4 Logistic regression : classify emails as spam or not using the spam dataset

```
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report,
confusion_matrix, accuracy_score
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

#1. Load the dataset
#Example dataset: UCI ML Spam dataset (simulated as CSV or
you can download it)
#For now, let's assume you have 'spam.csv' with the last
column named 'spam' (1=spam, 0= not spam)
df = pd.read_csv('spam.csv')
# Preview the dataset
print("Dataset Preview:")
print(df.head())

#2. Prepare features and labels
X = df.drop('spam', axis=1) #Features (drop the target column)
y = df['spam'] # Target

#3. Split the data
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X,y,
test_size=0.3, random_state=42)
```

#4 Feature Scaling (important for Logistic Regression)

```
scaler = StandardScaler()
X_train_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

#5 Train Logistic Regression model

```
model = LogisticRegression()
model.fit(X_train_scaled, y_train)
```

#6 Predictions

```
y_pred = model.predict(X_test_scaled)
```

#7. Evaluation

```
print("\n Confusion Matrix:")
print(confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
print("\n Accuracy Score:")
print(accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
```

4th program

Dataset Preview:

	word_freq_make	word_freq_address	word_freq_all	word_freq_3d \
0	0.00	0.64	0.64	0.0
1	0.21	0.28	0.50	0.0
2	0.06	0.00	0.71	0.0
3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0

	word_freq_our	word_freq_over	word_freq_remove	word_freq_internet \
0	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00
1	0.14	0.28	0.21	0.07
2	1.23	0.19	0.19	0.12
3	0.63	0.00	0.31	0.63
4	0.63	0.00	0.31	0.63

	word_freq_order	word_freq_mail	...	char_freq_;	char_freq_(\
0	0.00	0.00	...	0.00	0.000
1	0.00	0.94	...	0.00	0.132
2	0.64	0.25	...	0.01	0.143
3	0.31	0.63	...	0.00	0.137
4	0.31	0.63	...	0.00	0.135

	char_freq_[	char_freq_!	char_freq_$	char_freq_# \
0	0.0	0.778	0.000	0.000
1	0.0	0.372	0.180	0.048
2	0.0	0.276	0.184	0.010
3	0.0	0.137	0.000	0.000

```
4        0.0        0.135        0.000        0.000

   capital_run_length_average  capital_run_length_longest  \
0                       3.756                          61
1                       5.114                         101
2                       9.821                         485
3                       3.537                          40
4                       3.537                          40

   capital_run_length_total  spam
0                       278     1
1                      1028     1
2                      2259     1
3                       191     1
4                       191     1

[5 rows x 58 columns]

Confusion Matrix:
[[769  35]
 [ 71 506]]

Classification Report:
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

           0       0.92      0.96      0.94       804
           1       0.94      0.88      0.91       577

    accuracy                           0.92      1381
   macro avg       0.93      0.92      0.92      1381
weighted avg       0.92      0.92      0.92      1381


Accuracy Score:
0.9232440260680667
```