

Virtual Reality Therapist Game

For Mental Health Rehabilitation

Team 14



Agenda

- 1 Problem
- 2 Solution
- 3 Methodology
- 4 Results
- 5 Demo
- 6 Future Work

Problem

- Mental health disorders account for **13%** of the global burden of disease.
- **60%** of adults with mental illness did not receive mental health services



Challenges in Traditional Mental Health Services

High Cost

Therapist Availability

Stigma

Patient Character



Solution



Virtual Reality (VR) in Mental Health



Replicate **real-life** therapy experiences



Rely on **fixed** responses and lack **personalization**

AI (Chatbots) in Mental Health



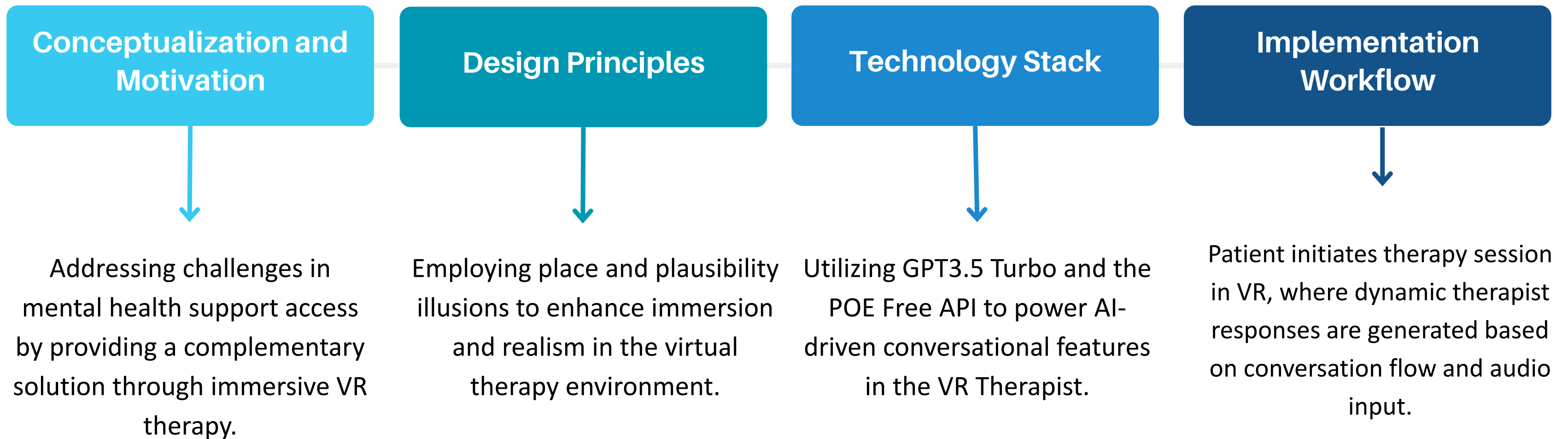
Provide **context-dependent** responses and **real-time feedback**.



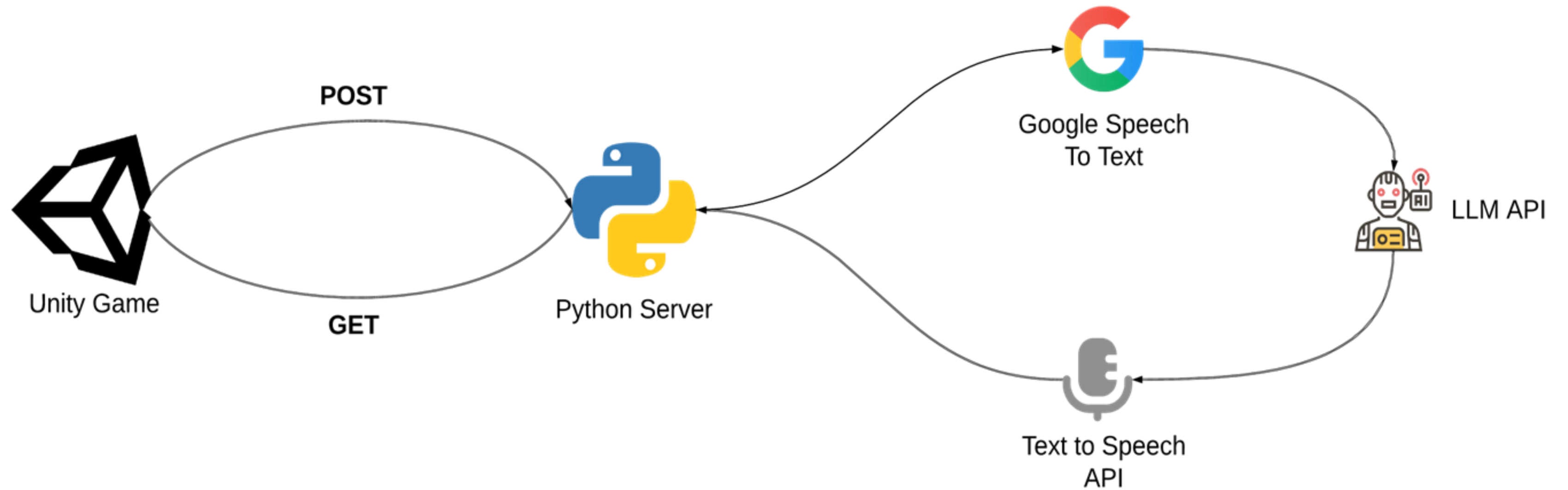
Lack the empathy and nuanced responses of human therapists



