



EGE UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF ENGINEERING
COMPUTER ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT

DATABASE MANAGEMENT

2022-2023

MIDTERM PROJECT: INFORMATICS Database

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ANALYSIS

1. BRIEF EXPLANATION ABOUT GIVEN DESIGN

- The given design does not keep the academic information of the students. The purpose of the design is to keep the dean of the university, departments, the chair of the departments, courses of the departments, sections of the courses, the instructors giving these sections and the basic information of the students.

2. ANALYSIS REPORT

a. AIM OF OUR DESIGN

- The aim of our design is to keep the information of the students and faculty members of certain departments, courses in a university and to explain the relationships between them. Also, to keep the chairs and dean information of the university.

b. MAIN ENTITIES

- COLLEGE ,DEPT ,CURRICULUM ,COURSE ,SECTION , STUDENT ,FACULTY MEMBER ,THESE

c. CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH ENTITY

- **EACH COLLEGE** has an unique CName,a phone number (CPhone) and a Office (COffice)
- **EACH DEPT** has an unique DName, an unique DCode, a Office (DOffice),a phone number(DPhone) and DType for 3 different departments.
- **EACH CURRICULUM** has an unique Id (CurId) and a EnglishPercent
- **EACH COURSE** has an unique CCode,an unique CoName ,Credit,CDesc,CLevel,IsEnglish,LicenseOrNot,has keywords(Keywords is a multivalued attribute)

- **EACH COURSE has to be MANDATORY(subentity) or OPTIONAL (subentity) (TOTAL DISJOINT)**
- **EACH OPTIONAL COURSE has to be TECH(subentity) or NONTECH(subentity) (TOTAL DISJOINT)**
- **EACH FACULTY_MEMBER has an unique FMId,FMPhone,FMOffice,FMName,has research areas (RESEARCH_AREA is multivalued attribute)**
- **EACH FACULTY_MEMBER has to be EDUCATOR(subentity) or RESEARCH_ASSISTANT(subentity) (TOTAL DISJOINT)**
- **EACH EDUCATOR has to be one of these subentities (INSTRUCTOR,ASSISTANT PROFESSOR,ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR,PROFESSOR) (TOTAL DISJOINT)**
- **EACH THESE has an unique ThCode, and description (ThDescription)**
- **EACH SECTION has an unique SecId,SecNo,Sem,Year,CRoom (CRoom is a composite attribute include Bldg,RoomNo),DaysTime**
- **EACH STUDENT has an unique SId, a full name (SName is composite attribute) included first name(FName) middle name(MName) last name (LName) , a date of birth (DOB) , an address(Addr) a phone number (SPhone) and Major**

d. RELATIONSHIPS AMONG THE ENTITIES

COLLEGE

- ✓ A COLLEGE must have dean who is a PROFESSOR (1:1)(DEAN)
- ✓ A COLLEGE may admins several DEPT (1:N)(ADMINS)

DEPT

- ✓ A DEPT have to admins by a COLLEGE (N:1)(ADMINS)
- ✓ A DEPT has one chair who is a EDUCATOR (1:1)(CHAIR)
- ✓ A DEPT may employs several FACULTY_MEMBER(1:N)(EMPLOYS)
- ✓ A DEPT can have many STUDENT(1:N)(HAS)
- ✓ A DEPT has to use at least one CURRICULUM(1:N)(USES)

CURRICULUM

- ✓ A CURRICULUM must be used by a DEPT(N:1)(USES)
- ✓ A CURRICULUM must be include at least one COURSE(M:N)(INCLUDE)

COURSE

- ✓ A COURSE must be included in a CURRICULUM(M:N)(INCLUDE)
- ✓ A COURSE may secs several SECTION(1:N)(SECS)

SECTION

- ✓ A SECTION has to secs by a COURSE(N:1)(SECS)
- ✓ A SECTION have to be taken by at least 5 STUDENT(M:N)(TAKES)
- ✓ A SECTION have to be taught by a EDUCATOR(N:1)(TEACHES)

STUDENT

- ✓ A STUDENT can be in a DEPT(1:N)(HAS)
- ✓ A STUDENT have to take at least one SECTION(N:N)(TAKES)

FACULTY_MEMBER

- ✓ A FACULTY_MEMBER have to be employed a DEPT(N:1)(EMPLOYS)
- ✓ A FACULTY_MEMBER may have THESE(1:N)(HAS_THESE)

THESE

- ✓ A THESE must be written by a FACULTY_MEMBER(N:1)(HAS_THESE)

EDUCATOR

- ✓ AN EDUCATOR can be chair in a DEPT(1:N)(CHAIR)
- ✓ AN EDUCATOR can teach SECTION(1:N)(TEACHES)

PROFESSOR

- ✓ A PROFESSOR can be dean in a COLLEGE(1:1)(DEAN)
- ✓ A PROFESSOR can assist a RESEARCH_ASSISTANT(1:N)(ASSIST)

RESEARCH_ASSISTANT

- ✓ A RESEARCH_ASSISTANT have to assisten by a PROFESSOR(N:1)(ASSIST)

e. What are the constraints related to entities, their characteristics and the relationships among them?

