
Section 1

Population

This section presents statistics on the growth, distribution, and characteristics of the U.S. population. The principal source of these data is the U.S. Census Bureau, which conducts a decennial census of population, a monthly population survey, a program of population estimates and projections, and a number of other periodic surveys.

Decennial censuses—The U.S. Constitution provides for a census of the population every 10 years, primarily to establish a basis for apportionment of members of the House of Representatives among the states. For over a century after the first census in 1790, the census organization was a temporary one, created only for each decennial census. In 1902, the Census Bureau was established as a permanent federal agency, responsible for enumerating the population and also for compiling statistics on other population and housing characteristics. Data in this 2022 Edition of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States* do not include results of the 2020 Census as they had not been fully released or incorporated into population estimates at the time of publication.

Historically, the enumeration of the population has been a complete (100 percent) count. That is, an attempt is made to account for every person, for each person's residence, and for other characteristics (sex, age, family relationships, etc.). In the twentieth century, the questions were divided between a "short" and "long" form. Only a subset of the population was required to answer the long-form questions. Starting in 2000, the census consisted only of a short form, which included basic questions about age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, and owner/renter status. After the 2000 Census, the long form became the American Community Survey (ACS) and continues to collect long-form-type information. The ACS includes not only the basic short-form questions, but also detailed questions about population and housing characteristics. It is a nationwide, continuous sample survey designed to provide communities with reliable and timely demographic, housing, social, and economic data every year. Since its start, the ACS has been providing a continuous stream of updated information for states and local areas. Sample data may be used with confidence where large numbers are involved and assumed to indicate trends and relationships where small numbers are involved.

Current Population Survey (CPS)—The CPS sample is a probability sample designed primarily to produce national and state estimates of labor force characteristics of the civilian non-institutional population 16 years of age and older. The sample consists of independent samples in each state and the District of Columbia, and each state sample is specifically tailored to the demographic and labor market conditions that prevail in that particular state. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria, drawn from 824 sample areas.

The CPS also serves as a vehicle for inquiries on other subjects. Using CPS data, the Census Bureau issues a series of publications under the general title of *Current Population Reports*.

Estimates of population characteristics based on the CPS will not agree with the counts from the census because the CPS and the census use different procedures for collecting and processing the data for racial groups, the Hispanic population, and other topics. Caution should also be used when comparing estimates for various years because of the periodic introduction of changes into the CPS. Beginning in January 1994, a number of changes were introduced into the CPS that affect all data comparisons with prior years. These changes included the results of a major redesign of the survey questionnaire and collection methodology and the introduction of 1990 census population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount. Beginning with the 2001 CPS Annual Demographic Supplement, the independent estimates used as control totals for the CPS are based on civilian population benchmarks consistent with Census 2000. In 2003 the name of the March supplement was changed to Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC). Beginning with the 2012 March CPS supplement, the estimates are based on Census 2010 population controls. These changes in population controls had relatively little impact on derived measures such as means, medians, and percent distribution, but did have a significant impact on levels.

In 2002, the ASEC incorporated a significant sample expansion. The sample was expanded primarily to improve state estimates of children's health insurance coverage (CHIP). This sample increase of 19,000 households added to the regular sample of 72,500 households and the Hispanic sample of 6,500 gives a total sample size of about 98,000 households. The 2014 CPS ASEC included redesigned questions for income and health insurance coverage. All of the approximately 98,000 addresses were selected to receive the improved set of health insurance coverage items. The improved income questions were implemented using a split panel design. Approximately 68,000 addresses were selected to receive a set of income questions similar to those used in the 2013 CPS ASEC. The remaining 30,000 addresses were selected to receive the redesigned income questions.

Population estimates and projections—Each year, the United States Census Bureau produces and publishes estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, state/county equivalents, and Puerto Rico. With each annual release of population estimates, the Population Estimates Program revises and updates the entire time series of estimates from April 1, 2010 to July 1 of the current year, which is referred to as the vintage year. "Vintage" denotes an entire time series created with a consistent population starting point and methodology. The release of a new vintage of estimates supersedes any previous series and incorporates the most up-to-date input data and methodological improvements. Estimates for 2010-2020 are based on the 2010 Census and were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results.

Estimates of the United States population are derived by updating the resident population enumerated in Census 2010 with information on the components of

population change: births, deaths, and net international migration. The population estimates base reflects changes to the decennial census population due to the Count Question Resolution program, geographic program revisions, and modifications to the 2010 Census race categories for consistency with the race categories in input data.

Registered births and deaths are estimated from data supplied by the National Center for Health Statistics and the Federal-State Cooperative for Population Estimates (FSCPE). The net international migration component consists of four parts: (1) the net international migration of the foreign born, (2) the net migration of natives to and from the United States, (3) the net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, and (4) the net overseas movement of the Armed Forces population. Data from the ACS are used to estimate the annual net migration of the foreign-born population. The estimated net migration of the native-born population is produced using the foreign-census method which utilized data from over 80 countries. This work compares estimates of the United States born or United States citizen population living overseas measured by population registers and censuses in other countries at two consecutive time periods. The residual was used to develop estimates of net native migration. Estimates for net migration between Puerto Rico and the U.S. are derived from the ACS and the Puerto Rico Community Survey. Estimates of the net overseas movement of the Armed Forces are derived from data collected by the Defense Manpower Data Center.

Estimates for state and county areas are based on the same components of change data and sources as the national estimates with the addition of net internal migration. Estimates of net internal migration are derived from federal income tax returns from the Internal Revenue Service; group quarters data from the branches of the military, the Department of Veterans Affairs, and the FSCPE; and Medicare data from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.

Population estimates and projections are available on the Census Bureau Web site, see <www.census.gov>. These estimates and projections are consistent with official decennial census figures with no adjustment for estimated net census coverage. For details on methodology, see "Methodology for the United States Population Estimates: Vintage 2020," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/methodology.html>.

Immigration—Immigration (migration to a country) is one component of international migration; the other component is emigration (migration *from* a country). In its simplest form, international migration is defined as any movement across a national border. In the United States, federal statistics on international migration are produced primarily by the U.S. Census Bureau and the Office of Immigration Statistics of the U.S. Department of Homeland Security (DHS).

The Census Bureau collects data used to estimate international migration through its decennial censuses and numerous surveys of the U.S. population.

The Office of Immigration Statistics publishes immigration data in annual flow reports and the *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics*. Data for these publications are collected from several administrative data sources including the DS-230 *Application for Immigrant Visa and Alien Registration*, the DS-260

Electronic Application for Immigrant Visa and Alien Registration of the U.S. Department of State (used by applicants living abroad), and the I-485 *Application to Register Permanent Residence or Adjust Status* of U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) for applicants living in the United States.

An immigrant, or lawful permanent resident (LPR), is a foreign national who has been granted lawful permanent residence in the United States. New arrivals are foreign nationals living abroad who apply for an immigrant visa at a consular office of the Department of State, while individuals adjusting status are already living in the United States and file an application for adjustment of status to lawful permanent residence with USCIS. Individuals adjusting status include refugees, asylees, and various classes of nonimmigrants. A refugee is a person outside his or her country of nationality who is unable or unwilling to return to his or her country of nationality because of persecution or a well-founded fear of persecution. An asylee is a person who meets the definition of refugee and is already present in the United States or is seeking admission at a port of entry. Refugees are required to apply for LPR ("green card") status one year after being admitted, and asylees may apply for green card status one year after their grant of asylum.

Nonimmigrants are foreign nationals granted temporary entry into the United States. The major activities for which nonimmigrant admission is authorized include temporary visits for business or pleasure, academic or vocational study, temporary employment, and to act as a representative of a foreign government or international organization. DHS collects information on the characteristics of a proportion of nonimmigrant admissions, those recorded on the I-94/I-94W arrival and departure records.

U.S. immigration law gives preferential immigration status to persons with a close family relationship with a U.S. citizen or legal permanent resident, persons with needed job skills, persons who qualify as refugees or asylees, and persons who are from countries with relatively low levels of immigration to the United States (diversity immigrants). Immigration to the United States can be divided into two general categories: (1) classes of admission subject to the annual worldwide limitation and (2) classes of admission exempt from worldwide limitations. Numerical limits are imposed on visas issued and not on admissions. In 2019, the annual limit for family-sponsored preferences was 226,000 and the limit for employment-based preferences was 140,000 plus any unused visas in the family-sponsored preference classes from the previous year, of which there were 1,918 from 2018.

The Diversity Visa Program is available to nationals of countries with fewer than 50,000 persons granted LPR status during the preceding five years in the employment-based and family-sponsored preferences and immediate relative classes of admission. The annual diversity visa limit has been 50,000 since 1999.

The number of persons who may be admitted to the United States as refugees each year is established by the President in consultation with Congress. The ceiling was set at 30,000 in 2019. There is no numerical limit on the number of persons who can be granted asylum status in a year.

Classes of admission exempt from the worldwide limitation include immediate relatives of U.S. citizens, refugees and asylees adjusting to permanent residence, and other various classes of special immigrants.

Metropolitan and micropolitan areas—Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (metro and micro areas) are geographic entities delineated by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for use by Federal statistical agencies in collecting, tabulating, and publishing Federal statistics. These areas are the result of the application of published standards to Census Bureau data. Generally, the areas are delineated using the most recent set of standards following each decennial census. Between censuses, the delineations are updated annually to reflect the most recent Census Bureau population estimates. Areas based on the 2010 standards and Census Bureau data were last delineated in March 2020.

The term "Core Based Statistical Area" (CBSA) is a collective term for both metro and micro areas. A metro area contains a core urban area of 50,000 or more population, and a micro area contains an urban core of at least 10,000 (but less than 50,000) population. Each metro or micro area consists of one or more counties and includes the counties containing the core urban area, as well as any adjacent counties that have a high degree of social and economic integration (as measured by commuting to work) with the urban core.

Urban and rural—The Census Bureau's urban-rural classification is fundamentally a delineation of geographical areas, identifying both individual urban areas and the rural areas of the nation. The Census Bureau's urban areas represent densely developed territory, and encompass residential, commercial, and other non-residential urban land uses.

For the 2010 Census, an urban area comprises a densely settled core of census tracts and/or census blocks that meet minimum population density requirements, along with adjacent territory containing non-residential urban land uses as well as territory with low population density included to link outlying densely settled territory with the densely settled core. To qualify as an urban area, the territory identified according to criteria must encompass at least 2,500 people, at least 1,500 of which reside outside institutional group quarters. The Census Bureau identifies two types of urban areas: Urbanized Areas of 50,000 or more people; and Urban Clusters of at least 2,500 and less than 50,000 people. "Rural" encompasses all population, housing, and territory not included within an urban area. For Census 2010, many more geographic entities, including metropolitan areas, counties, and places, contain both urban and rural territory, population, and housing units.

Residence—In determining residence, the Census Bureau counts each person as an inhabitant of a usual place of residence (i.e., the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time). While this place is not necessarily a person's legal residence or voting residence, the use of these different bases of classification would produce the same results in the vast majority of cases.

Race—Census 2000 and 2010 adhere to the federal standards for collecting and presenting data on race and ethnicity as established by the OMB in October 1997. Starting with Census 2000, the OMB requires federal agencies to use a minimum of five race

categories: White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, and Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander. Additionally, to collect data on individuals of mixed race parentage, respondents were allowed to select one or more races. For respondents who did not identify with any of these five race categories, the OMB approved and included a sixth category—"Some other race" on the Census 2000 and 2010 questionnaire. The Census 2000 and 2010 question on race included 15 separate response categories and three areas where respondents could write in a more specific race group. The response categories and write-in answers can be combined to create the five minimum OMB race categories plus "Some other race." People who responded to the question on race by indicating only one race are referred to as the *race alone* population, or the group that reported only one race category. Six categories make up this population: White alone, Black or African American alone, American Indian and Alaska Native alone, Asian alone, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, and Some other race alone. Individuals who chose more than one of the six race categories are referred to as the *Two or More Races* population, or as the group that reported more than one race. Additionally, respondents who reported one race together with those who reported the same race plus one or more other races are combined to create the *race alone or in combination* categories. For example, the *White alone or in combination group* consists of those respondents who reported only White or who reported White combined with one or more other race groups, such as "White and Black or African American," or "White and Asian and American Indian and Alaska Native." Another way to think of the group who reported White alone or in combination is as the total number of people who identified entirely or partially as White. This group is also described as people who reported White, whether or not they reported any other race.

The *alone or in combination* categories are tallies of *responses* rather than *respondents*. That is, the alone or in combination categories are not mutually exclusive. Individuals who reported two races were counted in two separate and distinct alone or in combination race categories, while those who reported three races were counted in three categories, and so on. Consequently, the sum of all alone or in combination categories equals the number of races reported, which exceeds the total population.

The racial categories included in the census questionnaire generally reflect a social definition of race recognized in this country and not an attempt to define race biologically, anthropologically, or genetically. It is also recognized that the categories of the race item include racial and national origin or sociocultural groups. For example, data are available for the American Indian and Alaska Native tribes. A detailed explanation of race can be found at <www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/doc/sf1.pdf>.

In the CPS and other household sample surveys conducted through personal interview, respondents are asked to classify their race as: (1) White; (2) Black or African American; (3) American Indian or Alaska Native; (4) Asian; or (5) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander. Beginning January 2003, respondents were allowed to report more than one race to indicate their mixed racial heritage.

Hispanic population—People who identify with the terms "Hispanic" or "Latino" are those who classify

themselves in one of the specific Hispanic or Latino categories listed on the decennial census questionnaire and various Census Bureau survey questionnaires – “Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano” or “Puerto Rican” or “Cuban” – as well as those who indicate that they are “another Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin.” Origin can be viewed as the heritage, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person’s ancestors before their arrival in the United States.

Traditional and current data collection and classification treat race and Hispanic origin as two separate and distinct concepts in accordance with guidelines from the OMB. People who are Hispanic may be of any race and people in each race group may be either Hispanic or Not Hispanic. Also, each person has two attributes, their race (or races) and whether or not they are Hispanic. The overlap of race and Hispanic origin is the main comparability issue. For example, Black Hispanics (Hispanic Blacks) are included in both the number of Blacks and in the number of Hispanics. For further information, see <www.census.gov/topics/population/race/about.html>.

Foreign-born and native populations—The Census Bureau separates the U.S. resident population into two groups based on whether or not a person was a U.S. citizen or U.S. national at the time of birth. Anyone born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or a U.S. Island Area (such as Guam), or born abroad to a U.S. citizen parent is a U.S. citizen at the time of birth and consequently included in the *native population*. The term *foreign-born population* refers to anyone who is not a U.S. citizen or a U.S. national at birth. This includes naturalized U.S. citizens, legal permanent resident aliens (immigrants), temporary migrants (such as foreign students), humanitarian migrants (such as refugees), and people illegally present in the United States. The Census Bureau provides a variety of demographic, social, economic, geographic, and housing information on the foreign-born population in the United States at <www.census.gov/topics/population/foreign-born.html>.

Mobility status—The U.S. population is classified according to mobility status on the basis of a comparison between the place of residence of each individual at the time of the survey or census and the place of residence at a specified earlier date. Nonmovers are all persons who were living in the same house or apartment at the end of the period as at the beginning of the period. Movers are all persons who were living in a different house or apartment at the end of the period than at the beginning of the period. Movers are further classified as to whether they were living in the same or different county, state, or region, or were movers from abroad. Movers from abroad include all persons whose place of residence was outside the United States (including Puerto Rico, other U.S. Island Area, or a foreign country) at the beginning of the period.

Living arrangements—Living arrangements refer to residency in households or in group quarters. A “household” comprises all persons who occupy a

“housing unit,” that is, a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a single room that constitutes “separate living quarters.” A household includes the related family members and all the unrelated persons, if any, such as lodgers, foster children, or employees who share the housing unit. A person living alone or a group of unrelated persons sharing the same housing unit is also counted as a household. See text, Section 20, Construction and Housing, for definition of housing unit.

All persons not living in housing units are classified as living in group quarters. These individuals may be institutionalized, e.g., under care or custody in juvenile facilities, jails, correctional centers, hospitals, or nursing homes; or they may be residents in noninstitutional group quarters such as college dormitories, group homes, or military barracks.

Householder—The householder is the person, or one of the people, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented. If a home is owned or rented jointly by a married couple, either spouse may be listed first. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more people related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all people in the household related to him or her are family members. A family household may contain people not related to the householder, but those people are not included as part of the householder’s family in census tabulations. Thus, the number of family households is equal to the number of families, but family households may include more members than do families.

Nonfamily—A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Subfamily—A subfamily is a married couple with or without children, or a single parent with one or more own never-married children under 18 years old, who does not maintain their own household, but lives in the home of someone else (the householder). Subfamilies are divided into “related” and “unrelated” subfamilies. A related subfamily is related to, but does not include, the householder or the spouse of the householder. Members of a related subfamily are also members of the family with whom they live. The number of related subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the count of families. An unrelated subfamily may include persons such as guests, lodgers, or resident employees and their spouses and/or children; none of whom is related to the householder. The number of unrelated subfamily members is included in the total number of household members, but is not included in the count of family members.

Married couple—A married couple live together in the same household, with or without children and other relatives.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 1. Population and Area: 1790 to 2020

[Area figures represent area on indicated date including in some cases considerable areas not then organized or settled, and not covered by the census. Area data include Alaska beginning in 1870 and Hawaii beginning in 1900. Total area figures for 1790 to 1970 have been recalculated on the basis of the remeasurement of states and counties for the 1980 census, but not on the basis of subsequent censuses. The land and water area figures for past censuses have not been adjusted and are not strictly comparable with the total area data for comparable dates because the land areas were derived from different base data, and these values are known to have changed with the construction of reservoirs, draining of lakes, etc. Density figures are based on land area measurements as reported in earlier censuses]

Census date	Resident population				Area (square miles)		
	Number	Per square mile of land area	Increase over preceding census		Total	Land	Water ¹
			Number	Percent			
1790 (Aug. 2).....	3,929,214	4.50	(X)	(X)	891,364	864,746	24,065
1800 (Aug. 4).....	5,308,483	6.10	1,379,269	35.1	891,364	864,746	24,065
1810 (Aug. 6).....	7,239,881	4.30	1,931,398	36.4	1,722,685	1,681,828	34,175
1820 (Aug. 7).....	9,638,453	5.50	2,398,572	33.1	1,792,552	1,749,462	38,544
1830 (June 1).....	12,866,020	7.40	3,227,567	33.5	1,792,552	1,749,462	38,544
1840 (June 1).....	17,069,453	9.80	4,203,433	32.7	1,792,552	1,749,462	38,544
1850 (June 1).....	23,191,876	7.90	6,122,423	35.9	2,991,655	2,940,042	52,705
1860 (June 1).....	31,443,321	10.60	8,251,445	35.6	3,021,295	2,969,640	52,747
1870 (June 1).....	² 39,818,449	² 11.2	8,375,128	26.6	3,612,299	3,540,705	68,082
1880 (June 1).....	50,189,209	14.20	10,370,760	26.0	3,612,299	3,540,705	68,082
1890 (June 1).....	62,979,766	17.80	12,790,557	25.5	3,612,299	3,540,705	68,082
1900 (June 1).....	76,212,168	21.50	13,232,402	21.0	3,618,770	3,547,314	67,901
1910 (Apr. 15).....	92,228,531	26.00	16,016,363	21.0	3,618,770	3,547,045	68,170
1920 (Jan. 1).....	106,021,568	29.90	13,793,037	15.0	3,618,770	3,546,931	68,284
1930 (Apr. 1).....	123,202,660	34.70	17,181,092	16.2	3,618,770	3,554,608	60,607
1940 (Apr. 1).....	132,165,129	37.20	8,962,469	7.3	3,618,770	3,554,608	60,607
1950 (Apr. 1).....	151,325,798	42.60	19,160,669	14.5	3,618,770	3,552,206	63,005
1960 (Apr. 1).....	179,323,175	50.60	27,997,377	18.5	3,618,770	3,540,911	74,212
1970 (Apr. 1).....	203,211,926	57.50	23,888,751	13.3	3,618,770	3,536,855	78,444
1980 (Apr. 1).....	226,545,805	64.10	23,333,879	11.5	3,618,770	3,539,289	79,481
1990 (Apr. 1).....	248,709,873	70.40	22,164,068	9.8	³ 3,717,796	3,536,278	³ 181,518
2000 (Apr. 1).....	281,421,906	79.70	32,712,033	13.2	3,794,083	3,537,438	256,645
2010 (Apr. 1).....	308,745,538	87.40	27,323,632	9.7	3,796,742	3,531,905	264,837
2020 (Apr. 1).....	331,449,281	93.80	22,703,743	7.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

X Not applicable. NA Not available. ¹ Data for 1790 to 1980 cover inland water only. Data for 1990 comprise Great Lakes, inland, and coastal water. Data for 2000 and 2010 comprise Great Lakes, inland, territorial, and coastal water. ² Revised to include adjustments for underenumeration in southern states; unrevised number is 38,558,371 (10.9 per square mile). ³ Data reflect corrections made after publication of the results.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Areas of the United States: 1940*; Area data for 1990: unpublished data from TIGER @; and "Fast Facts," <www.census.gov/history/www/through_the_decades/fast_facts/>, and "Historical Population Change Data (1910-2020)" and "Historical Population Density Data (1910-2020)," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/data/tables.2020.html>, accessed August 2021.

Table 2. Population: 1970 to 2020

[In thousands (205,052 represents 205,052,000). Estimates as of July 1. Civilian population excludes Armed Forces. Estimates for 2010-2020 are based on the 2010 Census and were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results. For basis of estimates, see text, this section]

Year	Resident population, including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population	Year	Resident population, including Armed Forces overseas	Resident population	Civilian population
1970.....	205,052	203,984	201,895	1997.....	272,912	272,647	271,394
1974.....	213,854	213,342	211,636	1998.....	276,115	275,854	274,633
1975.....	215,973	215,465	213,789	1999.....	279,295	279,040	277,841
1976.....	218,035	217,563	215,894	2000.....	(NA)	282,162	(NA)
1977.....	220,239	219,760	218,106	2001.....	(NA)	284,969	(NA)
1978.....	222,585	222,095	220,467	2002.....	(NA)	287,625	(NA)
1979.....	225,055	224,567	222,969	2003.....	(NA)	290,108	(NA)
1980.....	227,726	227,225	225,621	2004.....	(NA)	292,805	(NA)
1981.....	229,966	229,466	227,818	2005.....	(NA)	295,517	(NA)
1982.....	232,188	231,664	229,995	2006.....	(NA)	298,380	(NA)
1983.....	234,307	233,792	232,097	2007.....	(NA)	301,231	(NA)
1984.....	236,348	235,825	234,110	2008.....	(NA)	304,094	(NA)
1985.....	238,466	237,924	236,219	2009.....	(NA)	306,772	(NA)
1986.....	240,651	240,133	238,412	2010.....	309,747	309,327	308,092
1987.....	242,804	242,289	240,550	2011.....	312,001	311,583	310,366
1988.....	245,021	244,499	242,817	2012.....	314,214	313,878	312,638
1989.....	247,342	246,819	245,131	2013.....	316,361	316,060	314,817
1990.....	250,132	249,623	247,983	2014.....	318,662	318,386	317,160
1991.....	253,493	252,981	251,370	2015.....	320,975	320,739	319,542
1992.....	256,894	256,514	254,929	2016.....	323,291	323,072	321,869
1993.....	260,255	259,919	258,446	2017.....	325,343	325,122	323,932
1994.....	263,436	263,126	261,714	2018.....	327,075	326,838	325,651
1995.....	266,557	266,278	264,927	2019.....	328,566	328,330	327,143
1996.....	269,667	269,394	268,108	2020.....	329,721	329,484	328,297

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, data prior to 2010, <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest.html>; and National Population by Characteristics: 2010 to 2020, "Monthly National Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin, and Population Universe for the United States: April 1, 2010 to December 1, 2020," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates/2020-evaluation-estimates.html>, accessed June 2021.

Table 3. Resident Population Projections and Components of Change: 2020 to 2060

[In thousands, except as indicated (332,639 represents 332,639,000). As of July 1. The 2017 National Projections are based on the July 1, 2016 population estimates, which are based on the 2010 Census. The projections were produced using a cohort-component method and are based on assumptions about future births, deaths, and net international migration. More information on methodology and assumptions is available at <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popproj/technical-documentation/methodology.html>]

Year	Population			Components of change			
	Total	Numeric change	Percent change ¹	Natural increase	Births	Deaths	Net international migration ²
2020.....	332,639	2,370	0.7	1,360	4,112	2,752	1,010
2025.....	344,234	2,271	0.7	1,241	4,156	2,915	1,030
2030.....	355,101	2,093	0.6	1,028	4,162	3,134	1,064
2035.....	364,862	1,859	0.5	774	4,166	3,391	1,085
2040.....	373,528	1,657	0.5	558	4,196	3,638	1,098
2045.....	381,390	1,529	0.4	424	4,243	3,819	1,106
2050.....	388,922	1,503	0.4	394	4,304	3,910	1,110
2055.....	396,557	1,548	0.4	437	4,359	3,922	1,112
2060.....	404,483	1,609	0.4	491	4,397	3,906	1,118

¹ Percent change from immediate preceding year. For 2020, change from 2019. ² Net international migration includes the international migration of both native and foreign-born populations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 National Population Projections Tables, "Table 1. Projected population size and births, deaths, and migration: 2016 to 2060 (NP2017-T1)," September 2018, <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popproj/data/tables.html>, accessed April 2020.

Table 4. Resident Population Projections and Components of Change Under High, Low, and Zero Immigration Scenarios: 2025 to 2060

[In thousands. 344,234 represents 344,234,000. As of July 1. Data are from the 2017 National Population Projections Project, and are based on the 2010 Census and official population estimates through 2016. For more information, see <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popproj/technical-documentation/methodology.html>]

Year and scenario	Population	Births	Deaths	Natural increase	Net inter-national migration	Year and scenario	Population	Births	Deaths	Natural increase	Net inter-national migration
MAIN SERIES ¹						HIGH IMMIGRATION					
2025.....	344,234	4,156	2,915	1,241	1,030	2025.....	351,287	4,332	2,929	1,403	1,706
2030.....	355,101	4,162	3,134	1,028	1,064	2030.....	366,552	4,421	3,157	1,264	1,736
2035.....	364,862	4,166	3,391	774	1,085	2035.....	380,999	4,484	3,426	1,058	1,755
2040.....	373,528	4,196	3,638	558	1,098	2040.....	394,536	4,564	3,686	878	1,766
2050.....	388,922	4,304	3,910	394	1,110	2050.....	420,202	4,794	3,994	800	1,767
2060.....	404,483	4,397	3,906	491	1,118	2060.....	446,866	5,027	4,039	988	1,763
LOW IMMIGRATION						ZERO IMMIGRATION					
2025.....	339,532	4,039	2,906	1,133	579	2025.....	330,128	3,805	2,887	917	-322
2030.....	347,467	3,990	3,118	871	616	2030.....	332,198	3,645	3,087	557	-279
2035.....	354,104	3,953	3,368	585	638	2035.....	332,587	3,529	3,323	206	-256
2040.....	359,522	3,951	3,606	345	653	2040.....	331,510	3,461	3,542	-81	-237
2050.....	368,068	3,978	3,855	123	671	2050.....	326,358	3,324	3,743	-419	-206
2060.....	376,226	3,977	3,817	160	687	2060.....	319,706	3,135	3,639	-504	-174

¹ Current expected projections.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, "2017 National Population Projections Tables: Alternative Scenarios," <www.census.gov/data/tables/2017/demo/popproj/2017-alternative-summary-tables.html>, accessed February 2020.

Table 5. Components of Population Change: 2010 to 2020

[In thousands, except as indicated (308,758 represents 308,758,000). Resident population. Estimates are based on the 2010 Census and were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results]

Period	Population as of beginning of period	Net increase		Births	Deaths	Net inter-national migration ²	Population as of end of period
		Total	Percent ¹				
April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2010 ³	308,758	569	0.2	988	599	180	309,327
July 1, 2010 to July 1, 2011.....	309,327	2,256	0.7	3,973	2,512	795	311,583
July 1, 2011 to July 1, 2012.....	311,583	2,294	0.7	3,937	2,502	859	313,878
July 1, 2012 to July 1, 2013.....	313,878	2,182	0.7	3,941	2,608	850	316,060
July 1, 2013 to July 1, 2014.....	316,060	2,326	0.7	3,963	2,582	946	318,386
July 1, 2014 to July 1, 2015.....	318,386	2,353	0.7	3,992	2,700	1,060	320,739
July 1, 2015 to July 1, 2016.....	320,739	2,333	0.7	3,971	2,703	1,065	323,072
July 1, 2016 to July 1, 2017.....	323,072	2,050	0.6	3,890	2,788	948	325,122
July 1, 2017 to July 1, 2018.....	325,122	1,716	0.5	3,835	2,839	720	326,838
July 1, 2018 to July 1, 2019.....	326,838	1,492	0.5	3,770	2,847	569	328,330
July 1, 2019 to July 1, 2020.....	328,330	1,154	0.4	3,748	3,071	477	329,484

¹ Net increase as percent of population at beginning of period. ² Net international migration includes the international migration of both native and foreign-born populations. Specifically, it includes: (a) the net international migration of the foreign born, (b) the net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, (c) the net migration of natives to and from the United States, and (d) the net movement of the Armed Forces population between the United States and overseas. ³ The April 1, 2010 population estimates base reflects changes from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, National Population Totals: 2010-2020, "Population, population change, and estimated components of population change: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2020 (NST-EST2020-alldata)," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates/2020-evaluation-estimates.html>, accessed June 2021.

Table 6. Resident Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2000 to 2020

[281,425 represents 281,425,000. Data shown are modified race counts; see text, this section. Estimates for 2010-2020 are based on the 2010 Census and were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results]

Characteristic	Number (1,000)					Percent change	
	2000 ¹ (April)	2010 ¹ (April)	2015 (July)	2019 (July)	2020 (July)	2000 to 2010	2010 to 2020
BOTH SEXES							
Total	281,425	308,758	320,739	328,330	329,484	9.7	6.7
One race.....	277,527	301,774	312,468	319,068	319,990	8.7	6.0
White.....	228,106	241,945	247,206	250,065	250,310	6.1	3.5
Black or African American.....	35,705	40,254	42,595	44,224	44,531	12.7	10.6
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	2,664	3,740	4,028	4,244	4,293	40.4	14.8
Asian.....	10,589	15,160	17,877	19,706	20,012	43.2	32.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	463	675	760	829	844	45.9	25.1
Two or more races.....	3,898	6,984	8,271	9,262	9,494	79.2	35.9
Race alone or in combination with one or more races:							
White.....	(NA)	248,076	254,524	258,296	258,757	(NA)	4.3
Black or African American.....	(NA)	43,217	46,261	48,447	48,888	(NA)	13.1
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	(NA)	6,139	6,638	7,007	7,089	(NA)	15.5
Asian.....	(NA)	17,677	20,903	23,117	23,512	(NA)	33.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	(NA)	1,333	1,507	1,641	1,670	(NA)	25.3
Not Hispanic.....	246,118	258,279	264,621	267,925	268,171	4.9	3.8
One race.....	242,712	252,675	258,011	260,549	260,614	4.1	3.1
White.....	195,577	197,326	197,902	197,256	196,773	0.9	-0.3
Black or African American.....	34,314	37,926	39,878	41,192	41,427	10.5	9.2
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	2,097	2,263	2,366	2,422	2,432	7.9	7.5
Asian.....	10,357	14,662	17,308	19,075	19,367	41.6	32.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	367	497	558	604	614	35.4	23.4
Two or more races.....	3,406	5,605	6,610	7,376	7,557	64.5	34.8
Race alone or in combination with one or more races:							
White.....	(NA)	202,237	203,743	203,808	203,495	(NA)	0.6
Black or African American.....	(NA)	40,287	42,785	44,527	44,868	(NA)	11.4
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	(NA)	4,042	4,264	4,402	4,429	(NA)	9.6
Asian.....	(NA)	16,795	19,872	21,963	22,330	(NA)	33.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	(NA)	1,020	1,146	1,241	1,261	(NA)	23.5
Hispanic ²	35,306	50,479	56,118	60,404	61,313	43.0	21.5
One race.....	34,815	49,099	54,457	58,519	59,376	41.0	20.9
White.....	32,530	44,619	49,305	52,809	53,536	37.2	20.0
Black or African American.....	1,391	2,328	2,717	3,032	3,104	67.4	33.3
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	566	1,476	1,662	1,822	1,861	160.6	26.0
Asian.....	232	498	570	631	645	114.2	29.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	95	177	203	225	230	85.9	29.7
Two or more races.....	491	1,380	1,661	1,886	1,937	180.8	40.4
Race alone or in combination with one or more races:							
White.....	(NA)	45,839	50,780	54,489	55,262	(NA)	20.6
Black or African American.....	(NA)	2,930	3,476	3,920	4,020	(NA)	37.2
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	(NA)	2,097	2,374	2,605	2,660	(NA)	26.9
Asian.....	(NA)	881	1,031	1,153	1,182	(NA)	34.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	(NA)	312	361	400	410	(NA)	31.2
MALE							
Total	138,056	151,789	157,907	161,692	162,256	9.9	6.9
One race.....	136,146	148,362	153,824	157,105	157,551	9.0	6.2
White.....	112,478	119,703	122,492	123,942	124,056	6.4	3.6
Black or African American.....	16,972	19,208	20,389	21,186	21,336	13.2	11.1
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	1,333	1,890	2,032	2,137	2,160	41.8	14.3
Asian.....	5,128	7,219	8,525	9,419	9,571	40.8	32.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	235	343	386	421	428	45.8	24.9
Two or more races.....	1,910	3,426	4,082	4,587	4,705	79.4	37.3
Race alone or in combination with one or more races:							
White.....	(NA)	122,721	126,114	128,030	128,253	(NA)	4.5
Black or African American.....	(NA)	20,635	22,175	23,256	23,474	(NA)	13.8
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	(NA)	3,055	3,304	3,486	3,526	(NA)	15.4
Asian.....	(NA)	8,468	10,035	11,126	11,322	(NA)	33.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	(NA)	668	756	825	839	(NA)	25.7
Not Hispanic.....	119,894	126,169	129,549	131,217	131,334	5.2	4.1
Hispanic ²	18,162	25,620	28,358	30,475	30,923	41.1	20.7
FEMALE							
Total	143,368	156,969	162,832	166,638	167,228	9.5	6.5
One race.....	141,381	153,411	158,643	161,963	162,439	8.5	5.9
White.....	115,628	122,242	124,714	126,123	126,254	5.7	3.3
Black or African American.....	18,733	21,047	22,206	23,038	23,195	12.4	10.2
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	1,331	1,850	1,996	2,107	2,133	39.0	15.3
Asian.....	5,461	7,941	9,353	10,286	10,442	45.4	31.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	227	332	374	408	416	45.9	25.3
Two or more races.....	1,987	3,558	4,189	4,675	4,789	79.0	34.6
Race alone or in combination with one or more races:							
White.....	(NA)	125,355	128,409	130,267	130,504	(NA)	4.1
Black or African American.....	(NA)	22,582	24,086	25,191	25,414	(NA)	12.5
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	(NA)	3,084	3,334	3,521	3,563	(NA)	15.5
Asian.....	(NA)	9,209	10,868	11,990	12,189	(NA)	32.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	(NA)	665	750	816	831	(NA)	25.0
Not Hispanic.....	126,224	132,110	135,072	136,708	136,838	4.7	3.6
Hispanic ²	17,144	24,859	27,760	29,930	30,390	45.0	22.3

NA Not available. ¹ The April 1, 2000 and 2010 population estimates base reflect changes to the Census 2000 and 2010 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Table 2. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010 (US-EST00INT-02)," September 2011; and National Population by Characteristics: 2010-2020, Datasets, "Monthly National Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin, and Population Universe for the United States: April 1, 2010 to December 1, 2020," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates/2020-evaluation-estimates.html>, accessed June 2021.

∞ **Table 7. Resident Population Projections by Sex and Age: 2020 to 2060**

[In thousands, except as indicated (332,639 represents 332,639,000). As of July 1, The 2017 National Projections are based on the July 1, 2016 population estimates, which are based on the 2010 Census. The projections were produced using a cohort-component method and are based on assumptions about future births, deaths, and net international migration. More information on methodology and assumptions is available at <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popproj/technical-documentation/methodology.html>]

Age	2020			2025			Percent distribution								
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	2030	2040	2050	2060	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Total.....	332,639	163,904	168,735	344,234	169,738	174,497	355,101	373,528	388,922	404,483	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
FIVE-YEAR AGE GROUPS															
Under 5 years.....	20,439	10,446	9,993	20,868	10,662	10,205	20,976	21,106	21,610	22,144	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.5
5 to 9 years.....	20,200	10,325	9,875	20,721	10,587	10,135	21,163	21,311	21,653	22,261	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.5
10 to 14 years.....	20,770	10,604	10,166	20,489	10,476	10,013	21,019	21,599	21,761	22,288	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5
15 to 19 years.....	21,038	10,732	10,306	21,221	10,836	10,385	20,960	21,974	22,159	22,527	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.6
20 to 24 years.....	21,899	11,199	10,701	21,910	11,175	10,735	22,146	22,510	23,135	23,384	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.8
25 to 29 years.....	23,512	12,029	11,483	22,792	11,627	11,165	22,863	22,978	24,115	24,387	7.1	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.0
30 to 34 years.....	22,979	11,649	11,330	24,147	12,337	11,810	23,480	23,919	24,412	25,155	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2
35 to 39 years.....	21,922	10,990	10,932	23,326	11,805	11,522	24,527	24,041	24,268	25,470	6.6	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.3
40 to 44 years.....	20,430	10,168	10,262	22,063	11,027	11,036	23,501	24,129	24,664	25,218	6.1	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.2
45 to 49 years.....	20,105	9,947	10,157	20,412	10,133	10,279	22,061	24,760	24,382	24,680	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.1
50 to 54 years.....	20,510	10,110	10,401	19,855	9,775	10,080	20,197	23,336	24,064	24,681	6.2	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.1
55 to 59 years.....	21,772	10,599	11,173	20,100	9,831	10,269	19,506	21,562	24,327	24,087	6.5	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.0
60 to 64 years.....	21,011	10,092	10,919	21,105	10,168	10,937	19,565	19,478	22,664	23,525	6.3	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.8
65 to 69 years.....	18,030	8,492	9,538	19,978	9,471	10,507	20,144	18,312	20,460	23,269	5.4	5.7	4.9	5.3	5.8
70 to 74 years.....	14,759	6,837	7,922	16,662	7,701	8,960	18,542	17,567	17,744	20,884	4.4	5.2	4.7	4.6	5.2
75 to 79 years.....	10,053	4,502	5,551	13,001	5,857	7,144	14,768	16,827	15,592	17,725	3.0	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.4
80 to 84 years.....	6,508	2,765	3,743	8,136	3,491	4,645	10,609	13,690	13,317	13,779	2.0	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.4
85 to 89 years.....	3,943	1,529	2,414	4,496	1,785	2,711	5,695	8,707	10,252	9,808	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.4
90 to 94 years.....	2,017	684	1,333	2,105	744	1,361	2,455	4,269	5,817	5,957	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.5
95 to 99 years.....	649	184	465	729	221	508	784	1,257	2,106	2,666	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7
100 years and over.....	92	21	71	120	30	89	140	196	386	589	(Z)	(Z)	0.1	0.1	0.1
SPECIAL AGE CATEGORIES															
5 to 13 years.....	36,780	18,789	17,992	37,074	18,947	18,128	38,051	38,568	39,049	40,090	11.1	10.7	10.3	10.0	9.9
14 to 17 years.....	16,748	8,545	8,203	16,712	8,535	8,177	16,625	17,457	17,566	17,903	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4
18 to 24 years.....	30,380	15,526	14,854	30,554	15,591	14,962	30,612	31,369	32,126	32,467	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.0
16 years and over.....	267,049	130,396	136,653	278,019	135,900	142,118	287,784	305,159	319,519	333,323	80.3	81.0	81.7	82.2	82.4
18 years and over.....	258,672	126,125	132,547	269,580	131,593	137,987	279,449	296,397	310,697	324,346	77.8	78.7	79.4	79.9	80.2
15 to 44 years.....	131,781	66,768	65,013	135,459	68,806	66,653	137,476	139,551	142,786	146,140	39.6	38.7	37.4	36.7	36.1
55 years and over.....	98,834	45,705	53,129	106,432	49,299	57,131	112,208	121,865	132,665	142,289	29.7	31.6	32.6	34.1	35.2
65 years and over.....	56,052	25,014	31,037	65,226	29,301	35,926	73,138	80,827	85,675	94,676	16.9	20.6	21.6	22.0	23.4
75 years and over.....	23,262	9,685	13,577	28,587	12,128	16,458	34,451	44,946	47,470	50,524	7.0	9.7	12.0	12.2	12.5
85 years and over.....	6,701	2,418	4,283	7,450	2,780	4,670	9,074	14,430	18,561	19,019	2.0	2.6	3.9	4.8	4.7
Median age (years) ¹	38.5	37.2	39.8	39.3	38.0	40.6	40.1	41.5	42.3	42.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.05 percent. ¹ For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 National Population Projections Tables, "Table 2. Projected age and sex composition of the population" and "Table 3. Detailed age and sex composition of the population," September 2018, <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popproj/data/tables.html>, accessed April 2020.