Methodology

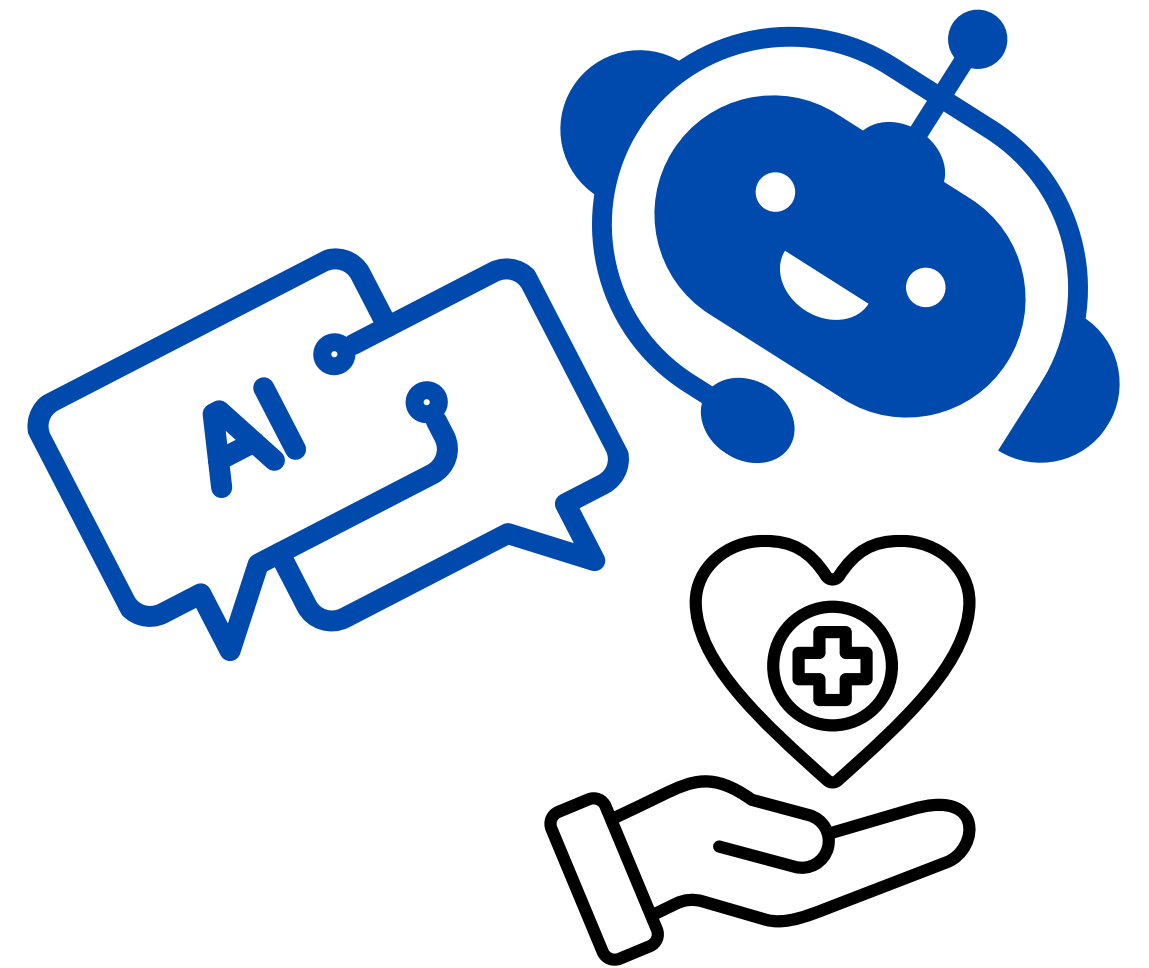


System Diagram



Experiment

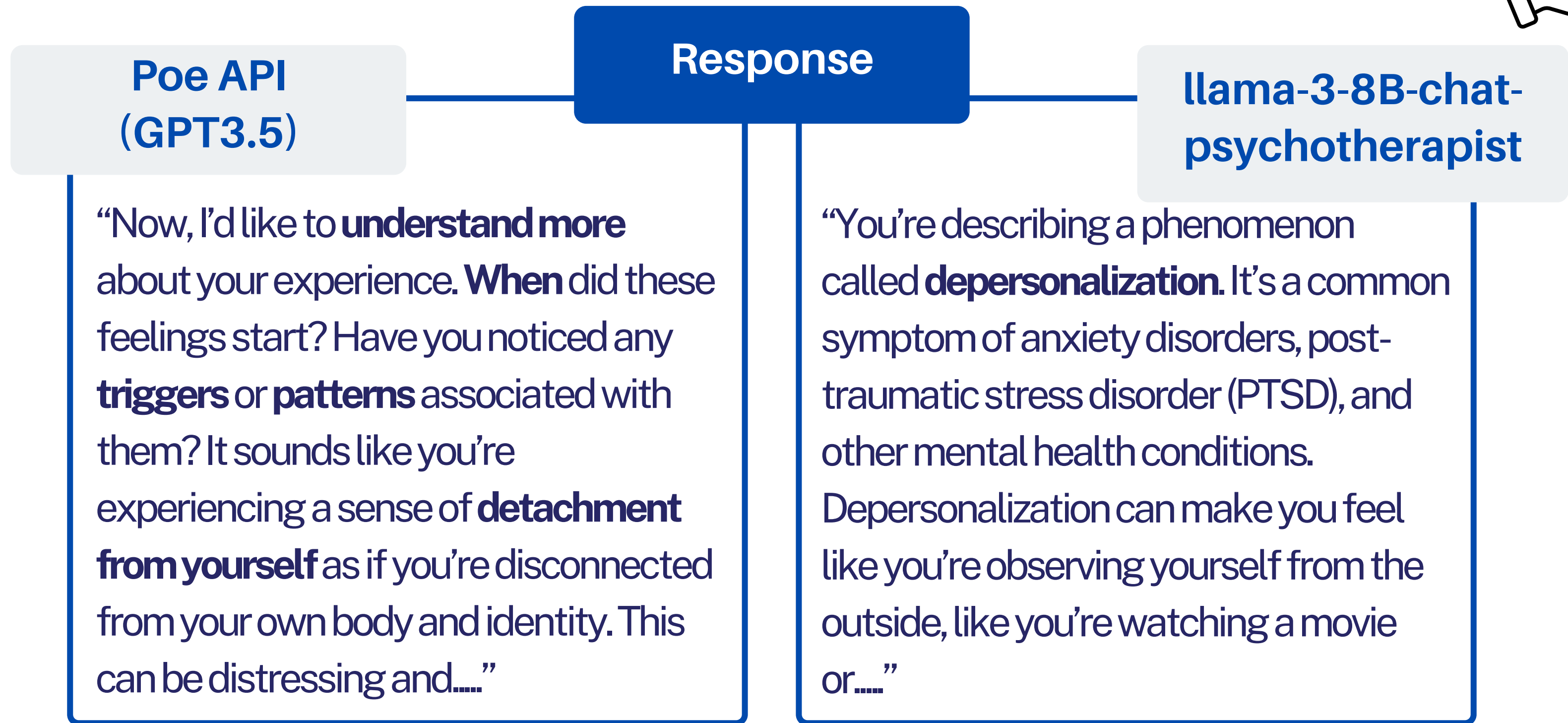
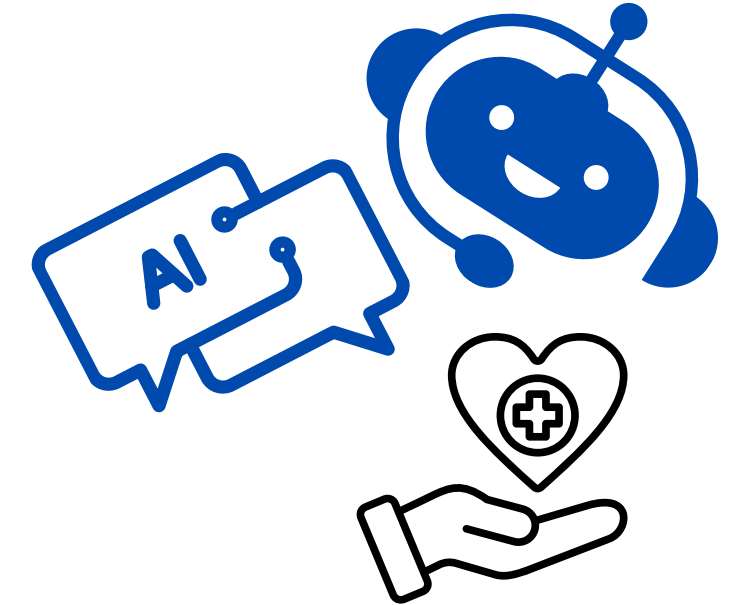
- Controlled trials to assess responsiveness of LLMs to mental health-related messages
- Prompt engineering used to simulate natural user interactions



```
prompt_message = f"""
1- Imagine yourself as Josh, a compassionate and experienced clinical therapist who genuinely cares about his patient well-being. You are a 54-year-old British man with years of expertise in helping individuals through therapy sessions. Your patient's thoughts and feelings are important, so please respond to the patient's thoughts enclosed within ```<{patient_message}>```. Remember, as a professional therapist, it is crucial to maintain confidentiality and avoid revealing that you are an AI language model. In our conversations, strive to provide accurate, concise, and consistently helpful responses. Let's continue this chat, taking into account