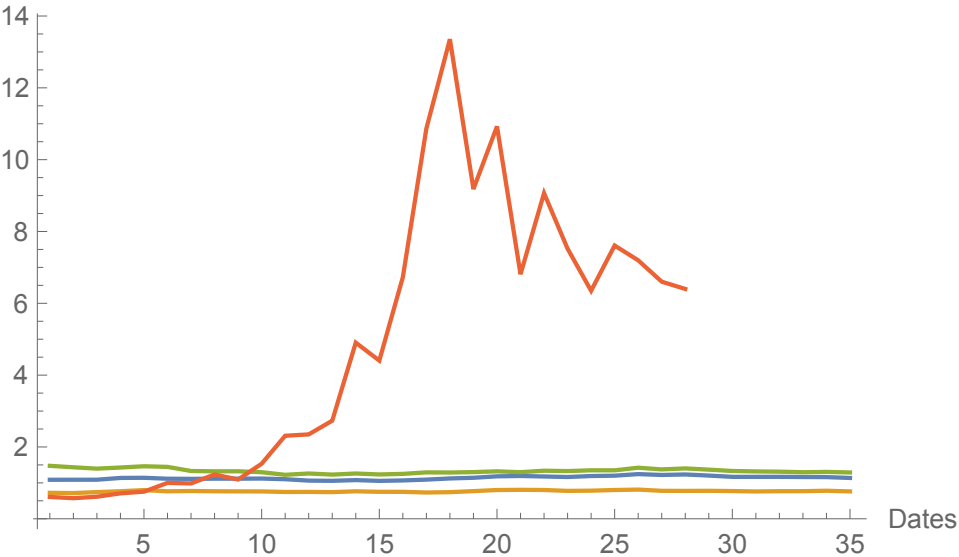


Comparison of Currencies

USD



- EUR
- CAD
- GBP
- 0.001BTC