- COLLEGE

CName VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
COffice VARCHAR(40),
CPhone VARCHAR(11),
DeanId BIGINT NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(CName),
CHECK (length(CPhone) =11),
UNIQUE INDEX(DeanId)

- DEPT

DCode INT NOT NULL,
DName VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
DOffice VARCHAR(40),
DPhone VARCHAR(11),
CollegeName VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
ChairId BIGINT NOT NULL,
CStartDate DATE NOT NULL,
DType VARCHAR(5) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(DCode),
UNIQUE INDEX(DName),
UNIQUE INDEX(ChairId,CStartDate),
CHECK(length(DPhone) = 11),
CHECK(`DType` = "CENG" OR `DType` = "SENG" OR `DType` = "AIENG")

- COURSE

CCode VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
CoName VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
Credits float NOT NULL,
CDesc VARCHAR(40),
CLevel INT,
LicenseOrNot BOOLEAN NOT NULL,
IsEnglish BOOLEAN NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY (CCode),
UNIQUE(CoName),
CHECK(CLevel = 0 OR CLevel = 1 OR CLevel = 2 OR CLevel = 3 OR CLevel = 4)

- KEYWORDS

CourseCode VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
Keyword Varchar(40) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY (CourseCode, Keyword)

- MANDATORY
 - MandatoryCourseCode VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(MandatoryCourseCode)
- OPTIONAL-COURSE
 - OptionalCourseCode VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
OptionalCourseAttribute VARCHAR(40),
OptionalType VARCHAR(1) NOT NULL,
OptionalTechAttribute VARCHAR(40),
OptionalNonTechAttribute VARCHAR(40),
PRIMARY KEY(OptionalCourseCode),
CHECK((OptionalType = '1' AND OptionalNonTechAttribute != NULL AND
OptionalTechAttribute = NULL) OR (OptionalType = '0' AND
OptionalTechAttribute = !NULL AND OptionalNonTechAttribute = NULL))
- TAKES(RELATIONSHIPS)
 - StudentId BIGINT NOT NULL,
SectionId INT NOT NULL,
GRADE VARCHAR(2),
PRIMARY KEY (StudentId,SectionId),
CHECK(GRADE = 'AA' OR GRADE = 'BA' OR GRADE = 'BB' OR GRADE = 'CB' OR GRADE =
'CC' OR GRADE='DC' OR GRADE = 'FD' OR GRADE = 'FF')
- INCLUDE(RELATIONSHIPS)
 - CurId INT NOT NULL,
 - EnglishPercent VARCHAR(4) NOT NULL,
 - DCode INT NOT NULL,
 - PRIMARY KEY(CurId),
 - CHECK(`EnglishPercent` = "%0" OR `EnglishPercent` = "%30" OR `EnglishPercent` =
"%100")
- CURRICULUM
 - CurId INT NOT NULL,
 - EnglishPercent VARCHAR(4) NOT NULL,
 - DCode INT NOT NULL,
 - PRIMARY KEY(CurId),
 - CHECK(`EnglishPercent` = "%0" OR `EnglishPercent` = "%30" OR `EnglishPercent` =
"%100")
- SECTION
 - SecId INT NOT NULL,
SecNo INT NOT NULL,
Sem VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
SecYear INT NOT NULL,
CRoom
Bld VARCHAR(40),

RoomNo VARCHAR(40),
DaysTime VARCHAR(40),
CourseCode VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
EducatorId BIGINT NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY (SecId)

- STUDENT

StudentId BIGINT NOT NULL,
DOB date,
SName
FName Varchar(30) NOT NULL,
MName VARCHAR(1),
LName VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
Addr varchar(60),
SPhone VARCHAR(20),
Major VARCHAR(45),
DeptCode INT,
PRIMARY KEY(StudentId),
CHECK(length(SPhone) =11)

- FACULTY MEMBER

FMId BIGINT NOT NULL,
FMName VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
FMOffice VARCHAR(40),
FMPhone VARCHAR(11),
DeptCode INT NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(FMId),
CHECK(length(FMPhone) = 11)

- RESEARCH AREA

FMId BIGINT NOT NULL,
ResearchArea VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(FMId,ResearchArea))

- EDUCATOR

EducatorId BIGINT NOT NULL,
TalkSpeed INT,
PRIMARY KEY(EducatorId),
CHECK(TalkSpeed>0 AND TalkSpeed <=100)

