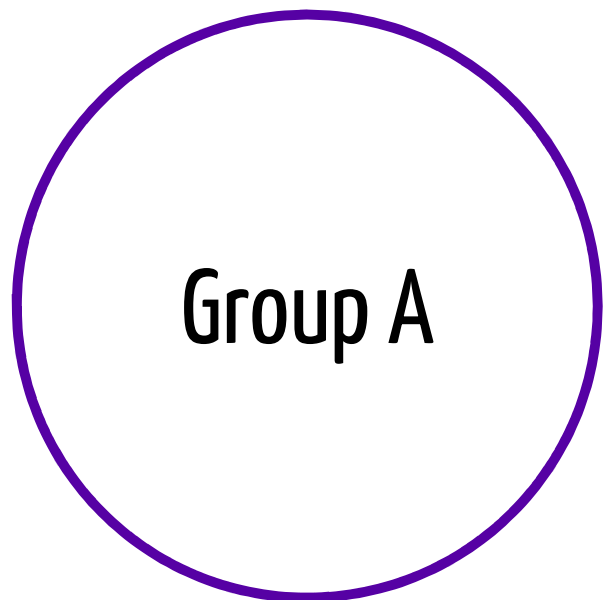


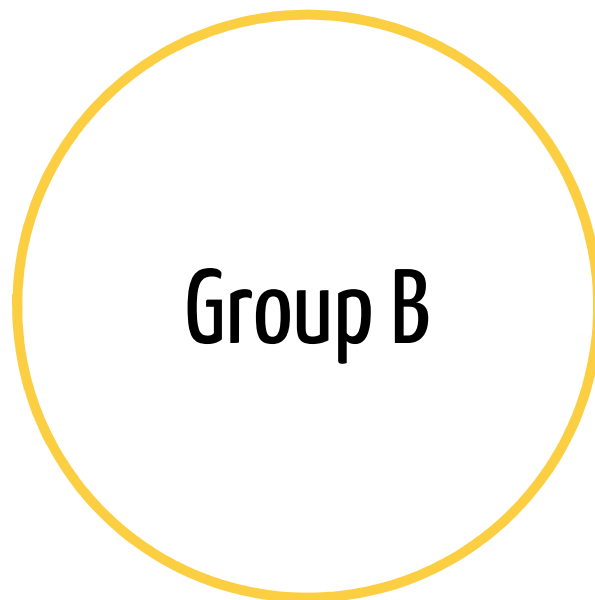
$$Z = 1$$



Group A

$$E[Y|Z = 1] = y_1$$

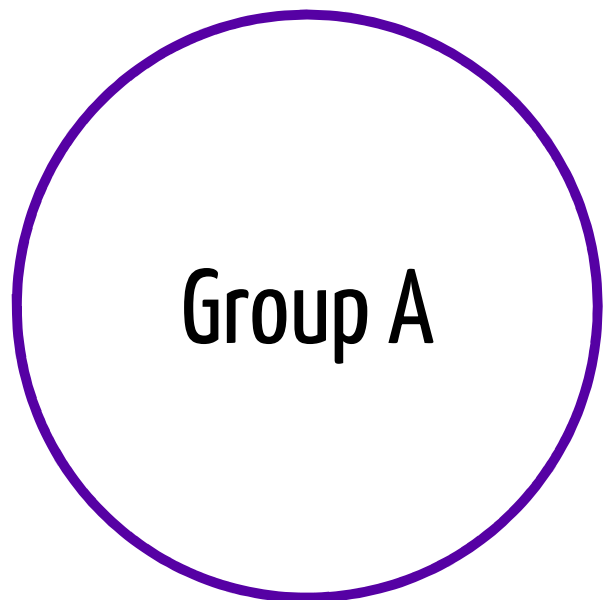
$$Z = 0$$



Group B

$$E[Y|Z = 0] = y_0$$

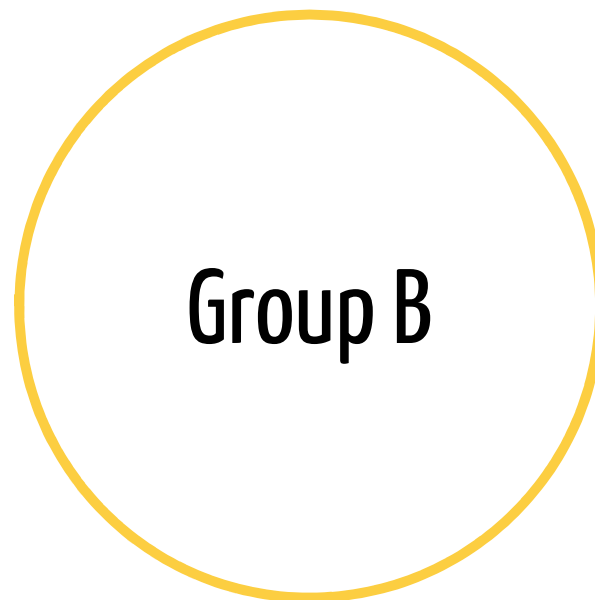
$$Z = 1$$



Group A

