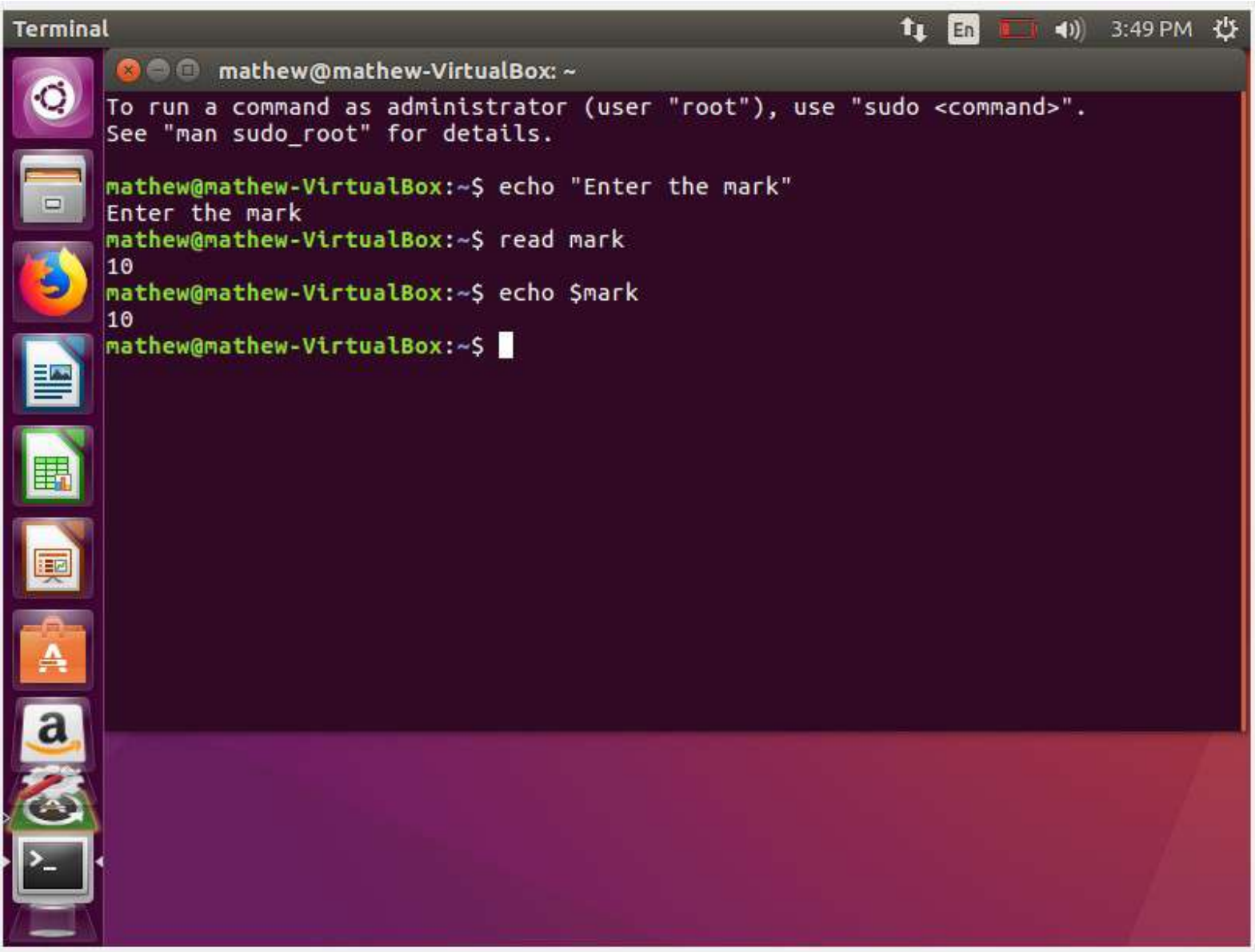
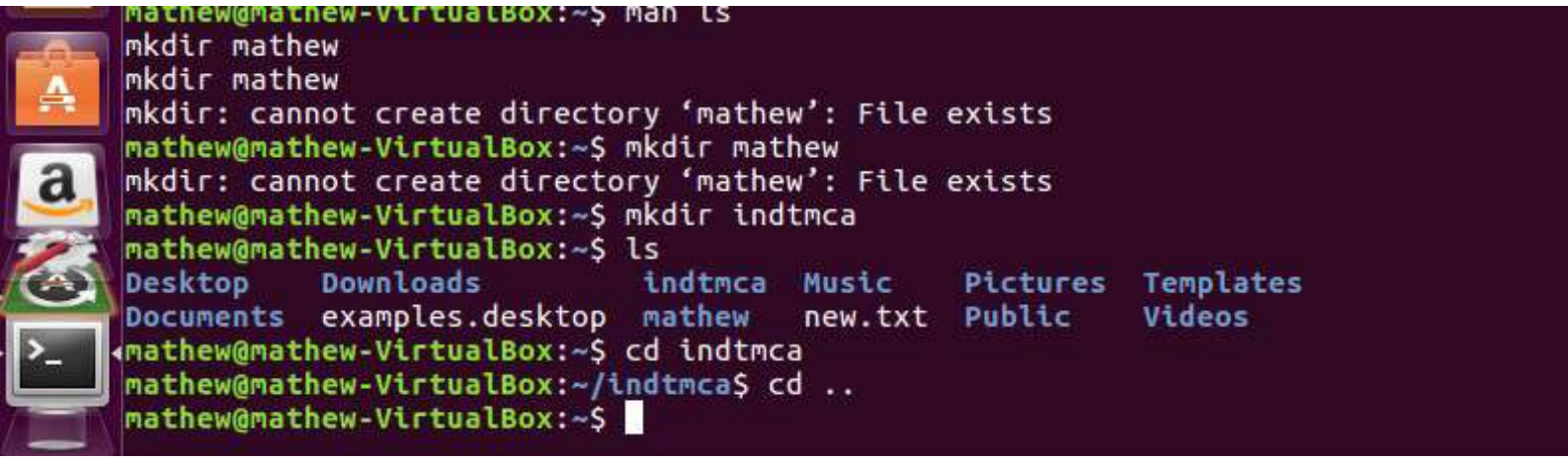
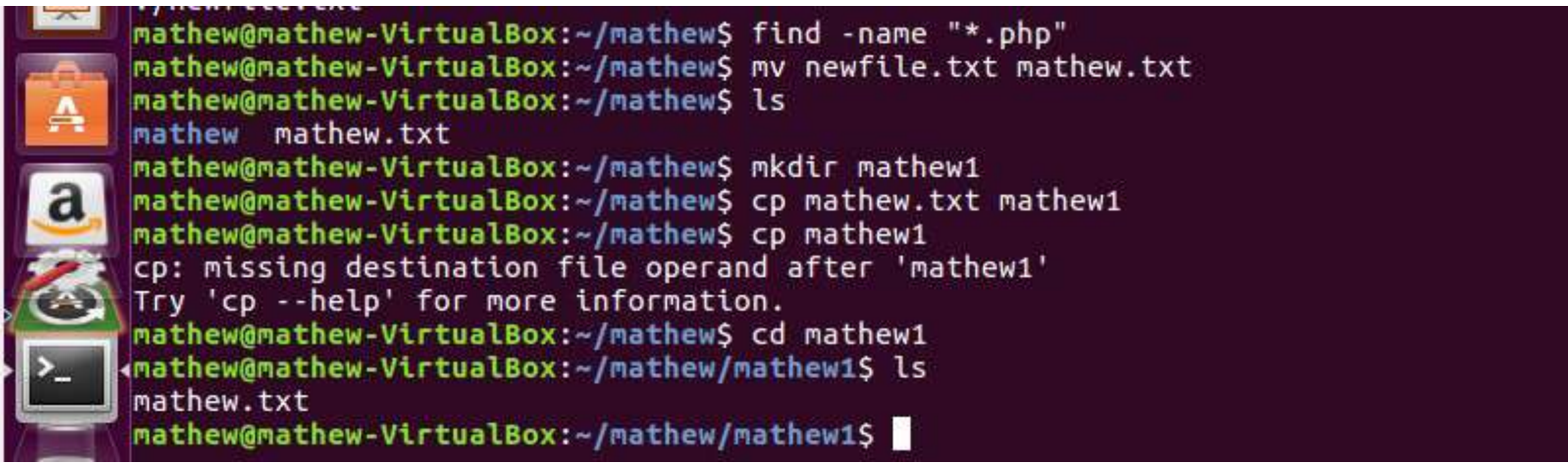
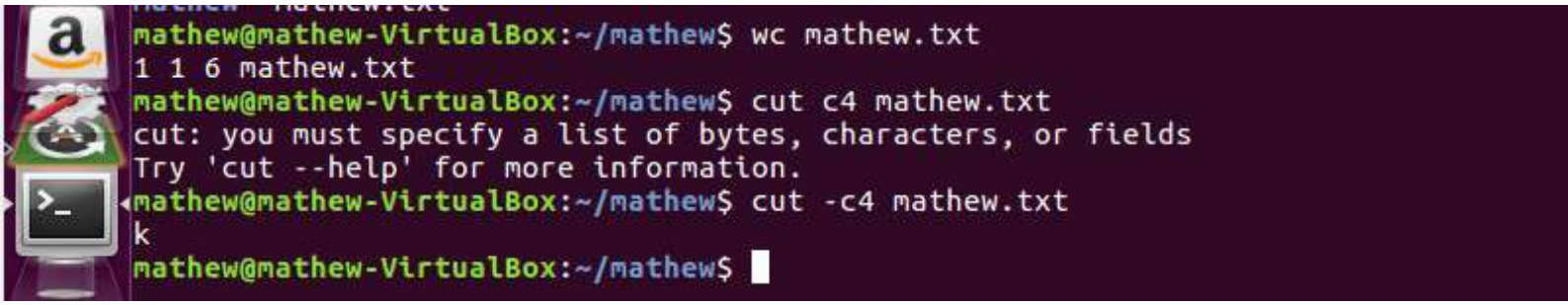
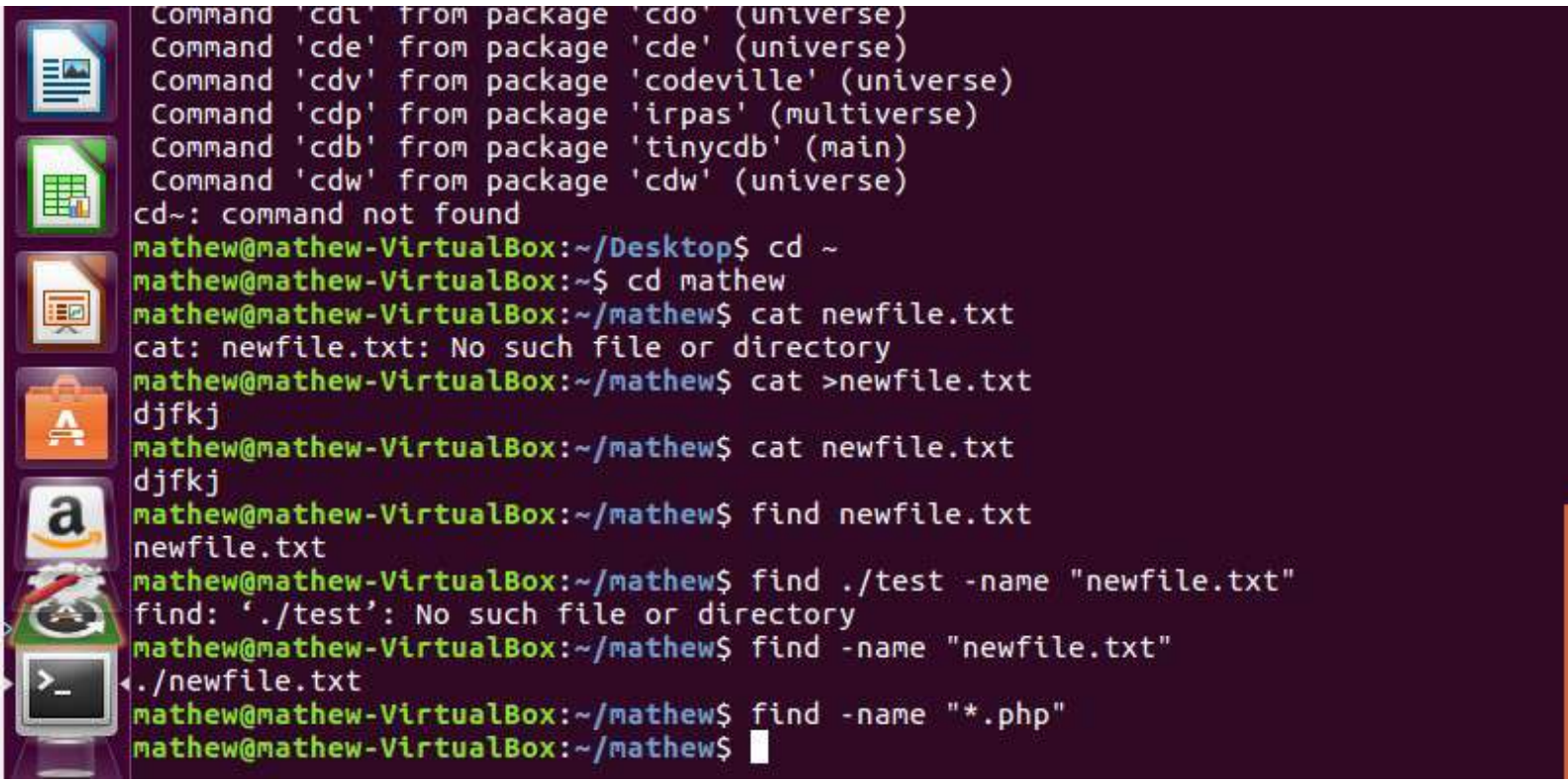
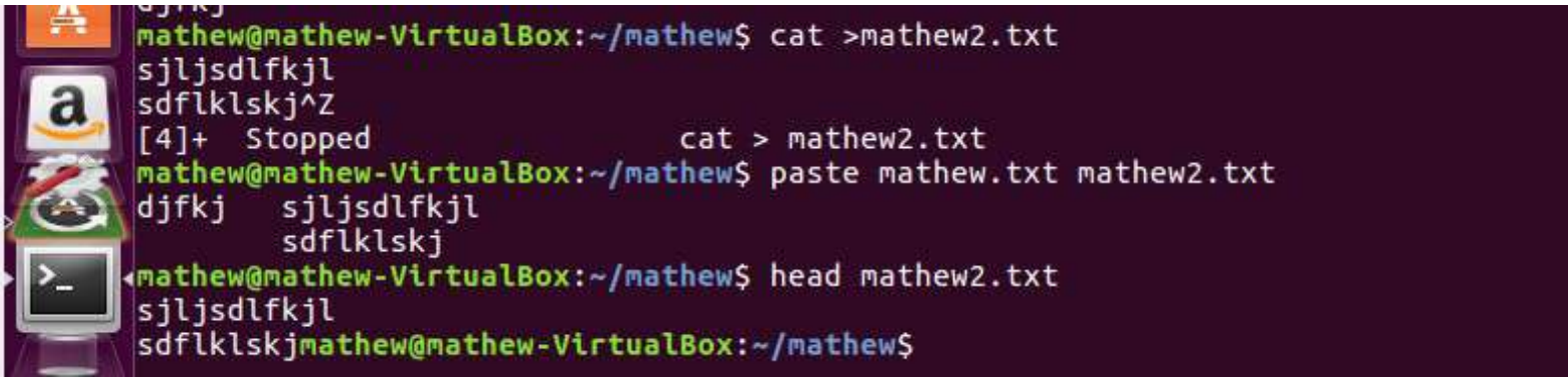

Terminal