- THESE

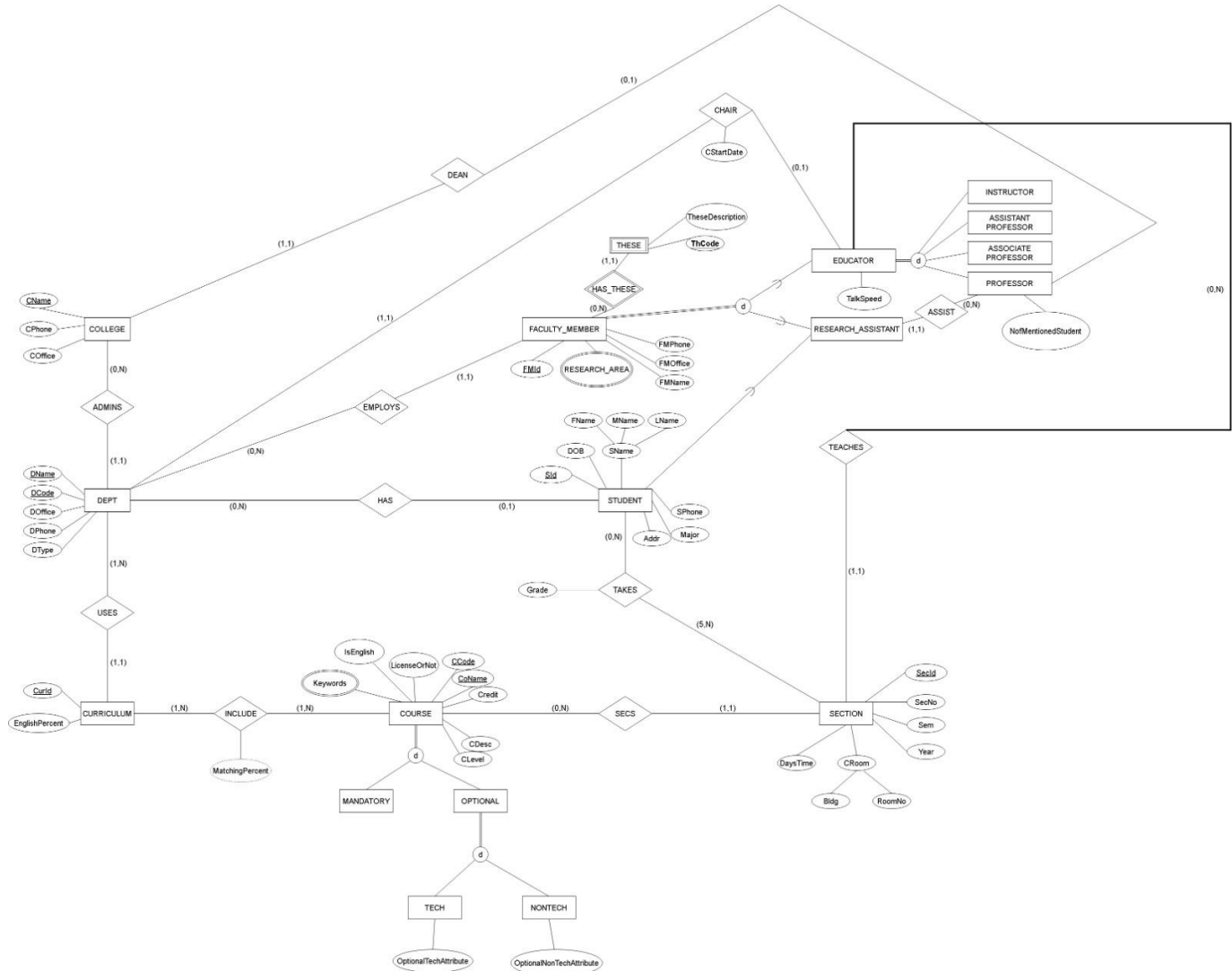
FMId BIGINT NOT NULL,
ThCode VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,

TheseDescription Varchar(80),
PRIMARY KEY(FMId, ThCode)

- RESEARCH ASSISTANT
ResearchAsstFMId BIGINT NOT NULL,
ReserachAsstStudentId BIGINT NOT NULL,
RAAttribute VARCHAR(40),
ProfId BIGINT,
PRIMARY KEY(ResearchAsstFMId,ResearchAsstStudentId),
UNIQUE(ResearchAsstFMId),
UNIQUE(ReserachAsstStudentId)
- ASSISTANT PROFESSOR
AssistantProfId BIGINT NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(AssistantProfId)
- INSTRUCTOR
InstructorId BIGINT NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(InstructorId)
- ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR
AssociateProfId BIGINT NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(AssociateProfId)
- PROFESSOR
ProfessorId BIGINT NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(ProfessorId)

DESIGN-CONCEPTUAL DESIGN


1. EER DIAGRAM



2. DATA REQUIREMENTS FOR EER DIAGRAM

- + EACH COLLEGE has an unique name (CName), has a phone number(11digit)(CPhone) and a main Office (COffice). Each College must have to dean who is PROFESSOR.
- + EACH COLLEGE may ADMINS several DEPT. EACH DEPT has an unique name (DName) and an unique code (DCode). EACH DEPT has a phone number(11digit)(CPhone) and main Office (DOffice). EACH DEPT have to admins by a COLLEGE. EACH DEPT must have a chair who is EDUCATOR. DEPT may employs many FACULTY_MEMBER. Each Dept can have many STUDENT. Each DEPT must be use at least one CURRICULUM.
- + EACH CURRICULUM has an unique ID (CurId). Each CURRICULUM must be used by a DEPT. EACH CURRICULUM has an attribute keeping the english ratio(EnglishPercent). Each Curriculum must include at least one Course.
- + The Include relationships has an attribute(MatchingPercent) because of matching
- + EACH COURSE has an unique code(CCode) and an unique name(CoName). We have information about course credit(Credit) and Course descriptions (CDesc). We keep track of at what level is this course offered(CLevel). Each Course has an attribute it checks it is licence or degree(LicenceOrNot). The database will keep data of course is english or not(IsEnglish). Also COURSE have 2 subclasses based on the type of courses MANDATORY and OPTIONAL. OPTIONAL courses have 2 subclasses TECH and NONTECH. Each COURSE must be included in a Curriculum. Courses may secs one or more SECTION. Each Course has keywords(Keywords)
- + EACH SECTION has an unique ID (SecId) , a section number (SecNo). The database will keep track of section's year (Year) and semester(Sem). Each SECTION has a composite attribute (CRoom) include building code(Bldg) and room number(RoomNo). EACH Section has to be taken at least 5 STUDENT and also have to be taught by a EDUCATOR. DAYSTIME
- + TAKES relationships between Student and SECTION keeps track of the grades(GRADE)
- + EACH STUDENT has an unique ID(SId) a full name(SName) combination of first name (FName) middle name(MName) and last name(LName). Each Student has an address(Addr) a phone number(11digit)(SPhone). System keeps the date of birth of each student(DOB) and also keeps which major of each Student(Major). EACH STUDENT can be in DEPT also can take Section. The Student can be a RESEARC_ASSISTANT.
- + EACH THESE has an unique code (ThCode) and a description about thesis (ThDescription). Each THESE must be written by a Faculty_Member.
- + EACH FACULTY_MEMBER has an unique ID (FMId) , a name (FMName) , a main Office(FMOffice) and a phone number(11digit)(FMPhone) . Each Faculty

