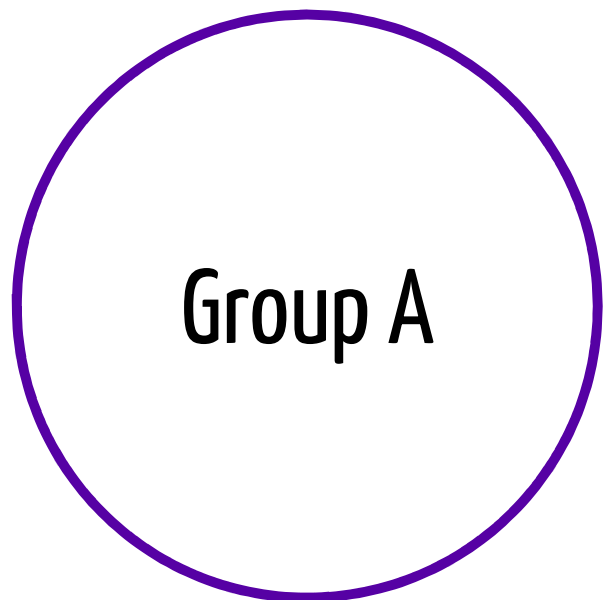


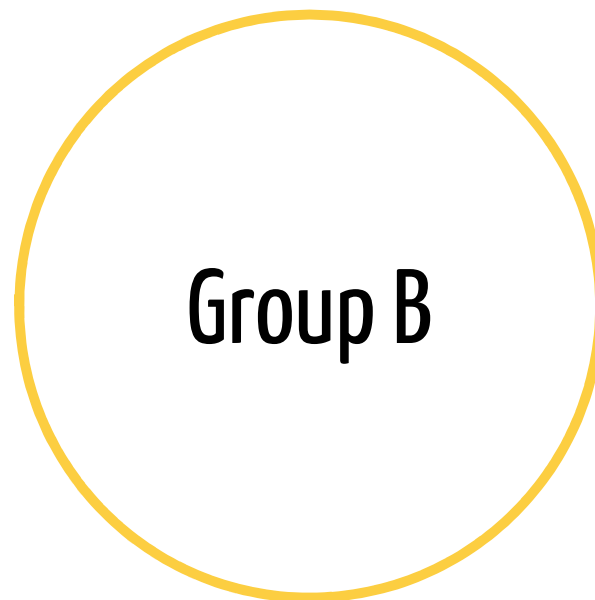
$$T = 1$$



Group A

$$E[Y|T = 1] = y_1$$

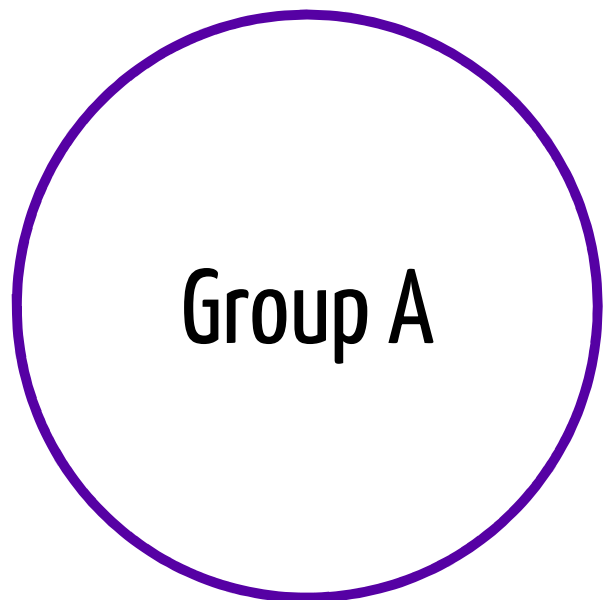
$$T = 0$$



Group B

$$E[Y|T = 0] = y_0$$

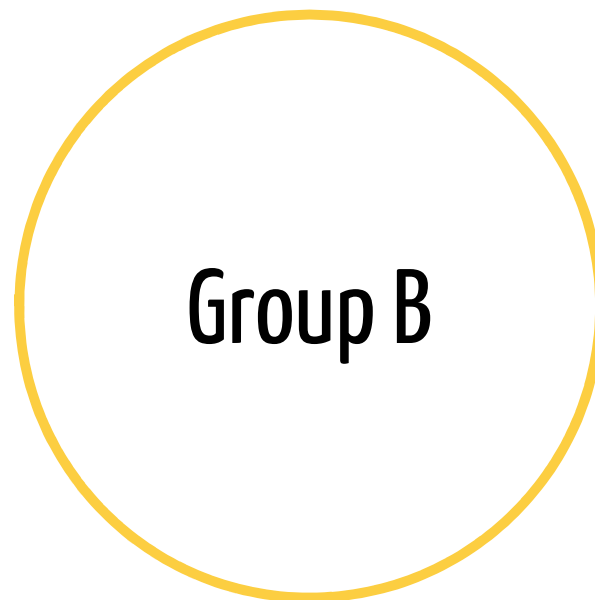
$T = 1$



