## **Purr-fect Paw Placement**

by

Mahny Barazandehtar – 20210702004 Onat Ribar – 20210702099 Emir Devlet Ertörer – 20210702040

CSE 344 Software Engineering
Analysis Report



Yeditepe University
Faculty of Engineering
Department of Computer Engineering
Spring 2024

#### Introduction

#### 1. Purpose:

This document serves as an in-depth analysis report for the development of a Pet Adoption System, designed to address the pressing issues surrounding stray animals in Turkey. It outlines the background of the domain, the motivation behind the project, and articulates how the proposed system aims to mitigate existing problems. Additionally, it provides a structured overview of the document, delineating the various sections and their respective contents.

#### 2. Background:

The domain of pet adoption in Turkey is characterized by complex challenges, primarily stemming from the plight of stray animals. Stray animals often face mistreatment and neglect on the streets, and their presence has become a contentious political issue. Incidents such as the recent controversial case involving Eros, along with reports of mass culling, highlight the urgent need for comprehensive solutions in animal welfare. Moreover, the absence of a structured adoption system exacerbates the problem, leaving countless animals vulnerable and devoid of access to proper care and shelter.

#### 3. Motivation:

The motivation behind the development of this Pet Adoption System stems from a deep-seated concern for the welfare of stray animals in Turkey. Beyond mere sympathy, there is a profound recognition of the moral imperative to address the suffering inflicted upon these innocent creatures. Additionally, there exists a compelling societal need to shift public perception regarding strays from one of nuisance to one of compassion and rehabilitation. By providing a platform that facilitates the adoption process, our project aspires to foster a culture of empathy and responsible pet ownership within the community.

#### 4. Statement of Problems with the Existing System:

Without a formalized pet adoption system in Turkey, several critical issues persist. Stray animals are often subjected to inhumane treatment and face the constant threat of harm or extermination. The lack of centralized adoption channels exacerbates their vulnerability, leaving them with limited avenues for finding loving homes. Furthermore, the negative perceptions surrounding strays hinder efforts towards their rehabilitation and reintegration into society.

#### 5. The New System:

Our Pet Adoption System, The Purr-fect Paw Placement, is a pioneering solution poised to revolutionize the way stray animals are cared for and matched with prospective adopters in Turkey. Anchored on a robust set of functional requirements, this system offers a seamless and intuitive user experience, benefiting both shelters and individuals seeking to provide loving homes for animals in need.

### **Functional Requirements:**

#### 1. Description of the System Functionalities:

#### a) Registration System:

General Users can register by providing basic information including first name, last name, email, phone number, and region, along with choosing a unique username and password. Shelters, however, must provide their government-issued practice license number, which acts as their unique username, along with a password. This license number undergoes validation against a national database containing practice license numbers for all shelters in the country.

#### b) Pet Adoption System:

This platform facilitates the adoption of stray animals, allowing shelters to create comprehensive listings for available pets. Each listing comprises detailed information such as name, age, breed, disabilities, pictures, allergies, availability, gender, health status, and videos. General Users can search for pets based on species, breed, age, and location, with an availability indicator reflecting the current status of each listed animal, as set by the shelters.

#### c) Adoption Application System:

General Users can access the application form with their basic information pre-filled. The system checks if the General User has previously submitted an application for the specific pet; if not, they can complete the remaining questions regarding their number of children, pets, residence type, income range, activity level, time availability, prior pet experience, and additional notes. Shelters have access to view submitted applications.

#### 2. Description of the System Users:

#### **General Users:**

These individuals can register by selecting a username and password and providing personal details such as first name, last name, email, phone number, and region. They have access to log into the system, browse listings for available Pets or Shelters, filter their feed, view Pet and Shelter Profiles, and fill out Adoption Application Forms.

