

7. K-Nearest Neighbors (KNN): classify the Iris dataset into different flower species

Import necessary libraries

```
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

```
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, accuracy_score
```

Load the Iris dataset

```
iris = load_iris()
```

```
X = iris.data # Features
```

```
y = iris.target # Labels
```

Split dataset into training and testing sets (80% train, 20% test)

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y,
```

```
test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

Standardize the features (important for KNN)

```
scaler = StandardScaler()
```

```
X_train = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
```

```
X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

Create the KNN classifier (you can change n-neighbors as needed)

```

knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=3)

# Train the model
knn.fit(X=train, y=train)

# Make predictions
y_pred = knn.predict(X=test)

# Evaluate the model
print("Accuracy:", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
print("\n classification Report:")
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred, target_names=iris.target_names))

```

7th Program

Accuracy: 1.0

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
setosa	1.00	1.00	1.00	10
versicolor	1.00	1.00	1.00	9
virginica	1.00	1.00	1.00	11
accuracy		1.00		30
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	30
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	30