not) Track Me Sometimes: Users' Contextual Preferences for Web Tracking." Privacy Enhancing Technologies (PETS), 2016. Acceptance rate: 24%.

Refereed Journal Articles

 M. Sharif, S. Bhagavatula, L. Bauer, M. Reiter. "A General Framework for Adversarial Examples with Objectives." ACM Transactions on Security and Privacy (TOPS), 2019. Impact factor: 3.0.

Refereed Workshop Publications

- A. Chakravarthy, N. Narodytska, A. Rathis, M. Vilcu, <u>M. Sharif</u>, G. Singh. "Property-Driven Evaluation of RL-Controllers in Self-Driving Datacenters." Workshop on Challenges in Deploying and monitoring Machine Learning Systems (DMML@NeurIPS), 2022.
- M. Davies, D. Marino, A. Nash, K. A. Roundy, <u>M. Sharif</u>, A. Tamersoy. "Training Older Adults to Resist Scams with Fraud Bingo and Scam-Detection Challenges." CHI Workshop on Designing Interactions for the Ageing Populations (CHI EA), 2020.
- 3. J. Tan, M. Sharif, S. Bhagavatula, M. Beckerle, L. Bauer, M. Mazurek. "Comparing Hypothetical and Realistic Privacy Valuations." Workshop on Privacy in the Electronic Society (WPES), 2018. Acceptance rate: 29%.
- M. Sharif, L. Bauer, M. Reiter. "On the Suitability of L_p-norms for Creating and Preventing Adversarial Examples." Computer Vision and Patter Recognition Workshop (CVPRW), 2018.

Preprints and Working Papers

1. M. Sharif, L. Bauer, M. K. Reiter. "n-ML: Mitigating Adversarial Examples via Ensembles of Topologically Manipulated Classifiers." arXiv:1912.09059, 2019.

Posters

- 1. Y. Sawaya, T. Isohara, M. Sharif. "Toward Accurate Prediction of Security Behavior via Comprehensive Scales." Symposium on Usable Privacy and Security (SOUPS), 2022.
- Y. Sawaya, <u>M. Sharif</u>, N. Christin, A. Kubota, A. Nakarai, A. Yamada. "Toward a Security Behavior Scale Robust to Linguistic Differences." Symposium on Usable Privacy and Security (SOUPS), 2016.
- O. Dunkelman, M. Osadchy, <u>M. Sharif</u>. "Secure Authentication from Facial Attributes with No Privacy Loss." Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS), 2013.

Approved Patents

- 1. <u>M. Sharif</u>, S. Bhatkar, K. A. Roundy, S. Shintre. "Systems and Methods for Training Malware Classifiers." US Patent 11210397, 2021.
- K. A. Roundy, <u>M. Sharif</u>, M. Dell'Amico, C. Gates, D. Kats, D. Chung. "Discovery of computer system incidents to be remediated based on correlation between support interaction data and computer system telemetry data." US Patent 11163875, 2021.
- 3. K. A. Roundy, <u>M. Sharif</u>, A. Tamersoy. "Systems and Methods for Real-Time Scam Protection on Phones." US Patent 10455085, 2019.

Pending Patents

- M. Sharif, V. Ganti. "Distributed Representations of Computing Processes and Events." 2021.
- M. Sharif, P. Kotzias, K. A. Roundy. "A Recommender System to Protect Users from Potentially Unwanted Programs." 2020.

Teaching and Instructing Experience

- Instructor. Trustworthy Machine Learning (TAU). S22, S23.
- Instructor. Workshop on Usable Security and Privacy (TAU). S22, S23.
- Teaching Assistant. Network Security (CMU). S17.
- Teaching Assistant. Secure Software Systems (CMU). S16.
- Teaching Assistant. Intro to Information Security (CMU). F15.
- Teaching Assistant. Intro to Computer Science (University of Haifa). F11, S14.
- Lab Instructor. Intro to Computer Science (University of Haifa). F11, S12, F12.