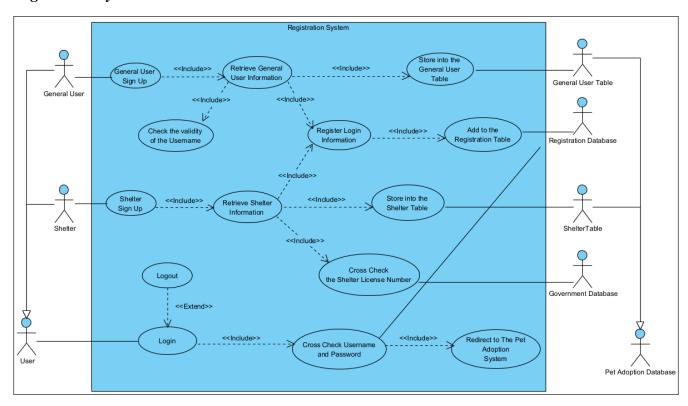
#### **Shelters:**

Shelters can create profiles for animals available for adoption, manage their availability status, view their own posts, edit the posts, access application forms for Pets in their Shelter, and delete Pet Profiles.

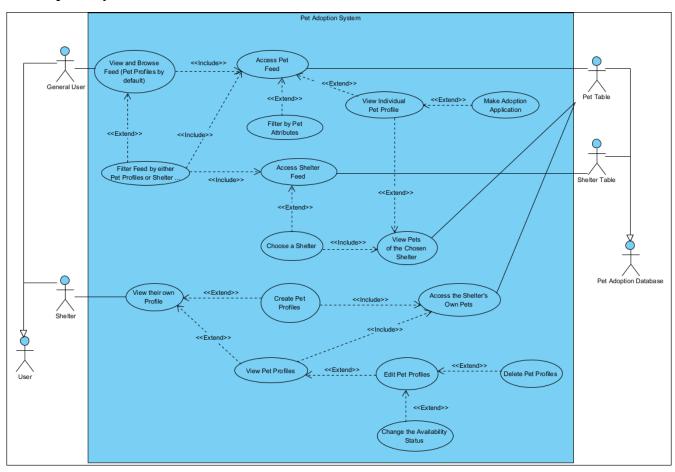
# 3. Specific Requirements:

## 3.a) Use Case Diagram:

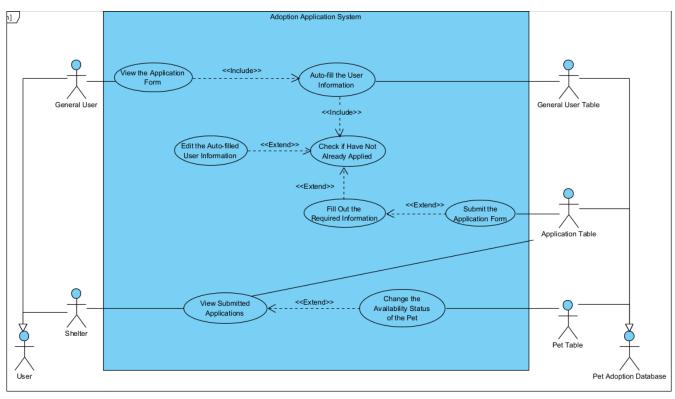
#### Registration System:



### Pet Adoption System:



## Adoption Application System:



# 3.b) Use Case Priority List:

## Registration System:

Use Case Name	Description	Priority Level	Estimated Effort
General User Sign Up	Abstraction of the General User's Sign Up process.	High	Medium
Retrieve General User Information	Fetches credentials provided by the General User.	High	Low
Check the Validity of the Username	Checks if username is appropriate; no duplicate usernames, size limit of 8-16.	High	Medium
Store into the General User Table	The General User Information is stored into the General User Table upon registration.	High	Low
Shelter Sign Up	Abstraction of the Shelter's Sign Up process.	High	Medium
Retrieve Shelter Information	Fetches credentials provided by the Shelter.	High	Low
Cross Check the Shelter License Number	Provided Shelter license number is cross checked with a Government Database to ensure its legitimacy.	High	Medium
Store into the Shelter Table	The Shelter Information is stored into the Shelter Table upon registration.	High	Low
Register Login Information	Password and username of either type of the User is fetched.	Medium	Low
Add to the Registration Table	Aforementioned login credentials are stored in a Registration Table.		Low
Login	Login Abstraction of either User type's log in process.		Low
Logout	User may choose to log out.	Low	Low
Cross Check Username and Password  To check if User exists, provided log information is cross-checked with the information in the Registration Data		Medium	Low
Redirect to the Pet Adoption System	If login is successful, User is directed to the Pet Adoption System.	High	Low

