

Propiedad de homogeneidad



Teorema 4.3:

Sea $f: A \subseteq \mathbb{R}^n \to \mathbb{R}$ y $x_0 \in A$ y un vector $u \in \mathbb{R}^n$, $con u \neq \overline{0}$. Si $f'(x_0, u)$ existe, entonces también existe $f'(x_0, \lambda u)$ para cualquier $\lambda \neq 0$ y $f'(x_0, \lambda u) = \lambda f'(x_0, u)$

Demostración:

$$f'(\bar{x}_{0}, \lambda \bar{u}) = \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + t(\lambda \bar{u})) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{t} = \lambda \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \lim_{t \to 0} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u})}{\lambda t} = \lambda \int_{\lambda t \to 0}^{\infty} \frac{f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u}) - f(\bar{x}_{0} + (t\lambda)\bar{u})}{\lambda$$