Table 8. Resident Population by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age: 2010 and 2020

[In thousands, except as indicated (308,758 represents 308,758,000). 2010 data as of April 1 and 2020 data as of July 1. Estimates are based on the 2010 Census and were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results]

Age	Total		White alone		Black or African American alone		American Indian, Alaska Native alone		Asian alone		Native Hawaiian, Other Pacific Islander alone		Two or more races		Hispanic origin ²		Not Hispanic White alone	
	2010 ¹	2020	2010 ¹	2020	2010 ¹	2020	2010 ¹	2020	2010 ¹	2020	2010 ¹	2020	2010 ¹	2020	2010 ¹	2020	2010 ¹	2020
Total.....	308,758	329,484	241,945	250,310	40,254	44,531	3,740	4,293	15,160	20,012	675	844	6,984	9,494	50,479	61,313	197,326	196,773
FIVE-YEAR AGE GROUPS																		
Under 5 years.....	20,201	19,301	14,691	13,456	3,055	3,020	330	352	948	1,164	59	71	1,119	1,238	5,114	5,000	10,307	9,348
5 to 9 years.....	20,349	20,238	15,044	14,291	3,013	3,101	321	347	972	1,203	56	68	944	1,228	4,791	5,172	10,885	9,959
10 to 14 years.....	20,677	20,754	15,399	14,949	3,155	3,151	318	334	922	1,116	54	63	829	1,142	4,525	5,365	11,449	10,342
15 to 19 years.....	22,042	20,961	16,347	15,334	3,573	3,113	340	325	999	1,161	60	60	723	968	4,532	5,106	12,387	10,898
20 to 24 years.....	21,588	21,595	16,247	15,780	3,240	3,282	319	324	1,149	1,287	66	60	566	862	4,322	4,907	12,468	11,494
25 to 29 years.....	21,103	23,231	16,061	16,786	2,912	3,689	300	344	1,279	1,581	64	68	488	763	4,311	4,962	12,269	12,443
30 to 34 years.....	19,963	22,838	15,185	16,704	2,744	3,406	275	323	1,284	1,733	56	73	420	600	4,125	4,665	11,534	12,624
35 to 39 years.....	20,180	21,828	15,473	16,265	2,707	3,015	261	299	1,334	1,675	49	69	357	505	3,856	4,513	12,018	12,297
40 to 44 years.....	20,892	20,308	16,342	15,233	2,752	2,805	251	273	1,188	1,507	45	59	314	432	3,442	4,229	13,250	11,498
45 to 49 years.....	22,709	19,971	18,103	15,158	2,902	2,688	255	254	1,105	1,460	43	45	302	359	3,022	3,862	15,387	11,708
50 to 54 years.....	22,299	20,396	18,009	15,858	2,753	2,665	228	241	1,004	1,271	37	47	268	312	2,442	3,388	15,813	12,824
55 to 59 years.....	19,665	21,603	16,144	17,151	2,246	2,723	177	239	863	1,152	28	44	207	293	1,841	2,927	14,476	14,528
60 to 64 years.....	16,818	20,801	14,089	16,761	1,715	2,493	134	211	703	1,042	21	37	156	257	1,372	2,329	12,839	14,672
65 to 69 years.....	12,436	17,874	10,564	14,661	1,181	1,948	89	159	483	884	14	28	105	194	949	1,725	9,694	13,103
70 to 74 years.....	9,278	14,676	7,911	12,272	865	1,422	60	116	361	702	9	12	72	142	700	1,254	7,266	11,134
75 to 79 years.....	7,318	9,987	6,341	8,465	625	894	39	71	255	455	6	12	51	90	511	820	5,867	7,714
80 to 84 years.....	5,744	6,465	5,079	5,481	430	573	25	43	171	305	4	8	35	55	351	548	4,752	4,978
85 years and over.....	5,495	6,658	4,918	5,705	386	543	19	38	140	313	3	7	30	53	271	535	4,666	5,209
SPECIAL AGE CATEGORIES																		
Under 18 years.....	74,182	72,822	54,746	51,860	11,317	11,116	1,168	1,230	3,411	4,173	203	238	3,337	4,207	17,131	18,632	39,890	36,133
Under 5 years.....	20,201	19,301	14,691	13,456	3,055	3,020	330	352	948	1,164	59	71	1,119	1,238	5,114	5,000	10,307	9,348
5 to 13 years.....	36,860	36,806	27,331	26,197	5,530	5,625	576	614	1,707	2,097	99	118	1,617	2,155	8,426	9,472	20,002	18,182
14 to 17 years.....	17,121	16,715	12,724	12,207	2,732	2,471	263	264	756	912	45	49	601	813	3,591	4,160	9,582	8,603
18 to 24 years.....	194,305	201,003	152,388	151,867	25,450	28,035	2,339	2,636	10,338	13,181	436	530	3,354	4,753	30,566	37,799	125,192	118,503
25 to 34 years.....	30,674	30,027	22,982	21,950	4,719	4,550	459	453	1,579	1,759	92	83	844	1,232	6,154	6,923	17,606	15,908
35 to 44 years.....	82,138	88,206	63,061	64,988	11,114	12,915	1,087	1,238	5,084	6,496	214	268	1,578	2,300	15,734	18,370	49,070	48,862
45 to 64 years.....	81,492	82,770	66,345	64,929	9,617	10,570	793	945	3,675	4,926	130	179	932	1,221	8,678	12,506	58,515	53,733
65 years and over.....	40,271	55,659	34,812	46,584	3,488	5,380	232	427	1,410	2,659	36	76	293	534	2,782	4,882	32,244	42,138
85 years and over.....	5,495	6,658	4,918	5,705	386	543	19	38	140	313	3	7	30	53	271	535	4,666	5,209
16 years and over.....	243,288	265,015	193,656	204,570	30,361	34,641	2,706	3,193	12,130	16,302	495	630	3,939	5,679	35,154	44,723	162,310	164,987
18 years and over.....	234,576	256,662	187,200	198,450	28,937	33,415	2,571	3,063	11,749	15,840	471	606	3,647	5,288	33,348	42,681	157,436	160,640
15 to 44 years.....	125,768	130,762	95,655	96,102	17,928	19,310	1,746	1,887	7,232	8,944	341	388	2,867	4,130	24,589	28,384	73,925	71,254

¹ The April 1, 2010 population estimates base reflects changes to the Census 2010 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. ² Hispanic origin is considered an ethnicity, not a race. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, National Population by Characteristics: 2010-2020, "Monthly National Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin, and Population Universe for the United States: April 1, 2010 to December 1, 2020," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates.html>, accessed June 2021.

Table 9. Resident Population by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Single Years of Age: 2020

[In thousands (329,484 represents 329,484,000). As of July 1. Estimates are based on the 2010 Census and were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results. For derivation of estimates, see text, this section]

Age	Total	Race						Hispanic origin ¹	Non-Hispanic White alone
		White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian, Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	Two or more races		
Total.....	329,484	250,310	44,531	4,293	20,012	844	9,494	61,313	196,773
Under 5 years old.....	19,301	13,456	3,020	352	1,164	71	1,238	5,000	9,348
Under 1 year old.....	3,735	2,597	591	70	217	14	246	970	1,807
1 year old.....	3,774	2,623	598	71	223	14	244	986	1,819
2 years old.....	3,853	2,675	610	71	234	14	248	997	1,859
3 years old.....	3,922	2,732	609	71	247	15	249	1,012	1,896
4 years old.....	4,018	2,828	612	69	243	14	252	1,035	1,966
5 to 9 years old.....	20,238	14,291	3,101	347	1,203	68	1,228	5,172	9,959
5 years old.....	4,054	2,850	622	69	248	14	251	1,036	1,986
6 years old.....	4,040	2,846	621	70	242	14	248	1,026	1,990
7 years old.....	4,030	2,838	618	69	246	14	245	1,023	1,983
8 years old.....	4,035	2,855	618	71	236	13	242	1,031	1,991
9 years old.....	4,079	2,903	622	68	231	13	242	1,057	2,009
10 to 14 years old.....	20,754	14,949	3,151	334	1,116	63	1,142	5,369	10,342
10 years old.....	4,074	2,914	618	66	225	12	239	1,064	2,007
11 years old.....	4,073	2,923	622	65	219	12	231	1,056	2,019
12 years old.....	4,201	3,020	642	67	226	13	232	1,089	2,085
13 years old.....	4,220	3,049	642	68	223	13	225	1,090	2,111
14 years old.....	4,186	3,043	627	67	222	12	215	1,069	2,120
15 to 19 years old.....	20,961	15,334	3,113	325	1,161	60	968	5,106	10,898
15 years old.....	4,176	3,044	618	67	228	12	207	1,049	2,137
16 years old.....	4,188	3,066	614	65	230	12	200	1,029	2,174
17 years old.....	4,165	3,054	612	64	232	12	191	1,014	2,173
18 years old.....	4,160	3,047	623	64	229	12	185	1,003	2,174
19 years old.....	4,272	3,122	646	65	243	12	185	1,012	2,240
20 to 24 years old.....	21,595	15,780	3,282	324	1,287	60	862	4,907	11,494
20 years old.....	4,345	3,174	665	66	245	12	183	1,014	2,290
21 years old.....	4,283	3,138	650	65	241	12	177	985	2,279
22 years old.....	4,293	3,137	655	65	253	12	172	974	2,286
23 years old.....	4,315	3,150	655	64	267	12	167	968	2,304
24 years old.....	4,359	3,181	657	64	281	12	163	967	2,335
25 to 29 years old.....	23,231	16,786	3,689	344	1,581	68	763	4,962	12,443
25 years old.....	4,461	3,241	690	65	291	13	161	978	2,385
26 years old.....	4,556	3,293	723	67	302	13	157	988	2,427
27 years old.....	4,629	3,338	744	69	313	13	151	992	2,468
28 years old.....	4,751	3,426	761	71	329	14	150	1,007	2,545
29 years old.....	4,835	3,488	771	71	347	15	144	997	2,618
30 to 34 years old.....	22,838	16,704	3,406	323	1,733	73	600	4,665	12,624
30 years old.....	4,821	3,488	759	69	354	15	135	983	2,631
31 years old.....	4,627	3,357	711	66	354	14	125	933	2,543
32 years old.....	4,515	3,305	667	64	345	14	118	924	2,497
33 years old.....	4,433	3,264	640	62	339	14	113	910	2,467
34 years old.....	4,443	3,289	628	62	340	14	109	915	2,487
35 to 39 years old.....	21,828	16,265	3,015	299	1,675	69	505	4,513	12,297
35 years old.....	4,467	3,317	625	61	344	14	106	919	2,510
36 years old.....	4,319	3,209	596	60	339	14	101	892	2,426
37 years old.....	4,374	3,259	602	61	338	14	102	905	2,463
38 years old.....	4,363	3,256	600	59	335	14	99	906	2,459
39 years old.....	4,305	3,224	594	58	319	13	97	891	2,439
40 to 44 years old.....	20,308	15,233	2,805	273	1,507	59	432	4,229	11,498
40 years old.....	4,379	3,272	616	59	322	14	97	914	2,467
41 years old.....	4,100	3,068	573	55	304	12	89	842	2,326
42 years old.....	4,014	3,018	551	54	294	12	86	836	2,279
43 years old.....	3,968	2,984	543	53	293	11	82	827	2,253
44 years old.....	3,847	2,892	522	51	293	11	78	810	2,173
45 to 49 years old.....	19,971	15,158	2,688	254	1,460	51	359	3,862	11,708
45 years old.....	3,958	2,985	535	52	301	11	75	815	2,259
46 years old.....	3,827	2,887	515	50	293	10	71	778	2,193
47 years old.....	3,877	2,925	528	50	293	10	70	765	2,242
48 years old.....	4,043	3,078	545	50	290	10	70	756	2,401
49 years old.....	4,266	3,283	566	52	283	10	72	749	2,613
50 to 54 years old.....	20,396	15,858	2,665	241	1,271	47	312	3,388	12,824
50 years old.....	4,311	3,331	565	51	283	10	70	744	2,665
51 years old.....	4,076	3,166	522	49	266	9	64	691	2,547
52 years old.....	3,984	3,091	523	47	253	9	61	672	2,489
53 years old.....	3,980	3,112	519	47	234	9	59	645	2,535
54 years old.....	4,045	3,158	536	47	236	9	58	636	2,588
55 to 59 years old.....	21,603	17,151	2,723	239	1,152	44	293	2,927	14,528
55 years old.....	4,278	3,360	560	49	239	9	60	640	2,786
56 years old.....	4,344	3,432	554	49	241	9	60	613	2,884
57 years old.....	4,328	3,430	543	48	239	9	59	582	2,909
58 years old.....	4,307	3,440	534	47	219	9	58	558	2,940
59 years old.....	4,347	3,489	532	46	215	8	57	534	3,010

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Resident Population by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Single Years of Age:
2020-Continued.

See headnote on page 10.

Age	Total	Race						Hispanic origin ¹	Non-Hispanic White alone
		White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian, Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	Two or more races		
60 to 64 years old.....	20,801	16,761	2,493	211	1,042	37	257	2,329	14,672
60 years old.....	4,372	3,494	542	47	225	8	57	533	3,016
61 years old.....	4,209	3,384	513	43	209	8	53	484	2,949
62 years old.....	4,168	3,366	494	42	209	7	51	456	2,957
63 years old.....	4,106	3,324	484	41	201	7	49	439	2,930
64 years old.....	3,945	3,193	460	39	199	7	47	417	2,819
65 to 69 years old.....	17,874	14,661	1,948	159	884	28	194	1,725	13,103
65 years old.....	3,897	3,167	445	37	197	6	45	403	2,805
66 years old.....	3,720	3,042	413	34	184	6	41	366	2,712
67 years old.....	3,562	2,928	382	32	176	6	39	340	2,621
68 years old.....	3,407	2,813	358	29	167	5	35	314	2,529
69 years old.....	3,287	2,710	350	28	160	5	34	302	2,437
70 to 74 years old.....	14,676	12,272	1,422	116	702	21	142	1,254	11,134
70 years old.....	3,192	2,625	338	27	166	5	33	290	2,362
71 years old.....	3,075	2,554	309	25	151	5	30	265	2,314
72 years old.....	3,017	2,529	290	23	142	4	29	253	2,299
73 years old.....	3,117	2,659	271	23	132	4	29	239	2,442
74 years old.....	2,274	1,905	214	18	112	3	22	206	1,718
75 to 79 years old.....	9,987	8,465	894	71	455	12	90	820	7,714
75 years old.....	2,220	1,863	209	17	107	3	21	194	1,686
76 years old.....	2,130	1,804	191	16	97	3	19	176	1,643
77 years old.....	2,147	1,838	184	14	89	2	19	166	1,687
78 years old.....	1,840	1,563	162	13	85	2	16	148	1,427
79 years old.....	1,650	1,397	148	12	77	2	15	137	1,271
80 to 84 years old.....	6,465	5,481	573	43	305	8	55	548	4,978
80 years old.....	1,527	1,287	139	11	74	2	14	130	1,168
81 years old.....	1,400	1,189	123	9	65	2	12	118	1,081
82 years old.....	1,304	1,108	114	9	61	2	11	110	1,008
83 years old.....	1,163	988	102	8	55	1	10	99	897
84 years old.....	1,070	909	95	7	50	1	9	91	825
85 to 89 years old.....	3,918	3,349	330	23	180	4	31	328	3,045
85 years old.....	984	838	86	6	45	1	8	84	760
86 years old.....	842	716	73	5	39	1	7	72	650
87 years old.....	775	661	66	5	36	1	6	64	602
88 years old.....	696	598	57	4	31	1	5	57	545
89 years old.....	621	535	48	3	28	1	5	51	488
90 to 94 years old.....	1,996	1,722	154	11	92	2	15	157	1,576
90 years old.....	554	477	44	3	26	1	4	46	434
91 years old.....	460	397	36	2	21	(Z)	4	37	363
92 years old.....	394	341	30	2	18	(Z)	3	30	313
93 years old.....	327	282	25	2	15	(Z)	2	24	260
94 years old.....	261	225	20	1	12	(Z)	2	20	206
95 to 99 years old.....	640	549	49	3	33	1	5	44	508
95 years old.....	211	181	16	1	10	(Z)	2	15	167
96 years old.....	161	139	12	1	8	(Z)	1	11	128
97 years old.....	120	102	9	1	6	(Z)	1	8	95
98 years old.....	86	73	7	(Z)	5	(Z)	1	6	68
99 years old.....	62	53	5	(Z)	4	(Z)	1	4	49
100 years old and over.....	105	85	10	1	8	(Z)	1	6	80

Z Less than 500. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, National Population by Characteristics: 2010-2020, "Monthly National Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin, and Population Universe for the United States: April 1, 2010 to December 1, 2020," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates.html>, accessed June 2021.

Table 10. Resident Population by Sex and Age: 2000 to 2020

[In thousands, except as indicated (281,425 represents 281,425,000). Census years as of April 1; all others as of July 1. Estimates for 2010-2020 are based on the 2010 Census and were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results. Excludes Armed Forces overseas]

Age	2000 ¹			2010 ¹			2019			2020		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	281,425	138,056	143,368	308,758	151,789	156,969	328,330	161,692	166,638	329,484	162,256	167,228
Under 5 years.....	19,176	9,811	9,365	20,201	10,319	9,882	19,571	10,001	9,570	19,301	9,861	9,440
5 to 9 years.....	20,550	10,523	10,026	20,349	10,390	9,959	20,222	10,335	9,886	20,238	10,347	9,891
10 to 14 years.....	20,528	10,520	10,008	20,677	10,580	10,097	20,820	10,629	10,191	20,754	10,595	10,159
15 to 19 years.....	20,219	10,391	9,828	22,042	11,305	10,737	21,066	10,753	10,314	20,961	10,695	10,266
20 to 24 years.....	18,963	9,688	9,275	21,588	11,015	10,572	21,644	11,067	10,577	21,595	11,033	10,562
25 to 29 years.....	19,382	9,799	9,583	21,103	10,637	10,467	23,539	12,021	11,519	23,231	11,875	11,356
30 to 34 years.....	20,511	10,322	10,189	19,963	9,997	9,966	22,464	11,371	11,094	22,838	11,569	11,269
35 to 39 years.....	22,707	11,319	11,388	20,180	10,043	10,138	21,754	10,893	10,861	21,828	10,938	10,891
40 to 44 years.....	22,442	11,130	11,313	20,892	10,395	10,497	19,921	9,906	10,014	20,308	10,108	10,200
45 to 49 years.....	20,093	9,890	10,203	22,709	11,210	11,500	20,390	10,083	10,308	19,971	9,873	10,098
50 to 54 years.....	17,586	8,608	8,978	22,299	10,934	11,365	20,470	10,082	10,388	20,396	10,052	10,344
55 to 59 years.....	13,469	6,509	6,961	19,665	9,524	10,141	21,871	10,639	11,232	21,603	10,512	11,091
60 to 64 years.....	10,806	5,137	5,669	16,818	8,078	8,741	20,560	9,851	10,709	20,801	9,978	10,823
65 to 74 years.....	18,391	8,303	10,088	21,714	10,097	11,617	31,471	14,691	16,780	32,549	15,184	17,366
75 to 84 years.....	12,361	4,879	7,482	13,062	5,477	7,585	15,966	6,996	8,969	16,452	7,223	9,228
85 years and over. ...	4,240	1,227	3,013	5,495	1,790	3,705	6,599	2,374	4,225	6,658	2,415	4,244
5 to 13 years.....	37,026	18,964	18,062	36,860	18,834	18,026	36,874	18,837	18,037	36,806	18,803	18,003
14 to 17 years.....	16,093	8,285	7,808	17,121	8,792	8,329	16,643	8,490	8,153	16,715	8,530	8,185
18 to 24 years.....	27,141	13,873	13,268	30,674	15,663	15,011	30,235	15,457	14,778	30,027	15,336	14,691
18 years and over. ...	209,130	100,996	108,133	234,576	113,843	120,733	255,241	124,364	130,878	256,662	125,062	131,600
55 years and over. ...	59,267	26,055	33,212	76,755	34,966	41,789	96,468	44,552	51,916	98,063	45,311	52,752
65 years and over. ...	34,992	14,410	20,582	40,271	17,364	22,907	54,037	24,062	29,975	55,659	24,822	30,838
75 years and over. ...	16,601	6,106	10,495	18,557	7,267	11,290	22,565	9,371	13,195	23,110	9,638	13,472
Median age (years) ²	35.3	34.0	36.5	37.2	35.8	38.5	38.4	37.2	39.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ The April 1, 2000 and April 1, 2010 population estimates bases reflect changes to the Census 2000 and Census 2010 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. ² Data for 2010-2019 are from Census Vintage 2019 estimates, "Median Age and Age by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin," <www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/2010s-national-detail.html>.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P25-1095; "Intercensal Estimates of the United States Population by Age and Sex, 1990-2000: All Months," September 2002, <www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/intercensal-national.html>; and National Population by Characteristics: 2010-2020, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2020," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates/2020-evaluation-estimates.html>, accessed June 2021.

Table 11. Resident Population Projections for Native and Foreign-Born Populations by Age Group: 2020 to 2060

[In thousands (332,639 represents 332,639,000). As of July 1. Based on 2017 National Projections, see headnote Table 12]

Nativity and age group	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
Total population.....	332,639	344,234	355,101	364,862	373,528	381,390	388,922	396,557	404,483
Under 18 years.....	73,967	74,654	75,652	76,664	77,131	77,561	78,225	79,148	80,137
Under 5 years.....	20,439	20,868	20,976	20,993	21,106	21,319	21,610	21,914	22,144
5 to 13 years.....	36,780	37,074	38,051	38,453	38,568	38,715	39,049	39,532	40,090
14 to 17 years.....	16,748	16,712	16,625	17,217	17,457	17,527	17,566	17,701	17,903
18 to 64 years.....	202,621	204,354	206,311	210,201	215,571	220,995	225,023	227,794	229,670
18 to 24 years.....	30,380	30,554	30,612	30,519	31,369	31,943	32,126	32,229	32,467
25 to 44 years.....	88,843	92,328	94,370	95,368	95,067	96,054	97,459	98,727	100,230
45 to 64 years.....	83,398	81,472	81,329	84,314	89,135	92,998	95,437	96,838	96,973
65 years and over.....	56,052	65,226	73,138	77,997	80,827	82,835	85,675	89,615	94,676
Native population.....	285,936	293,965	301,318	307,758	313,372	318,497	323,612	329,123	335,150
Under 18 years.....	71,353	72,145	73,115	74,088	74,469	74,825	75,425	76,294	77,235
Under 5 years.....	20,153	20,592	20,689	20,697	20,801	21,006	21,292	21,591	21,815
5 to 13 years.....	35,462	35,780	36,770	37,123	37,194	37,303	37,603	38,059	38,592
14 to 17 years.....	15,738	15,772	15,656	16,268	16,475	16,516	16,530	16,644	16,828
18 to 64 years.....	166,549	166,637	167,354	170,136	174,634	179,178	182,350	184,223	185,264
18 to 24 years.....	27,225	27,470	27,588	27,433	28,233	28,732	28,837	28,873	29,053
25 to 44 years.....	72,200	75,428	77,224	77,935	77,366	78,041	79,107	79,984	81,113
45 to 64 years.....	67,124	63,740	62,542	64,767	69,036	72,404	74,406	75,367	75,098
65 years and over.....	48,034	55,182	60,849	63,535	64,268	64,494	65,838	68,606	72,652
Foreign-born population.....	46,703	50,270	53,783	57,104	60,156	62,894	65,310	67,434	69,333
Under 18 years.....	2,614	2,509	2,537	2,576	2,662	2,736	2,800	2,854	2,902
Under 5 years.....	285	275	286	296	305	312	319	324	329
5 to 13 years.....	1,319	1,294	1,280	1,330	1,374	1,413	1,446	1,473	1,498
14 to 17 years.....	1,010	940	970	949	982	1,011	1,036	1,057	1,075
18 to 64 years.....	36,072	37,717	38,957	40,066	40,936	41,817	42,673	43,571	44,406
18 to 24 years.....	3,155	3,084	3,024	3,086	3,136	3,211	3,289	3,356	3,415
25 to 44 years.....	16,643	16,900	17,146	17,433	17,701	18,013	18,352	18,744	19,117
45 to 64 years.....	16,273	17,732	18,787	19,547	20,099	20,593	21,031	21,472	21,875
65 years and over.....	8,017	10,044	12,289	14,462	16,559	18,341	19,837	21,009	22,024

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 National Population Projections Tables, "Table 2. Projected age and sex composition of the population," "Table 9. Age composition of the native-born population," and "Table 10. Age composition of the foreign-born population," September 2018, <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popproj/data/tables.html>, accessed April 2020.

Table 12. Resident Population Projections by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age: 2025

[In thousands (344,234 represents 344,234,000). As of July 1, 2016 population estimates, which are based on the 2010 Census. The projections were produced using a cohort-component method and are based on assumptions about future births, deaths, and net international migration. More information on methodology and assumptions is available at <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popproj/technical-documentation/methodology.html>]

Age group	Total	White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian/ Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander alone	Two or more races	Hispanic origin ¹	Not Hispanic, White alone
Total	344,234	258,778	46,906	4,452	22,181	865	11,053	68,484	198,751
Under 5 years.....	20,868	14,437	3,276	320	1,243	54	1,537	5,414	9,853
5 to 9 years.....	20,721	14,523	3,227	319	1,228	56	1,368	5,245	10,074
10 to 14 years.....	20,489	14,628	3,097	325	1,185	63	1,192	5,426	9,988
15 to 19 years.....	21,221	15,261	3,183	336	1,230	63	1,147	5,607	10,429
20 to 24 years.....	21,910	15,916	3,192	332	1,427	62	980	5,538	11,076
25 to 29 years.....	22,792	16,481	3,385	331	1,656	62	877	5,424	11,709
30 to 34 years.....	24,147	17,338	3,765	349	1,853	69	773	5,367	12,610
35 to 39 years.....	23,326	17,034	3,425	324	1,866	73	604	4,905	12,720
40 to 44 years.....	22,063	16,426	3,017	297	1,748	69	507	4,628	12,342
45 to 49 years.....	20,412	15,288	2,793	270	1,570	59	431	4,296	11,484
50 to 54 years.....	19,855	15,060	2,647	249	1,492	50	356	3,875	11,591
55 to 59 years.....	20,100	15,614	2,596	233	1,304	45	308	3,373	12,586
60 to 64 years.....	21,105	16,750	2,616	229	1,181	43	287	2,924	14,124
65 to 69 years.....	19,978	16,122	2,347	196	1,031	35	247	2,304	14,051
70 to 74 years.....	16,662	13,701	1,776	143	835	26	181	1,668	12,192
75 to 79 years.....	13,001	10,903	1,224	98	633	18	125	1,158	9,849
80 to 84 years.....	8,136	6,913	708	55	377	10	73	627	6,271
85 to 89 years.....	4,496	3,830	390	29	205	5	38	393	3,469
90 to 94 years.....	2,105	1,813	175	12	86	2	16	175	1,652
95 to 99 years.....	729	636	57	4	26	1	5	55	585
100 years and over.....	120	104	10	1	4	(Z)	1	8	97
SPECIAL CATEGORIES									
5 to 13 years.....	37,074	26,178	5,702	580	2,183	107	2,325	9,560	18,048
14 to 17 years.....	16,712	11,989	2,518	263	954	50	938	4,444	8,166
18 to 24 years.....	30,554	22,161	4,479	469	1,934	88	1,424	7,813	15,353
16 years and over.....	278,019	212,226	36,685	3,422	18,288	680	6,718	51,295	166,820
18 years and over.....	269,580	206,174	35,410	3,289	17,801	654	6,252	49,066	162,684
16 to 64 years.....	212,792	158,204	29,998	2,886	15,091	583	6,032	44,833	118,654
55 years and over.....	106,431	86,386	11,899	999	5,682	185	1,281	12,758	74,875
65 years and over.....	65,226	54,022	6,688	537	3,197	97	686	6,461	48,165
75 years and over.....	28,586	24,199	2,565	197	1,331	36	258	2,490	21,923
85 years and over.....	7,450	6,383	633	45	321	8	60	630	5,802

Z Less than 500. ¹ Hispanic origin is considered an ethnicity, not a race. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 National Population Projections Datasets, "Table 1. Projected Population by Single Year of Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: 2016 to 2060," September 2018, <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popproj/data/datasets.html>, accessed April 2020.

Table 13. Resident Population Projections by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2020 to 2060

[In thousands, except as indicated (332,639 represents 332,639,000). As of July 1. Data shown are modified race counts; see text, this section. The 2017 National Projections are based on the July 1, 2016 population estimates, which are based on the 2010 Census. The projections were produced using a cohort-component method and are based on assumptions about future births, deaths, and net international migration. More information on methodology and assumptions is available at <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popproj/technical-documentation/methodology.html>]

Characteristic	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2060
Total	332,639	344,234	355,101	364,862	373,528	381,390	388,922	404,483
One race.....	323,069	333,181	342,432	350,454	357,252	363,105	368,473	379,228
White.....	253,280	258,778	263,453	267,057	269,578	271,249	272,486	275,014
Black or African American.....	44,734	46,906	49,009	51,002	52,919	54,814	56,725	60,690
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	4,232	4,452	4,663	4,859	5,038	5,199	5,341	5,583
Asian.....	20,009	22,181	24,394	26,579	28,718	30,806	32,850	36,815
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander.....	813	865	913	958	999	1,038	1,071	1,125
Two or more races.....	9,570	11,053	12,669	14,408	16,276	18,285	20,450	25,255
Race alone or in combination: ¹								
White.....	261,811	268,702	274,901	280,151	284,447	288,035	291,344	298,488
Black or African American.....	49,137	52,177	55,248	58,303	61,383	64,550	67,855	74,984
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	7,052	7,485	7,910	8,316	8,699	9,060	9,404	10,059
Asian.....	23,522	26,253	29,074	31,916	34,764	37,614	40,476	46,250
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander.....	1,642	1,784	1,928	2,073	2,220	2,368	2,518	2,823
Not Hispanic	270,326	275,750	280,293	283,632	285,912	287,564	289,125	293,267
One race.....	262,710	266,968	270,242	272,225	273,055	273,150	273,030	273,450
White.....	198,571	198,751	197,992	196,105	193,210	189,671	185,954	179,162
Black or African American.....	41,702	43,548	45,322	46,978	48,550	50,098	51,664	54,949
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	2,445	2,514	2,575	2,623	2,659	2,683	2,701	2,722
Asian.....	19,393	21,516	23,678	25,810	27,895	29,928	31,917	35,779
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander.....	599	639	676	710	741	769	795	839
Two or more races.....	7,616	8,783	10,051	11,407	12,857	14,415	16,094	19,816
Race alone or in combination: ¹								
White.....	205,358	206,638	207,078	206,480	204,970	202,923	200,821	197,620
Black or African American.....	45,184	47,720	50,263	52,759	55,247	57,798	60,462	66,233
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	4,457	4,645	4,822	4,978	5,112	5,233	5,347	5,572
Asian.....	22,366	24,959	27,630	30,308	32,975	35,630	38,285	43,607
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander.....	1,246	1,351	1,456	1,559	1,662	1,763	1,865	2,071
Hispanic ²	62,313	68,484	74,807	81,230	87,616	93,826	99,798	111,216
One race.....	60,359	66,214	72,189	78,229	84,197	89,956	95,442	105,777
White.....	54,709	60,026	65,461	70,952	76,367	81,578	86,532	95,852
Black or African American.....	3,033	3,358	3,687	4,024	4,368	4,715	5,060	5,740
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	1,787	1,938	2,088	2,236	2,380	2,515	2,640	2,862
Asian.....	616	666	716	769	823	878	933	1,036
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander.....	214	226	237	248	259	268	277	286
Two or more races.....	1,954	2,270	2,618	3,000	3,419	3,871	4,355	5,439
Race alone or in combination: ¹								
White.....	56,454	62,064	67,823	73,671	79,477	85,112	90,523	100,869
Black or African American.....	3,953	4,457	4,985	5,545	6,135	6,753	7,393	8,751
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	2,594	2,840	3,089	3,339	3,587	3,827	4,057	4,487
Asian.....	1,156	1,294	1,444	1,608	1,789	1,984	2,191	2,642
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander.....	396	433	472	514	558	605	653	752
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
One race.....	97.1	96.8	96.4	96.1	95.6	95.2	94.7	93.8
White.....	76.1	75.2	74.2	73.2	72.2	71.1	70.1	68.0
Black or African American.....	13.5	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.6	15.0
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Asian.....	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.5	9.1
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Two or more races.....	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.3	6.2
Not Hispanic	81.3	80.1	78.9	77.7	76.5	75.4	74.3	72.5
One race.....	79.0	77.6	76.1	74.6	73.1	71.6	70.2	67.6
White.....	59.7	57.7	55.8	53.8	51.7	49.7	47.8	44.3
Black or African American.....	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.6
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Asian.....	5.8	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.2	8.9
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Two or more races.....	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.9
Hispanic ²	18.7	19.9	21.1	22.3	23.5	24.6	25.7	27.5
One race.....	18.2	19.2	20.3	21.4	22.5	23.6	24.5	26.2
White.....	16.5	17.4	18.4	19.5	20.4	21.4	22.3	23.7
Black or African American.....	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Asian.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Two or more races.....	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3

¹ In combination with one or more other races. The sum of the five race groups adds to more than the total population because individuals may report more than one race. The original race data from Census 2010 are modified to eliminate the "some other race" category. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 National Population Projections Datasets, "Table 1. Projected Population by Single Year of Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: 2016 to 2060," September 2018, <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popproj/data/datasets.html>, accessed April 2020.

Table 14. Resident Population by Region and State: 1990 to 2020

[In thousands (248,791 represents 248,791,000). 1990, 2000, and 2010 data as of April 1; data for other years as of July 1. Data for 2010-2020 are based on the 2010 Census and were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results. Insofar as possible, population shown for all years is that of present area of state. See Appendix III]

State and region	1990, estimates base ¹	2000, estimates base ²	2010, estimates base ³	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
United States.....	248,791	281,425	308,758	320,739	323,072	325,122	326,838	328,330	329,484
Northeast.....	50,828	53,595	55,318	56,053	56,064	56,083	56,085	56,003	55,850
Midwest.....	59,669	64,397	66,930	67,886	68,018	68,160	68,263	68,340	68,317
South.....	85,456	100,235	114,563	121,049	122,420	123,611	124,649	125,687	126,663
West.....	52,837	63,199	71,947	75,751	76,570	77,267	77,841	78,300	78,655
Alabama.....	4,040	4,447	4,780	4,855	4,867	4,878	4,892	4,908	4,922
Alaska.....	550	627	710	738	743	741	737	734	731
Arizona.....	3,665	5,130	6,392	6,833	6,945	7,048	7,164	7,292	7,421
Arkansas.....	2,351	2,673	2,916	2,980	2,992	3,004	3,012	3,021	3,031
California.....	29,811	33,872	37,255	38,904	39,149	39,338	39,437	39,438	39,368
Colorado.....	3,294	4,302	5,029	5,454	5,544	5,617	5,697	5,758	5,808
Connecticut.....	3,287	3,406	3,574	3,589	3,580	3,575	3,575	3,566	3,557
Delaware.....	666	784	898	942	950	958	967	977	987
District of Columbia.....	607	572	602	677	688	697	704	708	713
Florida.....	12,938	15,983	18,805	20,219	20,627	20,977	21,255	21,492	21,733
Georgia.....	6,478	8,187	9,689	10,183	10,308	10,417	10,519	10,628	10,710
Hawaii.....	1,108	1,211	1,360	1,423	1,429	1,426	1,423	1,416	1,407
Idaho.....	1,007	1,294	1,568	1,652	1,684	1,720	1,752	1,789	1,827
Illinois.....	11,431	12,420	12,832	12,860	12,822	12,780	12,725	12,667	12,588
Indiana.....	5,544	6,081	6,484	6,611	6,638	6,662	6,698	6,731	6,755
Iowa.....	2,777	2,927	3,047	3,123	3,133	3,144	3,150	3,160	3,164
Kansas.....	2,478	2,689	2,853	2,911	2,913	2,911	2,913	2,913	2,914
Kentucky.....	3,687	4,042	4,339	4,429	4,440	4,456	4,464	4,472	4,477
Louisiana.....	4,222	4,469	4,534	4,667	4,681	4,674	4,664	4,658	4,645
Maine.....	1,228	1,275	1,328	1,329	1,332	1,336	1,340	1,346	1,350
Maryland.....	4,781	5,297	5,774	5,989	6,007	6,028	6,042	6,055	6,056
Massachusetts.....	6,016	6,349	6,548	6,797	6,827	6,864	6,886	6,895	6,894
Michigan.....	9,295	9,939	9,884	9,934	9,954	9,977	9,987	9,985	9,967
Minnesota.....	4,376	4,920	5,304	5,484	5,525	5,569	5,609	5,640	5,657
Mississippi.....	2,575	2,845	2,968	2,990	2,991	2,991	2,983	2,978	2,967
Missouri.....	5,117	5,597	5,989	6,075	6,091	6,111	6,126	6,140	6,152
Montana.....	799	902	989	1,031	1,042	1,054	1,062	1,070	1,081
Nebraska.....	1,578	1,711	1,826	1,892	1,906	1,917	1,926	1,933	1,938
Nevada.....	1,202	1,998	2,701	2,869	2,920	2,972	3,031	3,091	3,138
New Hampshire.....	1,109	1,236	1,316	1,337	1,344	1,350	1,355	1,361	1,366
New Jersey.....	7,748	8,415	8,792	8,870	8,874	8,888	8,892	8,891	8,882
New Mexico.....	1,515	1,819	2,059	2,090	2,093	2,093	2,094	2,100	2,106
New York.....	17,991	18,977	19,378	19,657	19,636	19,594	19,544	19,463	19,337
North Carolina.....	6,632	8,046	9,536	10,037	10,162	10,276	10,391	10,501	10,601
North Dakota.....	639	642	673	756	756	757	760	764	765
Ohio.....	10,847	11,353	11,537	11,622	11,640	11,666	11,681	11,697	11,693
Oklahoma.....	3,146	3,450	3,752	3,911	3,928	3,934	3,943	3,961	3,981
Oregon.....	2,842	3,422	3,831	4,019	4,093	4,147	4,184	4,216	4,242
Pennsylvania.....	11,883	12,281	12,703	12,790	12,788	12,795	12,809	12,799	12,783
Rhode Island.....	1,003	1,048	1,053	1,057	1,058	1,057	1,059	1,058	1,057
South Carolina.....	3,486	4,012	4,625	4,896	4,963	5,027	5,092	5,158	5,218
South Dakota.....	696	755	814	855	864	874	879	887	893
Tennessee.....	4,877	5,689	6,346	6,595	6,651	6,715	6,778	6,830	6,887
Texas.....	16,986	20,851	25,146	27,469	27,914	28,291	28,625	28,987	29,361
Utah.....	1,723	2,233	2,764	2,984	3,044	3,104	3,155	3,203	3,250
Vermont.....	563	609	626	626	624	625	625	624	623
Virginia.....	6,189	7,079	8,001	8,367	8,418	8,471	8,511	8,557	8,591
Washington.....	4,867	5,894	6,725	7,167	7,300	7,428	7,527	7,614	7,694
West Virginia.....	1,793	1,808	1,853	1,843	1,832	1,819	1,806	1,795	1,785
Wisconsin.....	4,892	5,364	5,687	5,763	5,775	5,793	5,809	5,825	5,833
Wyoming.....	454	494	564	586	585	580	579	580	582

¹ The April 1, 1990 census counts include corrections processed through August 1997, results of special censuses and test censuses, and do not include adjustments for census coverage errors. ² The April 1, 2000 population estimates base reflects changes to the Census 2000 population from the Count Question Resolution program, legal boundary updates, and other geographic program revisions. ³ The April 1, 2010 population estimates base reflects changes to the Census 2010 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts (CPH-2); Current Population Reports, P25-1106; "Table CO-EST2001-12-00 - Time Series of Intercensal State Population Estimates: April 1, 1990 to April 1, 2000," April 2002, <www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/1990-2000/intercensal/st-co/co-est2001-12-00.pdf>; "Table 1. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010 (ST-EST00INT-01)," September 2011, <www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/intercensal-2000-2010-state.html>; and "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and the District of Columbia: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2020 (NST-EST2020)," December 2020, <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates.html>.