### Pet Adoption System:

Use Case Name	Description	Priority Level	Estimated Effort
View and Browse Feed (Pet Profiles by default)	General Users may access their feed which contains unsorted Pet Profiles by default.	High	Low
Access Pet Feed	Load Pet Profiles from the database onto the feed.	High	Low
Filter Feed by either Pet Profiles or Shelter Profiles	Content of the General User's feed may be toggled to contain Pet Profiles or Shelter Profiles.	Medium	Medium
Filter by Pet Attributes	General Users may filter Pet Profiles based on their preferences.	Low	Medium
View Individual Pet Profiles	Upon clicking on a Pet Profile on their feed, General Users may get further details about the chosen Pet.	High	Low
Access Shelter Feed	Load Shelter Profiles from the database onto the feed.	Low	Low
Choose a Shelter	Upon clicking on a Shelter on their feed, General Users may access more information about a Shelter.	Medium	Medium
View Pets of the Chosen Shelter			High
Make Adoption Application	Adoption Application  General Users may apply to adopt a given Pet, which is achieved through an Application Form, redirecting the General User to the application system.		Low
View their own Profile	Shelters may view their profiles and get an overview of their functionalities.  High		Medium
Create Pet Profiles	Shelters may create Pet Profiles.	High	Low
View Pet Profiles	Shelters may choose to have an overview of their submitted Pet Profiles.	High	Low
Edit Pet Profiles	Shelters may modify the Pet Profiles they have posted.		Medium
Delete Pet Profiles	Shelters may delete their Pet Profiles.	Medium	Low
Change the Availability Status	of their Pers, depending on whether a		Low
Access the Shelter's Own Pets	Any and all changes to the Pet Profiles are to be stored in a Pet Table within the Pet Adoption Database.	High	Medium

## Adoption Application System:

Use Case Name	Description	Priority level	Estimated effort
View the Application Form	General User may have an overview of the Application Form.	High	Low
Auto-fill the User Information	Certain fields within the field may be auto- filled using Information found within the General User Table.	Low	High
Check if Have Not Already Applied	Ensures that a General User can apply for a Pet only once.	High	High
Edit the Auto-filled User Information	If General User desires, they may modify their auto-filled data.	Low	Medium
Fill Out the Required Information	General User is asked to fill the rest of the Form.	High	Low
Submit the Application Form	General User submits the Form via a confirmation button.	High	Low
View Submitted Application	Shelters may oversee Applications committed to their Sheltered Pets.	High	Low
Change the Availability Status of the Pet	If a suitable candidate is found upon the Application examination, the Shelter may mark the Pet in question as "Unavailable". If, for any reason, the adoption does not go through after the Application examination, the Pet may be marked as "Available" again.	Low	Low

# **3.c) Use Case Specifications:**

## General User Sign Up:

Use Case	General User Sign Up		
Primary Actors	General User		
Secondary Actors	General User Table, Registration Database		
Description	General User registers to the system.		
Priority Level	High		
Pre-Condition	General User must not have signed up before.		
Post-Condition(s)	<ul><li>(i) General User's login credentials are saved into the Registration Database.</li><li>(ii) General User's basic information is stored in the General User Table.</li></ul>		
Basic Path	<ul> <li>(i) General User enters their username, password, and basic information into the registration form.</li> <li>(ii) Given credentials are cross-checked with the Registration Database, to see if provided username or email was not previously registered.</li> <li>(iii) A new General User is created successfully.</li> </ul>		
Alternative Paths	-		
Exception Paths	<ul><li>(iii) If provided username already exists in the database, the registration is unsuccessful.</li><li>(iv) General User is redirected to the registration page.</li></ul>		

### Shelter Sign Up:

Use Case	Shelter Sign Up	
Primary Actors	Shelter	
Secondary Actors	Shelter Table	
Description	Shelter registers to the system.	
<b>Priority Level</b>	High	
<b>Pre-Condition</b>	Shelter must not have signed up before.	
Post-Condition(s)	(i) Shelter's login credentials are saved into the Registration Database (ii) Shelter's basic information is stored in the Shelter Table.	
Basic Path	<ul> <li>(i) Shelter enters their Shelter ID and password.</li> <li>(ii) Shelter ID is cross-checked with a Government Database, to see provided Shelter ID is valid.</li> <li>(iii) Information about the Shelter are retrieved automatically.</li> <li>(iv) The Shelter is successfully registered.</li> </ul>	
<b>Alternative Paths</b>		
Exception Paths  (iii) If Shelter ID is invalid, registration is unsuccessful.  (iv) Shelter is redirected to the registration page.		