Member has RESEARCH_AREA. Each Faculty Member has to be EDUCATOR or RESEARCH_ASSISTANT. Both of it are subclasses of FACULTY MEMBER. If Faculty member is RESEARCH ASSISTANT It has to be assisted by a PROFESSOR. If it is EDUCATOR. EACH EDUCATOR can be a chair of DEPT. EDUCATOR has 4 subclasses (INSTRUCTOR, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR, PROFESSOR). The EDUCATOR has to be one of these 4 subclasses. The PROFESSOR can assist one or more RESEARCH ASSISTANT and can be the dean of a COLLEGE

 *THE CHAIR relationship (between EDUCATOR and DEPT) has an attribute. It keeps track of start date of be chair*

DESIGN-LOGICAL MODEL

1. EER DIAGRAM INTO RELATIONAL MODEL

1. ITERATION:

Step 1)

COLLEGE (CName, COffice, CPhone)

DEPT (DCode, DName, DOffice, DPhone, DType)

CURRICULUM (CurId, EnglishPercent)

COURSE (CCode, CoName, Credits, CDesc, Level, LicenseOrNot, IsEnglish)

SECTION (SecId, SecNo, Sem, Year, Bldg, RoomNo, DaysTime)

STUDENT (SId, DOB, FName, MName, LName, Addr, Phone, Major)

FACULTY_MEMBER (FmId, FmName, FmOffice, FmPhone)

Step 2)

THESE (FMId, ThCode, TheseDescription)

Step 3) -

Step 4)

DEPT (DCode, DName, DOffice, DPhone, DType, CName) //ADMINS

CURRICULUM (CurId, EnglishPercent, Dcode) //USES

STUDENT (SId, DOB, FName, MName, LName, Addr, Phone, Major, DCode) //HAS

FACULTY_MEMBER (FmId, FmName, FmOffice, FmPhone, Dcode) //EMPLOYS

SECTION (SecId, SecNo, Sem, Year, Bldg, RoomNo, DaysTime, CCode) //SECS

Step 5)

INCLUDE (CurId, CCode)

TAKES (SId, SecId, Grade)

Step 6)

RESEARCH_AREA (FmId, ResearchArea)

KEYWORD (CCode, Keyword)

Step 7) –

Step 8)

MANDATORY (CCode,)

OPTIONAL_COURSE (CCode,)

EDUCATOR (Fm EId, TalkSpeed)

RESEARCH_ASSISTANT (FmId, SId,)

Step 9) –

2. ITERATION:

Step 1, 2)-

Step 3)

DEPT (DCode, DName, DOffice, DPhone, DType, CName, ChairId, CStartDate) //CHAIR

Step 4) SECTION (SecId, SecNo, Sem, Year, Bldg, RoomNo, DaysTime, CCode, EId) //TEACHES

Step 5, 6, 7) –

Step 8)

PROFFESOR (ProfessorId, NofMentionedStudent)

ASSOCIATE_PROFFESOR (AssociateProfId)

ASSISTANT_PROFFESOR (AssistantProfId)

INSTRUCTOR (InstructorId)

OPTIONAL_COURSE (CCode, OptionalType, OptionalTechAttribute, OptionalNonTechAttribute)

Step 9) –

3. ITERATION:

Step 1, 2) –

Step 3)

COLLEGE (CName, COffice, CPhone, **DeanId**) //DEAN

Step 4)

RESEARCH_ASSISTANT (FmId, SId, RAsstAttr, **ProfId**) //ASSIST

STEP 5, 6, 7, 8, 9) –

DEPT.CollegeName -> COLLEGE.CName

CURRICULUM.Dcode -> DEPT.DCode

STUDENT.DeptCode -> DEPT.DCode

FACULTY_MEMBER.DeptCode -> DEPT.DCode

INCLUDE.CurrId -> CURRICULUM.CurrId

INCLUDE.CCode -> COURSE.CCode

MANDATORY.CCode -> COURSE.CCode

OPTIONAL_COURSE.CCode -> COURSE.CCode

SECTION.CCode -> COURSE.CCode

KEYWORD.CCode -> COURSE.CCode

TAKES.SectionId -> SECTION.SecId

RESEARCH_ASSISTANT.ResearchAssistantStudentId -> STUDENT.StudentId

TAKES.StudentId -> STUDENT.StudentId

EDUCATOR.EducatorId -> FACULTY_MEMBER.Fm_Id

RESEARCH_ASSISTANT.ResearchAssistantFmId -> FACULTY_MEMBER.Fm_Id

RESEARCH_AREA.FmId -> FACULTY_MEMBER.Fm_Id

PROFFESOR.ProfessorId -> EDUCATOR.EducatorId

ASSISTANT_PROFFESOR.Fm_Ed_AsstProfId -> EDUCATOR.EducatorId

ASSOCIATE_PROFFESOR.Fm_Ed_AsscProfId -> EDUCATOR.EducatorId

INSTRUCTOR.InstructorId -> EDUCATOR.EducatorId

COLLEGE.DeanId -> PROFFESOR.ProfessorId

RESEARCH_ASSISTANT.ProfId -> PROFFESOR.ProfessorId

DEPT.ChairId -> EDUCATOR.EducatorId

THESE.FmId -> FACULTY_MEMBER.Fm_Id



IMPLEMENTATION-PHYSICAL MODEL

1. SQL SCRIPTS

➤ **CREATE TABLE `COLLEGE`**

```
(  
CName VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,  
COffice VARCHAR(40),  
CPhone VARCHAR(11),  
DeanId BIGINT NOT NULL,  
PRIMARY KEY(CName),  
CHECK (length(CPhone) =11),  
UNIQUE INDEX(DeanId)  
)
```