Table 15. State Population—Rank, Percent Change, and Population Density: 1990 to 2020

[As of April 1, except 2020 as of July 1. Data for 2010-2020 are based on the 2010 Census and were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results. Insofar as possible, population shown for all years is that of present area of state. For land area by State, see Table 410. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. See Appendix III]

State	Rank				Percent change			Population per square mile of land area ¹		
	1990	2000	2010	2020	1990 to 2000	2000 to 2010	2010 to 2020 ²	2000	2010	2020
United States.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13.1	9.7	6.7	79.7	87.4	93.3
Alabama.....	22	23	23	24	10.1	7.5	3.0	87.8	94.4	97.2
Alaska.....	49	48	47	48	14.0	13.3	2.9	1.1	1.2	1.3
Arizona.....	24	20	16	14	40.0	24.6	16.1	45.2	56.3	65.3
Arkansas.....	33	33	32	33	13.7	9.1	3.9	51.4	56.0	58.2
California.....	1	1	1	1	13.8	10.0	5.7	217.4	239.1	252.7
Colorado.....	26	24	22	21	30.6	16.9	15.5	41.5	48.5	56.0
Connecticut.....	27	29	29	29	3.6	4.9	-0.5	703.3	738.1	734.6
Delaware.....	46	45	45	45	17.6	14.6	9.9	402.1	460.8	506.4
District of Columbia.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-5.7	5.2	18.5	9,370.6	9,856.2	11,675.9
Florida.....	4	4	4	3	23.5	17.6	15.6	298.0	350.6	405.3
Georgia.....	11	10	9	8	26.4	18.3	10.5	142.3	168.4	186.2
Hawaii.....	41	42	40	40	9.3	12.3	3.4	188.6	211.8	219.1
Idaho.....	42	39	39	38	28.5	21.1	16.5	15.7	19.0	22.1
Illinois.....	6	5	5	6	8.6	3.3	-1.9	223.7	231.1	226.7
Indiana.....	14	14	15	17	9.7	6.6	4.2	169.7	181.0	188.5
Iowa.....	30	30	30	31	5.4	4.1	3.8	52.4	54.5	56.6
Kansas.....	32	32	33	35	8.5	6.1	2.1	32.9	34.9	35.6
Kentucky.....	23	25	26	26	9.6	7.4	3.2	102.4	109.9	113.4
Louisiana.....	21	22	25	25	5.9	1.4	2.5	103.4	104.9	107.5
Maine.....	38	40	41	42	3.8	4.2	1.6	41.3	43.1	43.8
Maryland.....	19	19	19	19	10.8	9.0	4.9	545.6	594.8	623.8
Massachusetts.....	13	13	14	15	5.5	3.1	5.3	814.0	839.4	883.8
Michigan.....	8	8	8	10	6.9	-0.6	0.8	175.8	174.8	176.3
Minnesota.....	20	21	21	22	12.4	7.8	6.7	61.8	66.6	71.0
Mississippi.....	31	31	31	34	10.5	4.3	0.0	60.6	63.2	63.2
Missouri.....	15	17	18	18	9.3	7.0	2.7	81.4	87.1	89.5
Montana.....	44	44	44	43	12.9	9.7	9.2	6.2	6.8	7.4
Nebraska.....	36	38	38	37	8.4	6.7	6.1	22.3	23.8	25.2
Nevada.....	39	35	35	32	66.3	35.1	16.2	18.2	24.6	28.6
New Hampshire.....	40	41	42	41	11.4	6.5	3.8	138.0	147.0	152.6
New Jersey.....	9	9	11	11	8.9	4.5	1.0	1,144.2	1,195.5	1,207.8
New Mexico.....	37	36	36	36	20.1	13.2	2.3	15.0	17.0	17.4
New York.....	2	3	3	4	5.5	2.1	-0.2	402.7	411.2	410.3
North Carolina.....	10	11	10	9	21.4	18.5	11.2	165.6	196.1	218.0
North Dakota.....	47	47	48	47	0.5	4.7	13.8	9.3	9.7	11.1
Ohio.....	7	7	7	7	4.7	1.6	1.4	277.8	282.3	286.2
Oklahoma.....	28	27	28	28	9.7	8.7	6.1	50.3	54.7	58.0
Oregon.....	29	28	27	27	20.4	12.0	10.7	35.6	39.9	44.2
Pennsylvania.....	5	6	6	5	3.4	3.4	0.6	274.5	283.9	285.7
Rhode Island.....	43	43	43	44	4.5	0.4	0.4	1,014.0	1,018.1	1,022.6
South Carolina.....	25	26	24	23	15.1	15.3	12.8	133.5	153.9	173.6
South Dakota.....	45	46	46	46	8.5	7.9	9.6	10.0	10.7	11.8
Tennessee.....	17	16	17	16	16.7	11.5	8.5	138.0	153.9	167.0
Texas.....	3	2	2	2	22.8	20.6	16.8	79.8	96.3	112.4
Utah.....	35	34	34	30	29.6	23.8	17.6	27.2	33.6	39.6
Vermont.....	48	49	49	49	8.2	2.8	-0.4	66.1	67.9	67.6
Virginia.....	12	12	12	12	14.4	13.0	7.4	179.2	202.6	217.5
Washington.....	18	15	13	13	21.1	14.1	14.4	88.7	101.2	115.8
West Virginia.....	34	37	37	39	0.8	2.5	-3.7	75.2	77.1	74.2
Wisconsin.....	16	18	20	20	9.6	6.0	2.6	99.0	105.0	107.7
Wyoming.....	50	50	50	50	8.9	14.1	3.3	5.1	5.8	6.0

X Not applicable. ¹ Persons per square mile were calculated on the basis of land area data from the 2010 Census. ² Based on 2010 population estimates base that reflects changes to the Census 2010 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2000 Census of Population and Housing, PHC-3-1, United States Summary*, 2004, <www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/phc3-us-pt1.pdf>; *2010 Census Briefs, Population Distribution and Change: 2000 to 2010*, March 2011, <www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/briefs/c2010br-01.pdf>; and "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and the District of Columbia: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2020 (NST-EST2020)," December 2020, <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates.html>.

Table 16. State and Region Resident Population—Components of Change: 2010 to 2020

[Covers period April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2020. Minus sign (-) indicates net decrease or net outflow. Estimates are based on the 2010 Census and were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results]

State and region	Numeric population change ¹	Births	Deaths	Natural increase (births minus deaths)	Net migration		
					Total	Inter-national ²	Domestic
United States.....	20,726,018	40,009,421	27,751,753	12,257,668	8,468,350	8,468,350	(X)
Northeast.....	531,455	6,409,567	5,011,688	1,397,879	-850,327	1,983,909	-2,834,236
Midwest.....	1,387,007	8,416,842	6,353,092	2,063,750	-664,667	1,212,325	-1,876,992
South.....	12,099,712	15,473,897	10,842,231	4,631,666	7,434,824	3,477,096	3,957,728
West.....	6,707,844	9,709,115	5,544,742	4,164,373	2,548,520	1,795,020	753,500
Alabama.....	141,414	600,479	532,587	67,892	74,102	45,403	28,699
Alaska.....	20,912	111,891	44,413	67,478	-47,260	19,445	-66,705
Arizona.....	1,029,109	863,381	561,112	302,269	725,176	159,514	565,662
Arkansas.....	114,493	388,332	320,002	68,330	45,657	29,018	16,639
California.....	2,113,556	4,963,885	2,658,968	2,304,917	-177,201	985,729	-1,162,930
Colorado.....	778,400	666,380	370,913	295,467	477,921	97,975	379,946
Connecticut.....	-17,145	367,838	312,319	55,519	-72,975	146,353	-219,328
Delaware.....	88,862	112,071	89,006	23,065	65,890	17,116	48,774
District of Columbia.....	111,049	96,247	51,168	45,079	64,816	38,285	26,531
Florida.....	2,928,723	2,244,645	1,985,189	259,456	2,661,420	1,199,099	1,462,321
Georgia.....	1,021,280	1,327,232	814,702	512,530	505,498	211,016	294,482
Hawaii.....	46,702	185,462	114,918	70,544	-22,986	61,240	-84,226
Idaho.....	259,255	229,433	133,664	95,769	162,950	18,017	144,933
Illinois.....	-244,042	1,578,161	1,094,778	483,383	-728,322	250,176	-978,498
Indiana.....	270,903	849,083	637,936	211,147	61,821	109,031	-47,210
Iowa.....	116,684	395,193	300,959	94,234	22,741	59,990	-37,249
Kansas.....	60,685	391,375	267,583	123,792	-63,016	55,070	-118,086
Kentucky.....	137,921	563,501	471,069	92,432	46,257	58,419	-12,162
Louisiana.....	111,818	633,464	453,494	179,970	-68,962	56,624	-125,586
Maine.....	21,787	129,051	143,362	-14,311	36,945	15,673	21,272
Maryland.....	282,015	741,516	489,918	251,598	33,437	219,431	-185,994
Massachusetts.....	345,786	729,892	581,114	148,778	201,059	391,402	-190,343
Michigan.....	82,443	1,151,986	972,901	179,085	-95,692	201,218	-296,910
Minnesota.....	353,409	703,159	435,727	267,432	88,673	125,999	-37,326
Mississippi.....	-1,343	389,874	319,113	70,761	-72,673	21,304	-93,977
Missouri.....	162,607	763,481	608,997	154,484	10,057	74,450	-64,393
Montana.....	91,177	123,123	99,738	23,385	67,564	9,848	57,716
Nebraska.....	111,241	266,099	165,518	100,581	11,190	37,238	-26,048
Nevada.....	437,576	365,815	236,627	129,188	307,049	36,141	270,908
New Hampshire.....	49,818	126,460	120,351	6,109	44,426	31,374	13,052
New Jersey.....	90,412	1,054,140	751,791	302,349	-212,010	324,296	-536,306
New Mexico.....	47,120	258,988	182,459	76,529	-29,366	32,437	-61,803
New York.....	-41,341	2,400,759	1,590,348	810,411	-849,381	736,389	-1,585,770
North Carolina.....	1,065,061	1,229,915	907,793	322,122	737,659	188,694	548,965
North Dakota.....	92,734	108,282	64,102	44,180	46,920	14,356	32,564
Ohio.....	156,454	1,408,338	1,204,444	203,894	-43,576	197,444	-241,020
Oklahoma.....	229,201	530,768	404,645	126,123	102,731	61,452	41,279
Oregon.....	410,424	455,763	360,602	95,161	314,917	62,857	252,060
Pennsylvania.....	80,363	1,431,212	1,352,118	79,094	9,078	292,565	-283,487
Rhode Island.....	4,155	110,543	101,181	9,362	-4,890	36,638	-41,528
South Carolina.....	592,682	586,324	483,494	102,830	487,169	64,469	422,700
South Dakota.....	78,519	123,483	77,930	45,553	32,742	18,971	13,771
Tennessee.....	540,553	825,523	678,711	146,812	392,626	83,792	308,834
Texas.....	4,214,687	3,962,570	1,935,156	2,027,414	2,173,519	869,640	1,303,879
Utah.....	485,988	512,904	174,989	337,915	148,583	50,238	98,345
Vermont.....	-2,380	59,672	59,104	568	-2,579	9,219	-11,798
Virginia.....	589,517	1,041,285	674,614	366,671	221,973	302,228	-80,255
Washington.....	969,072	897,866	557,404	340,462	628,387	257,129	371,258
West Virginia.....	-68,221	200,151	231,570	-31,419	-36,295	11,106	-47,401
Wisconsin.....	145,370	678,202	522,217	155,985	-8,205	68,382	-76,587
Wyoming.....	18,553	74,224	48,935	25,289	-7,214	4,450	-11,664

X Not applicable. ¹ Total population change includes a residual. This residual represents the change in population that cannot be attributed to any specific demographic component. ² Net international migration includes the international migration of both native and foreign-born populations. Specifically, it includes: (a) the net international migration of the foreign born, (b) the net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, (c) the net migration of natives to and from the United States, and (d) the net movement of the Armed Forces population between the United States and overseas.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, State Population Totals: 2010-2020, Datasets, "Annual Population Estimates, Estimated Components of Resident Population Change, and Rates of the Components of Resident Population Change for the Nation and States," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates/2020-evaluation-estimates.html>, accessed June 2021.

Table 17. Resident Population by Age and State: 2020

[In thousands (329,484 represents 329,484,000), unless otherwise noted. As of July 1. Estimates are based on the 2010 Census and were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results]

State	Total	Under 5 years	5 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	Median age (years)	Percent 65 years old and over
United States.....	329,484	19,301	40,992	42,556	46,070	42,136	40,366	42,404	32,549	16,452	6,658	(NA)	16.9
Alabama.....	4,922	292	610	633	651	596	608	657	518	264	93	39.5	17.8
Alaska.....	731	50	101	95	116	98	83	92	64	24	7	35.3	13.1
Arizona.....	7,421	425	937	986	1,031	914	860	895	787	435	152	38.5	18.5
Arkansas.....	3,031	186	394	398	399	373	358	386	310	165	61	38.6	17.7
California.....	39,368	2,310	4,974	5,111	6,017	5,306	4,911	4,762	3,470	1,750	756	37.3	15.2
Colorado.....	5,808	325	706	747	924	816	705	709	543	242	91	37.3	15.1
Connecticut.....	3,557	180	404	473	449	432	461	513	364	192	91	41.2	18.2
Delaware.....	987	54	115	118	130	116	117	140	118	59	21	41.4	20.0
District of Columbia.....	713	44	70	87	165	113	74	70	52	26	12	34.4	12.6
Florida.....	21,733	1,135	2,391	2,467	2,818	2,649	2,693	2,942	2,540	1,502	596	42.7	21.3
Georgia.....	10,710	648	1,414	1,458	1,506	1,395	1,391	1,323	959	460	156	37.3	14.7
Hawaii.....	1,407	84	166	162	196	182	165	177	182	78	42	40.0	19.6
Idaho.....	1,827	114	258	247	242	234	205	221	186	90	30	37.2	16.7
Illinois.....	12,588	728	1,558	1,631	1,741	1,636	1,566	1,638	1,212	611	267	38.8	16.6
Indiana.....	6,755	415	880	927	897	835	813	871	659	325	131	38.0	16.5
Iowa.....	3,164	193	409	438	399	391	358	411	323	165	78	38.6	17.9
Kansas.....	2,914	183	394	411	382	365	324	367	282	140	65	37.3	16.8
Kentucky.....	4,477	270	561	583	591	551	537	596	462	226	82	39.2	17.2
Louisiana.....	4,645	296	607	595	649	598	537	600	458	222	83	37.8	16.4
Maine.....	1,350	63	139	151	164	157	171	210	175	85	34	45.0	21.8
Maryland.....	6,056	359	749	746	826	792	777	819	579	288	121	39.2	16.3
Massachusetts.....	6,967	352	747	926	997	859	824	943	694	346	158	39.7	17.4
Michigan.....	9,967	559	1,190	1,306	1,318	1,171	1,221	1,386	1,075	526	212	40.1	18.2
Minnesota.....	5,657	346	733	716	760	740	661	752	552	274	123	38.5	16.8
Mississippi.....	2,967	182	391	400	390	365	356	383	298	148	53	39.8	16.9
Missouri.....	6,152	368	769	793	824	763	720	826	630	325	134	39.1	17.7
Montana.....	1,081	60	131	137	141	134	117	148	130	61	23	40.2	19.7
Nebraska.....	1,938	129	267	268	255	246	214	240	185	92	43	36.9	16.5
Nevada.....	3,138	185	396	370	462	421	396	389	316	156	47	38.5	16.5
New Hampshire.....	1,366	63	142	170	175	159	178	215	159	74	31	43.1	19.3
New Jersey.....	8,882	514	1,081	1,084	1,155	1,141	1,174	1,223	859	449	201	40.2	17.0
New Mexico.....	2,106	119	270	280	285	260	233	270	232	116	42	38.6	18.5
New York.....	19,337	1,108	2,205	2,397	2,838	2,431	2,404	2,585	1,913	996	461	39.4	17.4
North Carolina.....	10,601	607	1,299	1,396	1,437	1,317	1,357	1,374	1,084	536	194	39.2	17.1
North Dakota.....	765	53	101	111	113	95	77	92	70	35	19	35.4	16.1
Ohio.....	11,693	684	1,438	1,493	1,562	1,411	1,420	1,587	1,233	609	256	39.6	17.9
Oklahoma.....	3,981	254	540	542	545	506	451	490	381	198	75	37.1	16.4
Oregon.....	4,242	221	492	508	608	579	512	532	479	226	84	39.9	18.6
Pennsylvania.....	12,783	689	1,471	1,583	1,707	1,534	1,561	1,790	1,401	718	329	40.9	19.1
Rhode Island.....	1,057	54	112	144	149	127	131	149	110	55	27	40.3	18.2
South Carolina.....	5,218	291	636	659	690	630	638	697	593	289	94	40.1	18.7
South Dakota.....	893	60	123	118	115	108	94	117	94	42	21	37.6	17.6
Tennessee.....	6,887	407	848	870	962	855	864	901	705	352	124	39.1	17.1
Texas.....	29,361	1,969	4,206	4,098	4,319	4,019	3,577	3,299	2,340	1,120	414	35.2	13.2
Utah.....	3,250	242	528	527	480	451	337	304	230	112	40	31.5	11.7
Vermont.....	623	28	64	85	75	72	76	94	78	37	14	43.0	20.6
Virginia.....	8,591	503	1,045	1,117	1,195	1,127	1,084	1,117	828	417	157	38.7	16.3
Washington.....	7,694	450	942	931	1,190	1,057	921	954	759	354	135	37.9	16.2
West Virginia.....	1,785	91	202	216	215	211	225	250	222	111	40	43.0	20.9
Wisconsin.....	5,833	326	710	767	741	722	699	820	620	301	127	40.0	18.0
Wyoming.....	582	34	77	75	76	76	64	77	64	29	11	38.7	17.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, State Population by Characteristics: 2010-2020, Datasets, "Selected Age Groups and Sex," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates/2020-evaluation-estimates.html>, accessed June 2021.

Table 18. Age Dependency Ratios by State: 2000 to 2020

[As of April, except 2020 as of July. Estimates for 2010 and 2020 are based on the 2010 Census and were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results]

State	Age dependency ratio ¹			Child dependency ratio ²			Old-age dependency ratio ³		
	2000	2010	2020	2000	2010	2020	2000	2010	2020
United States.....	61.6	58.9	63.9	41.5	38.2	36.2	20.1	20.7	27.7
Alabama.....	62.1	59.9	66.3	40.9	37.9	36.7	21.1	22.0	29.5
Alaska.....	56.5	51.8	60.1	47.6	40.0	39.1	8.9	11.7	21.0
Arizona.....	65.7	64.7	68.6	44.2	42.0	37.4	21.6	22.7	31.2
Arkansas.....	65.1	63.4	68.9	42.0	39.9	39.0	23.1	23.5	29.9
California.....	61.1	57.1	60.0	44.0	39.2	35.7	17.1	17.9	24.3
Colorado.....	54.5	54.6	57.8	39.5	37.7	34.0	14.9	16.9	23.8
Connecticut.....	62.7	58.8	62.3	40.2	36.3	32.8	22.5	22.5	29.5
Delaware.....	60.8	59.5	68.8	39.9	36.6	35.0	20.9	23.0	33.8
District of Columbia.....	47.8	39.3	44.5	29.7	23.3	26.3	18.1	15.9	18.2
Florida.....	67.7	62.9	69.2	38.3	34.7	33.1	29.5	28.2	36.1
Georgia.....	56.5	57.2	61.4	41.5	40.4	37.7	15.0	16.7	23.7
Hawaii.....	60.4	57.9	68.3	39.2	35.3	35.4	21.3	22.7	32.9
Idaho.....	66.1	66.1	70.8	47.4	45.5	42.2	18.7	20.6	28.6
Illinois.....	61.8	58.6	63.0	42.3	38.7	36.0	19.5	19.9	27.1
Indiana.....	62.0	60.7	65.8	41.9	39.9	38.5	20.1	20.9	27.4
Iowa.....	66.6	63.3	69.0	41.8	39.0	38.8	24.8	24.3	30.2
Kansas.....	66.0	63.0	68.6	44.0	41.5	40.3	22.0	21.5	28.2
Kentucky.....	59.0	58.5	65.5	39.1	37.4	37.0	19.9	21.1	28.5
Louisiana.....	63.6	58.6	65.9	44.6	39.1	38.6	18.9	19.5	27.3
Maine.....	61.3	57.6	67.1	38.1	32.6	30.7	23.2	25.0	36.3
Maryland.....	58.5	55.5	62.2	40.6	36.4	35.7	17.9	19.1	26.4
Massachusetts.....	59.2	54.9	58.3	37.6	33.6	30.8	21.6	21.4	27.5
Michigan.....	62.3	60.0	65.4	42.4	37.9	35.3	19.9	22.0	30.1
Minnesota.....	61.9	59.0	66.0	42.4	38.5	38.2	19.6	20.5	27.8
Mississippi.....	64.8	62.0	67.3	44.9	41.2	39.1	19.9	20.8	28.2
Missouri.....	64.0	60.8	66.7	41.8	38.3	37.2	22.1	22.5	29.5
Montana.....	63.7	59.8	69.5	41.7	36.1	36.0	21.9	23.7	33.5
Nebraska.....	66.3	63.0	69.5	43.8	41.0	41.6	22.6	22.0	27.9
Nevada.....	57.6	57.8	63.3	40.4	38.9	36.3	17.3	19.0	27.0
New Hampshire.....	58.8	54.7	60.7	39.8	33.8	29.8	19.0	20.9	31.0
New Jersey.....	61.4	58.7	63.3	40.0	37.3	35.6	21.4	21.4	27.8
New Mexico.....	65.6	62.4	69.3	46.3	40.9	38.0	19.3	21.5	31.3
New York.....	60.3	55.8	61.4	39.6	34.8	33.3	20.7	21.1	28.1
North Carolina.....	57.3	58.4	63.6	38.4	37.9	35.6	19.0	20.5	28.0
North Dakota.....	66.0	58.2	66.2	41.6	35.2	39.4	24.4	22.9	26.7
Ohio.....	63.2	60.6	66.4	41.5	38.0	36.6	21.7	22.6	29.9
Oklahoma.....	64.1	62.1	67.7	42.4	40.2	40.2	21.7	21.9	27.5
Oregon.....	60.1	57.6	63.7	39.6	35.6	33.2	20.5	21.9	30.5
Pennsylvania.....	65.1	59.8	65.7	39.3	35.1	34.0	25.8	24.6	31.7
Rhode Island.....	61.8	55.5	59.5	38.2	33.1	30.5	23.5	22.5	29.0
South Carolina.....	59.4	58.8	67.0	40.1	37.1	35.8	19.3	21.7	31.3
South Dakota.....	70.0	64.5	72.7	45.6	41.0	42.3	24.4	23.6	30.4
Tennessee.....	58.6	58.8	64.3	39.0	37.4	36.1	19.6	21.4	28.2
Texas.....	61.7	60.4	62.6	45.7	43.8	41.2	16.1	16.6	21.5
Utah.....	68.6	68.2	67.6	54.3	53.0	47.9	14.4	15.2	19.7
Vermont.....	58.6	54.3	63.4	38.4	31.9	29.7	20.2	22.5	33.7
Virginia.....	55.6	54.7	61.4	38.2	35.9	35.1	17.4	18.9	26.3
Washington.....	58.5	55.8	61.0	40.7	36.6	34.8	17.8	19.2	26.1
West Virginia.....	60.2	58.6	69.2	35.6	33.2	33.8	24.5	25.5	35.4
Wisconsin.....	62.9	59.3	65.4	41.6	37.5	35.7	21.3	21.8	29.7
Wyoming.....	60.7	57.4	68.6	41.9	37.8	38.5	18.8	19.6	30.0

¹ The age dependency ratio is derived by dividing the sum of populations age under 18 and age 65 and over by the population age 18-64, and multiplying by 100. ² The child dependency ratio is derived by dividing the population under age 18 by the population age 18-64, and multiplying by 100. ³ The old-age dependency ratio is derived by dividing the population age 65 and over by the population age 18-64, and multiplying by 100.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2010 Briefs, "Age and Sex Composition: 2010," May 2011; and State Population by Characteristics: 2010-2020, Datasets, "Selected Age Groups and Sex," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates/2020-evaluation-estimates.html>, accessed June 2021.

Table 19. Resident Population by Hispanic Origin and State: 2020

[In thousands, except as indicated (329,484 represents 329,484,000). As of July 1. Estimates are based on the 2010 Census and were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results. Hispanic origin is considered an ethnicity, not a race. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race]

State	Number (1,000)				Percent of total		
	Total population	Hispanic or Latino	Total Non-Hispanic	Non-Hispanic White alone	Hispanic or Latino	Total Non-Hispanic	Non-Hispanic White alone
United States.....	329,484	61,313	268,171	196,773	18.6	81.4	59.7
Alabama.....	4,922	227	4,695	3,206	4.6	95.4	65.1
Alaska.....	731	54	678	436	7.3	92.7	59.6
Arizona.....	7,421	2,367	5,054	3,993	31.9	68.1	53.8
Arkansas.....	3,031	243	2,787	2,172	8.0	92.0	71.7
California.....	39,368	15,570	23,798	14,147	39.5	60.5	35.9
Colorado.....	5,808	1,274	4,533	3,916	21.9	78.1	67.4
Connecticut.....	3,557	613	2,944	2,322	17.2	82.8	65.3
Delaware.....	987	97	890	603	9.8	90.2	61.1
District of Columbia.....	713	81	632	269	11.4	88.6	37.7
Florida.....	21,733	5,750	15,984	11,533	26.5	73.5	53.1
Georgia.....	10,710	1,068	9,642	5,522	10.0	90.0	51.6
Hawaii.....	1,407	154	1,253	301	10.9	89.1	21.4
Idaho.....	1,827	237	1,590	1,488	13.0	87.0	81.4
Illinois.....	12,588	2,220	10,368	7,606	17.6	82.4	60.4
Indiana.....	6,755	502	6,252	5,269	7.4	92.6	78.0
Iowa.....	3,164	206	2,958	2,674	6.5	93.5	84.5
Kansas.....	2,914	362	2,552	2,188	12.4	87.6	75.1
Kentucky.....	4,477	179	4,298	3,754	4.0	96.0	83.9
Louisiana.....	4,645	253	4,393	2,701	5.4	94.6	58.1
Maine.....	1,350	25	1,325	1,252	1.9	98.1	92.7
Maryland.....	6,056	654	5,401	2,998	10.8	89.2	49.5
Massachusetts.....	6,894	867	6,026	4,863	12.6	87.4	70.5
Michigan.....	9,967	542	9,424	7,425	5.4	94.6	74.5
Minnesota.....	5,657	322	5,336	4,444	5.7	94.3	78.6
Mississippi.....	2,967	100	2,867	1,669	3.4	96.6	56.3
Missouri.....	6,152	276	5,875	4,857	4.5	95.5	79.0
Montana.....	1,081	45	1,036	926	4.2	95.8	85.7
Nebraska.....	1,938	226	1,712	1,508	11.6	88.4	77.8
Nevada.....	3,138	925	2,214	1,487	29.5	70.5	47.4
New Hampshire.....	1,366	57	1,309	1,222	4.2	95.8	89.4
New Jersey.....	8,882	1,875	7,008	4,803	21.1	78.9	54.1
New Mexico.....	2,106	1,046	1,060	767	49.7	50.3	36.4
New York.....	19,337	3,739	15,598	10,642	19.3	80.7	55.0
North Carolina.....	10,601	1,052	9,548	6,605	9.9	90.1	62.3
North Dakota.....	765	33	732	638	4.3	95.7	83.3
Ohio.....	11,693	488	11,205	9,124	4.2	95.8	78.0
Oklahoma.....	3,981	452	3,528	2,564	11.4	88.6	64.4
Oregon.....	4,242	580	3,662	3,167	13.7	86.3	74.7
Pennsylvania.....	12,783	1,033	11,751	9,624	8.1	91.9	75.3
Rhode Island.....	1,057	176	881	750	16.7	83.3	71.0
South Carolina.....	5,218	320	4,898	3,315	6.1	93.9	63.5
South Dakota.....	893	40	853	724	4.4	95.6	81.1
Tennessee.....	6,887	404	6,482	5,051	5.9	94.1	73.3
Texas.....	29,361	11,692	17,669	11,976	39.8	60.2	40.8
Utah.....	3,250	472	2,778	2,522	14.5	85.5	77.6
Vermont.....	623	13	610	576	2.1	97.9	92.3
Virginia.....	8,591	855	7,735	5,222	10.0	90.0	60.8
Washington.....	7,694	1,028	6,666	5,133	13.4	86.6	66.7
West Virginia.....	1,785	32	1,753	1,638	1.8	98.2	91.8
Wisconsin.....	5,833	426	5,407	4,694	7.3	92.7	80.5
Wyoming.....	582	60	522	487	10.4	89.6	83.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, State Population by Characteristics: 2010-2020, Datasets, "Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin - 6 race groups," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates/2020-evaluation-estimates.html>, accessed June 2021.

Table 20. Resident Population by Race and State: 2020

[In thousands, except as indicated (329,484 represents 329,484,000). As of July 1. Estimates are based on the 2010 Census and were created without incorporation of the 2020 Census results]

State	Number (1,000)						Percent distribution						
	Total population	White ¹	Black ¹	American Indian ^{1,2}	Asian ¹	Native Hawaiian ^{1,3}	Two or more races	White ¹	Black ¹	American Indian ^{1,2}	Asian ¹	Native Hawaiian ^{1,3}	Two or more races
U.S.....	329,484	250,310	44,531	4,293	20,012	844	9,494	76.0	13.5	1.3	6.1	0.3	2.9
AL.....	4,922	3,396	1,320	35	76	5	90	69.0	26.8	0.7	1.5	0.1	1.8
AK.....	731	473	27	114	49	12	57	64.8	3.6	15.6	6.6	1.6	7.8
AZ.....	7,421	6,106	395	391	281	21	227	82.3	5.3	5.3	3.8	0.3	3.1
AR.....	3,031	2,388	476	32	53	13	68	78.8	15.7	1.0	1.8	0.4	2.3
CA.....	39,368	28,073	2,555	667	6,233	204	1,635	71.3	6.5	1.7	15.8	0.5	4.2
CO.....	5,808	5,034	269	96	207	12	189	86.7	4.6	1.7	3.6	0.2	3.3
CT.....	3,557	2,816	445	23	179	4	91	79.2	12.5	0.6	5.0	0.1	2.6
DE.....	987	678	231	7	42	1	29	68.7	23.4	0.7	4.2	0.1	2.9
DC.....	713	330	324	4	32	1	21	46.3	45.5	0.6	4.6	0.2	3.0
FL.....	21,733	16,750	3,693	114	654	26	496	77.1	17.0	0.5	3.0	0.2	2.3
GA.....	10,710	6,400	3,510	58	482	14	246	59.8	32.8	0.5	4.5	0.1	2.3
HI.....	1,407	355	31	5	522	147	346	25.2	2.2	0.4	37.1	10.5	24.6
ID.....	1,827	1,697	17	32	29	4	48	92.9	0.9	1.7	1.6	0.2	2.6
IL.....	12,588	9,620	1,852	77	760	9	268	76.4	14.7	0.6	6.0	0.1	2.1
IN.....	6,755	5,708	682	29	179	5	152	84.5	10.1	0.4	2.7	0.1	2.2
IA.....	3,164	2,856	133	18	87	6	65	90.3	4.2	0.6	2.8	0.2	2.0
KS.....	2,914	2,508	180	35	93	4	63	86.1	6.2	1.2	3.2	0.1	3.2
KY.....	4,477	3,908	382	14	75	5	94	87.3	8.5	0.3	1.7	0.1	2.1
LA.....	4,645	2,907	1,529	37	87	3	82	62.6	32.9	0.8	1.9	0.1	1.8
ME.....	1,350	1,273	24	10	18	1	25	94.3	1.8	0.7	1.3	(Z)	1.9
MD.....	6,056	3,515	1,895	38	416	7	184	58.0	31.3	0.6	6.9	0.1	3.0
MA.....	6,894	5,523	634	36	513	8	181	80.1	9.2	0.5	7.4	0.1	2.6
MI.....	9,967	7,861	1,405	74	338	4	264	79.1	14.1	0.7	3.4	(Z)	2.6
MN.....	5,657	4,712	410	77	301	5	153	83.3	7.2	1.4	5.3	0.1	2.7
MS.....	2,967	1,748	1,124	19	33	2	41	58.9	37.9	0.6	1.1	0.1	1.4
MO.....	6,152	5,090	725	37	137	10	153	82.7	11.8	0.6	2.2	0.2	2.5
MT.....	1,081	960	7	71	11	1	31	88.8	0.6	6.6	1.0	0.1	2.9
NE.....	1,938	1,702	102	31	54	3	46	87.8	5.3	1.6	2.8	0.1	2.4
NV.....	3,138	2,297	329	53	282	27	151	73.2	10.5	1.7	9.0	0.8	4.8
NH.....	1,366	1,269	26	4	42	1	25	92.9	1.9	0.3	3.1	0.1	1.8
NJ.....	8,882	6,343	1,353	60	908	11	207	71.4	15.2	0.7	10.2	0.1	2.3
NM.....	2,106	1,717	57	233	40	3	57	81.5	2.7	11.1	1.9	0.2	2.7
NY.....	19,337	13,396	3,411	197	1,783	28	523	69.3	17.6	1.0	9.2	0.1	2.7
NC.....	10,601	7,449	2,358	168	353	15	257	70.3	22.2	1.6	3.3	0.1	2.4
ND.....	765	664	27	43	13	1	18	86.7	3.5	5.6	1.7	0.1	2.4
OH.....	11,693	9,518	1,536	35	305	8	292	81.4	13.1	0.3	2.6	0.1	2.5
OK.....	3,981	2,926	310	382	96	9	257	73.5	7.8	9.6	2.4	0.2	6.5
OR.....	4,242	3,664	95	79	209	20	175	86.4	2.2	1.9	4.9	0.5	4.1
PA.....	12,783	10,389	1,552	53	495	11	284	81.3	12.1	0.4	3.9	0.1	2.2
RI.....	1,057	881	92	12	39	2	31	83.3	8.7	1.1	3.7	0.2	3.0
SC.....	5,218	3,579	1,399	29	99	5	107	68.6	26.8	0.6	1.9	0.1	2.0
SD.....	893	753	21	80	15	1	23	84.3	2.4	9.0	1.7	0.1	2.5
TN.....	6,887	5,393	1,172	34	137	7	143	78.3	17.0	0.5	2.0	0.1	2.1
TX.....	29,361	22,958	3,844	307	1,585	45	621	78.2	13.1	1.0	5.4	0.2	2.1
UT.....	3,250	2,938	49	51	87	37	88	90.4	1.5	1.6	2.7	1.1	2.7
VT.....	623	586	9	2	13	(Z)	13	94.1	1.4	0.4	2.0	(Z)	2.0
VA.....	8,591	5,928	1,713	48	610	10	280	69.0	19.9	0.6	7.1	0.1	3.3
WA.....	7,694	5,992	341	150	757	62	392	77.9	4.4	1.9	9.8	0.8	5.1
WV.....	1,785	1,665	65	5	15	1	34	93.3	3.7	0.3	0.9	(Z)	1.9
WI.....	5,833	5,059	393	70	183	4	124	86.7	6.7	1.2	3.1	0.1	2.1
WY.....	582	539	7	16	6	1	13	92.5	1.2	2.8	1.1	0.1	2.3

¹ Data shown for each race alone. ² Includes Alaska Natives. ³ Includes Other Pacific Islanders.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, State Population by Characteristics: 2010-2020, Datasets, "Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin - 6 race groups," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popst/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates/2020-evaluation-estimates.html>, accessed June 2021.