### Login:

Use Case	Log In		
Primary Actors	General User, Shelter		
Secondary Actors	Registration Database		
Description	User fills in their login credentials to log into their account.		
Priority Level	High		
Pre-Condition	In order to log in, the User must have Signed Up and made their accounts previously.		
Post-Condition(s)	User is redirected to the Pet Adoption System.		
Basic Path	<ul> <li>(i) User enters their username and password.</li> <li>(ii) Given credentials are checked with General User Table and Shelter Table within the Registration Database.</li> <li>(iii) If User exists in the system, they are successfully logged in.</li> </ul>		
Alternative Paths	_		
Exception Paths	(iii) User credentials could not be found in the Registration Database. (iv) User is redirected to the log in page.		

#### View and Browse:

Use Case	View and Browse Feed		
Primary Actors	General User		
Secondary Actors	Pet Table, Shelter Table		
Description	General Users may access their feed which contains unsorted Pet Profiles by		
Description	default.		
<b>Priority Level</b>	High		
<b>Pre-Condition</b>	The General User needs to be logged into the system.		
Post-Condition(s)	The Pet Profiles and Shelter Profiles are fetched from the Pet Adoption Database.		
	(i) The Pet Profiles are fetched from the Pet Table.		
Basic Path	(ii) The General User browses the feed by Pet Profiles.		
Dasic Patii	(iii) The General User accesses a Pet Profile.		
	(iv) The General User makes an Adoption Application.		
	(i) Shelter profiles are fetched from the Shelter Table.		
Alternative Paths	(ii) General User browses the Feed by Shelter Profiles.		
	(iii) The General User accesses a Shelter Profile.		
<b>Exception Paths</b>	_		

### View Their Own Shelter Profile:

Use Case	View Their Shelter Profile		
Primary Actors	Shelter		
Secondary Actors	Pet Table, Shelter Table		
Description	Shelters may view their profiles and get an overview of their functionalities.		
Priority Level	High		
Pre-Condition	The Shelter needs to be logged into the system.		
Post-Condition(s)	The Shelter may end up modifying the Pet Profile.		
Basic Path	(i) The Shelter views their Shelter Profile		
Dasic Paul	(ii) The Shelter Creates a Pet Profile		
Alternative Paths	The Shelter Views/Edits Existing Pet Profile		
Exception Paths	_		

## Submit Pet Application Form:

Use Case	Submit Pet Application Form	
Primary Actors	General User	
Secondary Actors	General User Table, Application Table	
Description	General User fills in and submits a Form to apply for adopting a Pet.	
Priority Level	High	
Pre-Condition	General User must not have applied for the given Pet previously.	
Post-Condition(s)	General User's application will be successfully inserted into the Application Table in the Pet Adoption Database.	
Basic Path	(i) Basic information of the General User is automatically filled into the form, by retrieving data from the General User Table. (ii) General User fills in the rest of the Form manually. (iii) General User clicks the "Submit" button. (iv) Form is successfully registered into the Application Table.	
Alternative Paths	(iv) If there are missing credentials, General User is asked to fill them as well.	
<b>Exception Paths</b>	_	

## View Submitted Applications:

Use Case	View Submitted Applications	
Primary Actors	Shelter	
Secondary Actors	Pet Table, Application Table	
Description	Shelters may overview applications for Pets and take necessary actions based on their own policies.	
Priority Level	High	
Pre-Condition	There must be applications to view.	
Post-Condition(s)	-	
Basic Path	<ul><li>(i) Shelter may access every Pet Adoption Application individually.</li><li>(ii) If a suitable adopter is found, the Pet can be marked as "Unavailable".</li></ul>	
Alternative Paths	(iii) If an adopter does not respond, Shelter may mark the Pet as "Available" again.	
<b>Exception Paths</b>	_	