➤ **CREATE TABLE `DEPT`**

```
(  
DCode INT NOT NULL,  
DName VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,  
DOffice VARCHAR(40),  
DPhone VARCHAR(11),  
CollegeName VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,  
ChairId BIGINT NOT NULL,  
CStartDate DATE NOT NULL,  
DType VARCHAR(5) NOT NULL,
```



```

PRIMARY KEY(DCode),

UNIQUE INDEX(DName),

UNIQUE INDEX(ChairId,CStartDate),

CHECK(length(DPhone) = 11),

CHECK(`DType` = "CENG" OR `DType` = "SENG" OR `DType` = "AIENG")

)

```

➤ **CREATE TABLE CURRICULUM**

```

(

CurId INT NOT NULL,

EnglishPercent VARCHAR(4) NOT NULL,

DCode INT NOT NULL,

PRIMARY KEY(CurId),

CHECK(`EnglishPercent` = "%0" OR `EnglishPercent` = "%30" OR
`EnglishPercent` = "%100")

)

```

➤ **CREATE TABLE INCLUDE**

```

(

CurriculumId INT NOT NULL,

CourseCode VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,

PRIMARY KEY(CurriculumId,CourseCode)

)

```

➤ **CREATE TABLE COURSE**

```

(

CCode VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,

```

```

CoName VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
Credits float NOT NULL,
CDesc VARCHAR(40),
CLevel INT,
LicenseOrNot BOOLEAN NOT NULL,
IsEnglish BOOLEAN NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY (CCode),
UNIQUE(CoName),
CHECK(CLevel = 0 OR CLevel = 1 OR CLevel = 2 OR CLevel = 3 OR CLevel
= 4)
)

```

➤ **CREATE TABLE SECTION**

```

(
SecId INT NOT NULL,
SecNo INT NOT NULL,
Sem VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
SecYear INT NOT NULL,
Bld VARCHAR(40),
RoomNo VARCHAR(40),
DaysTime VARCHAR(40),
CourseCode VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,
EducatorId BIGINT NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY (SecId)
)

```

➤ **CREATE TABLE TAKES**

```
(  
    StudentId BIGINT NOT NULL,  
    SectionId INT NOT NULL,  
    GRADE VARCHAR(2),  
    PRIMARY KEY (StudentId,SectionId),  
    CHECK(GRADE = 'AA' OR GRADE = 'BA' OR GRADE = 'BB' OR GRADE =  
    'CB' OR GRADE = 'CC' OR GRADE='DC' OR GRADE = 'FD' OR GRADE =  
    'FF')  
)
```

➤ **CREATE TABLE `Student`**

```
(  
    StudentId BIGINT NOT NULL,  
    DOB date,  
    FName Varchar(30) NOT NULL,  
    MNAme VARCHAR(1),  
    LName VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,  
    Addr varchar(60),  
    SPhone VARCHAR(20),  
    Major VARCHAR(45),  
    DeptCode INT,  
    PRIMARY KEY(StudentId),  
    CHECK(length(SPhone) =11)  
)
```

➤ **CREATE TABLE FACULTY_MEMBER**

```
(  
    FMId BIGINT NOT NULL,  
    FMName VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,  
    FMOffice VARCHAR(40),  
    FMPhone VARCHAR(11),  
    DeptCode INT NOT NULL,  
    PRIMARY KEY(FMId),  
    CHECK(length(FMPhone) = 11)  
)
```

➤ **CREATE TABLE EDUCATOR**

```
(  
    EducatorId BIGINT NOT NULL,  
    TalkSpeed INT,  
    PRIMARY KEY(EducatorId),  
    CHECK(TalkSpeed>0 AND TalkSpeed <=100)  
)
```

➤ **CREATE TABLE RESEARCH_ASSISTANT**

```
(  
    ResearchAsstFMId BIGINT NOT NULL,  
    ReserachAsstStudentId BIGINT NOT NULL,  
    RAAttribute VARCHAR(40),  
    ProfId BIGINT,
```

```
PRIMARY KEY(ResearchAsstFMIId,ResearchAsstStudentId),  
UNIQUE(ResearchAsstFMIId),  
UNIQUE(ReserachAsstStudentId)  
)
```

➤ **CREATE TABLE INSTRUCTOR**

```
(  
InstructorId BIGINT NOT NULL,  
InstructorAttribute VARCHAR(40),  
  
PRIMARY KEY(InstructorId)  
)
```

➤ **CREATE TABLE ASSISTANT_PROFESSOR**

```
(  
AssistantProfId BIGINT NOT NULL,  
AssistantProfAttribute VARCHAR(40),  
PRIMARY KEY(AssistantProfId)  
)
```

➤ **CREATE TABLE ASSOCIATE_PROFESSOR**

```
(  
AssociateProfId BIGINT NOT NULL,  
AssociateProfAttribute VARCHAR(40),  
PRIMARY KEY(AssociateProfId)  
)
```

➤ **CREATE TABLE PROFESSOR**

```
(  
    ProfessorId BIGINT NOT NULL,  
    ProfessorAttribute VARCHAR(40),  
    PRIMARY KEY(ProfessorId)  
)
```

➤ **CREATE TABLE THESE**

```
(  
    FMId BIGINT NOT NULL,  
    ThCode VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,  
    TheseDescription Varchar(80),  
    PRIMARY KEY(FMId, ThCode)  
)
```

➤ **CREATE TABLE RESEARCH_AREA**

```
(  
    FMId BIGINT NOT NULL,  
    ResearchArea VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,  
    PRIMARY KEY(FMId, ResearchArea)  
)
```

➤ **CREATE TABLE Keywords**

```
(  
    CourseCode VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,  
    Keyword Varchar(40) NOT NULL,
```

PRIMARY KEY (CourseCode, Keyword)

)

➤ **CREATE TABLE MANDATORY**

(

MandatoryCourseCode VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,

MandatoryCourseAttribute VARCHAR(40),

PRIMARY KEY(MandatoryCourseCode)