Table 21. Large Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Population: 2010 to 2020

[2010 as of April 1. Covers metropolitan statistical areas with population of 250,000 and over in 2020, as delineated by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget as of March 2020. All geographic boundaries for 2010 to 2020 population estimates are defined as of January 1, 2020. Estimates are based on the 2010 Census and were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results. For definitions and components of all metropolitan and micropolitan areas, see Appendix II. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Metropolitan statistical area	2010, esti- mates base ¹	2015 (July)	2020 (July)	Change		Rank, 2020
				2010 to 2020		
				Number	Percent	
Akron, OH.....	703,215	704,607	701,449	-1,766	-0.3	83
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	870,713	879,297	878,550	7,837	0.9	63
Albuquerque, NM.....	887,056	906,283	923,630	36,574	4.1	61
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	821,095	830,506	846,399	25,304	3.1	70
Amarillo, TX.....	251,937	261,656	265,761	13,824	5.5	185
Anchorage, AK.....	381,233	399,499	397,308	16,075	4.2	135
Ann Arbor, MI.....	345,417	363,555	366,473	21,056	6.1	149
Asheville, NC.....	424,864	445,002	466,634	41,770	9.8	120
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Alpharetta, GA.....	5,286,689	5,688,583	6,087,762	801,073	15.2	9
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	274,532	270,206	262,945	-11,587	-4.2	188
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	564,893	590,080	614,312	49,419	8.7	95
Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown, TX.....	1,716,307	2,002,814	2,295,303	578,996	33.7	29
Bakersfield, CA.....	839,619	876,548	901,362	61,743	7.4	62
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD.....	2,710,601	2,791,080	2,800,189	89,588	3.3	21
Baton Rouge, LA.....	825,944	851,614	858,571	32,627	4.0	66
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	388,751	394,908	391,310	2,559	0.7	141
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	1,061,038	1,080,114	1,091,921	30,883	2.9	50
Boise City, ID.....	616,566	675,173	770,353	153,787	24.9	77
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH.....	4,552,598	4,780,848	4,878,211	325,613	7.2	11
Boulder, CO.....	294,560	318,408	327,171	32,611	11.1	156
Bremerton-Silverdale-Port Orchard, WA.....	251,143	259,467	272,787	21,644	8.6	180
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	916,910	945,323	942,426	25,516	2.8	59
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	406,214	419,062	424,180	17,966	4.4	128
Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY.....	1,135,608	1,133,249	1,125,637	-9,971	-0.9	49
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	404,408	402,527	396,669	-7,739	-1.9	137
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	618,761	700,243	790,767	172,006	27.8	75
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	257,947	266,435	273,885	15,938	6.2	178
Charleston, WV.....	278,000	271,000	254,145	-23,855	-8.6	189
Charleston-North Charleston, SC.....	664,647	746,144	819,705	155,058	23.3	73
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC.....	2,243,952	2,449,506	2,684,276	440,324	19.6	22
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	528,131	547,654	569,931	41,800	7.9	100
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	9,461,540	9,552,351	9,406,638	-54,902	-0.6	3
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN.....	2,137,718	2,183,071	2,232,907	95,189	4.5	30
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	273,942	293,407	314,364	40,422	14.8	163
Cleveland-Elyria, OH.....	2,077,270	2,064,569	2,043,807	-33,463	-1.6	34
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	228,665	250,639	268,224	39,559	17.3	183
Colorado Springs, CO.....	645,616	697,515	753,839	108,223	16.8	79
Columbia, SC.....	767,478	809,799	847,397	79,919	10.4	69
Columbus, GA-AL.....	308,481	323,122	322,658	14,177	4.6	161
Columbus, OH.....	1,902,012	2,028,506	2,138,946	236,934	12.5	32
Corpus Christi, TX.....	405,015	427,708	430,217	25,202	6.2	126
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL.....	235,868	261,455	289,468	53,600	22.7	170
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	6,366,541	7,042,322	7,694,138	1,327,597	20.9	4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	379,692	383,635	377,759	-1,933	-0.5	144
Dayton-Kettering, OH.....	799,280	800,580	809,248	9,968	1.2	74
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL.....	590,283	621,677	679,948	89,665	15.2	86
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO.....	2,543,597	2,814,383	2,991,231	447,634	17.6	19
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	606,478	659,803	707,915	101,437	16.7	82
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	4,295,968	4,310,146	4,304,136	8,168	0.2	14
Duluth, MN-WI.....	290,635	289,876	288,648	-1,987	-0.7	171
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	564,205	608,185	652,542	88,337	15.7	91
El Paso, TX.....	804,110	834,916	846,192	42,082	5.2	71
Erie, PA.....	280,586	278,452	268,426	-12,160	-4.3	182
Eugene-Springfield, OR.....	351,705	362,257	382,986	31,281	8.9	143
Evansville, IN-KY.....	311,551	315,160	315,731	4,180	1.3	162
Fayetteville, NC.....	481,037	512,548	529,252	48,215	10.0	108
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR.....	440,118	492,078	548,634	108,516	24.7	103
Flint, MI.....	425,790	410,574	404,794	-20,996	-4.9	134
Fort Collins, CO.....	299,628	333,637	360,428	60,800	20.3	150
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	248,264	249,038	250,434	2,170	0.9	192
Fort Wayne, IN.....	388,626	400,959	416,565	27,939	7.2	133
Fresno, CA.....	930,503	968,889	1,000,918	70,415	7.6	55
Gainesville, FL.....	305,084	316,239	332,317	27,233	8.9	155
Grand Rapids-Kentwood, MI.....	993,655	1,045,091	1,081,372	87,717	8.8	51
Greeley, CO.....	252,836	286,493	333,983	81,147	32.1	154
Green Bay, WI.....	306,241	315,719	323,379	17,138	5.6	159
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	723,943	751,538	776,363	52,420	7.2	76
Greenville-Anderson, SC.....	824,023	873,120	932,705	108,682	13.2	60
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS.....	388,605	406,966	418,963	30,358	7.8	131
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	269,153	278,497	291,144	21,991	8.2	169
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	549,457	564,935	581,943	32,486	5.9	98
Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT.....	1,212,434	1,212,187	1,201,483	-10,951	-0.9	48
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	365,807	363,458	370,266	4,459	1.2	147
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	5,920,485	6,670,803	7,154,478	1,233,993	20.8	5
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH.....	370,886	367,471	354,085	-16,801	-4.5	151

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Large Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Population: 2010 to 2020—Continued.

See headnote on page 22.

Metropolitan statistical area	2010, esti- mates base ¹	2015 (July)	2020 (July)	Change		Rank, 2020
				2010 to 2020		
				Number	Percent	
Huntsville, AL.....	417,587	444,790	481,681	64,094	15.3	115
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN.....	1,888,078	1,986,920	2,091,019	202,941	10.7	33
Jackson, MS.....	587,116	598,175	589,082	1,966	0.3	97
Jacksonville, FL.....	1,345,594	1,445,619	1,587,892	242,298	18.0	39
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI.....	250,327	259,816	265,988	15,661	6.3	184
Kansas City, MO-KS.....	2,009,353	2,087,407	2,173,212	163,859	8.2	31
Kennewick-Richland, WA.....	253,328	278,963	303,501	50,173	19.8	166
Killeen-Temple, TX.....	405,327	433,038	468,453	63,126	15.6	119
Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA.....	309,493	306,525	308,183	-1,310	-0.4	165
Knoxville, TN.....	815,035	838,325	878,124	63,089	7.7	64
Lafayette, LA.....	466,732	489,717	489,759	23,027	4.9	114
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL.....	602,068	648,823	744,552	142,484	23.7	81
Lancaster, PA.....	519,443	535,960	546,192	26,749	5.1	105
Lansing-East Lansing, MI.....	534,687	541,531	548,248	13,561	2.5	104
Laredo, TX.....	250,304	269,598	277,681	27,377	10.9	176
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV.....	1,951,278	2,097,832	2,315,963	364,685	18.7	27
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	472,095	501,782	520,391	48,296	10.2	109
Lincoln, NE.....	302,157	323,291	337,836	35,679	11.8	152
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	699,781	731,361	746,564	46,783	6.7	80
Longview, TX.....	280,005	283,837	287,105	7,100	2.5	173
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	12,828,904	13,226,215	13,109,903	280,999	2.2	2
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	1,202,686	1,246,817	1,268,993	66,307	5.5	46
Lubbock, TX.....	290,917	310,173	326,364	35,447	12.2	157
Lynchburg, VA.....	252,654	259,630	264,386	11,732	4.6	187
Madison, WI.....	605,477	640,607	670,447	64,970	10.7	89
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	400,706	409,229	418,735	18,029	4.5	132
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	774,734	838,741	875,200	100,466	13.0	65
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	1,316,108	1,335,548	1,348,678	32,570	2.5	43
Merced, CA.....	255,797	266,133	279,252	23,455	9.2	175
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL.....	5,566,285	5,969,756	6,173,008	606,723	10.9	7
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI.....	1,555,954	1,576,894	1,577,676	21,722	1.4	40
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	3,333,623	3,505,122	3,657,477	323,854	9.7	16
Mobile, AL.....	430,719	431,485	428,692	-2,027	-0.5	127
Modesto, CA.....	514,451	532,954	550,081	35,630	6.9	102
Montgomery, AL.....	374,528	373,576	372,583	-1,945	-0.5	146
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC.....	376,565	431,672	514,488	137,923	36.6	110
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	321,514	356,288	392,973	71,459	22.2	139
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN.....	1,646,183	1,805,988	1,961,232	315,049	19.1	36
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	862,476	860,506	851,948	-10,528	-1.2	68
New Orleans-Metairie, LA.....	1,189,901	1,261,063	1,272,258	82,357	6.9	45
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	18,896,285	19,322,239	19,124,359	228,074	1.2	1
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL.....	702,306	767,920	854,684	152,378	21.7	67
Norwich-New London, CT.....	274,076	269,818	264,999	-9,077	-3.3	186
Ocala, FL.....	331,296	342,388	373,513	42,217	12.7	145
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	597,162	640,617	691,359	94,197	15.8	85
Oklahoma City, OK.....	1,252,989	1,357,524	1,425,375	172,386	13.8	41
Olympia-Lacey-Tumwater, WA.....	252,260	268,175	294,074	41,814	16.6	168
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	865,353	913,591	954,270	88,917	10.3	57
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL.....	2,134,401	2,389,577	2,639,374	504,973	23.7	23
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	823,446	845,599	841,387	17,941	2.2	72
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	543,376	566,133	608,459	65,083	12.0	96
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	449,003	476,081	511,503	62,500	13.9	111
Peoria, IL.....	416,253	412,993	396,781	-19,472	-4.7	136
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	5,965,874	6,060,137	6,107,906	142,032	2.4	8
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ.....	4,193,137	4,580,345	5,059,909	866,772	20.7	10
Pittsburgh, PA.....	2,356,291	2,348,714	2,309,246	-47,045	-2.0	28
Port St. Lucie, FL.....	424,108	453,145	499,274	75,166	17.7	112
Portland-South Portland, ME.....	514,103	526,248	543,221	29,118	5.7	106
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA.....	2,226,002	2,383,354	2,510,259	284,257	12.8	25
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY.....	670,267	670,016	678,527	8,260	1.2	88
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA.....	1,601,209	1,613,990	1,623,890	22,681	1.4	38
Provo-Orem, UT.....	526,885	583,849	663,181	136,296	25.9	90
Raleigh-Cary, NC.....	1,130,479	1,271,668	1,420,376	289,897	25.6	42
Reading, PA.....	411,569	415,218	421,017	9,448	2.3	130
Reno, NV.....	425,442	446,498	481,289	55,847	13.1	116
Richmond, VA.....	1,186,611	1,247,430	1,303,469	116,858	9.8	44
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA.....	4,224,957	4,459,000	4,678,371	453,414	10.7	13
Roanoke, VA.....	308,668	313,323	313,784	5,116	1.7	164
Rochester, NY.....	1,079,702	1,077,450	1,067,486	-12,216	-1.1	52
Rockford, IL.....	349,431	340,808	334,072	-15,359	-4.4	153
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA.....	2,149,151	2,263,042	2,374,749	225,598	10.5	26
Salem, OR.....	390,745	408,118	436,948	46,203	11.8	124
Salinas, CA.....	415,058	430,178	430,906	15,848	3.8	125
Salisbury, MD-DE.....	373,751	393,825	423,481	49,730	13.3	129
Salt Lake City, UT.....	1,087,808	1,165,366	1,240,029	152,221	14.0	47
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX.....	2,142,525	2,379,357	2,590,732	448,207	20.9	24
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA.....	3,095,352	3,280,825	3,332,427	237,075	7.7	17
San Francisco-Oakland-Berkeley, CA.....	4,335,608	4,648,164	4,696,902	361,294	8.3	12

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Large Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Population: 2010 to 2020—Continued.
See headnote on page 22.

Metropolitan statistical area	2010, esti- mates base ¹	2015 (July)	2020 (July)	Change		Rank, 2020
				2010 to 2020		
				Number	Percent	
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	1,836,945	1,974,012	1,971,160	134,215	7.3	35
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA.....	269,599	280,138	282,249	12,650	4.7	174
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA.....	262,345	273,495	269,925	7,580	2.9	181
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA.....	423,947	442,051	444,766	20,819	4.9	123
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA.....	483,866	500,598	489,819	5,953	1.2	113
Savannah, GA.....	347,608	378,224	395,983	48,375	13.9	138
Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, PA.....	563,635	557,999	552,528	-11,107	-2.0	101
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	3,439,808	3,741,711	4,018,598	578,790	16.8	15
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA.....	398,614	404,245	392,404	-6,210	-1.6	140
Sioux Falls, SD.....	228,268	250,178	273,566	45,298	19.8	179
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI.....	319,201	319,937	323,068	3,867	1.2	160
Spartanburg, SC.....	284,329	296,741	326,205	41,876	14.7	158
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA.....	514,752	532,546	574,585	59,833	11.6	99
Springfield, MA.....	693,059	701,047	695,654	2,595	0.4	84
Springfield, MO.....	436,756	455,942	475,220	38,464	8.8	117
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	2,787,786	2,808,808	2,805,473	17,687	0.6	20
Stockton, CA.....	685,298	721,919	767,967	82,669	12.1	78
Syracuse, NY.....	662,634	657,863	646,038	-16,596	-2.5	92
Tallahassee, FL.....	368,762	377,805	389,599	20,837	5.7	142
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.....	2,783,491	2,985,475	3,243,963	460,472	16.5	18
Toledo, OH.....	651,434	646,261	641,549	-9,885	-1.5	94
Trenton-Princeton, NJ.....	367,485	368,266	367,239	-246	-0.1	148
Tucson, AZ.....	980,266	1,009,490	1,061,175	80,909	8.3	53
Tulsa, OK.....	937,521	981,356	1,006,411	68,890	7.3	54
Tuscaloosa, AL.....	239,225	249,266	253,211	13,986	5.8	190
Urban Honolulu, HI.....	953,203	991,755	963,826	10,623	1.1	56
Utica-Rome, NY.....	299,320	293,974	288,291	-11,029	-3.7	172
Vallejo, CA.....	413,343	433,378	446,935	33,592	8.1	122
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC.....	1,713,955	1,757,775	1,779,824	65,869	3.8	37
Visalia, CA.....	442,176	456,794	468,680	26,504	6.0	118
Waco, TX.....	252,761	262,686	277,005	24,244	9.6	177
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	5,649,698	6,099,163	6,324,629	674,931	11.9	6
Wichita, KS.....	623,061	635,769	643,768	20,707	3.3	93
Wilmington, NC.....	254,878	277,082	301,284	46,406	18.2	167
Winston-Salem, NC.....	640,489	656,489	679,731	39,242	6.1	87
Worcester, MA-CT.....	916,764	935,002	945,752	28,988	3.2	58
Yakima, WA.....	243,240	247,648	251,879	8,639	3.6	191
York-Hanover, PA.....	435,016	441,911	450,448	15,432	3.5	121
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA.....	565,782	549,114	531,420	-34,362	-6.1	107

¹ The April 1, 2010 population estimates base reflects changes to the Census 2010 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas Totals: 2010-2020, "Annual Resident Population Estimates and Estimated Components of Resident Population Change for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas and their Geographic Components: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2020," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates.html>, accessed June 2021.

Table 22. The 50 Largest Metropolitan Statistical Areas in 2020—Components of Population Change: 2010 to 2020

[Covers period April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2020. Change is derived from April 1, 2010 estimates base which reflects changes to the Census 2010 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. Covers metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) as delineated by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget as of March 2020. Top 50 MSAs ranked by July 2020 population. Estimates are based on the 2010 Census and were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results. For definitions and components of all metropolitan and micropolitan areas, see Appendix II. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Metropolitan statistical area	Number							Percent change
	Total change ¹	Natural increase			Net migration			
		Total	Births	Deaths	Total	International	Domestic migration	
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Alpharetta, GA.....	801,073	369,360	742,606	373,246	430,885	161,041	269,844	15.2
Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown, TX.....	578,996	163,964	266,507	102,543	410,335	67,765	342,570	33.7
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD.....	89,588	90,414	342,158	251,744	997	69,453	-68,456	3.3
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	30,883	27,175	138,842	111,667	4,320	9,309	-4,989	2.9
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH.....	325,613	147,519	524,112	376,593	181,265	309,878	-128,613	7.2
Buffalo-Cheektowaga, NY.....	-9,971	-1,376	123,684	125,060	-7,949	25,789	-33,738	-0.9
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC.....	440,324	120,201	312,200	191,999	318,467	58,476	259,991	19.6
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	-54,902	462,898	1,191,992	729,094	-518,000	200,600	-718,600	-0.6
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN.....	95,189	78,055	280,088	202,033	18,303	37,668	-19,365	4.5
Cleveland-Elyria, OH.....	-33,463	12,245	234,158	221,913	-44,912	39,864	-84,776	-1.6
Columbus, OH.....	236,934	116,683	278,121	161,438	120,623	67,215	53,408	12.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	1,327,597	562,335	1,000,165	437,830	763,593	256,511	507,082	20.9
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO.....	447,634	174,583	352,718	178,135	269,661	61,405	208,256	17.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	8,168	88,841	512,175	423,334	-80,851	114,086	-194,937	0.2
Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT.....	-10,951	12,965	121,906	108,941	-24,107	49,914	-74,021	-0.9
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	1,233,993	586,961	984,458	397,497	644,013	357,316	286,697	20.8
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN.....	202,941	103,922	271,556	167,634	99,602	48,109	51,493	10.7
Jacksonville, FL.....	242,298	56,224	186,250	130,026	185,756	38,792	146,964	18.0
Kansas City, MO-KS.....	163,859	105,640	280,570	174,930	59,380	31,882	27,498	8.2
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV.....	364,685	113,611	274,679	161,068	250,044	35,102	214,942	18.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	280,999	798,751	1,638,228	839,477	-512,836	358,944	-871,780	2.2
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	66,307	32,434	156,220	123,786	34,598	23,069	11,529	5.5
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	32,570	68,558	188,746	120,188	-36,133	14,567	-50,700	2.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL...	606,723	190,100	693,271	503,171	417,395	655,621	-238,226	10.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI.....	21,722	62,955	201,811	138,856	-40,605	29,067	-69,672	1.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	323,854	224,631	462,985	238,354	101,213	95,818	5,395	9.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN.....	315,049	96,203	241,522	145,319	217,356	40,063	177,293	19.1
New Orleans-Metairie, LA.....	82,357	45,896	160,988	115,092	35,420	25,968	9,452	6.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	228,074	1,007,794	2,447,587	1,439,793	-778,084	886,432	-1,664,516	1.2
Oklahoma City, OK.....	172,386	70,242	189,497	119,255	101,679	25,751	75,928	13.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL.....	504,973	112,054	288,764	176,710	391,639	197,129	194,510	23.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	142,032	160,459	725,215	564,756	-15,166	167,866	-183,032	2.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ.....	866,772	263,932	597,279	333,347	601,059	117,651	483,408	20.7
Pittsburgh, PA.....	-47,045	-42,002	241,354	283,356	-3,197	32,408	-35,605	-2.0
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA.....	284,257	101,649	277,919	176,270	182,092	51,873	130,219	12.8
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA.....	22,681	12,807	168,454	155,647	10,668.0	50,418	-39,750	1.4
Raleigh-Cary, NC.....	289,897	85,272	160,247	74,975	203,158	38,575	164,583	25.6
Richmond, VA.....	116,858	41,339	150,233	108,894	75,649	32,866	42,783	9.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA.....	453,414	309,454	616,100	306,646	145,185	19,843	125,342	10.7
Sacramento-Roseville-Folsom, CA.....	225,598	101,377	278,110	176,733	125,360	53,530	71,830	10.5
Salt Lake City, UT.....	152,221	117,736	187,551	69,815	35,106	31,686	3,420	14.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX.....	448,207	159,294	332,108	172,814	286,973	46,566	240,407	20.9
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA.....	237,075	218,531	436,256	217,725	21,049	102,224	-81,175	7.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Berkeley, CA.....	361,294	216,076	524,805	308,729	145,933	232,418	-86,485	8.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	134,215	136,122	242,199	106,077	-683	154,376	-155,059	7.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	578,790	218,064	470,764	252,700	360,242	214,454	145,788	16.8
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	17,687	70,556	342,967	272,411	-52,185	38,323	-90,508	0.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.....	460,472	8,288	325,766	317,478	450,537	116,307	334,230	16.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC.....	65,869	83,925	231,756	147,831	-17,949	43,388	-61,337	3.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	674,931	463,701	820,653	356,952	209,149	366,096	-156,947	11.9

¹ Total population change includes residual. This residual represents the change in population that cannot be attributed to any specific demographic component of change.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas Totals: 2010-2020, "Annual Resident Population Estimates and Estimated Components of Resident Population Change for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas and their Geographic Components: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2020," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates.html>, accessed June 2021.

Table 23. Population by Core Based Statistical Area (CBSA) Status and State: 2020

[329,484 represents 329,484,000. As of July 1. Covers core based statistical areas (metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas) as delineated by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget as of March 2020. Estimates are based on the 2010 Census and were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results. For definitions and components of all metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, see Appendix II. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

State	Total population, 2020 (1,000)	Inside Core-Based Statistical Area (metropolitan or micropolitan statistical area), 2020				Outside CBSA, 2020		Percent change, 2010–2020		
		Total		Metro-politan (1,000)	Micro-politan (1,000)	Number (1,000)	Percent	Metro-politan	Micro-politan	Outside CBSAs
		Number (1,000)	Percent							
United States.....	329,484	311,387	94.5	284,100	27,286	18,098	5.5	8.0	0.4	-2.1
Alabama.....	4,922	4,514	91.7	3,750	764	408	8.3	5.1	-1.8	-6.1
Alaska.....	731	539	73.7	493	46	193	26.3	3.0	1.8	3.2
Arizona.....	7,421	7,319	98.6	7,066	252	103	1.4	16.9	2.7	2.2
Arkansas.....	3,031	2,538	83.8	1,929	610	492	16.2	8.9	-2.5	-5.3
California.....	39,368	39,095	99.3	38,533	562	273	0.7	5.8	-1.1	-1.4
Colorado.....	5,808	5,498	94.7	5,092	406	309	5.3	17.3	5.3	2.6
Connecticut.....	3,557	3,557	100.0	3,377	180	—	—	-0.2	-5.4	(X)
Delaware.....	987	987	100.0	987	—	—	—	9.9	(X)	(X)
District of Columbia.....	713	713	100.0	713	—	—	—	18.5	(X)	(X)
Florida.....	21,733	21,410	98.5	21,039	372	323	1.5	16.1	4.2	-0.7
Georgia.....	10,710	9,925	92.7	8,894	1,031	785	7.3	12.4	3.1	1.0
Hawaii.....	1,407	1,407	100.0	1,132	275	(Z)	(Z)	2.1	9.1	-3.3
Idaho.....	1,827	1,684	92.2	1,361	323	143	7.8	20.3	7.8	4.3
Illinois.....	12,588	11,989	95.2	11,177	812	599	4.8	-1.3	-6.4	-6.8
Indiana.....	6,755	6,346	93.9	5,293	1,052	409	6.1	5.8	-1.1	-1.9
Iowa.....	3,164	2,414	76.3	1,946	468	749	23.7	9.0	-2.7	-4.1
Kansas.....	2,914	2,533	86.9	2,034	500	380	13.1	5.7	-4.1	-7.0
Kentucky.....	4,477	3,582	80.0	2,671	912	895	20.0	6.0	2.4	-3.8
Louisiana.....	4,645	4,351	93.7	3,917	434	295	6.3	3.9	-4.3	-5.6
Maine.....	1,350	926	68.6	803	123	424	31.4	3.6	0.7	-1.6
Maryland.....	6,056	5,974	98.7	5,905	69	82	1.3	5.1	-2.2	-2.2
Massachusetts.....	6,894	6,882	99.8	6,865	17	11	0.2	5.3	5.6	11.9
Michigan.....	9,967	9,167	92.0	8,166	1,001	799	8.0	1.2	(Z)	-2.1
Minnesota.....	5,657	5,143	90.9	4,411	732	514	9.1	8.7	1.4	-2.0
Mississippi.....	2,967	2,398	80.8	1,439	959	569	19.2	4.6	-3.6	-4.8
Missouri.....	6,152	5,317	86.4	4,622	694	835	13.6	4.3	-0.4	-2.8
Montana.....	1,081	727	67.3	387	340	353	32.7	8.1	17.6	3.3
Nebraska.....	1,938	1,596	82.4	1,271	325	341	17.6	11.1	-0.3	-4.1
Nevada.....	3,138	3,106	99.0	2,853	253	32	1.0	17.3	7.5	-4.0
New Hampshire.....	1,366	1,317	96.4	862	456	49	3.6	5.2	1.3	2.8
New Jersey.....	8,882	8,882	100.0	8,882	—	—	—	1.0	(X)	(X)
New Mexico.....	2,106	2,040	96.9	1,420	620	66	3.1	3.6	0.8	-10.1
New York.....	19,337	18,953	98.0	17,985	968	384	2.0	0.2	-4.7	-5.5
North Carolina.....	10,601	10,008	94.4	8,610	1,398	593	5.6	14.1	1.2	-2.6
North Dakota.....	765	568	74.2	383	185	197	25.8	17.0	19.7	3.4
Ohio.....	11,693	11,248	96.2	9,394	1,854	445	3.8	2.3	-2.2	-2.6
Oklahoma.....	3,981	3,410	85.7	2,661	749	571	14.3	9.8	0.7	-2.3
Oregon.....	4,242	4,138	97.6	3,557	581	103	2.4	11.9	4.6	5.6
Pennsylvania.....	12,783	12,414	97.1	11,347	1,068	369	2.9	1.4	-4.9	-4.8
Rhode Island.....	1,057	1,057	100.0	1,057	—	—	—	0.4	(X)	(X)
South Carolina.....	5,218	4,933	94.5	4,485	448	285	5.5	16.0	0.1	-8.1
South Dakota.....	893	674	75.5	434	240	218	24.5	17.7	5.1	0.8
Tennessee.....	6,887	6,289	91.3	5,392	897	598	8.7	10.1	5.0	0.6
Texas.....	29,361	27,966	95.3	26,239	1,727	1,394	4.7	18.7	3.2	2.3
Utah.....	3,250	3,101	95.4	2,909	191	149	4.6	18.1	19.6	5.5
Vermont.....	623	456	73.2	221	235	167	26.8	4.7	-3.5	-2.1
Virginia.....	8,591	7,789	90.7	7,539	250	801	9.3	9.0	-7.9	-1.6
Washington.....	7,694	7,511	97.6	6,903	608	182	2.4	15.0	10.2	7.6
West Virginia.....	1,785	1,447	81.0	1,154	293	338	19.0	-2.1	-4.5	-7.9
Wisconsin.....	5,833	5,108	87.6	4,359	749	724	12.4	3.6	-0.1	-0.6
Wyoming.....	582	438	75.2	181	257	144	24.8	8.4	1.7	0.1

— Represents zero. Z less than 500 or .05 percent. X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas Totals: 2010–2020, "Annual Resident Population Estimates and Estimated Components of Resident Population Change for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas and their Geographic Components: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2020," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates/2020-evaluation-estimates.html>, accessed June 2021.

Table 24. Population of Incorporated Places With 175,000 or More Inhabitants in 2020: 1990 to 2020

[In thousands, except as indicated (223 represents 223,000). Census years as of April 1; all other years, as of July 1. Data for 2010-2020 are based on the 2010 Census and were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results. All geographic boundaries for the 2020 population estimates series are defined as of January 1, 2020. For 1990 and 2000, the counts relate to places as defined on January 1, 2010. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. See Appendix III]

City	Number (1,000)					Percent change			Rank, 2020
	1990	2000	2010, estimates base	2019	2020	1990 to 2000 ¹	2000 to 2010 ¹	2010 to 2020	
Akron, Ohio.....	223	217	199	197	196	-2.7	-8.3	-1.5	131
Albuquerque, New Mexico.....	385	449	546	561	563	16.6	21.7	3.0	32
Amarillo, Texas.....	158	174	191	199	200	10.2	9.8	4.7	121
Anaheim, California.....	267	328	336	354	354	23.0	2.5	5.2	55
Anchorage, Alaska.....	226	260	292	289	287	15.0	12.1	-1.8	71
Arlington, Texas.....	262	333	365	399	399	27.2	9.8	9.2	49
Atlanta, Georgia.....	394	416	427	507	513	5.7	0.8	20.0	37
Augusta-Richmond County, Georgia ²	186	200	196	198	197	7.3	-2.0	0.8	125
Aurora, Colorado.....	222	276	325	386	387	24.6	17.6	19.2	52
Aurora, Illinois.....	100	143	198	198	196	43.6	38.4	-0.8	128
Austin, Texas.....	466	657	802	979	995	41.0	20.4	24.1	11
Bakersfield, California.....	175	247	348	383	386	41.2	40.6	10.9	53
Baltimore, Maryland.....	736	651	621	595	586	-11.5	-4.6	-5.6	31
Baton Rouge, Louisiana.....	223	228	229	221	219	2.2	0.7	-4.5	101
Birmingham, Alabama.....	265	243	212	209	207	-8.5	-12.6	-2.4	113
Boise City, Idaho.....	126	186	209	229	230	48.0	10.7	9.7	98
Boston, Massachusetts.....	575	589	618	695	692	2.5	4.8	11.9	21
Brownsville, Texas.....	114	140	174	182	183	22.6	25.3	5.1	141
Buffalo, New York.....	328	293	261	255	254	-10.8	-10.7	-2.6	89
Cape Coral, Florida.....	75	102	154	195	201	36.1	50.9	30.2	117
Chandler, Arizona.....	90	177	236	261	265	96.5	33.7	12.4	79
Charlotte, North Carolina.....	428	541	736	888	900	26.4	35.2	22.4	15
Chattanooga, Tennessee.....	153	156	170	183	185	1.5	7.8	8.5	138
Chesapeake, Virginia.....	152	199	222	245	247	31.1	11.6	11.1	91
Chicago, Illinois.....	2,783	2,896	2,696	2,691	2,678	4.1	-6.9	-0.7	3
Chula Vista, California.....	135	174	244	271	273	28.4	40.5	11.9	75
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	364	331	297	304	305	-9.0	-10.4	2.5	64
Cleveland, Ohio.....	506	478	397	381	379	-5.5	-17.1	-4.6	54
Colorado Springs, Colorado.....	280	361	417	478	482	28.7	15.4	15.5	39
Columbus, Georgia.....	179	186	191	196	196	3.9	2.2	3.1	127
Columbus, Ohio.....	633	711	789	900	904	12.4	10.6	14.6	14
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	258	277	305	327	327	7.4	10.0	7.2	60
Dallas, Texas.....	1,008	1,189	1,198	1,343	1,343	18.0	0.8	12.2	9
Denver, Colorado.....	468	555	599	726	736	18.6	8.2	22.7	19
Des Moines, Iowa.....	193	199	204	215	212	2.8	2.4	4.0	106
Detroit, Michigan.....	1,028	951	714	670	665	-7.5	-25.0	-6.8	24
Durham, North Carolina.....	137	187	231	281	286	36.9	22.1	23.9	72
El Paso, Texas.....	515	564	648	680	682	9.4	15.2	5.2	22
Elk Grove, California.....	(⁵)	60	153	175	177	(⁵)	155.1	15.9	147
Fayetteville, North Carolina.....	76	121	201	212	212	59.5	65.7	5.6	107
Fontana, California.....	88	129	196	215	216	47.3	52.1	10.0	103
Fort Lauderdale, Florida.....	149	152	166	183	184	2.1	8.6	11.0	140
Fort Wayne, Indiana.....	173	206	254	270	272	18.9	23.3	7.4	76
Fort Worth, Texas.....	448	535	745	908	928	19.5	38.6	24.6	12
Fremont, California.....	173	203	214	235	235	17.3	5.2	9.6	95
Fresno, California.....	354	428	497	529	530	20.8	15.7	6.7	34
Frisco, Texas.....	6	34	117	201	210	449.3	247.0	79.2	109
Garland, Texas.....	181	216	227	240	238	19.4	5.1	5.0	94
Gilbert, Arizona.....	29	110	208	254	258	276.7	90.0	23.6	87
Glendale, Arizona.....	148	219	226	253	255	48.0	3.6	12.9	88
Glendale, California.....	180	195	192	200	198	8.3	-1.7	3.2	124
Grand Prairie, Texas.....	100	127	175	194	195	27.9	37.6	11.3	132
Grand Rapids, Michigan.....	189	198	188	201	200	4.6	-4.9	6.4	120
Greensboro, North Carolina.....	184	224	269	297	298	21.8	20.4	10.8	66
Henderson, Nevada.....	65	175	257	322	329	170.0	47.0	28.1	59
Hialeah, Florida.....	188	226	225	233	232	20.4	-0.8	3.3	97
Houston, Texas.....	1,631	1,954	2,093	2,316	2,316	19.8	7.5	10.7	4
Huntington Beach, California.....	182	190	191	199	198	4.4	0.2	3.8	122
Huntsville, Alabama.....	160	158	180	200	203	-1.0	13.8	12.5	116
Indianapolis, Indiana ²	731	792	820	876	878	8.3	3.6	7.0	16
Irvine, California.....	110	143	212	279	284	29.7	48.4	33.7	73
Irving, Texas.....	155	192	216	240	241	23.6	12.9	11.4	93
Jacksonville, Florida.....	635	736	822	914	921	15.8	11.7	12.0	13
Jersey City, New Jersey.....	229	240	248	263	263	5.0	3.1	6.1	82
Kansas City, Missouri.....	435	442	460	496	497	1.5	4.1	8.1	38
Knoxville, Tennessee.....	165	174	178	188	190	5.4	2.9	6.8	133
Laredo, Texas.....	123	177	236	262	264	43.7	33.7	11.8	80
Las Vegas, Nevada.....	258	478	585	654	662	85.3	22.0	13.3	25
Lexington-Fayette, Kentucky.....	225	261	296	324	325	15.6	13.5	9.8	61
Lincoln, Nebraska.....	192	226	259	288	291	17.5	14.5	12.3	69
Little Rock, Arkansas.....	176	183	194	198	198	4.2	5.7	2.2	123
Long Beach, California.....	429	462	462	458	455	7.5	0.2	-1.6	43
Los Angeles, California.....	3,486	3,695	3,793	3,983	3,970	6.0	2.6	4.7	2
Louisville/Jefferson County, Kentucky ²	270	256	596	618	618	³ -4.9	(X)	3.8	29
Lubbock, Texas.....	186	200	230	259	263	7.2	15.0	14.2	84
Madison, Wisconsin.....	191	208	233	260	263	9.1	12.1	12.7	81
McKinney, Texas.....	21	54	131	199	208	155.5	141.2	58.8	111
Memphis, Tennessee.....	610	650	652	651	650	6.5	-0.5	-0.3	28
Mesa, Arizona.....	288	396	440	518	528	37.6	10.8	20.1	35

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Population of Incorporated Places With 175,000 or More Inhabitants in 2020: 1990 to 2020-Continued.

See headnote on page 27.

City	Number (1,000)					Percent change			Rank, 2020
	1990	2000	2010, estimates base	2019	2020	1990 to 2000 ¹	2000 to 2010 ¹	2010 to 2020	
Miami, Florida.....	359	362	400	467	472	1.1	10.2	18.0	42
Milwaukee, Wisconsin.....	628	597	595	591	589	-5.0	-0.4	-0.9	30
Minneapolis, Minnesota.....	368	383	383	429	433	3.9	0.0	13.2	45
Mobile, Alabama.....	196	199	195	189	188	1.4	-1.9	-3.6	135
Modesto, California.....	165	189	203	215	216	14.6	6.5	6.2	104
Montgomery, Alabama.....	188	202	205	198	196	7.5	2.1	-4.5	130
Moreno Valley, California.....	119	142	193	211	212	19.9	35.8	9.8	105
Nashville-Davidson, Tennessee ²	488	570	603	670	671	16.7	5.5	11.2	23
New Orleans, Louisiana.....	497	485	344	391	389	-2.5	-29.1	13.3	51
New York, New York.....	7,323	8,008	8,175	8,343	8,253	9.4	2.1	1.0	1
Newark, New Jersey.....	275	274	277	283	283	-0.6	1.3	2.0	74
Newport News, Virginia.....	171	180	181	180	179	5.1	0.3	-1.0	145
Norfolk, Virginia.....	261	234	243	244	243	-10.3	3.6	0.0	92
North Las Vegas, Nevada.....	48	115	217	253	260	141.4	87.9	20.0	85
Oakland, California.....	372	399	391	423	425	7.3	-2.2	8.7	46
Oceanside, California.....	128	161	168	176	175	25.7	3.8	4.2	149
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma.....	445	506	580	655	662	13.8	14.6	14.1	26
Omaha, Nebraska.....	336	390	459	478	478	16.2	4.9	4.2	40
Ontario, California.....	133	158	164	182	183	18.6	3.7	11.9	142
Orlando, Florida.....	165	186	239	288	289	12.9	28.2	21.3	70
Overland Park, Kansas.....	112	149	173	196	197	33.4	16.3	13.9	126
Oxnard, California.....	143	170	198	208	208	19.5	16.2	5.0	112
Peoria, Arizona.....	51	108	154	176	180	113.8	42.2	16.7	143
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.....	1,586	1,518	1,526	1,584	1,578	-4.3	0.6	3.4	6
Phoenix, Arizona.....	983	1,321	1,447	1,683	1,708	34.3	9.4	18.1	5
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.....	370	335	305	300	299	-9.5	-8.6	-2.0	65
Plano, Texas.....	128	222	260	288	291	73.6	17.0	12.1	68
Port St. Lucie, Florida.....	56	89	164	202	210	59.2	85.4	27.7	110
Portland, Oregon.....	439	529	584	654	657	20.6	10.3	12.5	27
Providence, Rhode Island.....	161	174	178	179	179	8.0	2.5	0.9	144
Raleigh, North Carolina.....	212	276	404	474	474	30.2	46.3	17.4	41
Rancho Cucamonga, California.....	101	128	165	179	179	26.0	29.4	8.1	146
Reno, Nevada.....	134	180	225	256	259	34.8	24.8	15.1	86
Richmond, Virginia.....	203	198	204	231	232	-2.5	3.2	13.6	96
Riverside, California.....	227	255	304	330	331	12.6	19.1	8.8	58
Rochester, New York.....	230	220	211	206	205	-4.6	-4.2	-2.6	114
Sacramento, California.....	369	407	466	510	513	10.2	14.6	10.0	36
Salem, Oregon.....	108	137	155	174	176	27.0	12.9	13.5	148
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	160	182	186	200	204	13.6	2.6	9.5	115
San Antonio, Texas.....	935	1,145	1,327	1,547	1,567	22.4	16.0	18.1	7
San Bernardino, California.....	165	185	210	217	217	12.6	13.2	3.4	102
San Diego, California.....	1,111	1,223	1,302	1,420	1,422	10.2	6.9	9.3	8
San Francisco, California.....	724	777	805	879	867	7.3	3.7	7.6	17
San Jose, California.....	782	895	952	1,027	1,014	14.4	5.7	6.4	10
Santa Ana, California.....	294	338	325	331	331	15.0	-4.0	2.0	57
Santa Clarita, California.....	111	151	209	212	210	36.5	16.7	0.6	108
Santa Rosa, California.....	113	148	175	176	175	30.3	13.7	-0.2	150
Scottsdale, Arizona.....	130	203	217	258	263	55.8	7.2	20.8	83
Seattle, Washington.....	516	563	609	753	770	9.1	8.0	26.5	18
Shreveport, Louisiana.....	199	200	201	187	185	0.8	-0.4	-8.0	137
Sioux Falls, South Dakota.....	101	124	154	185	188	22.9	24.1	22.0	134
Spokane, Washington.....	177	196	209	222	222	10.4	6.8	6.0	99
St. Louis, Missouri.....	397	348	319	301	298	-12.2	-8.3	-6.8	67
St. Paul, Minnesota.....	272	287	285	308	307	5.5	-0.7	7.6	63
St. Petersburg, Florida.....	240	248	245	265	268	3.3	-1.4	9.2	78
Stockton, California.....	211	244	292	313	313	15.6	19.7	7.0	62
Tacoma, Washington.....	177	194	198	218	220	9.6	2.5	10.9	100
Tallahassee, Florida.....	125	151	181	195	196	20.7	20.4	8.4	129
Tampa, Florida.....	280	303	336	401	408	8.4	10.6	21.2	47
Tempe, Arizona.....	142	159	162	196	200	11.7	2.0	23.9	118
Toledo, Ohio.....	333	314	287	273	271	-5.8	-8.4	-5.5	77
Tucson, Arizona.....	405	487	527	549	554	20.1	6.9	5.1	33
Tulsa, Oklahoma.....	367	393	392	401	403	7.0	-0.3	2.9	48
Urban Honolulu CDP, Hawaii ⁴	(NA)	(NA)	338	345	342	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	56
Vancouver, Washington.....	46	144	167	185	186	209.5	12.7	11.4	136
Virginia Beach, Virginia.....	393	425	438	451	451	8.2	3.0	3.0	44
Washington, District of Columbia.....	607	572	602	708	713	-5.7	5.2	18.5	20
Wichita, Kansas.....	304	344	382	390	392	13.2	11.1	2.4	50
Winston-Salem, North Carolina.....	143	186	230	248	248	29.5	23.6	8.1	90
Worcester, Massachusetts.....	170	173	181	185	185	1.7	4.9	2.0	139
Yonkers, New York.....	188	196	196	201	200	4.3	-0.1	2.0	119

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Based on census data. ² Represents the portion of a consolidated city that is not within one or more separately incorporated places. ³ Data are for the incorporated place of Louisville city before consolidation of the city and county governments. ⁴ CDP=Census Designated Place. ⁵ Not incorporated.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, 2000 and 2010 census data: *Census of Population and Housing, 2010, CPH-2. Population and Housing Unit Counts*; and beginning 2010, City and Town Population Totals: 2010-2020, "Subcounty Resident Population Estimates: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2020 (SUB-EST2020)," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates/2020-evaluation-estimates.html>, accessed June 2021.

