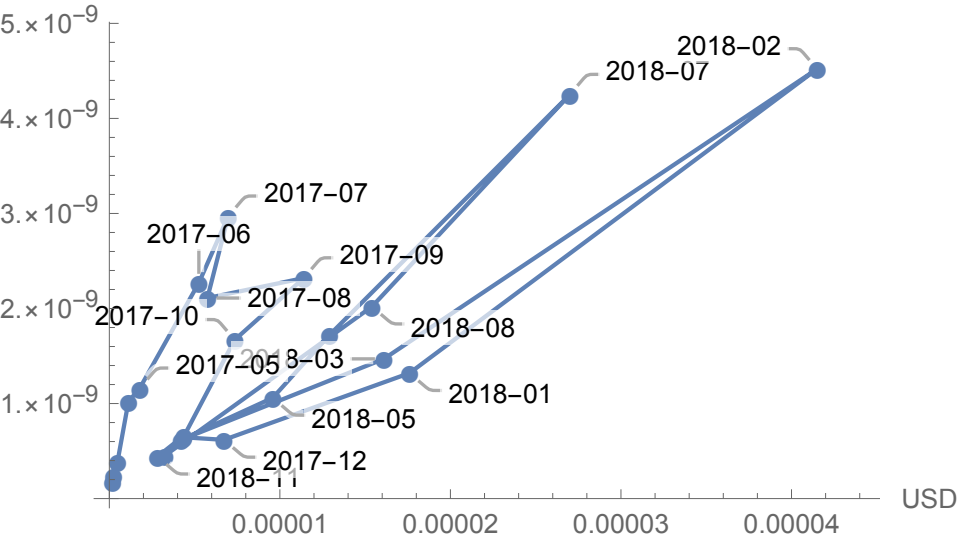


GAS

BTC



USD