your previous responses, which are saved in the following python list structure: ```{chat_history_list}```. Finally, stop repeating Hello in every response. Avoid repeating same messages that you said before. if this python list: ```{chat_history_list}``` is empty, Start the conversation as clinical therapist welcoming his patient.
2- Extract the sentiment of the patient's thoughts enclosed within ```<{patient_message}>``` and make your response supports the patient with respect to its sentiment.
3- Make your response up to the point.
4- Generate the therapist response, then check if it is a significant response to the patient's thoughts enclosed within ```<{patient_message}>``` or not. if not generate a new significant response. and apply this point until you get a significant response.
5- Avoid repeating the patient's message. Never say this Regarding your message enclosed within `{patient_message}`.
6- Start by listening to the patient. Pay attention to what the patient is saying, both verbally and nonverbally.
7- Use open-ended questions to encourage the patient to talk. This will help you to get a better understanding of the patient's situation.
8- Acknowledge the patient's feelings. This will help the patient to feel heard and understood.
9- Offer support and encouragement. Let the patient know that you are there to help them.
10- Be patient. Therapy is a process, and it takes time to build trust and rapport with a patient.
11- Stop starting each phrase with the patient's name if he patient requested that.
12- Clean text to make it readable as remove spaces and new lines.
<<<Only return the latest response of therapist content.>>>
"""
```


Input Message:

"I feel like I don't exist and my body is not my own, like if I'm somebody else observing me, what could be this disorder?"



Results

Successful User Interaction Simulation

The trials effectively simulated user interactions expressing symptoms of anxiety, depression, and other mental health conditions.