)

➤ **CREATE TABLE OPTIONCOURSE**

(

OptionalCourseCode VARCHAR(40) NOT NULL,

OptionalCourseAttribute VARCHAR(40),

OptionalType VARCHAR(1) NOT NULL,

OptionalTechAttribute VARCHAR(40),

OptionalNonTechAttribute VARCHAR(40),

PRIMARY KEY(OptionalCourseCode),

CHECK(((OptionalType = '1' AND OptionalNonTechAttribute != NULL
AND OptionalTechAttribute = NULL) OR (OptionalType = '0' AND
OptionalTechAttribute = !NULL AND OptionalNonTechAttribute =
NULL))

)

Referential Integrity Constraints

➤ **ALTER TABLE COLLEGE**

ADD CONSTRAINT DeanIdFK

FOREIGN KEY (DeanId) REFERENCES PROFESSOR(`ProfessorId`)

ON DELETE RESTRICT ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE DEPT**

ADD CONSTRAINT CollegeNameFK

FOREIGN KEY (CollegeName) REFERENCES COLLEGE(`CName`)

ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE DEPT**

ADD CONSTRAINT DeptChairFK

FOREIGN KEY (ChairId) REFERENCES EDUCATOR(`EducatorId`)

ON DELETE RESTRICT ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE CURRICULUM**

ADD CONSTRAINT CurrDCodeFK

FOREIGN KEY (DCode) REFERENCES DEPT(`DCode`)

ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE SECTION**

ADD CONSTRAINT SecCCode

FOREIGN KEY (CourseCode) REFERENCES COURSE(`CCode`)

ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE STUDENT**

ADD CONSTRAINT StudentDCode

FOREIGN KEY (`DeptCode`) REFERENCES DEPT(`DCode`)

ON DELETE RESTRICT ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE FACULTY_MEMBER**

ADD CONSTRAINT FacultyMDCode

FOREIGN KEY (DeptCode) REFERENCES DEPT(`DCode`)

ON DELETE RESTRICT ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE THESE**

ADD CONSTRAINT ThedeFMId

FOREIGN KEY (FMId) REFERENCES FACULTY_MEMBER(`FMId`)

ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE INCLUDE**

ADD CONSTRAINT IncludeCurId

FOREIGN KEY (CurriculumId) REFERENCES CURRICULUM(`CurId`)

ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE INCLUDE**

ADD CONSTRAINT IncludeCCode

FOREIGN KEY (CourseCode) REFERENCES COURSE(`CCode`)

ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE TAKES**

ADD CONSTRAINT TakesStudentId

FOREIGN KEY (StudentId) REFERENCES STUDENT (`StudentId`)

ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE TAKES**

ADD CONSTRAINT TakesSecId

FOREIGN KEY (SectionId) REFERENCES SECTION (`SecId`)

ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE RESEARCH_AREA**

ADD CONSTRAINT ResAreaFMId

FOREIGN KEY (FMId) REFERENCES FACULTY_MEMBER(`FMId`)

ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE KEYWORDS**

ADD CONSTRAINT KeywordCCode

FOREIGN KEY (CourseCode) REFERENCES COURSE(`CCode`)

ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE MANDATORY**

ADD CONSTRAINT MandatoryCCode

FOREIGN KEY (MandatoryCourseCode) REFERENCES COURSE(`CCode`)

ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE OPTIONCOURSE**

ADD CONSTRAINT OptionalCCode

FOREIGN KEY (OptionalCourseCode) REFERENCES COURSE(`CCode`)

ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE EDUCATOR**

ADD CONSTRAINT EducatorFMId

FOREIGN KEY (EducatorId) REFERENCES FACULTY_MEMBER(`FMId`)

ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE RESEARCH_ASSISTANT**

ADD CONSTRAINT RAFMId

FOREIGN KEY (ResearchAsstFMId) REFERENCES FACULTY_MEMBER(`FMId`)

ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE RESEARCH_ASSISTANT**

ADD CONSTRAINT RASStudentId

FOREIGN KEY (ResearchAsstStudentId) REFERENCES STUDENT(`StudentId`)

ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE RESEARCH_ASSISTANT**

ADD CONSTRAINT RAProfId

FOREIGN KEY (ProfId) REFERENCES PROFESSOR(`ProfessorId`)

ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE;

➤ **ALTER TABLE PROFESSOR**

ADD CONSTRAINT ProfessorIdFK

*FOREIGN KEY (ProfessorId) REFERENCES EDUCATOR (`EducatorId`)
ON DELETE RESTRICT ON UPDATE CASCADE;*

➤ **ALTER TABLE ASSOCIATE_PROFESSOR**

*ADD CONSTRAINT AssociateProfIdFK
FOREIGN KEY (AssociateProfId) REFERENCES EDUCATOR (`EducatorId`)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE;*

➤ **ALTER TABLE ASSISTANT_PROFESSOR**

*ADD CONSTRAINT AssistantProfIdFK
FOREIGN KEY (AssistantProfId) REFERENCES EDUCATOR(`EducatorId`)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE;*

➤ **ALTER TABLE INSTRUCTOR**

*ADD CONSTRAINT InstructorIdFK
FOREIGN KEY (InstructorId) REFERENCES EDUCATOR(`EducatorId`)
ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE;*

2.TRIGGERS (3) FOR 3 DIFFERENT TABLES (MEANINGFUL)



A CHAIR CANNOT BE DEAN AND A DEANS CANNOT BE CHAIR AT THE SAME TIME:

DELIMITER \$\$

CREATE TRIGGER ISCHAIR BEFORE INSERT

ON COLLEGE

FOR EACH ROW

BEGIN

IF

EXISTS(

SELECT *

FROM DEPT

WHERE NEW.DeanId = DEPT.ChairId

)

