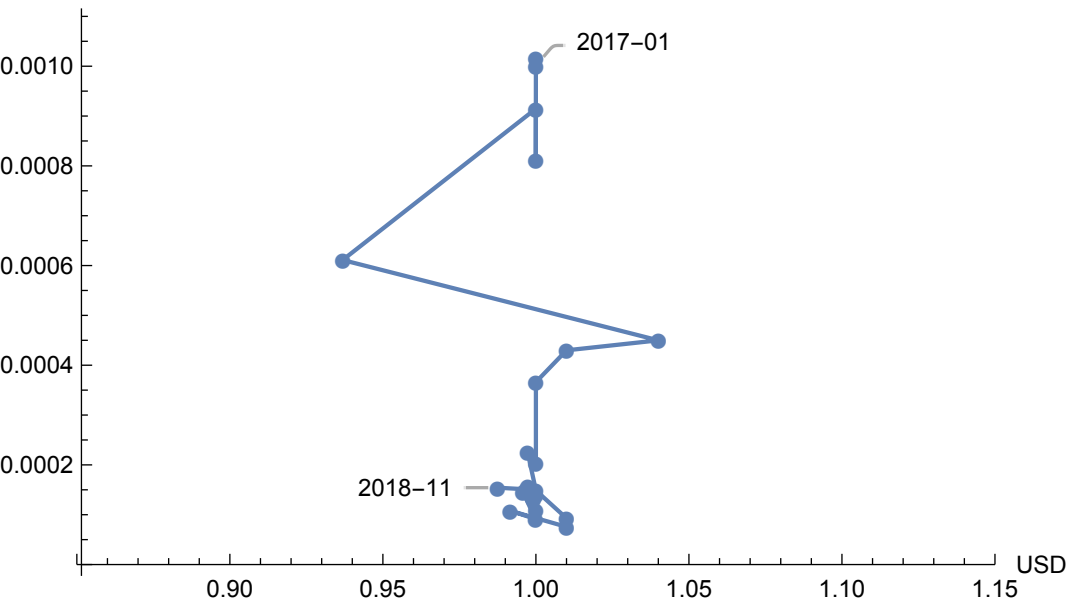


TETHER

BTC



USD