En
3:49 PM
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox: ~
To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ echo "Enter the mark"
Enter the mark
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ read mark
10
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ echo $mark
10
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$

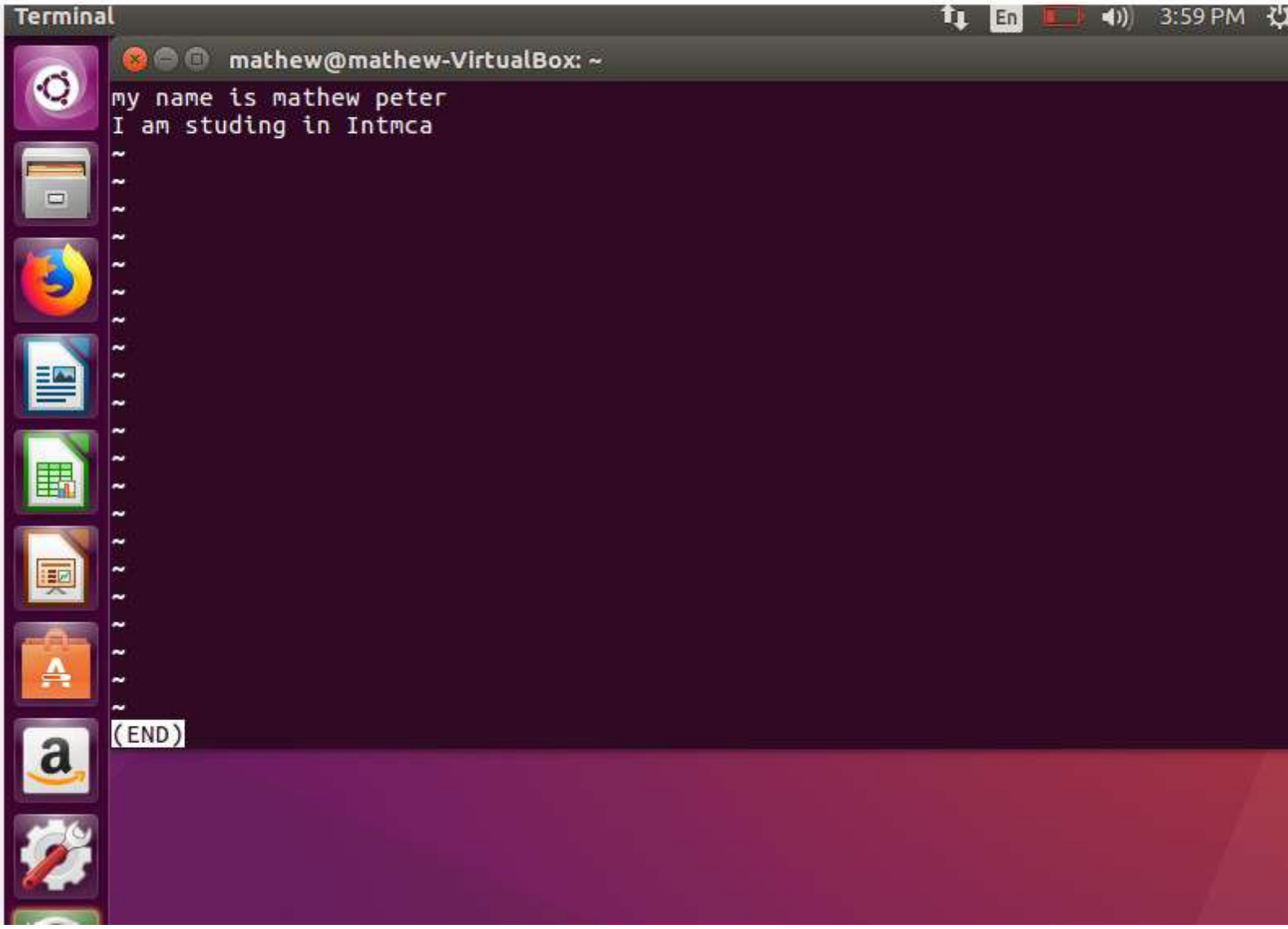

mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ man ls
mkdir mathew
mkdir mathew
mkdir: cannot create directory ‘mathew’: File exists
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ mkdir mathew
mkdir: cannot create directory ‘mathew’: File exists
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ mkdir indtmca
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ ls
Desktop Downloads indtmca Music Pictures Templates
Documents examples.desktop mathew new.txt Public Videos
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ cd indtmca
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/indtmca$ cd ..