## **Non-Functional Requirements:**

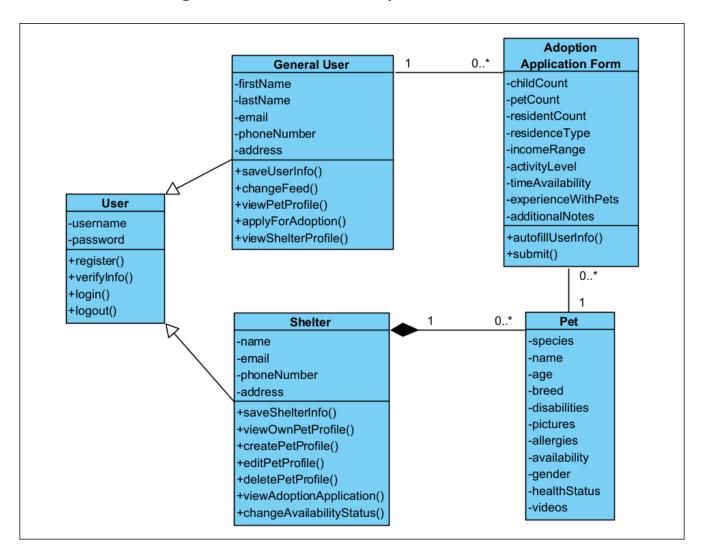
# a. Volere Templates:

Volere Requirement Specification Template © Atlantic Systems Guild Ltd.			
Requirement ID:	1	Requirement Type:	Security
Description:	Upon Registration, Shelter ID is to be cross-checked with a secure Government Database.		
Rationale:	If Shelter ID is not cross-checked correctly, anyone could make a Shelter profile, leading to impersonation and fraudulence.		
Fit Criterion:	A simulated Government Database filled with Shelter IDs is used to test the verification process using a batch of correct and incorrect inputs.		

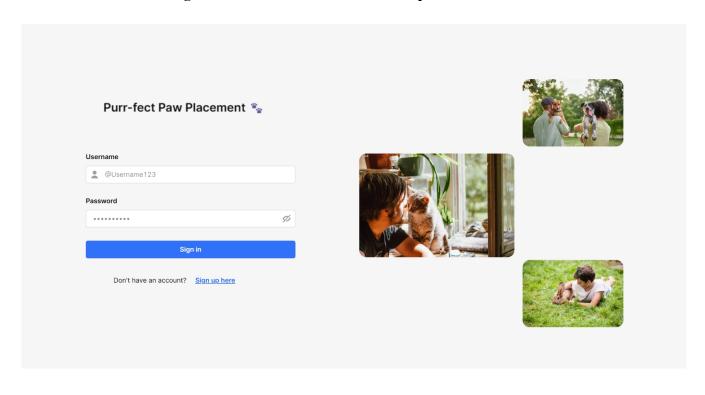
Volere Requirement Specification Template © Atlantic Systems Guild Ltd.			
Requirement ID:	2	Requirement Type:	Security
Description:	Login credentials are to be cross-checked with the Registration Database.		
Rationale:	Each User should be allowed to access only their account, so as to protect the private data of each User.		
Fit Criterion:	Different combinations of dummy Login credentials (username and password) from a simulated Registration Database (i.e. correct username and correct password, correct username and incorrect password, incorrect username and incorrect password).		