Present Students

- Amit Cohen. M.Sc., SCS, TAU.
- Neo Eyal. M.Sc., SCS, TAU. (Joint with Eyal Ronen.)
- Nadav Gat. M.Sc., SCS, TAU.
- Tsufit Ronen. M.Sc., SCS, TAU.
- Ben Shapira. M.Sc., SCS, TAU.
- Achi-Or Weingarten. M.Sc., CS, Weizmann. (Joint with Eyal Ronen.)
- Naama Yochai. M.Sc., SCS, TAU.

Past Students

- Sarah Lu. Summer intern (from MIT), SCS, TAU. 2022.
- Zebin Yun. Intern (from SUSTech), SCS, TAU. 2022.
- Nimrod de la Vega. B.Sc., SCS, TAU. 2021.
 (Joint with Eyal Ronen.)

Past Mentoring

- Max Wolff. High school student. 2019.
 (Paper accepted at ICLR TML workshop, 2020.)
- Anna Kawakami. Participant in the REUSE program. ISR, CMU. 2019. (Paper accepted at SOUPS, 2020.)
- Jihye Choi. Master's student in ECE, CMU. 2018.
- Siyao Meng. Master's student in INI, CMU. 2017.
- Alessio Buraggina. Participant in the REUSE program. ISR, CMU. 2017.
- Andrew Zhang. Participant in the REUSE program. ISR, CMU. 2017.
- Truth Iyiewuare. Participant in the REUSE program. ISR, CMU. 2016.
- Said Agha. Freshman at University of Haifa, 2010/11.

Conference and Workshop Program Committees

- European Workshop on Usable Security (co-located with IEEE EuroS&P). 2018, 2019.
- Financial Cryptography and Data Security. 2022.
- IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P) Student PC. 2018.
- International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML). 2022.
- Privacy Enhancing Technologies Symposium (PETS). 2021, 2022, 2023.
- USENIX Security Symposium. 2022, 2023.
- Workshop on Cyber Security Experimentation and Test (co-located with USENIX Security). 2019.
- Workshop on NLP for Internet Freedom (co-located with COLING). 2018, 2019.
- Workshop on Privacy in the Electronic Society (co-located with CCS). 2018.
- Workshop on Towards Trustworthy ML (co-located with ICLR). 2020.

Invited External Reviewing

- AAAS Science Advances. 2022.
- ACM Conference on Communication and Computer Security (CCS). 2016, 2017, 2019.
- ACM CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI). 2021.
- ACM CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI) Late-Breaking Track. 2018.
- ACM Transactions on Privacy and Security (TOPS). 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021.
- IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR). 2013, 2014.
- IEEE European Symposium on Security and Privacy (EuroS&P). 2019.
- IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P). 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2021.
- IEEE Transactions on Dependable and Secure Computing (TDSC). 2019, 2020.
- IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (PAMI). 2022.
- International Conference on Machine Learning. 2022.
- International Journal on Machine Vision and Applications (MVAP). 2015.
- International World Wide Web Conference (WWW). 2018.
- Network and Distributed System Security Symposium (NDSS). 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019.
- Privacy Enhancing Technologies (PETS). 2015, 2016, 2019, 2020.
 Symposium on Usable Privacy and Security (SOUPS), 2018.
- USENIX Security Symposium. 2017, 2018, 2020.