Table 25. Incorporated Places by Population Size: 1990 to 2020

[153.1 represents 153,100,000. See Appendix III]

Population size	Number of incorporated places				Population (mil.)				Percent of total			
	1990	2000	2010	2020 ¹	1990	2000	2010	2020 ¹	1990	2000	2010	2020 ¹
Total	19,262	19,452	19,540	19,494	153.1	173.5	192.0	207.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1,000,000 or more.....	8	9	9	10	20.0	22.9	23.6	25.9	13.1	13.2	12.3	12.5
500,000 to 999,999.....	15	20	24	27	10.1	12.9	16.1	18.9	6.6	7.4	8.4	9.1
250,000 to 499,999.....	41	37	40	52	14.2	13.3	14.0	17.4	9.3	7.7	7.3	8.4
100,000 to 249,999.....	131	172	200	228	19.1	25.5	30.2	33.4	12.5	14.7	15.7	16.1
50,000 to 99,999.....	309	363	432	468	21.2	24.9	30.1	32.7	13.8	14.4	15.7	15.8
25,000 to 49,999.....	567	644	723	746	20.0	22.6	25.2	25.9	13.1	13.0	13.1	12.5
10,000 to 24,999.....	1,290	1,435	1,542	1,564	20.3	22.6	24.2	24.7	13.3	13.0	12.6	11.9
Under 10,000.....	16,901	16,772	16,570	16,399	28.2	28.7	28.7	28.5	18.4	16.5	14.9	13.8

¹ 2020 estimates based on the 2010 Census and were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census of Population and Housing, *Population and Housing Unit Counts (CPH-2-1)*; Census 2000 PHC-3, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*; 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File; and City and Town Population Totals: 2010-2020, "Subcounty Resident Population Estimates: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2020 (SUB-EST2020)," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates/2020-evaluation-estimates.html>, accessed June 2021.

Table 26. Urban and Rural Population by State: 2000 and 2010

[222,361 represents 222,361,000. As of April 1. Resident population. Based on current urban definitions, see text, this section]

State	2000		2010			State	2000		2010		
	Urban (1,000)	Rural (1,000)	Urban		Rural (1,000)		Urban (1,000)	Rural (1,000)	Urban		Rural (1,000)
			Number (1,000)	Percent					Number (1,000)	Percent	
U.S.....	222,361	59,061	249,253	80.7	59,492	MO.....	3,883	1,712	4,218	70.4	1,771
AL.....	2,466	1,981	2,822	59.0	1,958	MT.....	488	414	553	55.9	436
AK.....	411	216	469	66.0	241	NE.....	1,194	518	1,336	73.1	491
AZ.....	4,524	607	5,741	89.8	651	NV.....	1,829	170	2,544	94.2	157
AR.....	1,404	1,269	1,638	56.2	1,278	NH.....	732	503	794	60.3	523
CA.....	31,990	1,882	35,374	95.0	1,880	NJ.....	7,939	475	8,324	94.7	468
CO.....	3,633	668	4,333	86.2	696	NM.....	1,364	456	1,594	77.4	465
CT.....	2,988	418	3,145	88.0	429	NY.....	16,603	2,374	17,028	87.9	2,350
DE.....	628	156	748	83.3	150	NC.....	4,849	3,200	6,302	66.1	3,234
DC.....	572	0	602	100.0	0	ND.....	359	283	403	59.9	270
FL.....	14,270	1,712	17,140	91.2	1,661	OH.....	8,782	2,571	8,990	77.9	2,547
GA.....	5,864	2,322	7,272	75.1	2,416	OK.....	2,255	1,196	2,485	66.2	1,266
HI.....	1,108	103	1,250	91.9	110	OR.....	2,694	727	3,104	81.0	727
ID.....	859	434	1,106	70.6	461	PA.....	9,464	2,817	9,991	78.7	2,711
IL.....	10,910	1,510	11,354	88.5	1,477	RI.....	953	95	955	90.7	98
IN.....	4,304	1,776	4,697	72.4	1,787	SC.....	2,427	1,585	3,068	66.3	1,558
IA.....	1,787	1,139	1,950	64.0	1,096	SD.....	391	363	461	56.7	353
KS.....	1,921	768	2,117	74.2	736	TN.....	3,620	2,069	4,213	66.4	2,133
KY.....	2,254	1,788	2,533	58.4	1,806	TX.....	17,204	3,648	21,298	84.7	3,848
LA.....	3,246	1,223	3,318	73.2	1,216	UT.....	1,970	263	2,504	90.6	260
ME.....	513	762	514	38.7	815	VT.....	232	376	243	38.9	382
MD.....	4,559	738	5,034	87.2	739	VA.....	5,170	1,909	6,037	75.5	1,964
MA.....	5,801	548	6,022	92.0	526	WA.....	4,831	1,063	5,652	84.1	1,073
MI.....	7,419	2,519	7,370	74.6	2,514	WV.....	833	976	903	48.7	950
MN.....	3,490	1,429	3,886	73.3	1,418	WI.....	3,664	1,700	3,990	70.2	1,697
MS.....	1,387	1,457	1,464	49.4	1,503	WY.....	321	172	365	64.8	199

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, *Population and Housing Unit Counts PHC-3*; 2010 Census of Population and Housing, *Population and Housing Unit Counts, CPH-2-1, United States Summary*; and "Percent Urban and Rural in 2010 by State," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/geography/guidance/geo-areas/urban-rural/2010-urban-rural.html>, accessed March 2013.

Table 27. Population in Coastal Watershed Counties: 1970 to 2019

[3,537 represents 3,537,000. Data for 1960 to 2010 as of April 1; 2019 data as of July 1. Data for 1960 through 2000 are based on 675 counties in areas as defined by U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 1992. Beginning 2010, data cover 678 counties and equivalent areas in a coastal watershed. See Appendix III]

Year	Total	Counties in coastal regions					Balance of U.S.
		Total	Atlantic	Gulf of Mexico	Great Lakes	Pacific	
Land area, 2010 (1,000 sq. mi.).....	3,537	888	147	116	115	510	2,649
POPULATION							
1970 (millions).....	203.3	110.0	51.1	10.0	26.0	22.9	93.3
1980 (millions).....	226.5	119.8	53.7	13.1	26.0	27.0	106.7
1990 (millions).....	248.7	133.4	59.0	15.2	25.9	33.2	115.3
2000 (millions).....	281.4	148.3	65.2	18.0	27.3	37.8	133.1
2010 (millions).....	308.7	159.7	70.2	20.9	27.2	41.4	149.0
2019 (millions).....	328.2	168.9	73.9	23.4	27.2	44.4	159.4
1970 (percent).....	100.0	54.0	25.0	5.0	13.0	11.0	46.0
1980 (percent).....	100.0	53.0	24.0	6.0	11.0	12.0	47.0
1990 (percent).....	100.0	53.6	23.7	6.1	10.4	13.3	46.4
2000 (percent).....	100.0	53.0	23.0	6.0	10.0	13.0	47.0
2010 (percent).....	100.0	51.7	22.7	6.8	8.8	13.4	48.3
2019 (percent).....	100.0	51.4	22.5	7.1	8.3	13.5	48.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Census of Population: 1960 and 1970; 1980 Census of Population, Vol. 1, Chapter A (PC80-1-A-1), U.S. Summary; 1990 Census of Population and Housing (CPH1); "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009," March 2010 <www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2009/counties/totals/>; and "County Population Totals: 2010-2019," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html>, accessed July 2020.

Table 28. Geographic Mobility Status of the Population by Selected Characteristics: 1950 to 2020

[Numbers in thousands (148,400 represents 148,400,000). For persons 1 year old and over. Based on comparison of place of residence in year of survey vs. 1 year earlier. Movers are all people who were living in a different home at the end of the period rather than at the beginning. Excludes members of the Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Movers from Puerto Rico and the United States Island Areas are counted as movers from abroad. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement. See text, this section and Appendix III]

Mobility period	Number (1,000)			Percent distribution				
	Total persons	Non-movers	Movers	Non-movers	Total movers	Movers (different house in U.S.)		
						Same county	Different county	
							Same state	Different state
1950-1951.....	148,400	116,936	31,464	78.8	21.2	13.9	3.6	3.5
1960-1961.....	177,354	140,821	36,533	79.4	20.6	13.7	3.1	3.2
1970-1971.....	201,506	163,800	37,705	81.3	18.7	11.4	3.1	3.4
1975-1976.....	208,069	171,276	36,793	82.3	17.7	10.8	3.4	3.0
1980-1981.....	221,641	183,442	38,200	82.8	17.2	10.4	3.4	2.8
1985-1986.....	232,998	189,760	43,237	81.4	18.6	11.3	3.7	3.0
1990-1991.....	244,884	203,345	41,539	83.0	17.0	10.3	3.2	2.9
1995-1996.....	260,406	217,868	42,537	83.7	16.3	10.3	3.1	2.5
2000-2001 ¹	275,611	236,605	39,007	85.8	14.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
2001-2002.....	278,160	237,049	41,111	85.2	14.8	8.5	2.9	2.8
2002-2003.....	282,556	242,463	40,093	85.8	14.2	8.3	2.7	2.7
2003-2004 ²	284,367	245,372	38,995	86.3	13.7	7.9	2.8	2.6
2004-2005 ³	287,148	247,261	39,888	86.1	13.9	7.9	2.7	2.6
2005-2006.....	289,781	249,945	39,837	86.3	13.7	8.6	2.8	2.0
2006-2007.....	292,749	254,068	38,681	86.8	13.2	8.6	2.5	1.7
2007-2008.....	294,851	259,685	35,167	88.1	11.9	7.8	2.1	1.6
2008-2009.....	297,182	260,077	37,105	87.5	12.5	8.4	2.1	1.6
2009-2010 ⁴	300,419	262,975	37,445	87.5	12.5	8.6	2.1	1.4
2010-2011 ⁴	302,640	267,602	35,038	88.4	11.6	7.7	1.9	1.6
2011-2012.....	304,924	268,436	36,488	88.0	12.0	7.7	2.2	1.7
2012-2013.....	307,243	271,325	35,918	88.3	11.7	7.5	2.3	1.6
2013-2014 ⁵	309,601	273,920	35,681	88.5	11.5	7.6	2.1	1.5
2014-2015.....	312,295	275,971	36,324	88.4	11.6	7.3	2.1	1.6
2015-2016.....	314,992	279,854	35,138	88.8	11.2	6.9	2.4	1.5
2016-2017.....	316,550	281,647	34,902	89.0	11.0	6.8	2.1	1.7
2017-2018.....	319,319	286,967	32,352	89.9	10.1	6.2	2.0	1.5
2018-2019.....	320,667	289,296	31,371	90.2	9.8	5.9	2.1	1.5
2019-2020.....	321,620	291,840	29,780	90.7	9.3	5.4	2.2	1.3

¹ Population controls consistent with 2000 Census. ² The migration question wording changed in 2004. Before 2004, it asked about Residence on March 1 of the previous year. As of 2004, it asked about residence one year ago. See <www.census.gov/topics/population/migration/guidance/user-notes.html> for more information. ³ Caution should be used when comparing numbers/rates of movers within the same county and from a different county between the 1999-2000 to 2004-2005 period with other periods. For more information see <www.census.gov/topics/population/migration/guidance/impact-of-processing-on-cps-interstate-migration-rates.html>. ⁴ Population controls consistent with 2010 Census. ⁵ The source of 2014 data for this table is the CPS ASEC sample of 98,000 addresses. The 2014 CPS ASEC included redesigned questions for income and health insurance coverage. For more information, see <www.census.gov/topics/population/migration/guidance/user-notes.html>.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "CPS Historical Migration/Geographic Mobility Tables," December 2020, <www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/geographic-mobility/historic.html>.

Table 29. Movers by Type of Move and Reason for Moving: 2020

[29,780 represents 29,780,000. As of March. For persons 1 year old and over. Based on comparison of place of residence in 2020 vs. 2019. Excludes members of the Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement. See text, this section and Appendix III]

Reason for move	All movers	Intra-county	Inter-county	From abroad	Reason for move	All movers	Intra-county	Inter-county	From abroad
Total (1,000).....	29,780	17,522	11,292	966	Housing-related reasons.....	40.1	50.1	27.6	5.7
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					Wanted to own home/not rent.....	7.8	9.5	5.8	1.1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	New/better/larger housing ¹	14.6	20.2	7.0	1.3
Family-related reasons.....	25.5	26.9	23.1	29.0	Better neighborhood/less crime...	4.1	4.9	3.1	1.8
Change in marital status.....	6.1	6.4	6.0	3.6	Cheaper housing.....	6.6	7.3	6.1	1.0
To establish own household.....	10.6	13.7	6.3	6.7	Foreclosure/eviction.....	0.6	0.8	0.5	—
Other family reasons.....	8.7	6.8	10.8	18.6	Other housing.....	6.3	7.5	5.1	0.5
Work-related reasons.....	19.8	10.6	32.4	39.6	Other reasons.....	14.6	12.5	16.9	25.6
New job/job transfer.....	11.4	3.8	21.5	31.2	Unmarried partner relationship. .	5.1	5.4	5.0	1.8
To look for work/lost job.....	1.7	0.9	2.7	5.6	Attend/leave college.....	3.1	1.8	4.4	12.5
Closer to work/easier commute...	4.9	4.6	5.7	1.2	Change of climate.....	0.4	—	1.0	0.1
Retired.....	1.3	0.9	1.9	1.6	Health reasons.....	2.0	1.4	2.9	2.3
Other job-related reason.....	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	Natural disaster.....	0.4	0.6	0.1	—
					Other reason.....	3.5	3.3	3.4	8.9

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ In 2020, this category was expanded from "wanted new or better house/apartment" to "wanted newer/better/larger house or apartment."

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Geographic Mobility: 2019 to 2020," December 2020, <www.census.gov/topics/population/migration/data/tables.html>.

Table 30. Geographic Mobility Status of the Population by Selected Characteristics: 2019 to 2020

[321,620 represents 321,620,000. As of March. For persons 1 year old and over, unless otherwise noted. Based on comparison of place of residence in year shown vs. previous year. Excludes members of the Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. 2011 data based on population controls from Census 2000. 2019 data based on population controls from Census 2010. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement. See text, this section and Appendix III. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Mobility period and characteristic	Total persons (1,000)	Percent distribution by geographic mobility						Movers from abroad
		Non-movers	Movers (different house in United States)					
			Total	Same county	Different county			
					Total	Same state	Different state	
2019 to 2020, total.....	321,620	90.7	9.0	5.4	3.5	2.2	1.3	0.3
By age:								
1 to 4 years old.....	15,778	86.8	12.8	8.1	4.7	3.0	1.7	0.4
5 to 9 years old.....	20,235	90.1	9.5	5.9	3.6	2.3	1.3	0.4
10 to 14 years old.....	20,737	91.5	8.3	5.3	3.0	2.0	1.0	0.3
15 to 19 years old.....	20,754	91.5	8.1	5.2	2.9	1.9	1.1	0.3
20 to 24 years old.....	21,059	81.3	18.0	10.8	7.2	4.5	2.7	0.6
25 to 29 years old.....	23,027	80.2	19.2	11.9	7.3	4.6	2.7	0.6
30 to 44 years old.....	63,645	89.3	10.3	6.5	3.8	2.3	1.5	0.4
45 to 64 years old.....	81,745	94.0	5.8	3.2	2.6	1.7	1.0	0.2
65 to 74 years old.....	32,269	96.3	3.5	1.9	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.1
75 to 84 years old.....	16,517	96.6	3.3	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.1
85 years old and over.....	5,856	96.2	3.7	2.3	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.1
By region:								
Northeast.....	54,585	92.8	6.8	3.9	2.9	1.9	1.0	0.4
Midwest.....	66,887	90.8	9.0	5.6	3.5	2.3	1.1	0.2
South.....	122,887	90.1	9.5	5.5	4.0	2.3	1.7	0.4
West.....	77,261	90.3	9.5	6.3	3.2	2.1	1.2	0.2
By housing tenure:								
Owner occupied units.....	222,642	94.5	5.4	3.1	2.3	1.4	0.8	0.1
Renter occupied units.....	98,978	82.2	17.0	10.7	6.3	3.9	2.5	0.8
Persons 16 years old and over.....	260,735	90.9	8.8	5.3	3.5	2.2	1.3	0.3
Civilian labor force.....	161,787	89.7	10.0	6.2	3.9	2.4	1.4	0.3
Employed.....	153,308	89.9	9.9	6.1	3.8	2.4	1.4	0.3
Unemployed.....	8,479	86.2	13.4	8.3	5.2	3.4	1.8	0.4
Armed Forces.....	978	73.9	24.5	8.3	16.3	5.9	10.3	1.5
Not in labor force.....	97,970	93.2	6.5	3.7	2.8	1.7	1.1	0.3
By occupation:								
Employed civilians, 16 years old and over. . .	153,308	89.9	9.9	6.1	3.8	2.4	1.4	0.3
Management, business, and financial.....	27,618	91.2	8.6	5.3	3.3	1.8	1.5	0.2
Professional.....	37,951	89.3	10.4	6.2	4.2	2.5	1.7	0.3
Service.....	25,182	88.6	11.1	7.1	4.0	2.7	1.3	0.3
Sales.....	14,299	90.2	9.6	5.6	4.0	2.5	1.5	0.2
Office and administrative support.....	15,922	90.6	9.3	6.0	3.4	2.1	1.2	0.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry.....	1,068	91.5	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	0.4
Construction and extraction.....	7,754	89.1	10.4	7.0	3.4	2.5	0.9	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	4,699	91.1	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
Production.....	7,831	90.2	9.6	5.8	3.8	2.8	1.0	0.2
Transportation and material moving.....	10,985	89.8	10.0	6.3	3.7	2.1	1.6	0.2

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Geographic Mobility: 2019 to 2020," December 2020, and earlier releases, <www.census.gov/topics/population/migration.html>.

Table 31. Geographic Mobility Status of Households by Household Income: 2020

[128,472 represents 128,472,000. As of March. Covers householders 15 years old and over. Based on comparison of place of residence in 2020 vs. 2019. Excludes members of the Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement. See text, this section and Appendix III]

Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement. See text, this section and Appendix W.

Household income in 2019	Total (1,000)	Percent distribution						Movers from abroad
		Non- movers	Movers (different house in United States)					
			Total	Same county	Different county			
					Total	Same state	Different state	
Householders, 15 years and over.....	128,472	90.9	8.9	5.4	3.5	2.2	1.3	0.2
Under \$10,000 or loss.....	6,486	86.8	12.5	8.4	4.0	2.7	1.3	0.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	10,314	91.6	8.3	5.4	2.8	1.5	1.3	0.1
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	10,315	90.2	9.5	5.8	3.7	2.5	1.1	0.3
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	10,161	89.8	10.0	6.1	3.9	2.4	1.5	0.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	10,348	89.9	9.8	6.2	3.5	2.4	1.1	0.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	9,251	89.5	10.2	6.7	3.5	2.4	1.2	0.3
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	8,185	89.7	10.1	6.2	3.9	2.5	1.4	0.2
\$70,000 to \$84,999.....	10,768	90.3	9.4	5.6	3.8	2.3	1.5	0.2
\$85,000 to \$99,999.....	8,852	90.9	8.9	4.8	4.1	2.2	1.8	0.2
\$100,000 and over.....	43,792	92.6	7.2	4.0	3.2	1.9	1.3	0.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Geographic Mobility: 2019 to 2020," December 2020, <www.census.gov/topics/population/migration/data/tables.html>.

Table 32. Geographic Mobility Status of Resident Population by State: 2019

[In percent, except as indicated (324,666 represents 324,666,000). Based on comparison of place of residence in 2019 vs. 2018. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. See text, this section and Appendix III]

State	Population 1 year old and over (1,000)	Same house in 2018	Different house in United States in 2018					Abroad in 2018
			Total	Same county	Different county			
					Total	Same state	Different state	
United States.....	324,666	86.3	13.1	7.5	5.5	3.2	2.3	0.6
Alabama.....	4,850	86.6	13.2	8.0	5.2	3.0	2.2	0.3
Alaska.....	722	84.4	15.0	8.1	6.9	2.2	4.7	0.6
Arizona.....	7,201	83.9	15.5	10.2	5.3	1.7	3.5	0.6
Arkansas.....	2,989	85.6	14.1	8.1	6.0	4.0	2.0	0.3
California.....	39,084	88.0	11.3	7.4	3.9	2.7	1.2	0.7
Colorado.....	5,702	82.4	17.1	8.0	9.2	4.9	4.2	0.5
Connecticut.....	3,532	88.0	11.2	6.9	4.4	1.8	2.5	0.8
Delaware.....	965	87.4	12.1	6.8	5.3	1.4	3.9	0.4
District of Columbia.....	698	80.8	17.7	9.3	8.4	(X)	8.4	1.4
Florida.....	21,269	85.0	14.0	8.1	5.9	3.1	2.8	1.0
Georgia.....	10,500	86.0	13.5	6.0	7.4	4.7	2.7	0.5
Hawaii.....	1,397	87.1	11.9	7.9	4.1	0.5	3.6	1.0
Idaho.....	1,764	83.8	15.8	8.6	7.3	2.8	4.5	0.4
Illinois.....	12,537	87.9	11.7	7.6	4.1	2.6	1.5	0.5
Indiana.....	6,657	86.2	13.4	7.5	6.0	3.7	2.3	0.4
Iowa.....	3,121	86.1	13.5	7.7	5.7	3.4	2.3	0.5
Kansas.....	2,880	84.3	15.3	8.8	6.5	3.2	3.3	0.5
Kentucky.....	4,422	85.8	14.0	7.9	6.1	3.8	2.3	0.3
Louisiana.....	4,595	87.5	12.2	7.4	4.8	3.3	1.5	0.4
Maine.....	1,332	87.3	12.3	6.9	5.4	2.7	2.7	0.4
Maryland.....	5,980	87.4	11.9	6.4	5.5	3.1	2.4	0.7
Massachusetts.....	6,828	87.5	11.5	6.5	5.0	2.9	2.1	0.9
Michigan.....	9,881	87.1	12.5	7.4	5.1	3.8	1.3	0.4
Minnesota.....	5,575	86.8	12.8	6.5	6.3	4.4	1.9	0.5
Mississippi.....	2,944	87.8	12.0	6.5	5.5	3.4	2.1	0.2
Missouri.....	6,070	85.7	13.9	7.6	6.3	3.8	2.5	0.4
Montana.....	1,057	83.5	16.1	8.3	7.8	4.0	3.9	0.4
Nebraska.....	1,911	84.9	14.7	8.5	6.2	3.8	2.4	0.4
Nevada.....	3,049	82.4	17.0	11.6	5.4	1.0	4.4	0.7
New Hampshire.....	1,350	87.0	12.6	6.4	6.2	2.4	3.7	0.5
New Jersey.....	8,792	89.7	9.5	5.2	4.3	2.6	1.7	0.7
New Mexico.....	2,074	87.6	11.8	7.1	4.8	2.1	2.7	0.6
New York.....	19,241	89.5	9.8	6.0	3.9	2.6	1.3	0.7
North Carolina.....	10,372	85.2	14.3	7.3	7.0	4.0	3.0	0.5
North Dakota.....	751	82.0	17.5	9.4	8.1	3.2	4.9	0.5
Ohio.....	11,556	85.6	14.0	8.8	5.2	3.4	1.8	0.4
Oklahoma.....	3,907	84.0	15.6	9.0	6.7	4.1	2.6	0.3
Oregon.....	4,179	84.4	15.1	8.5	6.6	3.5	3.1	0.5
Pennsylvania.....	12,670	87.5	12.0	7.1	5.0	2.9	2.1	0.4
Rhode Island.....	1,051	88.6	11.0	6.1	4.9	1.6	3.3	0.4
South Carolina.....	5,093	86.7	12.9	6.3	6.6	3.1	3.5	0.5
South Dakota.....	873	84.7	14.8	6.7	8.1	5.0	3.1	0.5
Tennessee.....	6,754	85.6	14.1	7.9	6.2	3.3	2.9	0.3
Texas.....	28,643	85.0	14.2	8.5	5.8	3.8	2.0	0.8
Utah.....	3,162	84.2	15.3	9.0	6.3	3.3	3.0	0.5
Vermont.....	618	86.9	12.8	7.0	5.8	2.4	3.4	0.3
Virginia.....	8,440	85.3	13.8	5.8	8.1	4.9	3.1	0.8
Washington.....	7,527	83.1	16.1	10.0	6.1	3.0	3.1	0.9
West Virginia.....	1,773	88.2	11.5	6.4	5.1	2.9	2.2	0.3
Wisconsin.....	5,760	86.8	12.9	7.6	5.3	3.4	1.9	0.3
Wyoming.....	573	82.6	17.2	9.4	7.8	2.5	5.3	0.2

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey, B07003, "Geographical Mobility in the Past Year by Sex for Current Residence in the United States," <data.census.gov>, accessed November 2020.

Table 33. Persons 65 Years Old and Over—Characteristics by Sex: 2000 to 2020

[In percent except as noted (32.6 represents 32,600,000). As of March, except as noted. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Data for 2000 based on 1990 Census population controls; data for 2010 based on 2000 Census population controls; and data for 2015 and 2020 based on 2010 Census population controls. Beginning 2005, data based on an expanded sample of households. Based on Current Population Survey. See text, this section]

Characteristic	Total				Male				Female			
	2000	2010	2015	2020	2000	2010	2015	2020	2000	2010	2015	2020
Total (million).....	32.6	38.6	46.0	54.6	13.9	16.8	20.4	24.9	18.7	21.8	25.5	29.7
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION												
Marital status:												
Never married.....	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.8	4.2	4.1	4.9	6.0	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.6
Married.....	57.2	57.6	58.6	60.5	75.2	74.5	72.4	72.5	43.8	44.5	47.6	50.2
Spouse present.....	54.6	55.2	56.2	58.1	72.6	71.7	70.0	69.9	41.3	42.4	45.2	48.2
Spouse absent ¹	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.0
Widowed.....	32.1	28.1	24.4	20.9	14.4	12.7	11.9	10.4	45.3	39.9	34.3	29.7
Divorced.....	6.7	10.0	12.2	12.9	6.1	8.7	10.8	11.1	7.2	11.1	13.3	14.5
Educational attainment:												
Less than 9th grade.....	16.7	10.2	7.5	5.2	17.8	10.2	7.5	5.0	15.9	10.1	7.4	5.3
Completed 9th to 12th grade, but no high school diploma.....	13.8	10.3	8.2	6.3	12.7	9.7	7.0	5.7	14.7	10.8	9.2	6.7
High school graduate.....	35.9	36.4	34.6	30.5	30.4	32.0	30.8	27.9	39.9	39.8	37.6	32.6
Some college or associate's degree.....	18.0	20.6	23.1	25.3	17.8	19.7	22.8	24.2	18.2	21.2	23.3	26.2
Bachelor's or advanced degree.....	15.6	22.5	26.7	32.8	21.4	28.4	31.8	37.1	11.4	18.0	22.5	29.1
Labor force status: ²												
Employed.....	12.4	16.2	18.2	18.0	16.9	20.5	22.5	22.3	9.1	12.9	14.7	14.5
Unemployed.....	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.3
Not in labor force.....	87.2	82.6	81.1	80.6	82.5	77.9	76.6	76.1	90.6	86.2	84.7	84.2
Percent below poverty level ³	9.7	8.9	10.0	8.9	6.9	6.6	7.4	7.2	11.8	10.7	12.1	10.3

¹ Includes separated. ² Annual averages of monthly figures. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Labor Force Statistics from the Current Population Survey," <www.bls.gov/cps/tables.htm>. ³ Poverty status based on income in preceding year.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P20-546, and earlier reports; series P-23, No. 59; series P-60, No. 226; "The Older Population in the United States: March 2002 Detailed Tables (PPL-167)," May 2003; and "Educational Attainment," <www.census.gov/topics/education/educational-attainment.html>, "America's Families and Living Arrangements," <www.census.gov/topics/families/families-and-households/data/tables.html>, and "Poverty," <www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/income-poverty/cps-pov.html>, accessed June 2021.

Table 34. Persons 65 Years Old and Over by Living Arrangement: 2010 to 2019

[In thousands (40,434 represents 40,434,000), except as indicated. Based on the American Community Survey (ACS). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Relationship by household type	2010		2015		2018		2019	
	Number	Percent distribution	Number	Percent distribution	Number	Percent distribution	Number	Percent distribution
Total.....	40,434	100.0	47,732	100.0	52,423	100.0	54,074	100.0
In households.....	38,869	96.1	46,232	96.9	50,905	97.1	52,561	97.2
In family households.....	26,809	66.3	32,232	67.5	35,597	67.9	36,512	67.5
Householder.....	13,379	33.1	15,801	33.1	17,481	33.3	17,967	33.2
Spouse.....	9,563	23.7	11,707	24.5	13,090	25.0	13,483	24.9
Parent.....	2,208	5.5	2,637	5.5	2,704	5.2	2,680	5.0
Parent-in-law.....	661	1.6	766	1.6	811	1.5	803	1.5
Other relatives.....	807	2.0	1,030	2.2	1,165	2.2	1,218	2.3
Nonrelatives.....	191	0.5	291	0.6	345	0.7	362	0.7
In nonfamily households.....	12,060	29.8	14,000	29.3	15,308	29.2	16,050	29.7
Householder.....	11,495	28.4	13,199	27.7	14,362	27.4	15,029	27.8
Male.....	3,417	8.5	4,244	8.9	4,789	9.1	5,104	9.4
Living alone.....	3,124	7.7	3,851	8.1	4,314	8.2	4,560	8.4
Female.....	8,078	20.0	8,955	18.8	9,572	18.3	9,925	18.4
Living alone.....	7,784	19.3	8,563	17.9	9,108	17.4	9,424	17.4
Nonrelatives.....	565	1.4	801	1.7	946	1.8	1,021	1.9
In group quarters.....	1,565	3.9	1,500	3.1	1,518	2.9	1,513	2.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, B09020, "Relationship by Household Type (Including Living Alone) for the Population 65 Years and Over," <data.census.gov>, accessed November 2020.

Table 35. Persons 65 Years Old and Over with a Disability by Type and Sex: 2019

[In thousands (17,671 represents 17,671,000). Based on data from the American Community Survey (ACS). Disability data limited to civilian noninstitutionalized population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text in this section, and Appendix III]

Type of disability	Number					Percent				
	Total age 65 and over	Males		Females		Total age 65 and over	Males		Females	
		Age 65 to 74	Age 75 and over	Age 65 to 74	Age 75 and over		Age 65 to 74	Age 75 and over	Age 65 to 74	Age 75 and over
Persons with any disability.....	17,671	3,719	4,130	3,804	6,019	33.5	25.6	45.7	22.8	48.1
With a hearing difficulty.....	7,227	1,772	2,341	909	2,204	13.7	12.2	25.9	5.4	17.6
With a vision difficulty.....	3,164	604	719	668	1,174	6.0	4.2	7.9	4.0	9.4
With a cognitive difficulty.....	4,358	779	1,010	827	1,741	8.3	5.4	11.2	5.0	13.9
With an ambulatory difficulty.....	11,268	1,954	2,351	2,656	4,306	21.3	13.5	26.0	15.9	34.4
With a self-care difficulty.....	3,983	602	922	704	1,755	7.5	4.1	10.2	4.2	14.0
With an independent living difficulty.....	7,291	950	1,603	1,352	3,386	13.8	6.5	17.7	8.1	27.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey, Tables B18101, B18102, B18103, B18104, B18105, B18106, and B18107, <data.census.gov>, accessed November 2020.

Table 36. Selected Characteristics of Racial Groups and Hispanic or Latino Population: 2019

[In thousands (224,899 represents 224,899,000), except as indicated. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Total population	White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian, Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	Some other race alone	Two or more races	Hispanic or Latino origin ¹	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years old and over, total	224,899	167,334	27,337	1,802	13,381	395	9,753	4,896	34,949	144,203
Less than 9th grade.....	10,875	6,462	977	119	988	22	2,087	220	5,949	2,825
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	14,744	9,598	2,560	214	647	32	1,382	311	4,377	6,822
High school graduate (includes equivalency).....	60,482	45,168	8,733	568	1,932	140	2,842	1,100	9,854	38,699
Some college, no degree.....	44,914	33,605	6,518	452	1,503	90	1,579	1,166	6,225	29,439
Associate's degree.....	19,382	14,887	2,385	160	877	39	568	466	2,380	13,256
Bachelor's degree.....	45,730	35,600	3,811	187	4,126	49	927	1,031	4,200	32,610
Graduate degree.....	28,771	22,015	2,353	103	3,309	23	367	602	1,964	20,552
OCCUPATION										
Employed civilian population, 16 years old and over, total	158,759	116,195	19,025	1,176	9,860	300	7,994	4,209	28,205	97,731
Management, business, science, and arts occupations.....	63,267	48,524	5,845	334	5,385	83	1,490	1,606	6,718	43,786
Management, business, and financial occupations.....	25,587	20,278	2,147	140	1,740	34	637	612	2,839	18,262
Computer, engineering, and science occupations.....	10,182	7,207	1,100	37	1,730	13	202	281	906	6,575
Education, legal, community service, arts, and media occupations.....	17,741	13,850	1,887	110	932	24	453	485	2,085	12,389
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	9,757	7,189	1,100	47	983	12	198	227	888	6,560
Service occupations.....	28,094	18,443	4,629	280	1,645	67	2,151	880	6,874	14,161
Sales and office occupations.....	32,355	24,051	4,074	234	1,608	66	1,422	899	5,490	20,358
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	14,041	10,947	952	149	273	27	1,387	306	4,323	8,187
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	997	738	38	15	15	1	172	19	516	414
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,181	6,311	522	95	115	16	953	169	2,874	4,494
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,863	3,897	392	39	144	11	262	118	934	3,280
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	21,002	14,229	3,524	180	1,544	57	1,544	518	4,799	11,238
Production occupations.....	8,872	6,188	1,231	72	512	22	657	190	2,013	4,935
Transportation occupations.....	6,260	4,269	1,160	53	236	13	377	152	1,265	3,452
Material moving occupations.....	5,870	3,773	1,133	55	201	22	510	176	1,521	2,852
FAMILY INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS										
Total families	79,594	60,304	9,085	619	4,405	125	3,398	1,657	12,483	51,914
Less than \$10,000.....	2,648	1,565	656	45	109	5	186	82	615	1,179
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3,652	2,269	804	54	161	6	258	100	885	1,692
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	5,066	3,345	957	70	204	9	359	122	1,229	2,539
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	5,728	3,998	931	60	234	11	367	128	1,276	3,159
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	5,812	4,218	822	53	228	10	352	129	1,201	3,432
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	5,684	4,266	711	51	229	9	302	116	1,071	3,548
\$60,000 to \$74,999.....	8,187	6,247	956	63	336	14	411	161	1,416	5,321
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	11,481	9,046	1,129	79	533	21	451	223	1,693	7,892
\$100,000 to \$124,999.....	9,009	7,227	757	52	500	14	285	176	1,125	6,456
\$125,000 to \$149,999.....	6,215	5,035	480	34	371	9	166	121	692	4,551
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	7,305	5,915	489	31	563	10	155	142	684	5,427
\$200,000 or more.....	8,807	7,174	393	28	938	8	107	159	596	6,718
Median family income in the past 12 months (in dollars) ²	80,944	85,878	54,938	54,920	107,233	73,656	55,378	74,072	59,590	90,471
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS³										
Persons below poverty level.....	39,490	23,828	8,557	634	1,761	100	2,935	1,674	10,201	17,352
Families below poverty level.....	6,830	4,072	1,581	114	288	15	557	203	1,865	2,871
HOUSING TENURE										
Total householders	122,803	93,145	15,382	952	6,052	170	4,422	2,678	16,682	81,930
Owner-occupied.....	78,725	64,910	6,457	520	3,667	68	1,794	1,309	8,020	59,103
Renter-occupied.....	44,078	28,235	8,926	432	2,385	102	2,629	1,369	8,662	22,828

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ³ For explanation of poverty level, see text, Section 13.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey, Tables B15002, B17001, B19101, B19113, B24010, and B25003, <data.census.gov>, accessed December 2020.