Group A

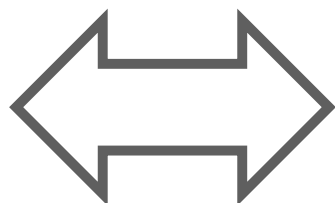
$$E[Y|T = 1] = y_1$$

$T = 0$

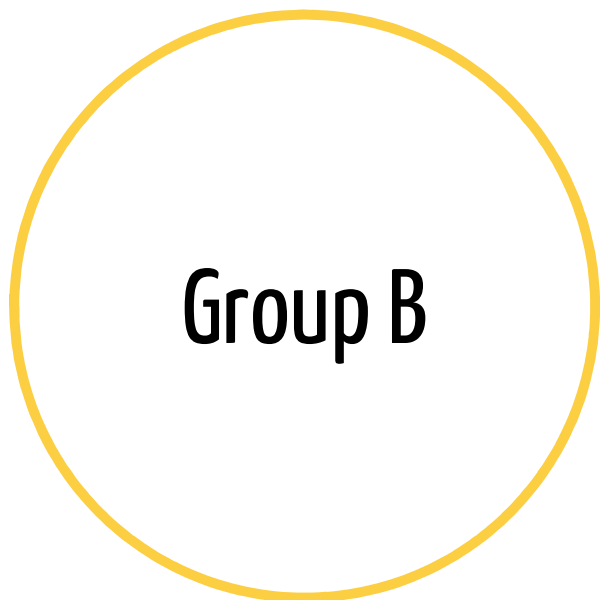


Group B

$$E[Y|T = 0] = y_0$$

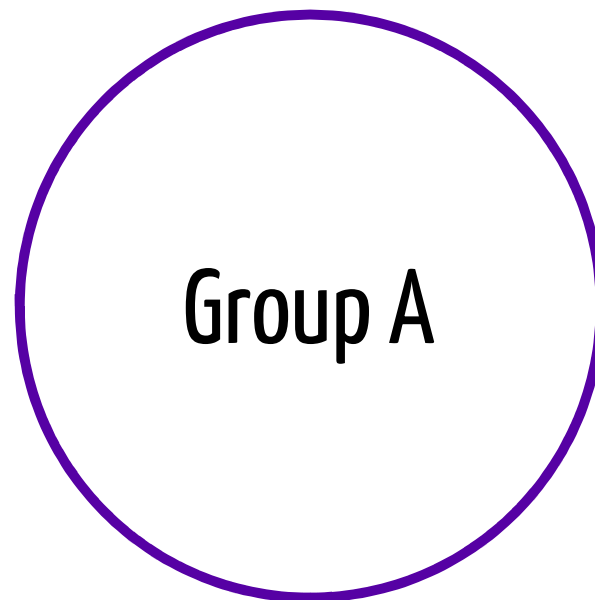


$T = 1$



$$E[Y|T = 1] = y_1$$

$T = 0$



$$E[Y|T = 0] = y_0$$