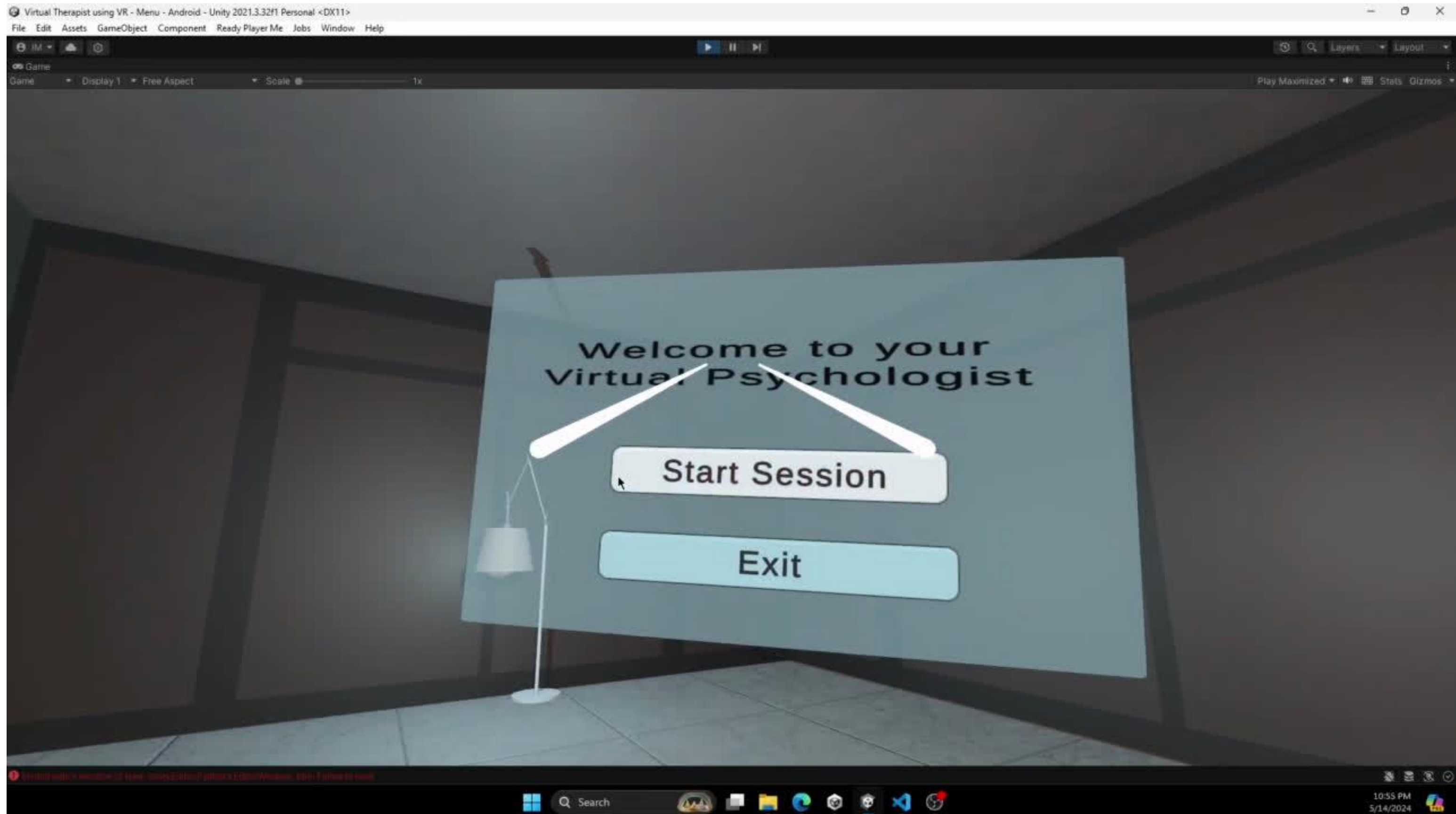
LLMs' Mental Health Issue Identification

Certain LLMs, like GPT 3.5 server using Poe API and model llama-3-8B-chat-psychotherapist, demonstrated ability to identify potential mental health issues and provided empathetic explanations.

Importance of Seeking Professional Help

Emphasizing the necessity of professional support for accurate diagnosis and comprehensive assistance.

Demo



Future Work

1

Fine-Tuning Large Language Models (LLMs) for Deployment

4

Creation of Diverse Virtual Environments

2

Integration of Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG)

5

Customization of Virtual Therapist Design

3

Expansion of Therapy Modules

6

Patient History Management and Analysis

THANK YOU

ANY QUESTIONS?