Table 37. Hispanic Population Social and Economic Characteristics: 2019

[60,095 represents 60,095,000, except as noted. As of March, except labor force status is annual average. Excludes members of the Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Number (1,000)					Percent distribution						
	His-panic, total ¹	Mexi- can	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Central Ameri- can ²	South Ameri- can	His- panic, total ¹	Mexi- can	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Central Ameri- can ²	South Ameri- can
Total persons.....	60,095	37,447	5,156	2,484	5,585	3,972	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old.....	5,166	3,421	396	140	444	334	8.6	9.1	7.7	5.6	8.0	8.4
5 to 14 years old.....	10,583	7,126	796	293	868	551	17.6	19.0	15.5	11.8	15.6	13.9
15 to 44 years old.....	27,732	17,416	2,324	957	2,905	1,739	46.3	46.6	45.2	38.5	52.0	43.8
45 to 64 years old.....	12,070	7,142	1,107	638	1,087	964	20.0	19.0	21.5	25.7	19.5	24.3
65 years old and over.....	4,545	2,342	535	458	280	383	7.6	6.2	10.3	18.4	5.0	9.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 25 years old and over.....	34,575	20,500	3,180	1,759	3,394	2,550	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than high school graduate.....	9,761	6,776	489	234	1,408	194	28.2	33.1	15.4	13.3	41.5	7.6
High school graduate.....	10,848	6,643	1,020	584	981	658	31.4	32.4	32.1	33.2	28.9	25.8
Some college or associate degree.....	7,455	4,301	863	371	501	629	21.6	21.0	27.1	21.1	14.8	24.7
Bachelor's degree or more.....	6,512	2,780	808	570	505	1,069	18.8	13.6	25.4	32.4	14.9	41.9
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP STATUS												
Total.....	60,095	37,447	5,156	2,484	5,585	3,972	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native.....	39,205	25,697	5,123	1,047	2,275	1,500	65.2	68.6	99.4	42.1	40.7	37.8
Foreign born.....	20,890	11,750	33	1,438	3,310	2,472	34.8	31.4	0.6	57.9	59.3	62.2
Naturalized citizen.....	7,890	3,862	24	797	1,080	1,182	13.1	10.3	0.5	32.1	19.3	29.8
Not a citizen.....	13,000	7,888	9	640	2,230	1,290	21.6	21.1	0.2	25.8	39.9	32.5
LABOR FORCE STATUS ³												
Civilians 16 years old and over.....	43,507	26,251	3,941	2,043	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Civilian labor force.....	29,053	17,611	2,448	1,304	(NA)	(NA)	66.8	67.1	62.1	63.8	(NA)	(NA)
Employed.....	27,805	16,836	2,325	1,265	(NA)	(NA)	63.9	64.1	59.0	62.0	(NA)	(NA)
Unemployed.....	1,248	775	124	39	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	3.0	3.1	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
Not in labor force.....	14,454	8,640	1,493	738	(NA)	(NA)	33.2	32.9	37.9	36.1	(NA)	(NA)
HOUSEHOLDS ⁴												
Total.....	17,758	10,244	1,861	955	1,578	1,348	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family households.....	13,271	8,032	1,181	608	1,241	928	74.7	78.4	63.5	63.7	78.6	68.9
Married-couple families.....	8,444	5,098	672	428	798	670	47.5	49.8	36.1	44.9	50.5	49.7
Male householder, no spouse present.....	1,579	1,012	139	57	166	69	8.9	9.9	7.5	5.9	10.5	5.2
Female householder, no spouse present.....	3,249	1,922	370	123	278	189	18.3	18.8	19.9	12.9	17.6	14.0
Nonfamily households ⁵	4,487	2,212	680	346	337	419	25.3	21.6	36.5	36.3	21.4	31.1
Male householder.....	2,323	1,221	326	157	175	226	13.1	11.9	17.5	16.5	11.1	16.8
Female householder.....	2,164	991	354	189	162	193	12.2	9.7	19.0	19.8	10.3	14.3
MONEY INCOME IN 2018												
Total families.....	13,271	8,032	1,181	608	1,241	928	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$5,000.....	326	186	47	16	17	28	2.5	2.3	4.0	2.7	1.4	3.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	233	141	36	13	13	10	1.8	1.8	3.0	2.1	1.0	1.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	341	181	33	21	34	32	2.6	2.3	2.8	3.5	2.7	3.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	529	304	52	27	53	32	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	716	469	57	28	60	39	5.4	5.8	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1,395	833	107	73	137	101	10.5	10.4	9.1	12.0	11.1	10.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2,086	1,352	185	69	163	136	15.7	16.8	15.6	11.3	13.1	14.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	2,677	1,680	200	117	274	159	20.2	20.9	16.9	19.2	22.1	17.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	1,850	1,191	155	69	190	109	13.9	14.8	13.1	11.3	15.3	11.7
\$100,000 and over.....	3,119	1,694	309	176	300	283	23.5	21.1	26.1	28.9	24.1	30.5
POVERTY STATUS IN 2018												
Total persons⁶.....	59,957	37,368	5,135	2,480	5,573	3,965	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below poverty level.....	10,526	6,903	970	342	934	511	17.6	18.5	18.9	13.8	16.8	12.9
At or above poverty level.....	49,431	30,465	4,165	2,137	4,640	3,455	82.4	81.5	81.1	86.2	83.2	87.1

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other Hispanic groups not shown separately. ² Central American totals exclude Mexican and Cuban. ³ Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Labor Force Statistics from the Current Population Survey," <www.bls.gov/cps/tables.htm>. ⁴ Shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. ⁵ Nonfamily households include a single householder living alone or sharing a home with unrelated persons. ⁶ Persons for whom poverty level determined. Excludes unrelated individuals under 15 years old.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "The Hispanic Population in the United States: 2019," <www.census.gov/topics/population/hispanic-origin/data/tables.html>, accessed May 2020.

Table 38. Native and Foreign-Born Population by State: 2019

[283,307 represents 283,307,000. The term foreign-born refers to anyone who is not a U.S. citizen at birth. This includes naturalized U.S. citizens, legal permanent residents (immigrants), temporary migrants (such as foreign students), humanitarian migrants (such as refugees), and persons illegally present in the United States. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III]

State	Native population (1,000)	Foreign-born population			State	Native population (1,000)	Foreign-born population		
		Number (1,000)	Percent of total population	Percent entered 2010 or later			Number (1,000)	Percent of total population	Percent entered 2010 or later
U.S.	283,307	44,933	13.7	24.8	MO.....	5,875	262	4.3	33.4
AL.....	4,728	175	3.6	30.3	MT.....	1,044	25	2.3	(NA)
AK.....	673	58	8.0	31.3	NE.....	1,792	142	7.4	36.2
AZ.....	6,302	976	13.4	22.4	NV.....	2,470	611	19.8	21.9
AR.....	2,864	154	5.1	26.1	NH.....	1,273	87	6.4	28.4
CA.....	28,948	10,564	26.7	17.8	NJ.....	6,808	2,075	23.4	24.6
CO.....	5,212	547	9.5	25.2	NM.....	1,895	202	9.6	20.1
CT.....	3,037	528	14.8	26.5	NY.....	15,093	4,360	22.4	22.8
DE.....	876	97	10.0	29.1	NC.....	9,603	885	8.4	29.3
DC.....	620	85	12.1	35.4	ND.....	731	31	4.1	(NA)
FL.....	16,951	4,526	21.1	27.3	OH.....	11,130	559	4.8	37.2
GA.....	9,526	1,092	10.3	27.7	OK.....	3,717	240	6.1	28.2
HI.....	1,143	273	19.3	24.0	OR.....	3,807	411	9.7	23.3
ID.....	1,684	103	5.8	23.3	PA.....	11,909	893	7.0	29.3
IL.....	10,905	1,766	13.9	20.3	RI.....	914	145	13.7	24.8
IN.....	6,374	359	5.3	32.9	SC.....	4,860	288	5.6	31.3
IA.....	2,977	178	5.6	34.0	SD.....	848	36	4.1	(NA)
KS.....	2,704	209	7.2	30.3	TN.....	6,456	373	5.5	31.9
KY.....	4,271	197	4.4	39.3	TX.....	24,045	4,951	17.1	26.6
LA.....	4,452	197	4.2	35.5	UT.....	2,931	275	8.6	27.7
ME.....	1,292	52	3.9	28.9	VT.....	595	29	4.7	(NA)
MD.....	5,116	929	15.4	28.3	VA.....	7,452	1,084	12.7	28.3
MA.....	5,702	1,190	17.3	31.1	WA.....	6,482	1,133	14.9	30.0
MI.....	9,286	701	7.0	33.2	WV.....	1,763	29	1.6	(NA)
MN.....	5,167	472	8.4	30.8	WI.....	5,528	294	5.1	28.3
MS.....	2,912	64	2.1	33.9	WY.....	561	18	3.1	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey, B05002, "Place of Birth by Nativity and Citizenship Status"; and B05007, "Place of Birth by Year of Entry by Citizenship Status for the Foreign-Born Population"; <data.census.gov>, accessed December 2020.

Table 39. Nativity and Place of Birth of Resident Population—25 Largest Cities: 2019

[The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III. See headnote, Table 38]

City	Total population	Native population			Foreign born			
		Total	Born in United States	Born outside United States ¹	Total		Entered 2010 or later	
					Number	Percent of total population	Number	Percent of foreign-born population
Austin, TX.....	979,263	786,966	770,567	16,399	192,297	19.6	70,727	36.8
Boston, MA.....	694,295	505,272	480,780	24,492	189,023	27.2	68,131	36.0
Charlotte, NC.....	885,707	734,969	723,258	11,711	150,738	17.0	61,499	40.8
Chicago, IL.....	2,693,959	2,146,254	2,099,796	46,458	547,705	20.3	106,045	19.4
Columbus, OH.....	902,073	781,891	767,659	14,232	120,182	13.3	51,705	43.0
Dallas, TX.....	1,343,565	1,004,299	989,489	14,810	339,266	25.3	114,610	33.8
Denver, CO.....	727,211	631,692	617,812	13,880	95,519	13.1	20,132	21.1
Detroit, MI.....	670,052	629,041	623,869	5,172	41,011	6.1	15,172	37.0
El Paso, TX.....	681,729	537,434	520,054	17,380	144,295	21.2	24,674	17.1
Fort Worth, TX.....	913,656	752,645	737,296	15,349	161,011	17.6	36,823	22.9
Houston, TX.....	2,316,797	1,661,692	1,628,007	33,685	655,105	28.3	219,122	33.4
Indianapolis, IN ²	870,340	786,285	777,905	8,380	84,055	9.7	28,574	34.0
Jacksonville, FL.....	911,528	805,258	778,755	26,503	106,270	11.7	35,990	33.9
Los Angeles, CA.....	3,979,537	2,529,538	2,478,883	50,655	1,449,999	36.4	247,673	17.1
Nashville–Davidson, TN ²	668,580	575,948	569,271	6,677	92,632	13.9	37,273	40.2
New York, NY.....	8,336,817	5,315,734	5,000,206	315,528	3,021,083	36.2	697,400	23.1
Oklahoma City, OK.....	655,158	575,833	566,665	9,168	79,325	12.1	22,226	28.0
Philadelphia, PA.....	1,584,064	1,362,602	1,296,822	65,780	221,462	14.0	72,360	32.7
Phoenix, AZ.....	1,680,988	1,343,636	1,320,391	23,245	337,352	20.1	68,423	20.3
San Antonio, TX.....	1,547,250	1,329,001	1,288,858	40,143	218,249	14.1	53,494	24.5
San Diego, CA.....	1,423,852	1,065,415	1,038,966	26,449	358,437	25.2	80,451	22.4
San Francisco, CA.....	881,549	584,580	564,530	20,050	296,969	33.7	68,197	23.0
San Jose, CA.....	1,021,786	601,865	583,720	18,145	419,921	41.1	98,101	23.4
Seattle, WA.....	753,655	605,964	592,058	13,906	147,691	19.6	59,308	40.2
Washington, DC.....	705,749	620,416	605,792	14,624	85,333	12.1	30,250	35.4

¹ Includes persons born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Northern Marianas, or the U.S. Virgin Islands, as well as those born abroad of at least one U.S. citizen parent. ² Represents the portion of a consolidated city that is not within one or more separately incorporated places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey, C05002, "Place of Birth by Nativity"; and C05005, "Period of Entry by Nativity and Citizenship Status in the United States"; <data.census.gov>, accessed December 2020.

Table 40. Native and Foreign-Born Populations by Selected Characteristics: 2019

[In thousands (324,356 represents 324,356,000). As of March. The foreign-born population includes anyone who is not a U.S. citizen at birth. This includes legal permanent residents (immigrants), temporary migrants (such as foreign students), humanitarian migrants (such as refugees), and persons illegally present in the United States. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement, which includes the civilian noninstitutional population plus Armed Forces living in housing units on or off post with at least one other civilian adult; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Total population	Native population	Foreign-born population			
			Total	Naturalized citizen	Not a U.S. citizen	Year of entry: 2010 or later
Total	324,356	278,536	45,820	22,296	23,524	11,619
Under 5 years old.....	19,736	19,400	336	69	267	336
5 to 9 years old.....	20,212	19,487	725	112	613	721
10 to 14 years old.....	20,827	19,933	894	235	659	676
15 to 19 years old.....	20,849	19,530	1,319	411	907	698
20 to 24 years old.....	21,254	18,903	2,351	718	1,633	1,226
25 to 29 years old.....	23,277	19,760	3,516	1,120	2,396	1,776
30 to 34 years old.....	21,932	17,596	4,336	1,407	2,929	1,687
35 to 39 years old.....	21,443	16,687	4,756	1,777	2,978	1,315
40 to 44 years old.....	19,584	14,811	4,773	2,168	2,606	908
45 to 49 years old.....	20,345	15,512	4,833	2,431	2,402	697
50 to 54 years old.....	20,355	16,160	4,195	2,330	1,865	431
55 to 59 years old.....	21,163	17,496	3,667	2,280	1,387	388
60 to 64 years old.....	20,592	17,511	3,082	2,012	1,069	294
65 to 69 years old.....	17,356	15,047	2,309	1,607	702	185
70 to 74 years old.....	14,131	12,315	1,817	1,356	460	133
75 to 79 years old.....	9,357	8,089	1,268	961	307	77
80 to 84 years old.....	6,050	5,164	886	682	204	44
85 years and over.....	5,893	5,134	759	620	139	28
Median age (years).....	38	36	45	52	39	31
MARITAL STATUS						
Persons 15 years old and over	263,581	219,717	43,865	21,880	21,985	9,886
Married.....	132,856	105,261	27,595	14,386	13,209	5,641
Widowed.....	14,908	12,882	2,025	1,394	631	201
Divorced.....	25,480	22,422	3,057	1,955	1,102	320
Separated.....	4,928	3,745	1,184	470	714	207
Never married.....	85,410	75,407	10,003	3,675	6,328	3,517
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years old and over	221,478	181,283	40,195	20,751	19,444	7,963
Not high school graduate.....	21,975	12,187	9,788	3,283	6,506	1,326
High school graduate.....	62,259	52,024	10,235	5,263	4,972	1,845
Some college or associate's degree.....	57,428	51,183	6,246	4,040	2,205	1,014
Bachelor's degree.....	49,937	41,686	8,250	5,036	3,214	2,145
Advanced degree.....	29,880	24,203	5,677	3,130	2,547	1,632
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Persons 16 years old and over	162,709	133,896	28,813	13,983	14,830	6,383
Employed.....	156,416	128,621	27,795	13,542	14,253	6,114
Unemployed.....	6,293	5,275	1,018	441	577	269
EARNINGS IN 2018 ¹						
Persons 15 years old and over with earnings	118,000	96,579	21,421	10,792	10,628	4,411
\$1 to \$14,999 or loss.....	3,698	2,908	790	266	524	190
\$15,000 to \$29,999.....	19,847	14,743	5,104	1,904	3,200	1,172
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	18,351	14,669	3,681	1,672	2,010	737
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	15,235	12,809	2,427	1,254	1,173	452
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	28,148	23,969	4,180	2,470	1,710	785
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	13,511	11,530	1,981	1,219	762	444
\$100,000 and over.....	19,210	15,951	3,259	2,008	1,250	632
Median earnings (dollars).....	50,653	51,323	42,317	51,122	36,825	41,208
HOUSEHOLD SIZE ²						
Total households	128,579	108,560	20,019	11,043	8,976	3,841
One person.....	36,479	32,627	3,852	2,404	1,448	692
Two people.....	44,373	39,080	5,292	3,155	2,138	1,018
Three people.....	19,374	15,732	3,642	1,944	1,698	789
Four people.....	16,413	12,647	3,766	1,907	1,859	780
Five or more people.....	11,940	8,474	3,467	1,633	1,833	561
INCOME IN 2018 ²						
Total family households	83,482	68,388	15,094	8,287	6,808	2,702
\$1 to \$14,999 or loss.....	4,400	3,459	941	381	559	231
\$15,000 to \$29,999.....	7,354	5,492	1,863	822	1,040	349
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	6,307	4,899	1,408	670	738	285
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	5,909	4,708	1,201	553	649	203
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	14,587	11,870	2,717	1,429	1,288	492
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	12,029	10,035	1,994	1,138	856	346
\$100,000 and over.....	32,896	27,926	4,971	3,293	1,678	795
Median income (dollars).....	80,663	83,368	68,182	79,762	56,002	61,025
POVERTY STATUS IN 2018 ³						
Persons below poverty level.....	38,146	31,828	6,317	2,215	4,103	2,142
Persons at or above poverty level.....	285,702	246,223	39,479	20,080	19,399	9,455
HOUSEHOLD TENURE ²						
Total households	128,579	108,560	20,019	11,044	8,976	3,841
Owner occupied unit.....	82,953	72,664	10,289	6,999	3,290	989
Renter occupied unit ⁴	45,627	35,896	9,730	4,045	5,686	2,852

¹ Covers only year-round full-time workers. ² Based on citizenship of householder. ³ Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Excludes unrelated individuals under 15 years old. ⁴ Includes occupiers who paid no cash rent.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Foreign Born CPS Data Tables," <www.census.gov/topics/population/foreign-born/data/tables.html>, accessed May 2020.

Table 41. Foreign-Born Population—Selected Characteristics by Region of Origin: 2019

[In thousands (45,820 represents 45,820,000). As of March. The term foreign-born refers to anyone who is not a U.S. citizen at birth. This includes naturalized U.S. citizens, legal permanent residents (immigrants), temporary migrants (such as foreign students), humanitarian migrants (such as refugees), and persons illegally present in the United States. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Total foreign-born	Asia	Europe	Latin America			Other areas ¹
				Total	Mexico	Other Latin America	
Total	45,820	13,864	4,522	23,718	12,060	11,658	3,716
Under 5 years old.....	336	83	36	142	46	96	75
5 to 9 years old.....	725	207	73	269	92	177	176
10 to 14 years old.....	894	276	63	408	118	290	147
15 to 19 years old.....	1,319	387	85	703	280	423	144
20 to 24 years old.....	2,351	728	149	1,236	613	622	238
25 to 29 years old.....	3,516	1,146	271	1,736	869	867	363
30 to 34 years old.....	4,336	1,327	370	2,304	1,278	1,025	335
35 to 39 years old.....	4,756	1,363	387	2,648	1,450	1,198	357
40 to 44 years old.....	4,773	1,324	299	2,777	1,529	1,248	373
45 to 49 years old.....	4,833	1,392	396	2,663	1,519	1,143	381
50 to 54 years old.....	4,195	1,168	408	2,330	1,303	1,027	289
55 to 59 years old.....	3,667	1,117	388	1,920	971	948	242
60 to 64 years old.....	3,082	1,068	297	1,521	750	772	195
65 to 69 years old.....	2,309	800	294	1,073	466	606	142
70 to 74 years old.....	1,817	662	316	744	306	438	95
75 to 79 years old.....	1,268	373	291	534	222	312	70
80 to 84 years old.....	886	264	180	399	154	245	43
85 years old and over.....	759	180	217	312	91	220	50
Median age (years) ²	44.9	45.3	51.6	44.3	44.2	44.5	40.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 25 years old and over	40,195	12,184	4,115	20,960	10,910	10,050	2,936
Not a high school graduate.....	9,788	1,214	244	8,056	5,572	2,484	274
High school graduate.....	10,235	2,338	956	6,313	3,264	3,049	627
Some college or associate's degree.....	6,246	1,709	843	3,066	1,107	1,960	627
Bachelor's degree.....	8,250	3,822	1,079	2,491	735	1,756	857
Advanced degree.....	5,677	3,100	992	1,034	232	802	551
INCOME IN 2018							
Total family households	15,094	4,554	1,449	7,960	4,180	3,780	1,132
\$1 to \$14,999 or less.....	941	237	67	577	295	282	59
\$15,000 to \$29,999.....	1,863	357	57	1,340	764	576	109
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	1,408	275	76	957	582	375	101
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	1,201	235	80	810	466	343	77
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	2,717	594	218	1,686	895	791	219
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	1,994	567	244	1,047	568	479	136
\$100,000 and over.....	4,971	2,289	707	1,544	610	934	432
Median income (dollars) ²	68,182	100,258	97,941	52,539	49,420	57,899	75,124
POVERTY STATUS IN 2018 ³							
Persons below poverty level.....	6,317	1,525	355	3,947	2,184	1,763	491
Persons at or above poverty level.....	39,479	12,339	4,163	19,751	9,871	9,881	3,225

¹ Africa, Oceania, Northern America, and born at sea. ² For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ³ Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Excludes unrelated individuals under age 15.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Foreign Born CPS Data Tables," <www.census.gov/topics/population/foreign-born/data/tables.html>, accessed May 2020.

Table 42. Foreign-Born Population by Citizenship Status and Place of Birth: 2019

[The term foreign-born refers to anyone who is not a U.S. citizen at birth. This includes naturalized U.S. citizens, legal permanent residents (immigrants), temporary migrants (such as foreign students), humanitarian migrants (such as refugees), and persons illegally present in the United States. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Region and country	Foreign-born population, total	Naturalized citizens	Not a U.S. citizen	
			Number	Percent of foreign-born
Total ¹	44,932,901	23,182,917	21,749,984	48.4
Latin America.....	22,588,239	9,584,684	13,003,555	57.6
Caribbean ²	4,494,211	2,812,050	1,682,161	37.4
Cuba.....	1,359,990	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Central America.....	14,714,249	4,969,021	9,745,228	66.2
Mexico.....	10,931,939	3,696,568	7,235,371	66.2
Other Central America ²	3,782,310	1,272,453	2,509,857	66.4
El Salvador.....	1,412,101	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South America.....	3,379,779	1,803,613	1,576,166	46.6
Asia ²	14,099,479	8,533,827	5,565,652	39.5
China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan.....	2,250,230	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
India.....	2,688,075	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Korea.....	1,038,885	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines.....	2,045,248	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Vietnam.....	1,383,779	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Europe.....	4,665,173	3,116,657	1,548,516	33.2
Africa.....	2,475,118	1,415,959	1,059,159	42.8
North America.....	804,602	405,410	399,192	49.6
Oceania.....	300,188	126,278	173,910	57.9

NA Not available. ¹ Includes persons born at sea. ² Includes other countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey, B05002, "Place of Birth by Nativity and Citizenship Status"; B05006, "Place of Birth for the Foreign-Born Population in the United States"; and B05007, "Place of Birth by Year of Entry by Citizenship Status for the Foreign-Born Population"; <data.census.gov>, accessed December 2020.

Table 43. American Indian Reservations and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas With Largest American Indian and Alaska Native Populations: 2010

[As of April. Rankings of the American Indian reservations and Alaska Native village statistical areas are based on the American Indian and Alaska Native alone-or-in-combination population]

Area	Total population	American Indian and Alaska Native			Not American Indian and Alaska Native alone or in combination
		Alone or in combination ¹	Alone	In combin- ation ¹	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION					
Navajo Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ–NM–UT.....	173,667	169,321	166,824	2,497	4,346
Pine Ridge Reservation, SD–NE.....	18,834	16,906	16,580	326	1,928
Fort Apache Reservation, AZ.....	13,409	13,014	12,870	144	395
Gila River Indian Reservation, AZ.....	11,712	11,251	10,845	406	461
Osage Reservation, OK.....	47,472	9,920	6,858	3,062	37,552
San Carlos Reservation, AZ.....	10,068	9,901	9,835	66	167
Rosebud Indian Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, SD.....	10,869	9,809	9,617	192	1,060
Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ.....	10,201	9,278	9,139	139	923
Blackfeet Indian Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MT.....	10,405	9,149	8,944	205	1,256
Flathead Reservation, MT.....	28,359	9,138	7,042	2,096	19,221
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE STATISTICAL AREA					
Knik Alaska Native village statistical area.....	65,768	6,582	3,529	3,053	59,186
Bethel Alaska Native village statistical area.....	6,080	4,334	3,953	381	1,746
Kenaitze Alaska Native village statistical area.....	32,902	3,417	2,001	1,416	29,485
Barrow Alaska Native village statistical area.....	4,212	2,889	2,577	312	1,323
Ketchikan Alaska Native village statistical area.....	12,742	2,605	1,692	913	10,137
Kotzebue Alaska Native village statistical area.....	3,201	2,585	2,355	230	616
Nome Alaska Native village statistical area.....	3,681	2,396	1,994	402	1,285
Chickaloon Alaska Native village statistical area.....	23,087	2,373	1,369	1,004	20,714
Dillingham Alaska Native village statistical area.....	2,378	1,583	1,333	250	795
Sitka Alaska Native village statistical area.....	4,480	1,240	855	385	3,240

¹ In combination with one or more other race groups.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Briefs, *The American Indian and Alaska Native Population: 2010*, January 2012. See also <www.census.gov/about/partners/cic/resources/data-links/aian.html>.

Table 44. American Indian and Alaska Native Population by Selected Tribal Groupings: 2010

[As of April. Data shown for American Indian and Alaska Native tribes alone or in combination of tribes or races]

Tribal grouping	American Indian and Alaska Native tribal grouping alone or in any combination	Tribal grouping	American Indian and Alaska Native tribal grouping alone or in any combination
Total ²	5,220,579	Navajo.....	332,129
AMERICAN INDIAN TRIBES		Osage.....	18,576
Apache.....	111,810	Ottawa.....	13,033
Arapaho.....	10,861	Paiute.....	13,767
Blackfeet.....	105,304	Pima.....	26,655
Canadian and French American Indian.....	14,822	Potawatomi.....	33,771
Central American Indian.....	27,844	Pueblo.....	62,540
Cherokee.....	819,105	Puget Sound Salish.....	20,260
Cheyenne.....	19,051	Seminole.....	31,971
Chickasaw.....	52,278	Shoshone.....	13,002
Chippewa.....	170,742	Sioux.....	170,110
Choctaw.....	195,764	South American Indian.....	47,233
Colville.....	10,549	Spanish American Indian.....	19,951
Comanche.....	23,330	Tohono O'odham.....	23,478
Cree.....	7,983	Ute.....	11,491
Creek.....	88,332	Yakama.....	11,527
Crow.....	15,203	Yaqui.....	32,595
Delaware.....	18,264	Yuman.....	10,089
Hopi.....	18,327	ALASKA NATIVE TRIBES	
Houma.....	10,768	Alaskan Athabaskan.....	22,484
Iroquois.....	81,002	Aleut.....	19,282
Kiowa.....	13,787	Inupiat.....	33,360
Lumbee.....	73,691	Tlingit-Haida.....	26,080
Menominee.....	11,133	Tsimshian.....	3,755
Mexican American Indian.....	175,494	Yup'ik.....	33,889

¹ The numbers by American Indian and Alaska Native tribal grouping do not add to the total American Indian and Alaska Native population. This is because the American Indian and Alaska Native tribal groupings are tallies of the number of American Indian and Alaska Native responses rather than the number of American Indian or Alaska Native respondents. Respondents reporting several American Indian or Alaska Native groups are counted several times. ² Includes other tribal groupings not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Briefs, *The American Indian and Alaska Native Population: 2010*, January 2012. See also <www.census.gov/about/partners/cic/resources/data-links/aian.html>.

Table 45. Refugee Arrivals and Individuals Granted Asylum by Country of Nationality: 2010 to 2019

[For year ending September 30. Ranked by 2019 country of nationality. Data shown provide information on the number of persons admitted to the U.S. as refugees or granted asylum in the United States in the year shown. In cases with no country of nationality, the applicant's last country of residence is assigned. For definitions of refugee and asylee, see text, this section. Refugee data were derived from data on refugee admissions that are maintained in the Worldwide Refugee Admissions Processing System (WRAPS) of the Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (PRM) of the U.S. Department of State. Asylee data were derived from data obtained from Global, a cloud-based platform of the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) of the U.S. Department of Homeland Security that replaced the Refugee, Asylum, and Parole System (RAPS), and also data obtained from the Executive Office for Immigration Review (EOIR) of the U.S. Department of Justice]

Country of nationality	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
REFUGEE ARRIVALS										
Total	73,293	56,384	58,179	69,909	69,975	69,920	84,988	53,691	22,405	29,916
Congo, Democratic Republic	3,174	977	1,863	2,563	4,540	7,876	16,370	9,377	7,878	12,958
Burma	16,693	16,972	14,160	16,299	14,598	18,386	12,347	5,078	3,555	4,932
Ukraine	449	428	372	227	490	1,451	2,543	4,264	2,635	4,451
Eritrea	2,570	2,032	1,346	1,824	1,488	1,596	1,949	1,917	1,269	1,757
Afghanistan	515	428	481	661	753	910	2,737	1,311	805	1,198
Syria	25	29	31	36	105	1,682	12,587	6,557	62	563
Iraq	18,016	9,388	12,163	19,488	19,769	12,676	9,880	6,886	140	465
Sudan	558	334	1,077	2,160	1,315	1,578	1,458	980	76	382
El Salvador	0	0	0	0	0	0	364	1,124	725	311
Colombia	123	46	126	230	252	521	529	233	128	298
Pakistan	59	54	274	158	240	159	545	346	441	264
Ethiopia	668	560	620	765	728	626	1,131	766	376	247
Central African Republic	45	182	136	318	25	270	401	275	148	244
Somalia	4,884	3,161	4,911	7,608	9,000	8,858	9,020	6,130	257	231
Iran	3,543	2,032	1,758	2,578	2,846	3,109	3,750	2,577	41	199
ASYLEES										
Total	19,777	23,608	27,920	24,842	23,077	25,814	20,152	26,199	37,567	46,508
China	6,325	8,195	9,683	8,560	7,882	6,160	4,458	5,550	6,794	7,478
Venezuela	613	1,068	1,067	682	405	489	343	550	5,849	6,821
El Salvador	283	236	292	252	369	2,157	2,139	3,453	2,919	3,212
Guatemala	426	437	505	380	477	2,058	1,904	2,948	2,322	2,591
Egypt	508	1,007	2,854	3,374	2,833	1,670	833	1,154	1,566	2,301
India	307	308	343	403	480	476	471	671	1,301	2,259
Honduras	106	117	207	198	237	1,401	1,477	2,040	1,998	1,819
Turkey	53	40	51	(NA)	(NA)	31	(NA)	28	501	1,799
Mexico	166	257	416	356	569	854	905	1,028	1,344	1,593
Russia	523	621	642	527	323	400	287	347	883	1,408
Nigeria	59	53	93	93	108	162	136	193	514	978
Cameroon	355	406	408	290	204	184	148	287	491	924
Cuba	32	33	30	30	19	17	11	(NA)	(NA)	720
Nicaragua	32	30	34	22	23	51	39	57	67	673
Syria	27	52	359	808	935	995	748	780	703	648

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Annual Flow Report, Refugees and Asylees: 2019*, September 2020; and "2019 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics," <www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook>, accessed December 2020.

Table 46. Immigrant Orphans Adopted by U.S. Citizens by Sex, Age, Region, and Country of Birth: 2019

[For year ending September 30]

Region and country of birth	Total	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Under 1 year old	1 to 4 years old	5 years old and over
Total ¹	3,036	1,461	1,575	72	1,413	1,551
REGION						
Africa	412	198	214	24	174	214
Asia	1,516	727	789	29	1,036	451
Europe	531	284	247	(D)	(D)	429
North America	277	(D)	(D)	3	46	228
Oceania	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
South America	295	126	169	11	55	229
COUNTRY ²						
China	830	400	430	(D)	570	(D)
Ukraine	294	160	134	(D)	(D)	265
Colombia	244	107	137	11	46	187
India	244	77	167	8	193	43
Korea, South	166	119	47	—	166	—
Nigeria	140	60	80	3	73	64
Haiti	135	63	72	—	31	104
Bulgaria	132	67	65	—	46	86

— Represents zero. D Data withheld to limit disclosure. ¹ Includes countries not shown separately. ² Data ranked for countries with 100 or more immigrant orphans.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, "2019 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics," <www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook>, accessed December 2020.

Table 47. Immigrants Obtaining Legal Permanent Resident Status: 1901 to 2019

[8,795 represents 8,795,000. For fiscal years ending in year shown. Rates based on Census Bureau estimates as of July 1 for resident population through 1929 and for total population thereafter (excluding Alaska and Hawaii prior to 1959)]

Period/year	Number (1,000)	Rate ¹	Period/year	Number (1,000)	Rate ¹	Period/year	Number (1,000)	Rate ¹
1901 to 1910.....	8,795	10.4	2001 to 2010.....	10,501	3.5	2010.....	1,043	3.4
1911 to 1920.....	5,736	5.7	2011 to 2019.....	9,591	3.3	2011.....	1,062	3.4
1921 to 1930.....	4,107	3.5	2000.....	841	3.0	2012.....	1,032	3.3
1931 to 1940.....	528	0.4	2003.....	704	2.4	2013.....	991	3.1
1941 to 1950.....	1,035	0.7	2004.....	958	3.3	2014.....	1,017	3.2
1951 to 1960.....	2,515	1.5	2005.....	1,122	3.8	2015.....	1,051	3.3
1961 to 1970.....	3,322	1.7	2006.....	1,266	4.2	2016.....	1,184	3.7
1971 to 1980.....	4,399	2.0	2007.....	1,052	3.5	2017.....	1,127	3.5
1981 to 1990.....	7,256	3.0	2008.....	1,107	3.6	2018.....	1,097	3.4
1991 to 2000.....	9,081	3.4	2009.....	1,131	3.7	2019.....	1,032	3.1

¹ Annual rate per 1,000 U.S. population. Rate computed by dividing sum of annual immigration totals by sum of annual U.S. population totals for same number of years.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, "2019 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics," <www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook>, accessed December 2020.

Table 48. Petitions for Naturalization Filed, Persons Naturalized, and Petitions Denied: 1920 to 2019

[For years ending September 30. Naturalizations refer to immigrants aged 18 and over who become citizens of the United States]

Year	Petitions filed	Persons naturalized				Petitions denied
		Total	Civilian	Military	Not reported	
1920.....	218,732	177,683	125,711	51,972	—	15,586
1930.....	113,151	169,377	167,637	1,740	—	9,068
1940.....	278,028	235,260	232,500	2,760	—	6,549
1950.....	66,038	66,346	64,279	2,067	—	2,276
1960.....	127,543	119,442	117,848	1,594	—	2,277
1970.....	114,760	110,399	99,783	10,616	—	1,979
1980.....	192,230	156,627	152,073	4,554	—	4,370
1990.....	233,843	267,586	245,410	1,618	20,558	6,516
1995.....	959,963	485,720	472,518	3,855	9,347	46,067
2000.....	460,916	886,026	812,579	836	72,611	399,670
2005.....	602,972	604,280	589,269	4,614	10,397	108,247
2007.....	1,382,993	660,477	648,005	3,808	8,664	89,683
2008.....	525,786	1,046,539	1,032,281	4,342	9,916	121,283
2009.....	570,442	743,715	726,043	7,100	10,572	109,832
2010.....	710,544	619,913	604,410	9,122	6,381	56,994
2011.....	756,008	694,193	677,385	8,373	8,435	57,065
2012.....	899,162	757,434	745,932	7,257	4,245	65,874
2013.....	772,623	779,929	769,073	6,652	4,204	83,112
2014.....	773,824	653,416	642,431	7,468	3,517	66,767
2015.....	783,062	730,259	720,645	7,234	2,380	75,810
2016.....	972,151	753,060	742,090	8,885	2,085	86,033
2017.....	986,851	707,265	695,718	6,883	4,664	83,176
2018.....	837,168	761,901	750,771	4,495	6,635	92,631
2019.....	830,560	843,593	823,490	3,760	16,343	97,789

— Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, "2019 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics," <www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook>, accessed December 2020.

Table 49. Estimated Unauthorized Immigrants by Selected Country of Birth and State of Residence: 2000 to 2018

[In thousands (8,460 represents 8,460,000). As of January. The unauthorized resident immigrant population is defined as all foreign-born non-citizens who are not legal U.S. residents; most entered the U.S. without inspection or were admitted temporarily and stayed past the date they were required to leave. Unauthorized immigrants applying for adjustment to legal permanent resident status under the Immigration and Nationality Act are unauthorized until they have been granted lawful permanent residence, though they may have been authorized to work. These estimates were calculated using a "residual method," whereby estimates of the legally resident foreign-born population were subtracted from the total foreign-born population. All of these component populations were resident in the United States on January 1 and entered during the period from 1980 to the year prior to the year shown. Persons who entered the U.S. prior to 1980 were assumed to be legally resident. Estimates of the legally resident foreign-born population were based primarily on administrative data of the Department of Homeland Security, while estimates of the total foreign-born population were obtained from the American Community Survey of the U.S. Census Bureau]

Country of birth	2000	2010 ¹	2018	State of residence	2000	2010 ¹	2018
Total.....	8,460	11,590	11,390	Total.....	8,460	11,590	11,390
Mexico.....	4,680	6,830	5,420	California.....	2,510	2,910	2,610
El Salvador.....	430	670	730	Texas.....	1,090	1,780	1,940
Guatemala.....	290	520	620	Florida.....	800	730	660
India.....	120	270	540	New York.....	540	690	520
Honduras.....	160	380	450	New Jersey.....	350	440	460
China.....	190	300	410	Illinois.....	440	550	450
Philippines.....	200	290	370	Georgia.....	220	430	380
Colombia.....	100	120	210	North Carolina.....	260	390	350
Brazil.....	100	150	200	Arizona.....	330	350	330
Venezuela.....	(NA)	50	190	Washington.....	170	260	290
Other countries.....	2,180	2,020	2,260	Other states.....	1,750	3,040	3,390

NA Not available. ¹ Revised to be consistent with estimates derived from the 2010 Census.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Estimates of the Unauthorized Immigrant Population Residing in the United States, January 2015-January 2018*, January 2021. See also <www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics#>.

Table 50. Immigrants Obtaining Legal Permanent Resident Status by Class of Admission: 2000 to 2019

[For years ending September 30. For definition of immigrants, see text, this section]

Class of admission	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018	2019
Total	841,002	1,122,257	1,042,625	1,051,031	1,096,611	1,031,765
New arrivals.....	407,279	383,955	476,049	508,716	528,727	459,252
Adjustments.....	433,723	738,302	566,576	542,315	567,884	572,513
Immediate relatives of U.S. citizens.....	346,350	436,115	476,414	465,068	478,961	505,765
Spouses.....	196,405	259,144	271,909	265,367	268,149	304,334
Children ²	82,638	94,858	88,297	66,740	66,794	61,303
Parents.....	67,307	82,113	116,208	132,961	144,018	140,128
Family-sponsored preferences.....	235,092	212,970	214,589	213,910	216,563	204,139
Unmarried sons/daughters of U.S. citizens and their children.....	27,635	24,729	26,998	24,533	27,251	24,497
Spouses, children, and unmarried sons/daughters of alien residents.....	124,540	100,139	92,088	104,892	109,841	93,398
Married sons/daughters of U.S. citizens ¹	22,804	22,953	32,817	24,271	19,531	25,213
Brothers or sisters of U.S. citizens age 21 and older ¹	60,113	65,149	62,686	60,214	59,940	61,031
Employment-based preferences.....	106,642	246,865	148,343	144,047	138,171	139,458
Priority workers ¹	27,566	64,731	41,055	41,688	39,514	39,471
Professionals with advanced degrees or aliens of exceptional ability ¹	20,255	42,597	53,946	44,344	40,095	39,506
Skilled workers, professionals, unskilled workers ¹	49,589	129,070	39,762	37,243	39,228	41,787
Special immigrants ¹	9,014	10,121	11,100	10,584	9,711	9,609
Employment creation (investors) ¹	218	346	2,480	10,188	9,623	9,085
Diversity (lottery) ³	50,920	46,234	49,763	47,934	45,350	43,463
Refugees.....	56,091	112,676	92,741	118,431	155,734	80,908
Asylees.....	6,837	30,286	43,550	33,564	30,175	26,003
Parolees.....	3,162	7,715	1,592	23	14	16
Children born abroad to alien residents.....	(NA)	571	716	403	69	60
Nicaraguan Adjustment and Central American Relief Act.....	20,364	1,155	248	49	(NA)	(NA)
Haitian Refugee Immigration Fairness Act (HRIFA).....	435	2,820	386	9	(NA)	(NA)
Certain Iraqis and Afghans employed by U.S. Government ¹	(NA)	(NA)	2,575	7,048	10,297	8,081
Cancellation of removal.....	12,154	20,785	8,180	4,713	4,421	4,033
Victims of human trafficking.....	(NA)	(NA)	511	970	1,208	818
Victims of crimes and their spouses and children.....	(NA)	(NA)	2,165	14,138	15,012	18,442
Other.....	2,955	4,065	852	724	636	579

NA Not available. ¹ Includes spouses and children. ² Includes orphans. ³ The Diversity Visa Program is a lottery available to nationals of countries with fewer than 50,000 persons granted legal permanent residency status during the preceding 5 years in the employment-based and family-sponsored preferences and immediate relative classes of admission. Includes categories of immigrants admitted under three laws intended to diversify immigration: P.L. 99-603, P.L. 100-658, and P.L. 101-649.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, "2019 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics," <www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook>, accessed December 2020.

