

2023-12-31

Contents

	5
0.1	5
0.2	5
0.3	5
0.4	7
0.5	7
0.6	8
I	9
1	13
2	19
3	23
4	25

0.1

- -

0.2

? - + - + - + ... ,

0.3

(EAL)

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Stat Mania

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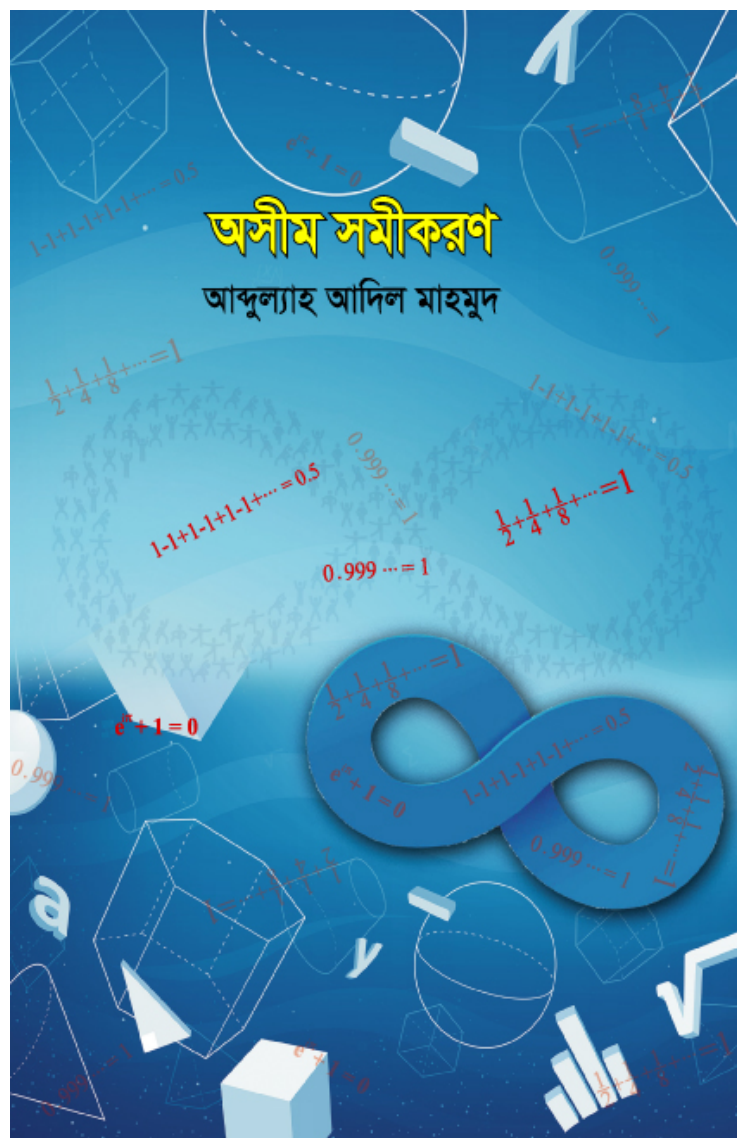


Figure 1: Book Cover



Figure 2: Author

0.4

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- () ()
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: mahmud.sbi

0.5

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— II Saggiatore (1623)

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Part I

(Self-contradictory)

Chapter 1

$1-1+1-1+1-1+1-1+\dots\dots\dots$
= 1 or 0 or 1/2
?

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$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{, " , } \\
& \text{, ?} \\
& \text{, , ?} \\
& \text{, - + - + - + - ...} \\
& \text{, ? , ' ' ,} \\
& \text{, !} \\
& \text{, = S} \\
& \text{, S = - + - + - + - + ...} \\
& = (-) + (-) + (-) + \dots = + + + \dots \\
& = \\
& \text{, -} \\
& \text{, S = - + - + - + - + ...} \\
& \text{,} \\
& S = - + - + - + - + \dots \\
& S = + (- +) + (- +) + (- +) + \dots \\
& = + + + + \dots \\
& = \\
& \text{, ,} \\
& \text{, ,} \\
& \text{, ,} \\
& \text{, (Eilenberg–Mazur swindle)} \\
& = \\
& \text{,} \\
& = + (- +) + (- +) + \dots = - + - + \dots = (-) + (-) + \dots =
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& , \\
S &= - + - + - + - + \dots \\
& , -S = -(- + - + \dots) = - - + - + \dots = S, \\
& , -S = S \\
S + S &= \\
S &= \\
S &= .
\end{aligned}$$