THEN

SIGNAL SQLSTATE '02000' SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'INSERT WARNING
- CHAIR CAN NOT BE DEAN AT THE SAME TIME';

END IF;

END

\$\$ DELIMITER

DELIMITER \$\$

CREATE TRIGGER ISDEAN BEFORE INSERT

```

ON DEPT
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
    IF
    EXISTS(
        SELECT *
        FROM COLLEGE
        WHERE NEW.ChairId = COLLEGE.DeanId
    )
    THEN
        SIGNAL SQLSTATE '02000' SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'INSERT WARNING
- DEAN CAN NOT BE CHAIR THE SAME TIME';
    END IF;
END
$$ DELIMITER ;

```

 **CURRICULUM DOES NOT MATCHING WITH COURSE:**
DELIMITER \$\$

```

CREATE TRIGGER LICENSECURR BEFORE INSERT
ON INCLUDE
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
    IF
    EXISTS(SELECT *
        FROM INCLUDE
        WHERE NEW.CurriculumId = CurriculumId)
    AND

```

```

NOT EXISTS(
    SELECT *
    FROM COURSE, INCLUDE
    WHERE NEW.CurriculumId = CurriculumId
    AND COURSE.CCode = INCLUDE.CourseCode
    AND LicenseOrNot = (SELECT LicenseOrNot
    FROM COURSE
    WHERE COURSE.CCode = NEW.CourseCode)
)
THEN
    SIGNAL SQLSTATE '02000' SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'INSERT WARNING
- CURRICULUM DOES NOT MATCHING WITH COURSE';
END IF;
END
$$ DELIMITER ;

```

 **INSTRUCTOR CANNOT GIVE GRADUATE COURSE:**
DELIMITER \$\$

```

CREATE TRIGGER LICENSEORNOT BEFORE INSERT
ON SECTION
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
    IF
        EXISTS(
            SELECT *
            FROM COURSE, EDUCATOR, INSTRUCTOR

```

```
        WHERE NEW.CourseCode = COURSE.CCode AND NEW.EducatorId =  
        EDUCATOR.EducatorId AND INSTRUCTOR.InstructorId = EDUCATOR.EducatorId  
        AND COURSE.LicenseOrNot = 0
```

```
    )
```

```
    THEN
```

```
        SIGNAL SQLSTATE '02000' SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'INSERT WARNING  
- INSTRUCTOR CAN NOT GIVE GRADUATE COURSE';
```

```
    END IF;
```

```
END
```

```
$$ DELIMITER ;
```

```
DELIMITER $$
```

```
CREATE TRIGGER LICENSEORNOTUpdate BEFORE UPDATE
```

```
ON SECTION
```

```
FOR EACH ROW
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
    IF
```

```
        EXISTS(
```

```
            SELECT *
```

```
            FROM COURSE,EDUCATOR,INSTRUCTOR
```

```
                WHERE NEW.CourseCode = COURSE.CCode AND NEW.EducatorId =  
                EDUCATOR.EducatorId AND INSTRUCTOR.InstructorId = EDUCATOR.EducatorId  
                AND COURSE.LicenseOrNot = 0
```

```
    )
```

```
    THEN
```



```
SIGNAL SQLSTATE '02000' SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'INSERT WARNING  
- INSTRUCTOR CAN NOT GIVE GRADUATE COURSE';
```

```
END IF;
```

```
END
```

```
$$ DELIMITER ;
```

3.CHECK CONSTRAINTS (3) AND ASSERTION (3) (MEANINGFUL)

CURRICULUM English Percent CHECK:

- CHECK (((`EnglishPercent` = '%0') or (`EnglishPercent` = '%100')))

Optional COURSES CHECK:

- CHECK((OptionalType = '1' AND OptionalNonTechAttribute != NULL
AND OptionalTechAttribute = NULL) OR (OptionalType = '0' AND
OptionalTechAttribute = !NULL AND OptionalNonTechAttribute =
NULL))

DType CHECK:

- CHECK (((`DType` = 'CENG') or (`DType` = 'SENG') or (`DType` =
'AIENG')))

4.

1. SAMPLES INSERT, DELETE and UPDATE statements for 3 of the tables (our choice)

■ *INSERTS*

INSERT INTO DEPT

```
(`DCode`,`DName`,`DOffice`,`DPhone`,`CollegeName`,`ChairId`,`CStartDate`,`DType`)  
VALUES(5,'EGE TIP','Bolge','32132132123','MUHENDISLIK','3','2018-9-19','SENG');
```

INSERT INTO COLLEGE

```
(`CName`,`COffice`,`CPhone`,`DeanId`)  
VALUES('FEN','Karsiyaka','23123123123',4);
```

INSERT INTO FACULTY_MEMBER

```
(`FMId`,`FMName`,`FMOffice`,`FMPhone`,`DeptCode`)  
VALUES(135,'Oğuz MANAS','Bornova','05477584442',2);
```

■ *UPDATES*

UPDATE DEPT

```
SET DName = 'DOKUZ EYLUL TIP'  
  
WHERE DCode = 5;
```

UPDATE COLLEGE

```
SET CPhone = '32132132123'  
  
WHERE CName = 'FEN';
```

```
UPDATE FACULTY_MEMBER
```

```
SET FMOffice = 'Buca'
```

```
WHERE FMId = 135;
```

▪ *DELETES*

```
DELETE FROM DEPT
```

```
WHERE DCode = 5;
```

```
DELETE FROM COLLEGE
```

```
WHERE CName = 'FEN';
```

```
DELETE FROM FACULTY_MEMBER
```

```
WHERE FMId = 135;
```