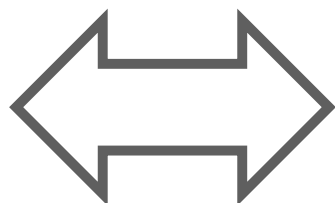
$$E[Y|Z = 1] = y_1$$

$$Z = 0$$

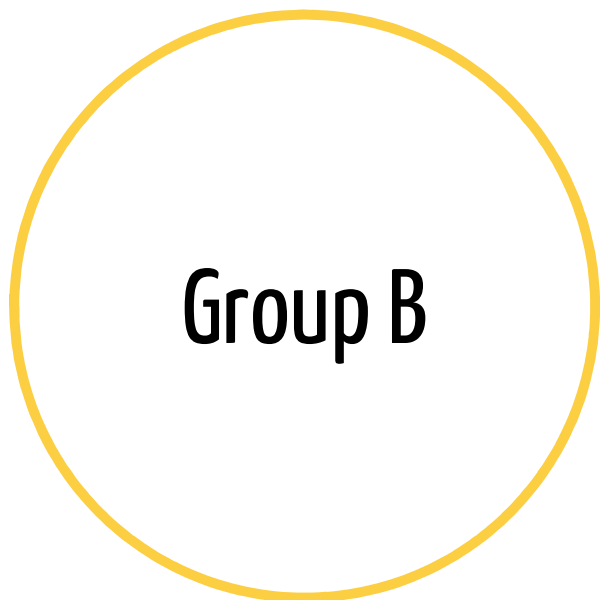


Group B

$$E[Y|Z = 0] = y_0$$



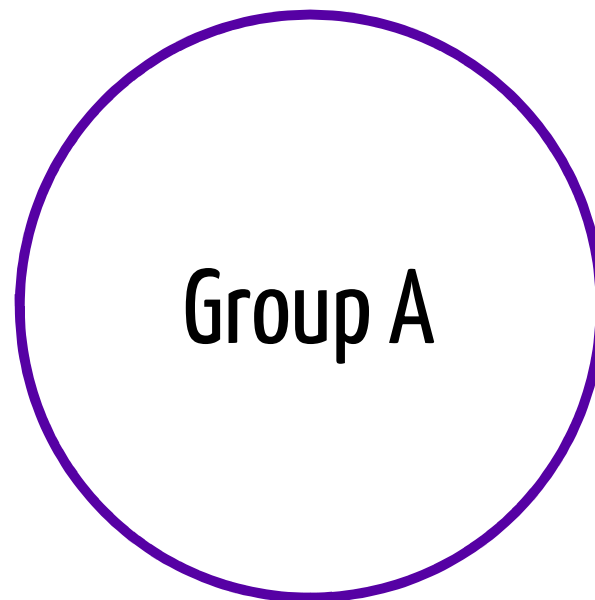
$$Z = 1$$



Group B

$$E[Y|Z = 1] = y_1$$

$$Z = 0$$



Group A

$$E[Y|Z = 0] = y_0$$

