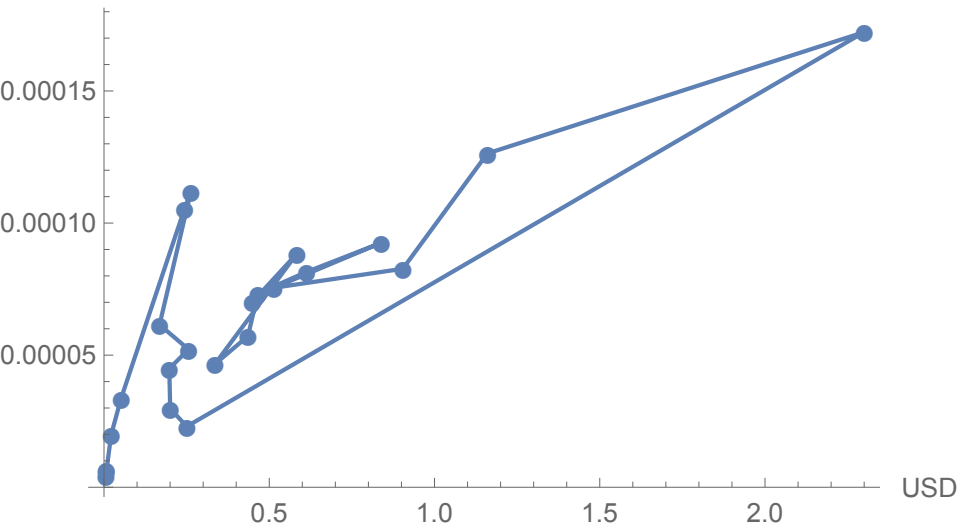


XRP

BTC



USD