2. 10 SELECT STATEMENTS

A. 3 JUST FOR ONE TABLE

THE FACULTY MEMBERS WHO IS THEIR OFFICE IN BORNOVA:

```
➤ SELECT FMName  
FROM faculty_member  
WHERE FMOffice = 'Bornova'
```

The Course's Keywords which course code is CE102:

```
➤ SELECT keyword  
FROM KEYWORDS  
WHERE CourseCode = 'CE102'
```

Is the new Course Licence Course or not?:

```
➤ SELECT LicenseOrNot  
FROM COURSE  
WHERE COURSE.CCode = NEW.CourseCode
```

B. 4 FOR MINIMUM 2 TABLE

Names of Optional Tech Courses which its credit more than 4:

```
➤ SELECT C.CoName  
FROM OPTIONCOURSE AS OC, COURSE AS C  
WHERE OC.OptionalCourseCode = C.CCode  
AND OC.OptionalType = 0  
AND Credit > 4.5
```

Names,Last Names,addresses and phones of student which is research assistant:

```
➤ SELECT S.Fname, S.LName, S.Addr, S.SPhone  
FROM RESEARCH_ASSISTANT AS R, STUDENT AS S  
WHERE R.ReserachAsstStudentId = S.StudentId
```

The number of Faculty members which its research areas are 'Temel Mühendislik' or 'İleri Mühendislik' :

```
➤ SELECT ResearchArea , COUNT(*)  
FROM faculty_member, research_area  
WHERE research_area.FMId = faculty_member.FMId  
AND (research_area.ResearchArea = 'Temel Mühendislik'  
OR research_area.ResearchArea = 'İleri Mühendislik')
```

GROUP BY ResearchArea

The thesis number of faculty members:

- Select count(*), faculty_member.fmid
From faculty_member, these
Where these.fmid = faculty_member.fmid
Group by faculty_member.fmid

C. 3 FOR MINIMUM 3 TABLE

The Codes of the courses which is included sections given by non-Instructor faculty members:

- SELECT S.CourseCode
FROM SECTION AS S , FACULTY_MEMBER AS FM, KEYWORDS AS KW
WHERE S.EducatorId = FM.FMId
AND KW.CourseCode = S.CourseCode
AND NOT EXISTS (
SELECT *
FROM INSTRUCTOR AS I
WHERE FM.FMId = I.InstructorId
)
GROUP BY S.CourseCode

The names and surnames of the students who took the sections given by the PROFESSORS who assisted a RESEARCH ASSISTANT:

```
➤ SELECT DISTINCT S.FName , S.LName
    FROM STUDENT AS S, RESEARCH_ASSISTANT AS RAS, SECTION AS SEC, TAKES AS T
    WHERE T.StudentId = S.StudentId
    AND T.SectionId = SEC.SectionId
    AND RAS.ProfId = SEC.EducatorId
```

The Deans who assisted a RESEARCH ASSISTANT:

```
➤ SELECT DISTINCT COLLEGE.CName, FACULTY_MEMBER.FMName
    FROM RESEARCH_ASSISTANT, COLLEGE, FACULTY_MEMBER
    WHERE RESEARCH_ASSISTANT.ProfId = COLLEGE.DeanId
    AND COLLEGE.DeanId = FACULTY_MEMBER.FMId;
```

3. CRITICAL AND ORIGINAL 5 SELECT STATEMENTS

```
✓ SELECT
    DCode, EDUCATOR.EducatorId, FACULTY_MEMBER.FMName, EDUCATOR.TalkSpeed
    FROM DEPT, EDUCATOR, FACULTY_MEMBER
    WHERE DEPT.DCode = FACULTY_MEMBER.DeptCode
    AND FACULTY_MEMBER.FMId = EDUCATOR.EducatorId
    HAVING TalkSpeed > 50

✓ SELECT these.FMId, COUNT(*)
    FROM THESE
    WHERE not exists(
```

```

select *
from dept
where these.FMId = dept.ChairId)

GROUP BY THESE.FMId
HAVING COUNT(*) > 1

```

✓ SELECT CURRICULUM.CurId, Count(*) AS TechCourseNumber
 FROM CURRICULUM, INCLUDE, OPTIONCOURSE, COURSE
 WHERE CURRICULUM.CurId = INCLUDE.CurriculumId
 AND INCLUDE.CourseCode = COURSE.CCode
 AND COURSE.CCode = OPTIONCOURSE.OptionalCourseCode
 AND OPTIONCOURSE.OptionalType = 0
 GROUP BY CURRICULUM.CurId
 having count(*) > 2;

✓ SELECT *
 FROM(
 SELECT Sem,SecYear,count(*) as `StudentCount`
 FROM SECTION,TAKES
 WHERE SECTION.SecId = TAKES.SectionId
 GROUP BY Sem,SecYear
)
 AS STUDENTCOUNT JOIN
 (

```

SELECT Sem,SecYear,count(DISTINCT(CourseCode)) as `CourseCount`

FROM SECTION

GROUP BY Sem,SecYear

)
AS COURSECOUNT ON STUDENTCOUNT.Sem = COURSECOUNT.Sem AND
STUDENTCOUNT.SecYear = COURSECOUNT.SecYear

```

```

✓ SELECT DISTINCT RESEARCH_ASSISTANT.ResearchAsstFMId AS ResearchAssistant,
RESEARCH_ASSISTANT.ProfId AS TakenCourseAndAssistedProfessor

FROM RESEARCH_ASSISTANT, TAKES, SECTION, PROFESSOR

WHERE RESEARCH_ASSISTANT.ResearchAsstStudentId = TAKES.StudentId

AND TAKES.SectionId = SECTION.SecId

AND SECTION.EducatorId = PROFESSOR.ProfessorId;

```