



American International University – Bangladesh
Faculty of Engineering – Electrical & Electronics
Engineering

Final-Term Assignment – Summer 2021

Course: DIGITAL LOGIC AND CIRCUITS

Total Marks: 30

Sec: H Assignment: OBE Assignment

Submission Deadline: 8/14/2021

| | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------|
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Only 4 people are allowed in a queue with maintaining 3 feet distance in front of a small room in this vaccination centre. Since, each applicant has a digital taken with a sensor, the 4 applicants upon entering the room would each set off an input of high (1), when anyone stay behind, the sensor would give off a low input for them (0) and when more than 2 inputs are detected to be high (1), the alarm would go off which would be represented by (1) high. If there are 4 people $2^4 = 16$ different possibilities can exist which will be outlined by a table below from

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the table. We will draw a k-map
and find the SOP expression and
illustrated the system by
CMOS logic.

For 4 people, We consider A, B, C, D.

| NO | A | B | C | D | Y |
|----|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 10 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 12 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 14 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

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তারিখ :

K-map

| AB \ CD | 00 | 01 | 10 | 11 |
|---------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 00 | 0 ⁰ | 0 ¹ | 0 ³ | 0 ² |
| 01 | 0 ⁴ | 0 ⁵ | 1 ⁷ | 0 ⁶ |
| 10 | 0 ¹² | 1 ¹³ | 1 ¹⁵ | 1 ¹⁴ |
| 11 | 0 ⁸ | 0 ⁹ | 1 ¹¹ | 0 ¹⁰ |

Now grouping,

$$(13, 15) = ABD$$

$$(15, 11) = ACD$$

$$(7, 15) = BCD$$

$$(15, 14) = ABC$$

$$\text{SOP form} = ABD + BCD + ACD + ABC$$

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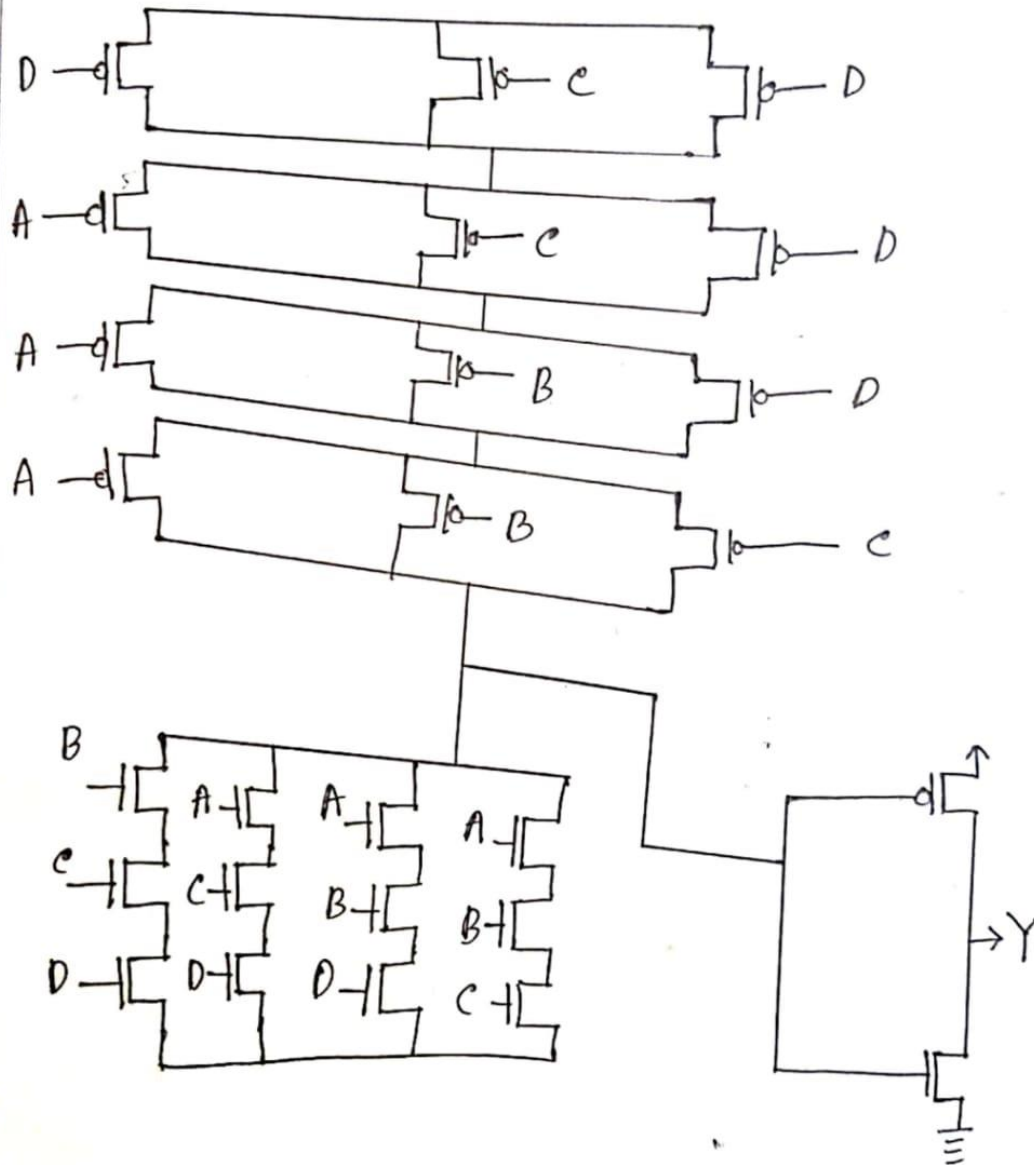
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$$Y = \overline{BCD} + A\overline{C}D + A\overline{B}D + A\overline{B}C$$



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Answer to the question No: (ii)

given, $M = C + O + V + I + D$

$\therefore C = 4; O = 0; V = 8; I = 5; D = 6$

$\therefore M = 4 + 0 + 8 + 5 + 6$
 $= 23$

And also given

duty cycle = $N\%$

and $N = 100 - M$
 $= 100 - 23$
 $= 77$

\therefore duty cycle, $N = 77\%$

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$$M5 = 235 \text{ Hz} < 250 \text{ Hz}$$

235 Hz < 250 Hz therefore,

$$\text{frequency, } f = 400 \text{ Hz}$$

$$N = 77\%$$

$$C = 50 \mu\text{F}$$

We know that,

$$T = \frac{1}{f}$$

$$= \frac{1}{400} = 0.0025$$

\therefore Time High and Time Low:

$$T_H = 0.77 \times 0.0025 = 1.925 \text{ ms}$$

$$T_L = 0.23 \times 0.0025 = 0.575 \text{ ms}$$

$$\therefore T_H = 1.925 \text{ ms} \quad T_L = 0.575 \text{ ms}$$

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Value of R_2 :

$$T_L = 0.693 R_2 C$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow R_2 &= \frac{T_L}{0.693 \times C} \\ &= \frac{0.575 \times 10^{-3}}{(0.693 \times 50 \times 10^{-6})} \\ &= 16.595 \Omega\end{aligned}$$

Value of R_1 :

$$T_H = 0.693 (R_1 + R_2) C$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow (R_1 + R_2) &= \frac{T_H}{0.693 \times C} \\ \Rightarrow (R_1 + R_2) &= \frac{1.925 \times 10^{-3}}{0.693 \times 50 \times 10^{-6}} \\ \Rightarrow R_1 &= (55.56 - 16.595) \Omega \\ &= 38.965 \Omega\end{aligned}$$

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