Talks

- 1. Invited panelist to "Cybersecurity Education in Israel."
 - Federmann Cyber Security Research Center. Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jun/2022.
- 2. "Toward Robust Malware Detection and Faithfully Evaluating the Robustness of Neural Networks."
 - Learning Club Seminar. Bar-Ilan University (virtual), Jun/2022.
- 3. "Introduction to Adversarial Machine Learning."
 - Cloud InnovWave Overseas Workshop. Huawei (virtual), Jun/2022.
 - Security Business Unit's Seminar. VMware (virtual), Jun/2022.
- 4. Invited panelist to "Annual Privacy Workshop."
 - Faculty of Law. Tel Aviv University, May/2022.
- 5. "Physical-World Attacks on Biometric Systems."
 - Joint Biometric Seminar Series. Michigan State University and University of Haifa (Virtual). Apr/2022.
- 6. "The Security of Machine Learning in the Real World."
 - Deep Learning Seminar. Interdisciplinary Center Herzliya, Sep/2020.
- 7. "The Security of Machine Learning in the Real World and Machine Learning for Personalized Security."
 - Computer Science Department. Bar-Ilan University, Jun/2020.
 - School of Computer Science and Engineering. Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jun/2020
 - Faculty of Electrical Engineering. Technion, Jun/2020.
 - School of Computer Science. Tel Aviv University, Jun/2020.
 - VMware Research Group. Herzliya and Palo Alto, Jun/2020.
 - Department of Industrial Engineering. Tel Aviv University, June/2020.
 - Computer Science Department. University of Haifa, July/2020.
- 8. "Comparing Hypothetical and Realistic Privacy Valuations."
 - Federal Trade Commission's PrivacyCon. Washington DC, Jun/2019.
- 9. "A Field Study of Computer-Security Perceptions Using Anti-Virus Customer-Support Chats."
 - CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems. Glasgow, May/2019.

- 10. Invited panelist to "The Hugh Thompson Show: Artificial Intelligence APJ Style."
 - RSA Asia Pacific & Japan. Singapore, Jul/2018.
- 11. "On the Suitability of L_p -norms for Creating and Preventing Adversarial Examples."
 - Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshop (CVPRW). Salt Lake City, Jun/2018.
- 12. "Predicting Impending Exposure to Malicious Content from User Behavior."
 - Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS). Toronto, Oct/2018.
 - CyLab Partners Conference. Carnegie Mellon University, Oct/2018.
 - Network Security. Guest lecture. Carnegie Mellon University, Apr/2018.
- 13. "Physical-World Attacks on Machine Learning."
 - Principles and Tools for Computer Security. Guest lecture. Technion, Jan/2021.
 - Security and Fairness of Deep Learning. Guest lecture. Carnegie Mellon University, Apr/2019, Apr/2020.
 - Ethics and Policy Issues in Computing. Guest lecture. Carnegie Mellon University, Feb/2019.
 - Symantec Research Labs. Mountain View, Jun/2018.
 - Introduction to Information Security. Guest lecture. Carnegie Mellon University, Nov/2017.
 - Privacy, Policy, Law, and Technology. Guest lecture. Carnegie Mellon University, Nov/2017, Nov/2018.
 - CyLab Partners Conference. Carnegie Mellon University, Oct/2017.
 - The French-American Doctoral Exchange (FADEx) Program. French Institute for Research in Computer Science and Automation (INRIA), Jun/2017.
- 14. "Self-Confidence Trumps Knowledge: A Cross-Cultural Study of Security Behavior."
 - CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems. Denver, May/2017.
- 15. "Special Topic: Adversarial Machine Learning."
 - Network Security. Guest lecture. Carnegie Mellon University, Apr/2017.
- 16. "(Do Not) Track Me Sometimes: Users' Contextual Preferences for Web Tracking."
 - Federal Trade Commission's PrivacyCon. Washington DC, Jan/2017.
- 17. "Privacy in the Age of Face and Speech Recognition."
 - Privacy, Policy, Law, and Technology. Guest lecture. Carnegie Mellon University, Dec/2016.
- 18. "Accessorize to a Crime: Real and Stealthy Attacks on State-Of-The-Art Face Recognition."
 - Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS). Vienna, Oct/2016.
- 19. "Biometric Authentication and Key-Derivation: Closing the Gap between Theory and Practice."
 - Privacy Enhancing Technologies for Biometric Data Workshop. University of Haifa, Jan/2016.
- 20. "Privacy-Preserving Key Generation and Authentication from Face Images."
 - Doctoral Symposium, IEEE Conference on Software Science, Technology, and Engineering. Bar-Ilan University, Jun/2014.
 - Computer-Science Day. University of Haifa, Jun/2014.