Table 51. Immigrants Obtaining Legal Permanent Resident Status by Selected Country of Birth and Selected Characteristics: 2019

[For year ending September 30]

Age, marital status, occupation, class of admission	All countries ¹	Mexico	China	India	Dominican Republic	Philippines	Cuba	Vietnam	El Salvador
Total	1,031,765	156,052	62,248	54,495	49,911	45,920	41,641	39,712	27,656
AGE									
Under 18 years old.....	177,102	16,090	7,530	6,326	14,896	8,777	6,199	7,851	3,917
18 to 24 years old.....	116,780	19,033	4,172	4,106	6,795	4,859	4,560	6,012	4,721
25 to 34 years old.....	252,986	35,561	17,148	11,638	9,319	9,861	9,686	7,180	4,778
35 to 44 years old.....	204,152	36,637	11,979	13,782	7,759	8,754	6,991	5,513	6,414
45 to 54 years old.....	142,144	33,322	9,409	6,865	6,037	5,768	7,021	6,937	4,820
55 to 64 years old.....	83,164	10,596	6,842	5,582	3,384	4,844	3,877	4,506	1,927
65 years old and over.....	55,437	4,813	5,168	6,196	1,721	3,057	3,307	1,713	1,079
MARITAL STATUS									
Married.....	628,330	107,878	44,931	40,336	21,987	25,955	17,751	23,977	14,614
Single.....	339,227	37,711	13,575	10,819	25,478	17,667	18,310	13,788	10,984
Other.....	53,332	7,222	3,407	3,137	2,265	2,103	5,281	1,845	1,358
Unknown.....	10,876	3,241	335	203	181	195	299	102	700
OCCUPATION ²									
Management, professional, and related.....	125,199	10,223	12,240	11,424	1,488	6,602	2,077	2,561	1,674
Service.....	48,591	9,877	3,535	681	847	2,176	3,444	786	2,649
Sales and office.....	50,890	6,054	5,875	2,637	1,222	2,151	1,529	4,691	1,096
Farming, fishing, and forestry.....	11,321	3,716	1,066	1,377	(D)	295	166	1,456	(D)
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair.....	15,903	7,008	214	65	292	100	1,414	157	957
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	45,269	16,563	1,564	605	1,730	446	4,919	783	2,132
MAJOR CLASS OF ADMISSION									
Immediate relatives of U.S. citizens.....	505,765	102,103	25,104	21,049	23,778	24,441	4,276	15,861	15,718
Family-sponsored preferences.....	204,139	30,554	12,748	13,387	25,694	13,793	4,334	21,870	5,807
Employment-based preferences.....	139,458	6,698	17,154	18,553	230	7,358	12	1,804	(D)
Diversity program (lottery).....	43,463	13	21	25	3	8	112	5	(D)
Refugees and asylees.....	106,911	1,303	7,081	1,007	115	17	32,900	64	2,785
Other.....	32,029	15,381	140	474	91	303	7	108	1,619

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure. ¹ Includes other countries not shown separately. ² Those in the military, without an occupation or not working outside of home (e.g. home makers, students), and unknown occupation are not shown.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, "Profiles on Lawful Permanent Residents: Fiscal Year 2019," <www.dhs.gov/profiles-lawful-permanent-residents>, accessed February 2021.

Table 52. Immigrants Obtaining Legal Permanent Resident Status by Country of Birth: 1991 to 2019

[In thousands (9,080.5 represents 9,080,500). For years ending September 30]

Region and country of birth	1991-2000	2001-2010	2011-2018	2019	Region and country of birth	1991-2000	2001-2010	2011-2018	2019
All countries ¹	9,080.5	10,501.1	8,559.1	1,031.8	Cameroon.....	5.8	23.2	34.6	4.4
Europe ¹	1,226.0	1,263.9	679.1	87.6	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the...	2.5	7.9	44.1	9.0
Albania.....	26.2	50.5	35.2	5.4	Egypt.....	46.7	73.1	82.3	9.5
France.....	27.4	39.6	35.1	4.8	Ethiopia.....	49.3	109.7	105.4	9.1
Germany.....	67.6	77.7	43.4	4.8	Ghana.....	35.6	65.3	66.8	8.5
Italy.....	22.5	26.5	26.0	3.8	Kenya.....	14.0	59.7	52.8	7.1
Poland.....	169.5	116.8	45.4	4.7	Liberia.....	16.0	45.2	30.1	3.5
Russia.....	127.8	139.7	72.4	9.8	Morocco.....	20.0	44.4	30.6	3.7
Spain.....	13.7	15.8	21.8	3.1	Nigeria.....	67.2	111.2	105.5	15.9
Ukraine.....	141.0	149.3	72.3	11.8	Somalia.....	20.1	64.2	47.3	3.8
United Kingdom.....	135.6	153.5	94.9	11.3	South Africa.....	22.6	32.9	22.6	3.2
Asia ¹	2,973.2	3,784.6	3,415.8	364.8	Sudan.....	12.6	32.9	23.4	2.9
Afghanistan.....	17.4	24.3	69.3	10.1	Tanzania.....	4.2	10.4	10.7	3.1
Armenia.....	26.6	29.9	24.5	3.1	Oceania ¹	47.9	58.1	40.8	5.4
Bangladesh.....	66.0	106.7	120.9	15.2	Australia.....	17.9	26.4	22.2	3.2
Burma.....	11.0	45.0	104.6	5.0	North America ¹	3,910.1	3,605.1	2,927.7	370.9
China.....	424.4	662.7	609.8	62.2	Canada.....	137.2	168.2	97.3	11.4
India.....	383.0	662.5	530.8	54.5	Cuba.....	178.7	318.4	410.6	41.6
Iran.....	112.5	125.9	102.5	6.6	Dominican Republic.....	340.8	329.1	401.3	49.9
Iraq.....	40.7	65.0	138.8	6.5	El Salvador.....	217.3	252.8	168.8	27.7
Israel.....	31.9	46.6	31.4	4.3	Guatemala.....	103.0	160.7	95.5	13.5
Japan.....	61.4	76.1	43.2	4.5	Haiti.....	181.7	213.8	164.3	17.3
Jordan ³	39.7	38.7	37.9	5.0	Honduras.....	66.7	65.4	77.8	15.9
Korea, South ⁴	171.1	221.5	163.1	18.5	Jamaica.....	173.4	180.7	162.0	21.7
Nepal.....	3.6	33.1	96.2	10.2	Mexico.....	2,250.5	1,693.2	1,224.5	156.1
Pakistan.....	124.5	157.0	132.7	13.9	Nicaragua.....	94.6	60.9	25.3	3.8
Philippines.....	505.3	587.2	425.0	45.9	Trinidad and Tobago.....	63.2	61.8	31.5	3.2
Syria.....	26.1	25.9	41.9	6.0	South America ¹	539.3	906.0	630.0	90.9
Taiwan.....	106.3	87.9	41.5	5.8	Colombia.....	130.8	251.3	154.3	19.8
Thailand.....	48.4	68.3	59.6	5.6	Brazil.....	52.2	123.8	100.3	19.8
Turkey.....	26.3	41.1	35.6	5.7	Venezuela.....	29.9	84.4	80.1	15.7
Vietnam.....	420.8	306.1	264.2	39.7	Ecuador.....	76.3	112.5	85.0	11.1
Yemen.....	16.3	24.6	37.2	3.7	Peru.....	105.6	145.7	90.9	10.0
Cambodia.....	18.5	35.6	22.7	2.7	Guyana.....	73.8	76.2	46.4	5.4
Africa ¹	382.5	860.4	853.7	111.2	Argentina.....	24.3	50.5	31.5	3.9

¹ Includes other countries not shown separately. ² Covers years 1992–2000. ³ Prior to 2003, includes Palestine; beginning in 2003, Palestine included in Unknown (not shown separately). ⁴ Prior to 2009, includes a small number of cases from North Korea.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, "2019 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics," <www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook>, accessed December 2020.

Table 53. Refugees and Asylees Obtaining Legal Permanent Resident Status by Country of Birth: 1991 to 2019

[For years ending September 30]

Country of birth	1991-2000	2001-2010	2011-2018	2019	Country of birth	1991-2000	2001-2010	2011-2018	2019
All countries ¹	1,016,820	1,325,365	1,214,278	106,911	Cameroon.....	299	7,564	7,249	489
Europe.....	425,047	296,794	34,844	5,283	Congo, Dem. Rep.....	922	5,643	22,960	5,403
Belarus.....	² 21,592	9,310	2,062	(D)	Congo, Rep.....	25	5,243	3,338	152
Moldova.....	² 10,150	10,813	3,604	286	Cote d' Ivoire.....	119	4,404	2,641	146
Russia.....	² 54,488	32,819	5,617	534	Egypt.....	419	7,987	17,230	1,087
Soviet Union ³	117,783	6,794	2,700	220	Eritrea.....	608	4,534	10,925	1,349
Spain.....	438	610	2,735	295	Ethiopia ⁴	17,829	31,900	29,870	2,321
Ukraine.....	² 96,974	57,186	9,363	3,060	Gambia.....	53	1,221	1,846	170
Asia ¹	350,702	389,469	548,476	31,989	Guinea.....	50	4,467	4,078	169
Afghanistan.....	9,711	13,533	6,371	928	Kenya.....	1,438	15,351	13,291	1,948
Armenia.....	1,794	12,408	2,792	189	Liberia.....	3,836	28,808	5,621	255
Bhutan.....	(D)	6,762	52,054	1,360	Rwanda.....	389	2,939	5,093	986
Burma.....	721	32,904	92,613	3,311	Somalia.....	16,737	59,069	36,789	3,308
China.....	7,577	111,632	113,428	7,081	South Africa.....	194	201	1,954	147
India.....	2,538	24,010	7,812	1,007	Sudan.....	5,174	23,580	10,256	948
Indonesia.....	201	7,618	2,041	95	Tanzania.....	16	3,503	5,860	2,513
Iran.....	24,251	45,515	28,782	2,096	Uganda.....	439	2,482	4,783	1,522
Iraq.....	22,488	40,789	111,209	4,076	Zimbabwe.....	32	1,563	1,656	92
Jordan.....	331	1,013	3,952	439	Oceania ¹	291	1,453	332	9
Malaysia.....	383	1,125	11,347	835	North America ¹	183,251	326,846	397,538	41,336
Nepal.....	32	6,000	39,042	2,192	Cuba.....	142,571	276,331	357,784	32,900
Pakistan.....	1,649	8,339	6,491	815	El Salvador.....	4,072	4,061	⁵ 5,427	2,785
Sri Lanka.....	353	1,852	2,260	125	Guatemala.....	2,029	7,399	8,180	2,070
Syria.....	2,119	2,223	19,652	4,606	Haiti.....	9,354	29,824	11,195	475
Thailand.....	22,716	22,405	25,500	946	Honduras.....	1,047	1,684	3,610	1,371
Uzbekistan.....	² 17,991	14,047	2,599	146	Mexico.....	415	2,780	6,422	1,303
Vietnam.....	206,530	36,990	3,086	64	South America ¹	5,840	65,912	27,033	3,202
Africa ¹	51,469	242,839	205,333	25,073	Colombia.....	1,129	40,321	8,839	704
Burundi.....	148	3,387	3,366	504	Venezuela.....	1,390	10,726	9,847	1,440

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure. ¹ Includes other countries and unknown not shown separately. ² Covers years 1992–2000. ³ Data are for unknown republics only. ⁴ Prior to 1993, data include Eritrea. ⁵ Omits data for 2017 that was withheld to avoid disclosure.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, "2019 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics," <www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook>, accessed January 2021.

Table 54. Population by Selected Ancestry Group and Region: 2019

[In thousands (328,240 represents 328,240,000), except percent. Covers single and multiple ancestries; includes all people who reported each ancestry. Ancestry refers to a person's ethnic origin, heritage, descent, or "roots," which may reflect their place of birth or that of previous generations of their family. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section]

Ancestry group	Total, (1,000)	Percent distribution by region				Ancestry group	Total, (1,000)	Percent distribution by region			
		North-east	Mid-west	South	West			North-east	Mid-west	South	West
Total population ¹	328,240	17	21	38	24	Irish	30,353	26	25	31	18
Afghan	156	11	5	31	53	Israeli	145	32	10	29	29
Albanian	200	49	28	17	6	Italian	16,147	42	17	24	17
American	20,071	12	18	56	14	Latvian	86	26	25	24	26
Arab ¹	2,098	23	25	30	22	Lithuanian	632	37	25	21	17
Egyptian	280	33	13	30	24	Northern European	618	12	19	28	42
Iraqi	177	9	35	29	27	Norwegian	4,296	6	47	14	33
Jordanian	93	14	36	30	20	Pennsylvania					
Lebanese	482	25	27	29	19	German	291	54	27	14	6
Moroccan	118	32	14	38	16	Polish	8,970	31	37	20	12
Palestinian	139	15	31	33	21	Portuguese	1,371	43	4	17	36
Syrian	179	34	19	25	21	Romanian	465	24	25	23	28
Arab	289	16	30	30	24	Russian	2,433	34	17	22	26
Armenian	458	20	8	10	62	Scandinavian	1,057	8	29	24	39
Assyrian ³	94	3	66	3	29	Scotch-Irish	2,925	12	17	51	20
Australian	94	19	14	30	38	Scottish	5,131	15	20	39	26
Austrian	646	27	24	26	23	Serbian	185	20	42	19	20
Belgian	340	11	50	19	20	Slavic	130	26	23	26	25
Brazilian	499	43	6	35	16	Slovak	654	41	32	18	9
British	2,458	13	17	40	29	Slovene	179	15	52	15	18
Bulgarian	101	21	27	26	26	Sub-Saharan					
Cajun	110	5	4	83	9	African ¹	4,018	19	19	45	16
Canadian	608	25	17	29	28	Cape Verdean	101	85	1	10	4
Croatian	402	21	38	16	25	Ethiopian	322	7	17	42	34
Czech	1,295	11	44	29	16	Ghanaian	162	42	14	36	9
Czechoslovakian	298	19	35	28	19	Kenyan	91	14	27	35	24
Danish	1,216	8	29	16	47	Nigerian	462	20	16	52	12
Dutch	3,578	15	38	24	23	Somali	183	8	56	9	28
Eastern European	1,139	33	19	26	22	African	2,127	16	18	51	15
English	23,593	16	21	38	25	Swedish	3,536	13	38	17	32
European	6,918	10	20	37	33	Swiss	905	16	34	20	30
Finnish	653	12	44	16	28	Turkish	212	32	11	32	25
French						Ukrainian	1,010	35	19	21	24
(except Basque)	7,116	23	23	34	20	Welsh	1,956	17	22	34	27
French						West Indian ^{1, 2}	3,067	42	4	49	5
Canadian	1,995	41	19	25	14	Haitian	1,084	37	3	58	2
German	40,364	16	39	26	19	Jamaican	1,172	44	5	46	5
Greek	1,247	32	22	26	20	Trinidadian and					
Guyanese	232	74	4	18	3	Tobagonian	219	51	3	41	5
Hungarian	1,323	31	30	22	17	West Indian	278	55	4	36	6
Iranian	469	11	7	27	55	Yugoslavian	233	20	31	22	26

¹ Includes other groups, not shown separately. ² Excludes Hispanic-origin groups. ³ Assyrian, Chaldean, and Syriac.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey, B04006, "People Reporting Ancestry," <data.census.gov>, accessed November 2020.

Table 55. Language Spoken at Home and English Speaking Ability: 2019

[308,835 represents 308,835,000. See headnote, Table 54]

Language	Number of speakers of language at home (1,000)	Percent who speak English less than "very well"	Language	Number of speakers of language at home (1,000)	Percent who speak English less than "very well"
Total population 5 years old and over...	308,835	(X)	Bengali	369	41.1
Speak only English	241,032	(X)	Nepali, Marathi, or other Indic	417	37.5
Spanish	41,757	38.6	Other Indo-European	576	28.2
French (including Cajun)	1,172	20.5	Telugu	420	19.0
Haitian	925	35.0	Tamil	294	15.7
Italian	540	24.6	Malayalam, Kannada, or other Dravidian	266	19.8
Portuguese	846	36.2	Chinese (including Mandarin, Cantonese)	3,495	52.0
German	895	15.0	Japanese	455	38.5
Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch ¹	560	28.9	Korean	1,075	51.0
Greek	264	22.8	Hmong	230	36.8
Russian	941	41.2	Vietnamese	1,571	56.9
Polish	510	36.2	Khmer	193	48.2
Serbo-Croatian	243	32.8	Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai	315	51.0
Ukrainian or other Slavic languages	322	36.1	Tagalog (including Filipino)	1,764	29.6
Armenian	237	40.5	Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian ²	486	33.3
Persian (including Farsi, Dari)	457	35.3	Arabic	1,260	35.0
Gujarati	455	31.7	Hebrew	211	11.7
Hindi	893	17.7	Amharic, Somali, or other Afro-Asiatic	590	39.4
Urdu	520	26.7	Yoruba, Twi, Igbo ³	589	20.9
Punjabi	322	38.5	Swahili and other African ⁴	299	33.3
			Navajo	171	25.5

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other West Germanic. ² Includes other Austronesian. ³ Includes other West African. ⁴ Other languages of Central, Eastern, and Southern Africa.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey, B16001, "Language Spoken at Home by Ability to Speak English for the Population 5 Years and Over," <data.census.gov>, accessed November 2020.

Table 56. Language Spoken at Home by State: 2019

[In thousands (308,835 represents 308,835,000), except percent. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

State	Population 5 years old and over (1,000)	English only (1,000)	Language other than English		State	Population 5 years old and over (1,000)	English only (1,000)	Language other than English	
			Number (1,000)	Percent of population 5 years and over				Number (1,000)	Percent of population 5 years and over
U.S.	308,835	241,032	67,802	22.0	MO	5,772	5,393	379	6.6
AL	4,617	4,361	255	5.5	MT	1,010	969	41	4.0
AK	681	570	111	16.3	NE	1,805	1,593	212	11.8
AZ	6,851	4,988	1,863	27.2	NV	2,896	1,992	904	31.2
AR	2,834	2,619	216	7.6	NH	1,296	1,187	109	8.4
CA	37,134	20,617	16,518	44.5	NJ	8,370	5,677	2,693	32.2
CO	5,431	4,526	906	16.7	NM	1,980	1,308	672	34.0
CT	3,385	2,623	762	22.5	NY	18,334	12,710	5,624	30.7
DE	920	791	129	14.0	NC	9,892	8,677	1,214	12.3
DC	660	554	106	16.1	ND	711	675	36	5.1
FL	20,347	14,190	6,156	30.3	OH	11,002	10,177	825	7.5
GA	9,978	8,542	1,436	14.4	OK	3,706	3,301	405	10.9
HI	1,331	960	371	27.8	OR	3,994	3,373	621	15.5
ID	1,671	1,490	181	10.8	PA	12,106	10,686	1,420	11.7
IL	11,929	9,151	2,778	23.3	RI	1,005	776	229	22.7
IN	6,318	5,761	557	8.8	SC	4,859	4,496	363	7.5
IA	2,964	2,700	264	8.9	SD	826	778	48	5.8
KS	2,730	2,401	329	12.1	TN	6,422	5,936	486	7.6
KY	4,195	3,941	253	6.0	TX	27,014	17,410	9,604	35.6
LA	4,356	4,018	338	7.8	UT	2,960	2,486	474	16.0
ME	1,281	1,205	76	5.9	VT	595	562	33	5.5
MD	5,687	4,583	1,104	19.4	VA	8,036	6,683	1,353	16.8
MA	6,537	4,920	1,617	24.7	WA	7,160	5,694	1,466	20.5
MI	9,419	8,476	943	10.0	WV	1,701	1,656	45	2.6
MN	5,290	4,641	649	12.3	WI	5,495	5,015	481	8.7
MS	2,797	2,685	112	4.0	WY	546	510	36	6.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey, C16005, "Nativity by Language Spoken at Home by Ability to Speak English for the Population 5 Years and Over," <data.census.gov>, accessed November 2020.

Table 57. Language Spoken at Home—25 Largest Cities: 2019

[In thousands (922 represents 922,000), except percent. Data shown for population aged 5 and over. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

City	Popula- tion 5 years old and over (1,000)	English only (1,000)	Language other than English, total ¹		Speak English less than "very well" (1,000)	Spanish (1,000)	Other Indo- European lan- guages ² (1,000)	Asian and Pacific Island lan- guages ² (1,000)
			Number (1,000)	Percent				
Austin, TX	922	636	286	31.0	105	197	36	44
Boston, MA	662	418	244	36.9	104	109	72	49
Charlotte, NC	826	646	179	21.7	77	106	29	31
Chicago, IL	2,531	1,636	895	35.4	363	597	150	106
Columbus, OH	838	693	146	17.4	53	41	35	27
Dallas, TX	1,244	708	536	43.1	250	458	27	25
Denver, CO	685	521	164	23.9	53	122	16	14
Detroit, MI	625	554	71	11.4	33	40	12	3
El Paso, TX	635	200	435	68.5	190	421	7	5
Fort Worth, TX	841	544	297	35.3	104	239	25	20
Houston, TX	2,145	1,099	1,046	48.8	481	843	72	88
Indianapolis, IN ³	807	702	105	13.0	50	57	18	20
Jacksonville, FL	850	715	135	15.8	54	64	32	30
Los Angeles, CA	3,752	1,535	2,217	59.1	942	1,575	270	312
Nashville—Davidson, TN ³	624	510	114	18.3	59	58	20	15
New York, NY	7,816	4,041	3,775	48.3	1,733	1,864	988	710
Philadelphia, PA	1,481	1,124	358	24.1	166	165	77	83
Phoenix, AZ	1,567	973	593	37.9	195	478	43	42
Portland, OR	621	503	118	19.0	39	45	25	39
San Antonio, TX	1,445	831	614	42.5	184	552	21	30
San Diego, CA	1,343	819	524	39.0	181	289	59	153
San Francisco, CA	842	486	356	42.3	161	87	51	207
San Jose, CA	965	394	570	59.1	224	215	74	266
Seattle, WA	720	560	160	22.2	54	30	28	79
Washington, DC	660	554	106	16.1	34	59	22	14

¹ Includes other language groups, not shown separately. ² Beginning 2016, data are not comparable with data from previous years due to changes in language classifications; for more information, see <www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/programs-surveys/acs/tech-doc/user-notes/2016_Language_User_Note.pdf>. ³ Represents the portion of a consolidated city that is not within one or more separately incorporated places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey, C16005, "Nativity by Language Spoken at Home by Ability to Speak English for the Population 5 Years and Over," <data.census.gov>, accessed November 2020.

Table 58. Marital Status of the Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2000 to 2020

[In millions, except percent (213.8 represents 213,800,000). As of March. Data are shown for persons aged 15 years and over. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Beginning 2005 based on an expanded sample of households. Data for 2010 based on population controls from Census 2000. 2015 and 2020 data based on population controls from Census 2010. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Marital status, race and Hispanic origin	Total				Male				Female			
	2000	2010	2015	2020	2000	2010	2015	2020	2000	2010	2015	2020
Total ¹	213.8	242.0	255.0	264.7	103.1	117.7	123.6	128.5	110.7	124.4	131.4	136.2
Never married	60.0	74.2	81.0	86.8	32.3	40.2	43.1	46.0	27.8	34.0	38.0	40.9
Married ²	120.2	129.7	133.6	137.8	59.7	64.5	66.3	68.4	60.5	65.2	67.2	69.3
Widowed	13.7	14.3	14.6	14.7	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.5	11.1	11.4	11.3	11.3
Divorced	19.9	23.7	25.8	25.3	8.6	10.0	11.0	10.7	11.3	13.8	14.9	14.7
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	28.1	30.7	31.8	32.8	31.3	34.2	34.8	35.8	25.1	27.4	28.9	30.0
Married ²	56.2	53.6	52.4	52.0	57.9	54.8	53.7	53.2	54.7	52.4	51.2	50.9
Widowed	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	10.0	9.1	8.6	8.3
Divorced	9.3	9.8	10.1	9.6	8.3	8.5	8.9	8.3	10.2	11.1	11.3	10.8
White, total ³	177.6	195.5	200.1	204.9	86.4	96.2	98.1	100.6	91.1	99.3	102.1	104.2
Never married	45.3	54.7	57.3	60.5	25.1	30.6	31.4	32.9	20.2	24.1	25.9	27.6
Married ²	104.2	109.6	110.1	112.2	51.9	54.7	55.0	56.2	52.3	54.8	55.1	56.1
Widowed	11.5	11.8	11.9	11.8	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.9	9.3	9.3	9.3	8.9
Divorced	16.5	19.4	20.8	20.3	7.2	8.3	9.0	8.7	9.3	11.1	11.8	11.6
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	25.5	28.0	28.6	29.5	29.1	31.8	32.0	32.7	22.1	24.3	25.4	26.5
Married ²	58.7	56.1	55.0	54.8	60.0	56.9	56.1	55.8	57.4	55.2	54.0	53.8
Widowed	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	10.2	9.3	9.1	8.6
Divorced	9.3	9.9	10.4	9.9	8.4	8.7	9.2	8.7	10.2	11.2	11.6	11.1
Black, total ³	25.9	29.4	32.0	33.9	11.7	13.3	14.6	15.6	14.2	16.0	17.4	18.3
Never married	11.3	13.7	15.5	16.7	5.2	6.5	7.3	8.0	6.0	7.2	8.2	8.7
Married ²	10.1	10.6	11.1	11.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.9
Widowed	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Divorced	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.6	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	43.5	46.8	48.5	49.3	44.9	48.8	49.9	51.4	42.4	45.2	47.4	47.5
Married ²	39.2	36.1	34.7	34.7	42.8	39.4	37.8	37.3	36.2	33.4	32.0	32.4
Widowed	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.6	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	9.6	9.1	8.0	8.1
Divorced	10.7	10.9	11.2	10.5	9.5	9.1	9.4	8.6	11.8	12.4	12.6	12.1
Asian, total ³	8.4	11.2	14.6	16.7	4.0	5.3	6.9	7.9	4.4	5.9	7.7	8.8
Never married	2.8	3.2	4.5	5.0	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.6	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.3
Married ²	4.9	7.0	9.0	10.4	2.3	3.3	4.2	4.9	2.6	3.7	4.8	5.5
Widowed	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
Divorced	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	33.1	28.3	30.4	29.8	37.7	32.8	34.8	33.4	28.8	24.2	26.6	26.7
Married ²	58.6	62.8	61.2	62.1	57.8	62.6	60.7	62.0	59.4	62.9	61.6	62.3
Widowed	4.0	4.7	3.9	4.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	6.6	7.7	6.1	6.4
Divorced	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	5.3	5.2	5.7	4.7
Hispanic, total ⁴	22.8	34.3	40.4	45.0	11.3	17.7	20.2	22.5	11.5	16.6	20.2	22.6
Never married	7.5	13.3	16.1	18.9	4.2	7.7	8.8	10.3	3.3	5.6	7.3	8.6
Married ²	12.7	17.2	19.8	21.2	6.2	8.6	9.7	10.3	6.5	8.6	10.1	10.9
Widowed	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1
Divorced	1.6	2.6	3.1	3.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.0
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	33.1	38.7	39.9	42.0	37.5	43.4	43.7	46.0	28.9	33.7	36.1	38.1
Married ²	55.9	50.1	49.1	47.0	55.1	48.7	48.1	45.7	56.6	51.7	50.1	48.3
Widowed	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	6.2	5.4	5.0	4.8
Divorced	7.1	7.7	7.8	7.8	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.8	8.3	9.2	8.9	8.8

¹ Includes persons of other races not shown separately. ² Includes persons who are married with spouse present, married with spouse absent, and separated. Beginning 2019, estimates for married individuals include same-sex married couples. ³ Beginning 2003, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. Prior to 2003, the CPS allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for this section. ⁴ Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Families and Living Arrangements, Historical Marital Status Tables, "Table MS-1. Marital Status of the Population 15 Years Old and Over, by Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: 1950 to Present," <www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/families/marital.html>, accessed January 2021.

Table 59. Marital Status of the Population by Sex and Age: 2020

[128,534 represents 128,534,000. As of March. Data are shown for population aged 15 and older. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Population controls based on Census 2010. Based on Current Population Survey, see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Sex and age	Number of persons (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	Total	Never married	Married ¹	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Never married	Married ¹	Widowed	Divorced
MALE										
Total	128,534	45,958	68,431	3,479	10,667	100.0	35.8	53.2	2.7	8.3
15 to 17 years old.....	6,456	6,359	92	—	6	100.0	98.5	1.4	—	—
18 years old and over.....	122,077	39,599	68,339	3,479	10,661	100.0	32.4	56.0	2.8	8.7
18 to 19 years old.....	4,061	3,998	48	5	11	100.0	98.5	1.2	—	—
20 to 24 years old.....	10,573	9,742	769	13	49	100.0	92.1	7.3	—	—
25 to 29 years old.....	11,682	8,510	2,986	8	178	100.0	72.8	25.6	—	1.5
30 to 34 years old.....	11,096	5,248	5,413	35	401	100.0	47.3	48.8	—	3.6
35 to 39 years old.....	10,714	3,100	6,782	35	797	100.0	28.9	63.3	—	7.4
40 to 44 years old.....	9,738	2,306	6,457	51	925	100.0	23.7	66.3	0.5	9.5
45 to 49 years old.....	9,465	1,542	6,768	74	1,080	100.0	16.3	71.5	0.8	11.4
50 to 54 years old.....	9,647	1,317	6,776	135	1,419	100.0	13.7	70.2	1.4	14.7
55 to 64 years old.....	20,251	2,346	14,301	548	3,056	100.0	11.6	70.6	2.7	15.1
65 to 74 years old.....	15,167	1,068	11,270	893	1,936	100.0	7.0	74.3	5.9	12.8
75 to 84 years old.....	7,390	351	5,401	957	681	100.0	4.8	73.1	12.9	9.2
85 years old and over.....	2,293	71	1,366	727	129	100.0	3.1	59.6	31.7	5.6
FEMALE										
Total	136,162	40,873	69,341	11,267	14,681	100.0	30.0	50.9	8.3	10.8
15 to 17 years old.....	6,292	6,194	67	16	15	100.0	98.5	1.1	—	—
18 years old and over.....	129,870	34,679	69,274	11,251	14,666	100.0	26.7	53.3	8.7	11.3
18 to 19 years old.....	3,933	3,835	83	3	12	100.0	97.5	2.1	—	—
20 to 24 years old.....	10,485	9,120	1,255	26	83	100.0	87.0	12.0	—	0.8
25 to 29 years old.....	11,334	6,819	4,117	48	349	100.0	60.2	36.3	—	3.1
30 to 34 years old.....	11,117	4,058	6,396	65	598	100.0	36.5	57.5	0.6	5.4
35 to 39 years old.....	10,834	2,546	7,274	112	901	100.0	23.5	67.1	1.0	8.3
40 to 44 years old.....	10,102	1,689	7,028	124	1,261	100.0	16.7	69.6	1.2	12.5
45 to 49 years old.....	10,142	1,403	7,014	214	1,512	100.0	13.8	69.2	2.1	14.9
50 to 54 years old.....	10,304	1,233	7,046	309	1,716	100.0	12.0	68.4	3.0	16.7
55 to 64 years old.....	21,886	2,308	14,126	1,515	3,937	100.0	10.5	64.5	6.9	18.0
65 to 74 years old.....	17,081	1,116	10,154	2,887	2,925	100.0	6.5	59.4	16.9	17.1
75 to 84 years old.....	9,115	379	4,091	3,526	1,118	100.0	4.2	44.9	38.7	12.3
85 years old and over.....	3,539	172	690	2,422	255	100.0	4.9	19.5	68.4	7.2

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes persons who are married with spouse present, married with spouse absent, and separated.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, America's Families and Living Arrangements, Adult (A table series), "Table A1. Marital Status of People 15 Years and Over, by Age, Sex, and Personal Earnings: 2020," <www.census.gov/data/tables/2020/demo/families/cps-2020.html>, accessed January 2021.

Table 60. Living Arrangements of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Age and Sex: 2020

[In thousands (251,948 represents 251,948,000), except percent. As of March. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Population controls based on Census 2010 and an expanded sample of households. Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Living arrangement	Total	18 to 24 years old	25 to 34 years old	35 to 64 years old	65 to 74 years old	75 years old and over
NUMBER (1,000)						
Total	251,948	29,051	45,228	123,084	32,248	22,336
Male.....	122,076	14,633	22,778	59,816	15,167	9,682
Female.....	129,871	14,418	22,450	63,268	17,081	12,654
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
Male, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alone.....	(NA)	4.8	11.9	13.1	18.1	23.0
With spouse ¹	(NA)	4.2	34.2	65.2	71.7	67.2
Child of householder ²	(NA)	59.3	20.8	4.6	(NA)	(NA)
Living with partner.....	(NA)	7.1	13.8	7.1	3.8	2.3
Other relatives.....	(NA)	15.6	10.8	7.3	³ 4.8	³ 6.0
Nonrelatives.....	(NA)	8.9	8.4	2.7	1.4	1.5
Female, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alone.....	(NA)	4.5	9.3	11.9	25.6	42.1
With spouse ¹	(NA)	8.0	43.1	62.8	57.2	36.2
Child of householder ²	(NA)	55.6	12.6	3.0	(NA)	(NA)
Living with partner.....	(NA)	9.8	15.5	5.9	2.7	1.3
Other relatives.....	(NA)	13.7	14.6	15.0	³ 13.1	³ 19.3
Nonrelatives.....	(NA)	8.4	4.9	1.5	1.2	1.2

NA Not available. ¹ Includes only adults who are married, spouse present in the household. This living arrangement supersedes the others shown in the table. For example, people living with their parents and a spouse are counted as living with a spouse, not as a child of the householder. ² Children of the householder are not living with a spouse or unmarried partner, and are residing in the household of a parent. In CPS, unmarried college students living in dormitories are counted as living in the parental home. ³ Includes children of the householder who are not living with a spouse or unmarried partner, and are residing in the household of a parent.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, America's Families and Living Arrangements, Historical Living Arrangements of Adults, "Table AD-3. Living Arrangements of Adults 18 and Over, 1967 to Present," <www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/families/adults.html>, accessed January 2021.

Table 61. Households, Families, Subfamilies, and Married Couples: 1990 to 2020

[In thousands (93,347 represents 93,347,000), except as indicated. As of March. Excludes members of the Armed Services except those living off post or with their families on post. Beginning 2001, based on an expanded sample of households. Population controls for 2010 based on Census 2000; beginning 2012, population controls based on Census 2010. Based on Current Population Survey (CPS), see text, this section and Appendix III. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Type of unit							Percent change		
	1990	2000	2010	2015	2019	2020	1990 to 2000	2000 to 2010	2010 to 2020
Households	93,347	104,705	117,538	124,587	128,579	128,451	12.2	12.3	9.3
Persons per household.....	2.63	2.62	2.59	2.54	2.52	2.53	(X)	(X)	(X)
White ¹	80,163	87,671	95,489	98,679	100,528	100,568	9.4	8.9	5.3
Black ¹	10,486	12,849	14,730	16,437	17,167	17,054	22.5	14.6	15.8
Asian ¹	(NA)	(NA)	4,687	6,040	6,981	6,853	(NA)	(NA)	46.2
Hispanic ²	5,933	9,319	13,298	16,239	17,758	17,667	57.1	42.7	32.9
Family households.....	66,090	72,025	78,833	81,716	83,482	83,677	9.0	9.5	6.1
Married couple.....	52,317	55,311	58,410	60,010	61,959	62,342	5.7	5.6	6.7
Male householder ³	2,884	4,028	5,580	6,162	6,480	6,503	39.7	38.5	16.5
Female householder ³	10,890	12,687	14,843	15,544	15,043	14,832	16.5	17.0	-0.1
Nonfamily households.....	27,257	32,680	38,705	42,871	45,096	44,774	19.9	18.4	15.7
Male householder.....	11,606	14,641	18,263	20,143	21,582	21,304	26.2	24.7	16.7
Female householder.....	15,651	18,039	20,442	22,728	23,515	23,470	15.3	13.3	14.8
One person.....	22,999	26,724	31,399	34,866	36,479	36,198	16.2	17.5	15.3
Families	66,090	72,025	78,833	81,716	83,482	83,677	9.0	9.5	6.1
Persons per family.....	3.17	3.17	3.16	3.14	3.14	3.15	(X)	(X)	(X)
With own children under age 18.....	32,289	34,605	35,218	34,979	33,942	33,464	7.2	1.8	-5.0
Without own children under age 18.....	33,801	37,420	43,615	46,737	49,540	50,213	10.7	16.6	15.1
Married couple.....	52,317	55,311	58,410	60,010	61,959	62,342	5.7	5.6	6.7
With own children under age 18.....	24,537	25,248	24,575	24,040	23,735	23,618	2.9	-2.7	-3.9
Without own children under age 18.....	27,780	30,062	33,835	35,970	38,224	38,724	8.2	12.6	14.4
Male householder ³	2,884	4,028	5,580	6,162	6,480	6,503	39.7	38.5	16.5
With own children under age 18.....	1,153	1,786	2,224	2,388	2,500	2,374	54.9	24.5	6.7
Without own children under age 18.....	1,731	2,242	3,356	3,774	3,980	4,130	29.5	49.7	23.1
Female householder ³	10,890	12,687	14,843	15,544	15,043	14,832	16.5	17.0	-0.1
With own children under age 18.....	6,599	7,571	8,419	8,551	7,707	7,472	14.7	11.2	-11.2
Without own children under age 18.....	4,290	5,116	6,424	6,993	7,337	7,359	19.3	25.6	14.6
Unrelated subfamilies ⁴	534	571	484	566	428	372	6.9	-15.2	-23.1
Married couple.....	68	37	93	76	77	70	(B)	(B)	(B)
Male reference persons ³	45	57	44	63	78	47	(B)	(B)	(B)
Female reference persons ³	421	477	347	428	274	255	13.3	-27.3	-26.5
Related subfamilies ⁴	2,403	2,984	4,300	4,508	4,730	4,697	24.2	44.1	9.2
Married couple.....	871	1,149	1,881	2,144	2,411	2,437	31.9	63.7	29.6
Father-child ³	153	201	313	308	482	506	31.4	55.7	61.7
Mother-child ³	1,378	1,634	2,106	2,056	1,838	1,754	18.6	28.9	-16.7
Married couples	53,256	56,497	60,384	62,230	64,447	64,849	6.1	6.9	7.4
With own household.....	52,317	55,311	58,410	60,010	61,959	62,342	5.7	5.6	6.7
Without own household.....	939	1,186	1,974	2,220	2,488	2,507	26.3	66.4	27.0
Percent without own household.....	1.8	2.1	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.9	(X)	(X)	(X)

B Base less than 75,000. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Beginning with the 2003 CPS, respondents could choose more than one race. Beginning in 2003, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in text for this section. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ No spouse present. ⁴ A subfamily is a married couple or parent/child group that does not maintain its own household. A subfamily may be related to the householder, or unrelated to the householder.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, America's Families and Living Arrangements, Tables F1, FG7, and H1, and Historical Households Tables, Table HH-6, <www.census.gov/topics/families/families-and-households.html>, accessed January 2021, and earlier releases.

Table 62. Interracially Married Couples by Race and Hispanic Origin of Spouses: 1980 to 2020

[In thousands (49,714 represents 49,714,000), except percent. As of March. Persons 15 years old and over. Data shown for opposite-sex married couples only. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Population controls for 2010 based on Census 2000; beginning 2012, based on Census 2010. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, Table 61 and Appendix III]

Race and origin of spouses	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	2018	2019	2020
Married couples, total ¹	49,714	53,256	56,497	60,384	62,230	63,739	63,882	64,248
Interracial married couples, total	651	964	1,464	2,478	3,010	3,237	3,255	3,395
Interracial married couples, percent.....	1.3	1.8	2.6	4.1	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.3
White ² and Black ²	167	211	363	558	562	665	697	691
Black husband and White wife.....	122	150	268	390	383	411	391	385
White husband and Black wife.....	45	61	95	168	179	254	306	306
White ² and other race ³	450	720	1,051	1,723	2,171	2,240	2,246	2,379
Black ² and other race ³	34	33	50	132	187	250	239	244
Other ⁴	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	65	90	82	73	81
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Hispanic and Hispanic.....	1,906	3,085	4,739	6,166	7,176	7,662	7,726	7,533
Hispanic and other origin (not Hispanic).....	891	1,193	1,743	2,289	2,830	3,300	3,284	3,483
All other couples (not of Hispanic origin).....	46,917	48,979	50,015	51,928	52,224	52,778	52,872	53,232

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other married couples not shown separately. ² See footnote 1, Table 61. ³ "Other race," is any race other than White or Black, such as Asian; beginning 2003, "other race" includes Asian alone and other single race alone (excluding black and white) or any combination of races. ⁴ One spouse is Asian only and the other spouse is any other race (excluding black and white) or combination of races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Families & Households, Historical Marital Status Tables, "Table MS-3. Interracial Married Couples: 1980 to 2002"; and America's Families and Living Arrangements, Family groups (FG table series), "Table FG3. Opposite-Sex Married Couple Family Groups, By Presence Of Own Children Under 18, And Age, Earnings, Education, And Race And Hispanic Origin Of Both Spouses," <www.census.gov/topics/families/families-and-households.html>, accessed January 2021, and earlier releases.

