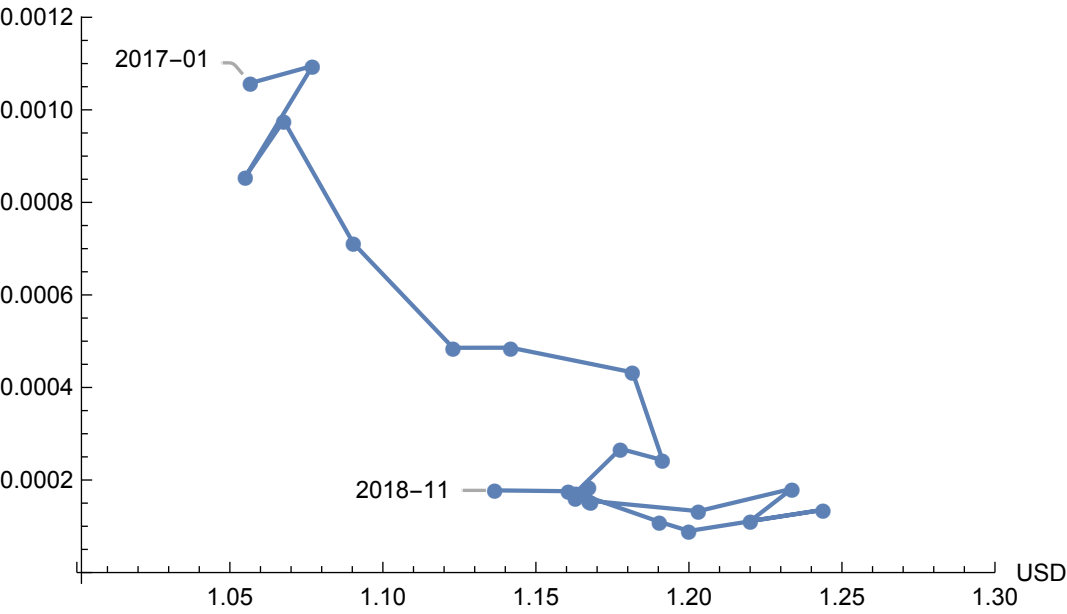


EUR

BTC



USD