, ... - ()
, , , , ?
, ,
, , 2n+1
, 2n+1 , 2n+1
, 2n ,
, ,

- 1.
2. .

$$\begin{aligned}
& , \\
& , \\
& , (Convergent) (Rearrangement) (Divergent) , \\
& ,
\end{aligned}$$

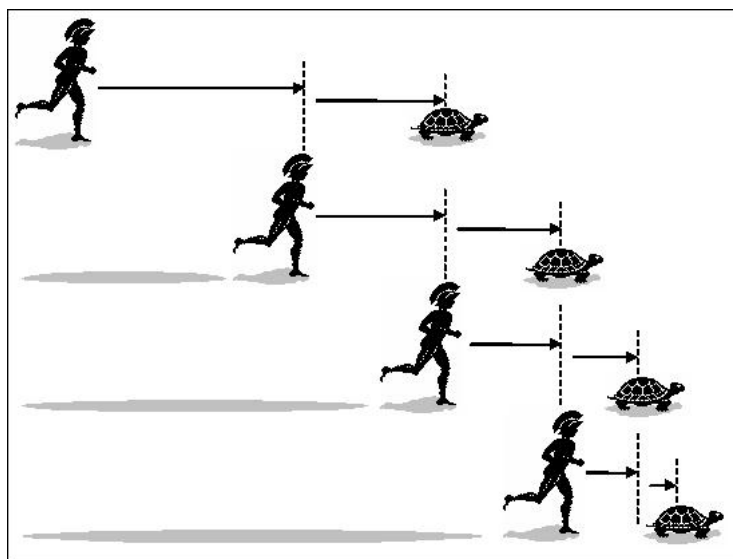
$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{16} + \dots \rightarrow \infty \\
& \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{7} + \frac{1}{11} + \dots \\
& , \frac{1}{\infty} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{0}} = 1 \times \frac{1}{0} = 0 \\
& , ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
: \\
\hline
1
\end{array}
\quad 1$$



Figure 1.1: Guido Grandi

Chapter 2



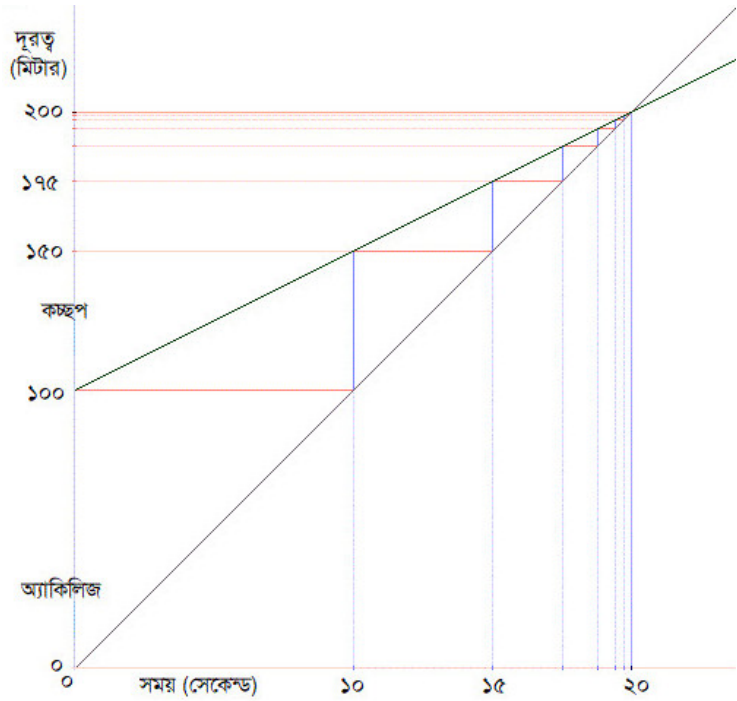
(Illusion)

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Enlightening Symbols

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(Convergent) (Divergent) + + + ...

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} + \dots$$

,

Dichotomy Paradox ,

$$\frac{x}{2} \qquad \frac{x}{4}, \frac{x}{8} \qquad \frac{x}{8} \dots \qquad x \quad x \quad \frac{x}{2}$$

$$\{\dots, \frac{1}{16}, \frac{1}{8}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1\}$$

!

, ,

, Halfway to Zero ,

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5} + \dots$$

(-Divergent) !

Chapter 3

Chapter 4



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