Table 63. Households and Persons Per Household by Type of Household: 2000 to 2020

[104,705 represents 104,705,000. As of March. See headnote, Table 61]

Type of household	Households						Persons per household		
	Number (1,000)			Percent distribution					
	2000	2010	2020	2000	2010	2020	2000	2010	2020
Total households.....	104,705	117,538	128,451	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.62	2.59	2.53
Family households.....	72,025	78,833	83,677	68.8	67.1	65.1	3.24	3.24	3.22
Married couple family.....	55,311	58,410	62,342	52.8	49.7	48.5	3.26	3.24	3.20
Male householder, no spouse present.....	4,028	5,580	6,503	3.8	4.7	5.1	3.16	3.24	3.21
Female householder, no spouse present.....	12,687	14,843	14,832	12.1	12.6	11.5	3.17	3.23	3.29
Nonfamily households.....	32,680	38,705	44,774	31.2	32.9	34.9	1.25	1.26	1.25
Living alone.....	26,724	31,399	36,198	25.5	26.7	28.2	1.00	1.00	1.00
Male householder.....	14,641	18,263	21,304	14.0	15.5	16.6	1.34	1.35	1.31
Living alone.....	11,181	13,971	16,256	10.7	11.9	12.7	1.00	1.00	1.00
Female householder.....	18,039	20,442	23,470	17.2	17.4	18.3	1.17	1.18	1.19
Living alone.....	15,543	17,428	19,942	14.8	14.8	15.5	1.00	1.00	1.00

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P20-537, 2001, and earlier reports; and America's Families and Living Arrangements, "Table AVG1" and "Table H1," <www.census.gov/data/tables/2020/demo/families/cps-2020.html>, accessed January 2021, and earlier releases.

Table 64. Households by Age of Householder and Size of Household: 1990 to 2020

[In millions (93.3 represents 93,300,000). As of March. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, Table 61]

Age of householder and size of household	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total.....	93.3	104.7	113.3	117.5	124.6	125.8	126.2	127.6	128.6	128.5
15 to 24 years old.....	5.1	5.9	6.7	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.4
25 to 29 years old.....	9.4	8.5	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.0	9.5
30 to 34 years old.....	11.0	10.1	10.1	9.8	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.9
35 to 44 years old.....	20.6	24.0	23.2	21.5	21.1	21.2	21.5	21.6	21.4	21.4
45 to 54 years old.....	14.5	20.9	23.4	24.9	23.6	23.3	22.8	22.5	22.1	21.7
55 to 64 years old.....	12.5	13.6	17.5	20.4	23.5	23.9	23.8	24.0	24.2	24.6
65 to 74 years old.....	11.7	11.3	11.5	13.2	16.9	17.6	18.2	19.0	19.7	20.0
75 years old and over.....	8.4	10.4	11.6	12.1	13.1	13.4	13.6	14.0	14.5	14.9
One person.....	23.0	26.7	30.1	31.4	34.9	35.4	35.3	35.7	36.5	36.2
Male.....	9.0	11.2	12.8	14.0	15.5	15.8	15.8	16.0	16.5	16.3
Female.....	14.0	15.5	17.3	17.4	19.4	19.6	19.5	19.7	20.0	19.9
Two persons.....	30.1	34.7	37.4	39.5	41.9	42.8	43.5	44.0	44.4	44.7
Three persons.....	16.1	17.2	18.3	18.6	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.3	19.4	19.3
Four persons.....	14.5	15.3	16.4	16.1	16.5	16.3	16.2	16.5	16.4	16.3
Five persons.....	6.2	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4
Six persons.....	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
Seven persons or more.....	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P20-537, and earlier reports; and America's Families and Living Arrangements, Households (H table series), <www.census.gov/data/tables/2020/demo/families/cps-2020.html>, accessed January 2021.

Table 65. Family Households With Own Children Under 18 Years of Age by Type of Family, 2000 to 2020, and by Age of Householder, 2020

[34,605 represents 34,605,000. As of March. See headnote, Table 66]

Age of householder	Family households with children		Married couple households with children		Male householder with children ¹		Female householder with children ¹	
	Number (1,000)	Percent of all family households	Number (1,000)	Percent of all married couple households	Number (1,000)	Percent of all male householder families ¹	Number (1,000)	Percent of all female householder families ¹
2000, total.....	34,605	48	25,248	46	1,786	44	7,571	60
2010, total.....	35,218	45	24,575	42	2,224	40	8,419	57
2015, total.....	34,979	43	24,040	40	2,388	39	8,551	55
2020, total.....	33,464	40	23,618	38	2,374	37	7,472	50
15 to 24 years old.....	790	31	301	45	98	11	390	41
25 to 34 years old.....	8,424	66	5,237	64	624	44	2,562	82
35 to 44 years old.....	13,681	80	10,046	81	878	69	2,757	83
45 to 54 years old.....	8,351	51	6,324	51	574	50	1,453	52
55 to 64 years old.....	1,813	11	1,399	11	175	18	239	11
65 years old and over.....	407	2	311	2	24	3	72	3

¹ No spouse present.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P20-537, 2001; and America's Families and Living Arrangements, Family households (F table series), "Table F1. Family Households, by Type, Age of Own Children, Age of Family Members, and Age of Householder," <www.census.gov/data/tables/2020/demo/families/cps-2020.html>, accessed January 2021, and earlier releases.

Table 66. Family Groups With Children Under 18 Years of Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2000 to 2020

[In thousands (37,496 represents 37,496,000). As of March. Family groups are family households, related subfamilies, and unrelated subfamilies; each married couple or parent/child group is counted separately, even if they reside in the same household. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Beginning 2005, based on an expanded sample of households. Data for 2010 based on Census 2000 population controls. Data for 2015 and 2020 based on Census 2010 population controls. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement, see text, this section and Appendix III]

Race and Hispanic origin of householder or reference person	Number (1,000)				Percent distribution			
	2000	2010	2015	2020	2000	2010	2015	2020
All races, total ¹	37,496	39,947	39,934	37,891	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups ²	25,771	27,082	26,862	26,062	69	68	67	69
One-parent family groups	11,725	11,686	11,780	10,719	31	29	29	28
Maintained by mother	9,681	9,924	9,891	8,625	26	25	25	23
Maintained by father	2,044	1,762	1,889	2,094	5	4	5	6
Grandparent householder with grandchild(ren) under 18	(NA)	1,179	1,292	1,110	(NA)	3	3	3
White, total ³	30,079	30,933	30,131	28,265	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups ²	22,241	22,457	21,664	20,632	74	73	72	73
One-parent family groups	7,838	7,729	7,639	6,901	26	25	25	24
Maintained by mother	6,216	6,396	6,177	5,341	21	21	21	19
Maintained by father	1,622	1,333	1,462	1,560	5	4	5	6
Grandparent householder with grandchild(ren) under 18	(NA)	747	828	732	(NA)	2	3	3
Black, total ³	5,530	5,903	5,837	5,544	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups ²	2,135	2,275	2,209	2,255	39	39	38	41
One-parent family groups	3,396	3,280	3,262	2,976	61	56	56	54
Maintained by mother	3,060	2,977	2,971	2,622	55	50	51	47
Maintained by father	335	303	291	354	6	5	5	6
Grandparent householder with grandchild(ren) under 18	(NA)	348	366	313	(NA)	6	6	6
Asian, total ³	1,469	2,025	2,443	2,586	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups ²	1,184	1,694	2,071	2,286	81	84	85	88
One-parent family groups	285	292	340	285	19	14	14	11
Maintained by mother	236	235	291	229	16	12	12	9
Maintained by father	49	57	49	56	3	3	2	2
Grandparent householder with grandchild(ren) under 18	(NA)	39	32	15	(NA)	2	1	1
Hispanic, total ⁴	5,503	7,572	8,345	8,258	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups ²	3,625	4,856	5,407	5,381	66	64	65	65
One-parent family groups	1,877	2,499	2,688	2,674	34	33	32	32
Maintained by mother	1,565	2,186	2,338	2,234	28	29	28	27
Maintained by father	313	313	350	440	6	4	4	5
Grandparent householder with grandchild(ren) under 18	(NA)	217	250	203	(NA)	3	3	2
Non-Hispanic White, total ³	24,847	23,911	22,657	20,885	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups ²	18,750	17,911	16,738	15,760	75	75	74	75
One-parent family groups	6,096	5,457	5,317	4,576	25	23	23	22
Maintained by mother	4,766	4,404	4,171	3,400	19	18	18	16
Maintained by father	1,331	1,053	1,146	1,176	5	4	5	6
Grandparent householder with grandchild(ren) under 18	(NA)	543	602	549	(NA)	2	3	3

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other race/ethnicities, not shown separately. ² Beginning 2007, includes children living with married and unmarried parents. ³ Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), respondents could choose more than one race. Beginning 2003, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS prior to 2003 allowed respondents to report only one race group. ⁴ Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Families and Living Arrangements, Current Population Reports, P20-537, 2001; and America's Families and Living Arrangements, Family groups (FG table series), "Table FG10. Family Groups: 2020," <www.census.gov/data/tables/2020/demo/families/cps-2020.html>, accessed January 2021, and earlier releases.

Table 67. Parents and Children in Stay-At-Home Parent Family Groups: 1995 to 2020

[In thousands (22,973 represents 22,973,000), except percent. Family groups with children include those families that maintain their own household (family households with own children); those that live in the home of a relative (related subfamilies); and those that live in the home of a nonrelative (unrelated subfamilies). Stay-at-home family groups are opposite-sex married-couple family groups with children under age 15 where one parent is in the labor force all of the previous year and the other parent is out of the labor force for the entire year with the reason 'taking care of home and family.' Only opposite-sex married couples with children under age 15 are included. Based on Current Population Survey; see Appendix III]

Year	Married-couple family groups with children under 15 years old					Children under 15 years old in married-couple family groups				
	Number			Percent		Number			Percent	
	Total	With stay-at-home mothers	With stay-at-home fathers	With stay-at-home mothers	With stay-at-home fathers	Total	With stay-at-home mothers	With stay-at-home fathers	With stay-at-home mothers	With stay-at-home fathers
1995	22,973	4,440	64	19.3	0.3	41,008	9,106	125	22.2	0.3
2000	22,953	4,785	93	20.8	0.4	41,860	10,087	180	24.1	0.4
2005	23,305	5,584	142	24.0	0.6	41,111	11,224	247	27.3	0.6
2010	22,138	5,020	154	22.7	0.7	41,026	10,833	287	26.4	0.7
2015	21,586	5,210	199	24.1	0.9	39,621	10,758	368	27.2	0.9
2016	21,531	5,031	209	23.4	1.0	39,693	10,360	392	26.1	1.0
2017	21,330	4,965	267	23.3	1.3	39,659	10,427	503	26.3	1.3
2018	21,361	5,061	190	23.7	0.9	39,813	10,574	336	26.6	0.8
2019	21,328	4,944	191	23.2	0.9	40,197	10,365	390	25.8	1.0
2020	21,327	4,777	215	22.4	1.0	40,403	10,176	404	25.2	1.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, America's Families and Living Arrangements, Families and Households, Historical Families Tables, "Table SHP-1. Parents and Children in Stay-At-Home Parent Family Groups: 1994 to Present," <www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/families/families.html>, accessed January 2021.

Table 68. Children Under 18 Years of Age by Presence of Parents: 2000 to 2020

[72,012 represents 72,012,000. As of March. Excludes persons under 18 years old who maintained households or family groups and their spouses. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, Table 66]

Race, Hispanic origin, and year	Number (1,000)	Both parents ¹	Percent living with—						Father only	Neither parent
			Mother only							
			Total	Divorced	Married, spouse absent ²	Never married	Widowed			
ALL RACES ³										
2000.....	72,012	69.1	22.4	7.9	4.5	9.2	1.0	4.2	4.2	
2005.....	73,494	67.3	23.4	7.9	4.6	10.1	0.8	4.8	4.5	
2010.....	74,718	69.4	23.1	7.1	5.1	10.1	0.8	3.4	4.1	
2015.....	73,623	69.2	23.1	6.6	4.4	11.3	0.8	3.7	3.9	
2020.....	72,901	70.4	21.0	6.1	3.8	10.4	0.8	4.5	4.1	
WHITE ⁴										
2000.....	56,455	75.3	17.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	3.1	
2005.....	56,234	73.5	18.4	7.9	4.0	5.8	0.7	4.7	3.4	
2010.....	56,416	74.9	18.3	6.9	4.5	6.1	0.8	3.5	3.4	
2015.....	53,621	74.9	18.2	6.6	4.0	6.7	0.8	3.7	3.2	
2020.....	52,652	75.8	16.3	6.0	3.5	6.0	0.8	4.5	3.4	
BLACK ⁴										
2000.....	11,412	37.6	49.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	9.2	
2005.....	11,293	35.0	50.2	8.7	8.1	32.0	1.3	5.0	9.8	
2010.....	11,272	39.2	49.7	8.6	8.4	31.5	1.2	3.6	7.5	
2015.....	11,091	38.7	49.4	7.6	6.7	33.9	1.1	4.2	7.7	
2020.....	10,913	41.2	46.3	7.7	5.2	32.4	1.1	4.5	8.0	
ASIAN ⁴										
2005.....	2,843	83.6	10.2	4.0	2.3	2.7	1.3	3.6	2.5	
2010.....	3,300	85.5	10.1	3.8	3.7	2.1	0.6	2.2	2.1	
2015.....	3,736	85.7	10.6	2.8	3.4	3.9	0.5	2.0	1.7	
2020.....	3,908	88.9	7.8	2.2	2.7	2.1	0.8	1.9	1.4	
HISPANIC ⁵										
2000.....	11,613	65.1	25.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	5.4	
2005.....	14,241	64.7	25.4	6.1	7.1	11.4	0.8	4.8	5.2	
2010.....	16,941	67.0	26.3	5.8	8.1	11.7	0.7	2.7	4.0	
2015.....	17,981	67.0	25.9	5.3	7.1	13.0	0.6	3.0	4.1	
2020.....	18,655	67.9	24.0	5.4	6.0	12.0	0.6	4.1	4.0	
NON-HISPANIC WHITE ⁴										
2005.....	43,106	75.9	16.4	8.5	3.1	4.2	0.7	4.8	2.9	
2010.....	41,089	77.5	15.5	7.5	3.1	4.2	0.8	3.8	3.1	
2015.....	38,084	77.5	15.5	7.2	2.7	4.7	0.8	4.1	2.9	
2020.....	36,515	78.6	13.4	6.3	2.5	3.8	0.9	4.7	3.2	

NA Not available. ¹ Beginning in 2007, includes children living with married and unmarried parents. ² Includes separated. ³ Includes other races and non-Hispanic groups, not shown separately. ⁴ Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), respondents could choose more than one race. Data represents persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. Prior to 2003, the CPS allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for this section. ⁵ Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, America's Families and Living Arrangements, Children (C table series), "Table C3. Living Arrangements of Children Under 18 Years and Marital Status of Parents, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin and Selected Characteristics of the Child for All Children: 2020," <www.census.gov/data/tables/2020/demo/families/cps-2020.html>, accessed January 2021, and earlier releases.

Table 69. Grandparents Living With Grandchildren by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Sex: 2019

[In thousands (7,048 represents 7,048,000), except percent. Covers both grandparents living in own home with grandchildren present and grandparents living in grandchildren's home. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III]

Race, Hispanic origin, and sex	Grandparents living with own grandchildren, total	Grandparents responsible for grandchildren		
		Total	30 to 59 years old	60 years old and over
Grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years old (1,000).....	7,048	2,335	1,225	1,110
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
One race.....	97.9	97.8	97.5	98.1
White alone.....	62.8	65.8	64.6	67.1
Black or African American alone.....	16.7	20.4	21.3	19.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone.....	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.2
Asian alone.....	8.8	3.5	2.1	5.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
Some other race alone.....	7.8	5.7	7.0	4.2
Two or more races.....	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.9
Hispanic origin ¹	26.1	19.8	24.1	15.1
White alone, not Hispanic.....	45.8	53.0	49.2	57.2
Male.....	36.1	36.7	33.5	40.3
Female.....	63.9	63.3	66.5	59.7

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey, S1002, "Grandparents," <data.census.gov>, accessed November 2020.

Table 70. Group Quarters Population by Type of Group Quarter and Selected Resident Characteristics: 2019

[In percent, except as indicated. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Characteristic	Total group quarters population ¹	Institutionalized group quarters population			Noninstitutionalized group quarters population	
		Total ¹	Adult correctional facilities	Nursing facilities/skilled nursing facilities	Total ¹	College/university housing
Total population.....	8,084,362	3,868,023	2,166,192	1,479,899	4,216,339	2,723,749
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
Male.....	61.1	69.7	90.5	38.6	53.3	45.3
Female.....	38.9	30.3	9.5	61.4	46.7	54.7
Under 15 years old.....	0.7	1.1	(X)	(X)	0.4	(X)
15 to 17 years old.....	1.6	2.3	0.2	(X)	1.0	1.0
18 to 24 years old.....	40.9	7.2	10.8	0.1	71.9	96.8
25 to 34 years old.....	12.6	18.7	32.4	0.6	7.0	1.8
35 to 44 years old.....	10.1	16.3	27.8	1.2	4.5	0.3
45 to 54 years old.....	7.7	11.2	17.0	3.7	4.4	0.1
55 to 64 years old.....	7.6	10.0	9.1	11.7	5.5	—
65 to 74 years old.....	5.8	9.3	2.4	20.5	2.6	—
75 to 84 years old.....	5.7	10.4	0.4	26.6	1.4	(X)
85 years old and over.....	7.2	13.7	—	35.6	1.3	(X)
Median age (years).....	30.1	48.7	37.1	80.0	20.5	19.6
One race.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	67.0	63.2	52.4	79.4	70.6	72.9
Black.....	23.1	29.0	37.7	15.9	17.6	14.3
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	1.3	1.6	2.4	0.6	0.9	0.6
Asian.....	4.8	1.4	1.0	2.1	7.9	10.2
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
Some other race.....	3.6	4.6	6.3	2.0	2.7	1.9
Hispanic origin ²	13.9	15.1	20.9	6.1	12.8	10.9
Not Hispanic.....	86.1	84.9	79.1	93.9	87.2	89.1
White alone, not Hispanic.....	55.9	52.3	37.7	74.9	59.3	62.3

— Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable or not available. ¹ Includes other types of group quarters, not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey, S2601A, "Characteristics of the Group Quarters Population"; and S2602, "Characteristics of the Group Quarters Population by Group Quarters Type (3 Types)"; <data.census.gov>, accessed November 2020.

Table 71. Population in Group Quarters by State: 2000 to 2020

[In thousands (7,780 represents 7,780,000). 2000 and 2010, as of April. Estimates for 2019 and 2020 are as of July and based on the 2010 Census without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results. All persons not living in housing units are classified as living in group quarters. These individuals may be institutionalized, e.g., under care or custody in juvenile facilities, jails, correctional centers, hospitals, or nursing homes; or they may be residents in noninstitutional group quarters such as college dormitories, group homes, or military barracks]

State	2000 ¹	2010 ²	2019	2020	State	2000 ¹	2010 ²	2019	2020
United States.....	7,780	7,999	8,063	8,024	Missouri.....	164	174	171	167
Alabama.....	115	116	117	117	Montana.....	25	29	29	29
Alaska.....	19	26	27	27	Nebraska.....	51	51	51	50
Arizona.....	110	140	162	156	Nevada.....	34	36	37	36
Arkansas.....	74	79	83	82	New Hampshire.....	36	40	40	40
California.....	820	820	828	830	New Jersey.....	195	187	181	180
Colorado.....	103	116	121	118	New Mexico.....	36	43	43	43
Connecticut.....	108	118	111	111	New York.....	581	586	564	564
Delaware.....	25	24	25	25	North Carolina.....	254	257	283	279
District of Columbia.....	36	40	38	39	North Dakota.....	24	25	25	25
Florida.....	389	425	430	430	Ohio.....	299	306	315	310
Georgia.....	234	254	268	268	Oklahoma.....	112	112	110	110
Hawaii.....	36	43	42	42	Oregon.....	77	87	89	89
Idaho.....	31	29	31	31	Pennsylvania.....	433	427	415	415
Illinois.....	322	302	297	297	Rhode Island.....	39	43	41	41
Indiana.....	178	187	190	190	South Carolina.....	135	139	134	131
Iowa.....	104	99	96	96	South Dakota.....	28	34	34	34
Kansas.....	82	79	79	79	Tennessee.....	148	154	158	157
Kentucky.....	115	126	133	132	Texas.....	561	582	591	591
Louisiana.....	136	128	130	130	Utah.....	40	46	49	49
Maine.....	35	36	36	36	Vermont.....	21	25	26	26
Maryland.....	134	139	140	140	Virginia.....	231	240	245	245
Massachusetts.....	221	239	248	247	Washington.....	136	139	148	149
Michigan.....	250	230	223	219	West Virginia.....	43	49	47	47
Minnesota.....	136	135	129	129	Wisconsin.....	156	151	144	142
Mississippi.....	95	93	94	91	Wyoming.....	14	14	14	14

¹ The April 1, 2000, population estimates base reflects changes to the Census 2000 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. ² The April 1, 2010 population estimates base reflects changes to the Census 2010 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Annual Resident Population Estimates, Estimated Components of Resident Population Change, and Rates of the Components of Resident Population Change for States and Counties: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009"; and County Population Totals: 2010-2020, "Annual Resident Population Estimates, Estimated Components of Change, and Rates of Population Change," <www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates.html>, accessed June 2021.

Table 72. Opposite-Sex and Same-Sex Couple Households by Selected Characteristics: 2019

[In percent, except as indicated (57,803 represents 57,803,000). The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. See text, this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Married opposite-sex couples	Unmarried opposite-sex couples	Married and unmarried same-sex couples			Married same-sex couples
			Total	Male-male couples	Female-female couples	
Total households (1,000)	57,803	7,645	980	462	518	568
Age of householder:						
15 to 24 years old.....	1.1	10.6	5.2	3.4	6.7	2.4
25 to 34 years old.....	12.6	34.5	23.7	21.3	25.7	18.2
35 to 44 years old.....	19.7	20.9	20.2	20.2	20.2	21.6
45 to 54 years old.....	20.5	15.0	20.2	21.4	19.1	22.4
55 to 64 years old.....	21.3	11.2	18.8	20.8	17.1	21.5
65 years old and over.....	24.8	7.8	12.0	12.9	11.2	13.9
Average age of householder (years).....	52.8	40.3	45.9	47.2	44.6	48.4
Average age of spouse/partner (years).....	52.1	39.5	44.5	45.0	44.0	47.3
Race of householder:						
White alone.....	80.6	76.3	80.2	82.4	78.3	82.0
Black or African American alone.....	7.2	10.8	8.8	6.3	11.1	6.9
American Indian or Alaska Native alone.....	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9
Asian alone.....	6.2	2.8	3.3	4.0	2.7	3.7
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander alone.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Some other race alone.....	3.5	5.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8
Two or more races.....	1.8	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.4
Percent of couples interracial.....	7.8	15.0	18.3	21.5	15.4	16.6
Hispanic origin of householder:						
Hispanic ¹	13.4	18.9	13.9	14.5	13.3	13.1
White alone, not Hispanic.....	71.3	64.2	70.5	72.1	69.1	72.9
Children in the household:						
Children in the household ²	38.1	36.2	16.1	7.2	24.0	18.9
Own children in the household.....	38.0	34.0	15.0	6.6	22.5	18.5
Household income:						
Less than \$35,000.....	10.4	17.2	10.3	7.8	12.5	8.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	8.9	12.7	8.4	6.7	9.9	7.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	16.7	22.0	16.6	14.5	18.5	14.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	15.7	16.8	15.4	14.0	16.7	15.1
\$100,000 or more.....	48.4	31.3	49.3	57.0	42.5	54.1
Median household income (dollars).....	96,932	72,401	98,613	114,182	87,289	107,210
Housing tenure:						
Owner occupied.....	80.4	46.0	61.8	64.3	59.5	69.7
Renter occupied.....	19.6	54.0	38.2	35.7	40.5	30.3

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² Includes biological children, stepchildren, adopted children, and nonrelatives of the householder under 18 years old.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey, "Characteristics of Same-Sex Couple Households: 2005 to Present," <www.census.gov/topics/families/same-sex-couples/data/tables.html>, accessed November 2020.

Table 73. Opposite Sex Unmarried Couples by Presence of Biological Children: 2020

[In thousands (8,808 represents 8,808,000), except percent. As of March. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. All opposite-sex unmarried couples are included, regardless of householder status. Unmarried couples of the opposite sex with children under 18 years old are included in the estimates if either partner had at least one never-married biological child living with them. Population controls based on Census 2010. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Sex and age of partner	Unmarried couples, total	Without children under 18 years old	With children under 18 years old	
			Number	Percent of total
Total	8,808	6,046	2,762	31.4
Age of male partner:				
15 to 24 years old.....	1,009	762	247	24.5
25 to 29 years old.....	1,701	1,238	463	27.2
30 to 34 years old.....	1,322	797	526	39.8
35 to 39 years old.....	1,091	517	574	52.6
40 to 44 years old.....	758	351	406	53.6
45 to 49 years old.....	608	345	263	43.3
50 to 54 years old.....	640	467	173	27.0
55 to 64 years old.....	924	837	87	9.4
65 years old and over.....	755	733	23	3.0
Age of female partner:				
15 to 24 years old.....	1,380	1,045	335	24.3
25 to 29 years old.....	2,042	1,452	590	28.9
30 to 34 years old.....	1,314	629	685	52.1
35 to 39 years old.....	853	381	473	55.5
40 to 44 years old.....	661	315	346	52.3
45 to 49 years old.....	602	403	200	33.2
50 to 54 years old.....	554	461	93	16.8
55 to 64 years old.....	822	786	36	4.4
65 years old and over.....	579	575	4	0.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, America's Families and Living Arrangements, Unmarried couples (UC table series), "Table UC3. Opposite Sex Unmarried Couples by Presence of Biological Children under 18, and Age, Earnings, Education, and Race and Hispanic Origin of Both Partners," <www.census.gov/data/tables/2020/demo/families/cps-2020.html>, accessed January 2021.

Table 74. Opposite and Same-Sex Coupled Households by Marital Status and Region: 2019

[122,803 represents 122,803,000. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. For composition of regions, see map inside front cover. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Item	Total (1,000s)					Percent distribution				
	Total	North-east	Midwest	South	West	Total	North-east	Mid-west	South	West
Total households.....	122,803	21,665	27,106	46,382	27,650	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Married couple households.....	58,371	9,994	12,744	22,016	13,617	47.5	46.1	47.0	47.5	49.2
Opposite-sex.....	57,803	9,886	12,650	21,818	13,449	47.1	45.6	46.7	47.0	48.6
Same-sex.....	568	108	94	197	168	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6
Male householder and male spouse.....	265	53	40	89	82	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Female householder and female spouse.....	303	55	54	108	86	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Cohabiting couple households.....	8,057	1,449	1,874	2,766	1,968	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.0	7.1
Opposite-sex.....	7,645	1,376	1,796	2,610	1,863	6.2	6.3	6.6	5.6	6.7
Same-sex.....	412	73	78	157	105	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Male householder and male partner.....	198	35	36	73	54	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Female householder and female partner.....	215	38	42	84	51	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
All other households.....	56,375	10,223	12,487	21,600	12,065	45.9	47.2	46.1	46.6	43.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey, B11009, "Coupled Households by Type," <data.census.gov>, accessed November 2020.

Table 75. Young Adults Living in Parental Home by Sex and Age: 1990 to 2020

[In thousands (12,450 represents 12,450,000), except percent. As of March. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Unmarried college students living in dormitories are counted as living in the home of their parent(s). Beginning 2005, based on an expanded sample of households. Population controls for 2005 to 2010 based on Census 2000; beginning 2012, population controls based on Census 2010. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Year	Male young adults			Female young adults		
	Total	Child of householder living at home	Percent of total	Total	Child of householder living at home	Percent of total
		Number			Number	
18 TO 24 YEARS OLD						
1990.....	12,450	7,232	58.1	12,860	6,135	47.7
1995.....	12,545	7,328	58.4	12,613	5,896	46.7
2000.....	13,291	7,593	57.1	13,242	6,232	47.1
2005.....	14,060	7,448	53.0	13,933	6,413	46.0
2010.....	14,824	8,501	57.3	14,469	7,123	49.2
2015.....	15,123	8,808	58.2	14,893	7,714	51.8
2019.....	14,605	8,222	56.3	14,478	7,649	52.8
2020.....	14,634	8,792	60.1	14,418	8,122	56.3
25 TO 34 YEARS OLD						
1990.....	21,462	3,213	15.0	21,779	1,774	8.1
1995.....	20,589	3,166	15.4	20,800	1,759	8.5
2000.....	18,563	2,387	12.9	19,222	1,602	8.3
2005.....	19,656	2,660	13.5	19,632	1,597	8.1
2010.....	20,685	3,387	16.4	20,383	2,133	10.5
2015.....	21,417	3,896	18.2	21,574	2,613	12.1
2019.....	22,716	4,635	20.4	22,465	2,945	13.1
2020.....	22,778	5,021	22.0	22,451	3,011	13.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Families and Households, Historical Living Arrangements of Adults, "Table AD-1. Young Adults, 18-34 Years Old, Living At Home: 1960 to Present," <www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/families/adults.html>, accessed January 2021.

Table 76. Children in Households by Relationship to Householder: 2010 to 2019

[In thousands (73,904 represents 73,904,000). Data shown for population under age 18 in households, excluding householders, spouses, and unmarried partners. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text this section and Appendix III]

Type of relationship	2010	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
NUMBER								
Total children in households.....	73,904	73,336	73,325	73,386	73,399	73,403	73,106	72,746
Own child.....	65,472	64,595	64,426	64,445	64,392	64,367	63,987	63,307
Biological child.....	61,540	60,766	60,628	60,632	60,564	60,518	60,180	59,488
Adopted child.....	1,582	1,496	1,447	1,423	1,428	1,439	1,440	1,422
Stepchild.....	2,351	2,332	2,351	2,391	2,400	2,410	2,367	2,396
Grandchild.....	5,397	5,712	5,830	5,887	5,964	5,957	6,038	6,179
Other relatives.....	1,826	1,738	1,792	1,793	1,762	1,803	1,807	1,842
Foster child or other unrelated child.....	1,209	1,292	1,277	1,261	1,280	1,276	1,274	1,419
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total children in households.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own child.....	88.6	88.1	87.9	87.8	87.7	87.7	87.5	87.0
Biological child.....	83.3	82.9	82.7	82.6	82.5	82.4	82.3	81.8
Adopted child.....	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Stepchild.....	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3
Grandchild.....	7.3	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.5
Other relatives.....	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Foster child or other unrelated child.....	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, B09018, "Relationship to Householder for Children Under 18 in Households," <data.census.gov>, accessed November 2020.

Table 77. Religious Adherents and Jewish Population—States: 2010 to 2011

[137,450 represents 137,450,000. Adherents were defined as "all members, including full members, their children and others who regularly attend services." The Jewish population includes Jews who define themselves as Jewish by religion as well as those who define themselves as Jewish in cultural or ethnic terms. Data on Jewish population are based on both scientific studies and informant estimates provided by local Jewish communities]

State	Number (1,000)			Percent of population ³		
	Christian adherents, ¹ 2010	Other religious adherents, ² 2010	Jewish population, 2011	Christian adherents, ¹ 2010	Other religious adherents, ² 2010	Jewish population, 2011
United States.....	137,450	10,890	6,588	44.5	3.5	2.1
Alabama.....	2,948	52	9	61.7	1.1	0.2
Alaska.....	200	40	6	28.1	5.7	0.9
Arizona.....	1,894	466	106	29.6	7.3	1.7
Arkansas.....	1,573	40	2	53.9	1.4	0.1
California.....	15,021	1,530	1,220	40.3	4.1	3.3
Colorado.....	1,684	199	91	33.5	4.0	1.8
Connecticut.....	1,735	48	116	48.6	1.3	3.2
Delaware.....	349	22	15	38.9	2.5	1.7
District of Columbia.....	298	16	28	49.6	2.7	4.7
Florida.....	6,829	400	639	36.3	2.1	3.4
Georgia.....	4,702	186	128	48.5	1.9	1.3
Hawaii.....	421	140	7	31.0	10.3	0.5
Idaho.....	384	417	2	24.5	26.6	0.1
Illinois.....	6,529	486	298	50.9	3.8	2.3
Indiana.....	2,793	69	17	43.1	1.1	0.3
Iowa.....	1,592	46	6	52.3	1.5	0.2
Kansas.....	1,375	61	18	48.2	2.1	0.6
Kentucky.....	2,182	49	11	50.3	1.1	0.3
Louisiana.....	2,688	50	11	59.3	1.1	0.2
Maine.....	345	19	14	26.0	1.4	1.0
Maryland.....	2,214	118	238	38.3	2.0	4.1
Massachusetts.....	3,546	122	278	54.2	1.9	4.2
Michigan.....	3,910	211	82	39.6	2.1	0.8
Minnesota.....	2,894	69	46	54.6	1.3	0.9
Mississippi.....	1,709	33	2	57.6	1.1	0.1
Missouri.....	2,806	123	59	46.9	2.0	1.0
Montana.....	326	50	1	33.0	5.0	0.1
Nebraska.....	974	38	6	53.3	2.1	0.3
Nevada.....	725	196	74	26.8	7.3	2.8
New Hampshire.....	444	14	10	33.7	1.1	0.8
New Jersey.....	4,321	272	504	49.1	3.1	5.7
New Mexico.....	940	87	12	45.6	4.2	0.6
New York.....	8,529	611	1,635	44.0	3.2	8.4
North Carolina.....	4,372	140	31	45.9	1.5	0.3
North Dakota.....	443	8	(Z)	65.9	1.2	0.1
Ohio.....	4,861	146	148	42.1	1.3	1.3
Oklahoma.....	2,148	75	5	57.3	2.0	0.1
Oregon.....	998	187	41	26.1	4.9	1.1
Pennsylvania.....	6,530	206	295	51.4	1.6	2.3
Rhode Island.....	558	10	19	53.1	0.9	1.8
South Carolina.....	2,337	70	13	50.5	1.5	0.3
South Dakota.....	464	13	(Z)	57.0	1.6	(Z)
Tennessee.....	3,425	82	20	54.0	1.3	0.3
Texas.....	13,062	872	140	51.9	3.5	0.6
Utah.....	256	1,929	6	9.3	69.8	0.2
Vermont.....	199	9	5	31.8	1.4	0.9
Virginia.....	3,206	351	97	40.1	4.4	1.2
Washington.....	1,945	364	46	28.9	5.4	0.7
West Virginia.....	635	22	2	34.3	1.2	0.1
Wisconsin.....	2,973	62	28	52.3	1.1	0.5
Wyoming.....	158	65	1	28.0	11.5	0.2

Z Fewer than 500 or less than 0.05 percent. ¹ Comprises evangelical Protestants, Black Protestants, mainline Protestants, Orthodox and Catholic groups. ² Includes counts of Jain, Shinto, Sikh, Tao, National Spiritualist Association, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, Unitarian Universalist, Jehovah's Witnesses, Church of Christ Scientist, Bahá'í, three Buddhist groupings, four Hindu groupings, Muslims, and Zoroastrians. Excludes four Judaism groups. ³ Based on U.S. Census Bureau data for resident population enumerated as of April 1, 2010 and estimated as of July 2012.

Source: Religious adherents: Clifford Grammich, Kirk Hadaway, Richard Houseal, Dale E. Jones, Alexei Krindatch, Richie Stanley, and Richard H. Taylor, *2010 U.S. Religion Census: Religious Congregations & Membership Study* ©, 2012, Association of Statisticians of American Religious Bodies. See also <www.asarb.org>. Jewish population: Ira M. Sheskin and Arnold Dashefsky, University of Miami and University of Connecticut, *Jewish Population of the United States, 2011*, published by the Mandell L. Berman North American Jewish Data Bank in cooperation with the Association for the Social Scientific Study of Jewry and the Jewish Federations of North America, see also <www.jewishdatabank.org>

Table 78. Religious Adherents by Metropolitan Area Status and Religious Groups: 2010

[Groups shown have 500,000 adherents or more. Adherents were defined as all members, including full members, their children and the estimated number of other participants who are not considered members. Based on a study of 236 religious bodies sponsored by the Association of Statisticians of American Religious Bodies. Participants included 217 Christian denominations, associations, or communions (including Latter-day Saints, Messianic Jews, and Unitarian/Universalist groups); counts of Jain, Shinto, Sikh, Tao, and National Spiritualist Association congregations, and counts of congregations and individuals for Bahá'í, three Buddhist groupings, four Hindu groupings, four Jewish groupings, Muslims, and Zoroastrians. For definition of metropolitan and micropolitan areas, see Appendix II]

Religious group	Total adherents (1,000)	Percent		
		In metropolitan area	In micropolitan area	Outside metro/micro area
U.S. population, total.....	308,746	83.7	10.0	6.3
Total adherents.....	150,686	83.5	10.0	6.5
Catholic.....	58,929	90.5	6.2	3.3
Southern Baptist Convention.....	19,897	69.3	17.2	13.5
Non-denominational Christian Churches.....	12,241	88.7	7.8	3.5
United Methodist Church.....	9,948	73.6	15.3	11.1
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints.....	6,145	82.8	11.6	5.6
Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.....	4,181	70.4	16.0	13.6
Assemblies of God.....	2,945	82.7	11.0	6.3
Muslim, estimate.....	2,600	97.4	2.0	0.6
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).....	2,452	82.5	11.4	6.1
Lutheran Church—Missouri Synod.....	2,271	72.7	13.7	13.6
Episcopal.....	1,952	88.2	8.1	3.7
National Baptist Convention, USA, Inc.....	1,881	90.3	7.0	2.7
Churches of Christ.....	1,584	69.8	17.1	13.1
American Baptist Churches in the USA.....	1,561	83.8	9.8	6.4
Christian Churches and Churches of Christ.....	1,453	72.6	15.9	11.5
United Church of Christ.....	1,284	79.3	13.5	7.2
Seventh-day Adventist Church.....	1,195	87.7	8.2	4.1
Church of God (Cleveland, Tennessee).....	1,110	72.2	17.5	10.3
African Methodist Episcopal Church.....	1,010	77.7	12.3	10.0
Orthodox Judaism.....	947	99.6	0.0	0.4
Church of the Nazarene.....	894	76.2	15.6	8.2
Christian Church (Disciples of Christ).....	786	70.3	17.7	12.0
Reform Judaism.....	766	98.3	1.3	0.4
Mahayana Buddhism.....	733	92.8	6.8	0.4
Church of God in Christ.....	624	87.8	7.3	4.9
Conservative Judaism.....	502	99.5	0.4	0.1

Source: Clifford Grammich, Kirk Hadaway, Richard Houseal, Dale E. Jones, Alexei Krindatch, Richie Stanley, and Richard H. Taylor. 2010 *U.S. Religion Census: Religious Congregations & Membership Study*, 2012 ©. Association of Statisticians of American Religious Bodies.