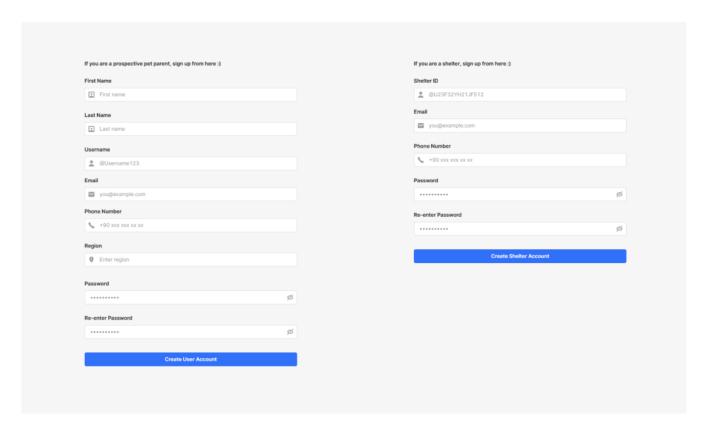
### **System models:**

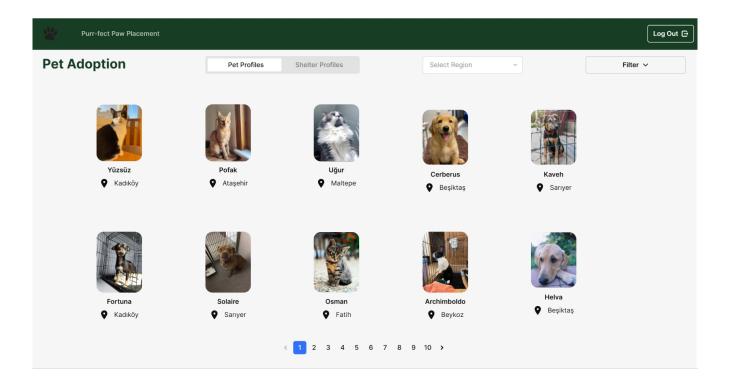
### 1. UML Class Diagram for Domain Analysis:

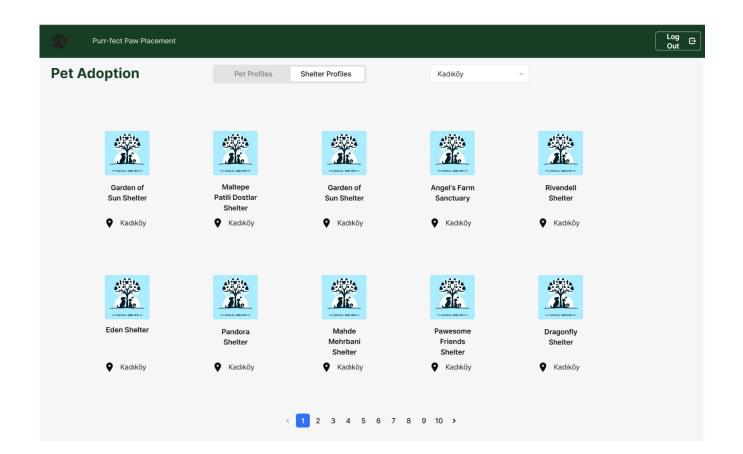


#### 2. User Interface – Navigational Paths and Screen Mock-ups:













#### **Pet Profile**





#### Name: Yüzsüz

Species: Cat

😘 Age: 5

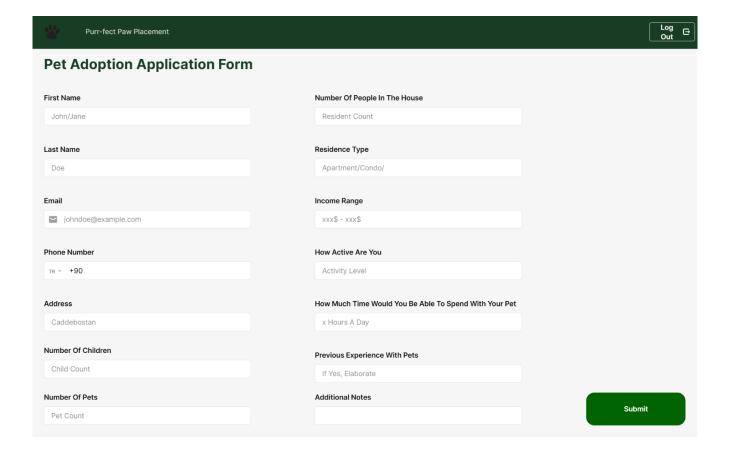
Breed: Tuxedo
Allergies: Liver

Disabilities: NoneGender: Female

Availability: Yes

Health Status: Chronic Lung Problem

☆ Give Me A Forever Home? Adopt Now ^-^



#### **References:**

 $\underline{https://www.visual\text{-}paradigm.com/guide/use\text{-}case/what\text{-}is\text{-}use\text{-}case\text{-}specification/}$ 

https://www.researchgate.net/figure/A-use-case-specification\_fig6\_220428142

https://venngage.com/blog/use-case-diagram-example/

https://www.edrawsoft.com/article/use-case-diagram-examples.html

https://sparxsystems.com/resources/tutorials/uml2/use-case-diagram.html

https://personal.utdallas.edu/~chung/RE/Presentations10F/Team-hope/4%20-%20Use%20Case

%20Specifications.pdf