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$

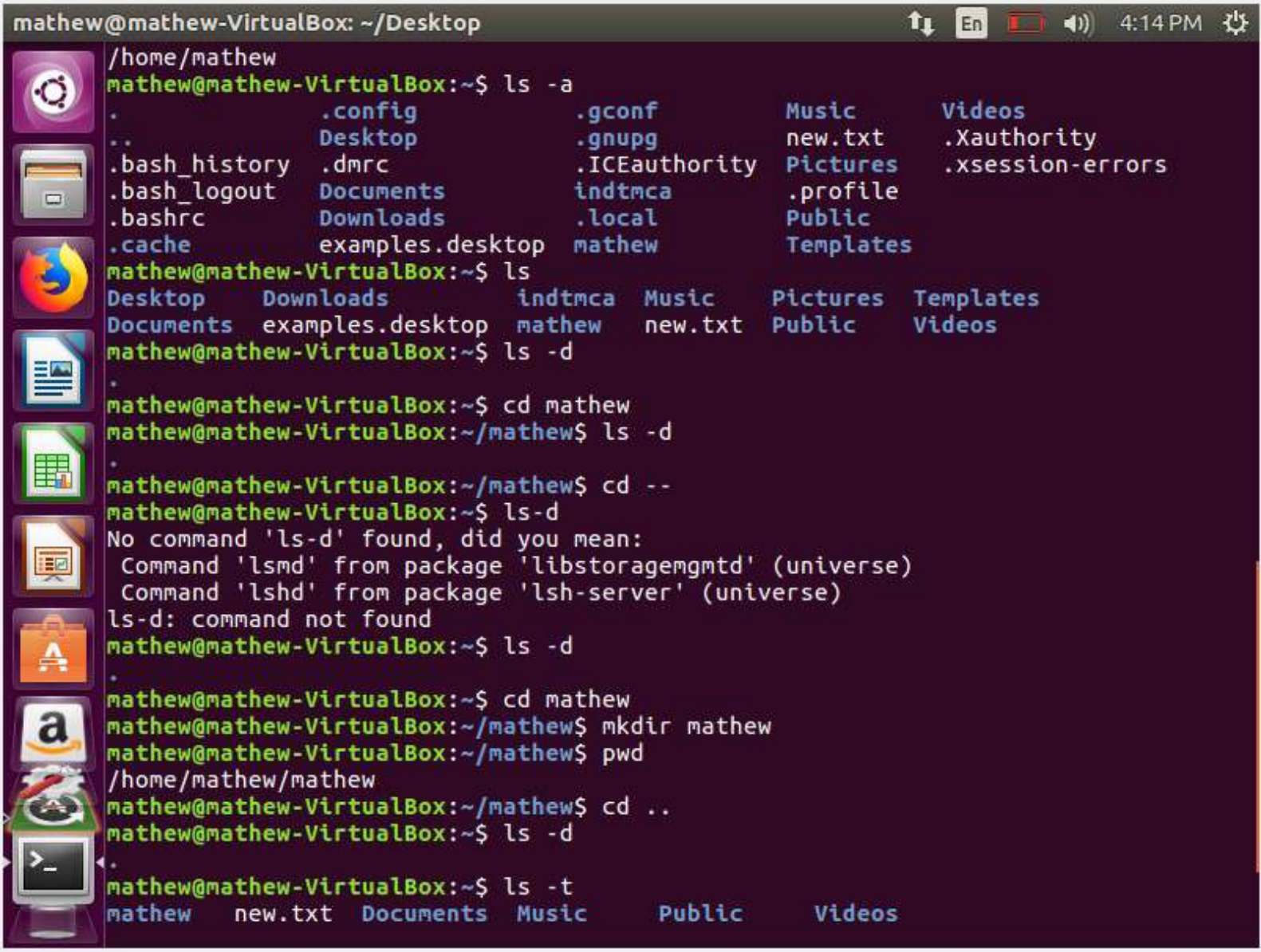

mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ find -name "*.php"
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ mv newfile.txt mathew.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ ls
mathew mathew.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ mkdir mathew1
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ cp mathew.txt mathew1
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ cp mathew1
cp: missing destination file operand after 'mathew1'
Try 'cp --help' for more information.
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ cd mathew1
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew/mathew1$ ls
mathew.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew/mathew1$

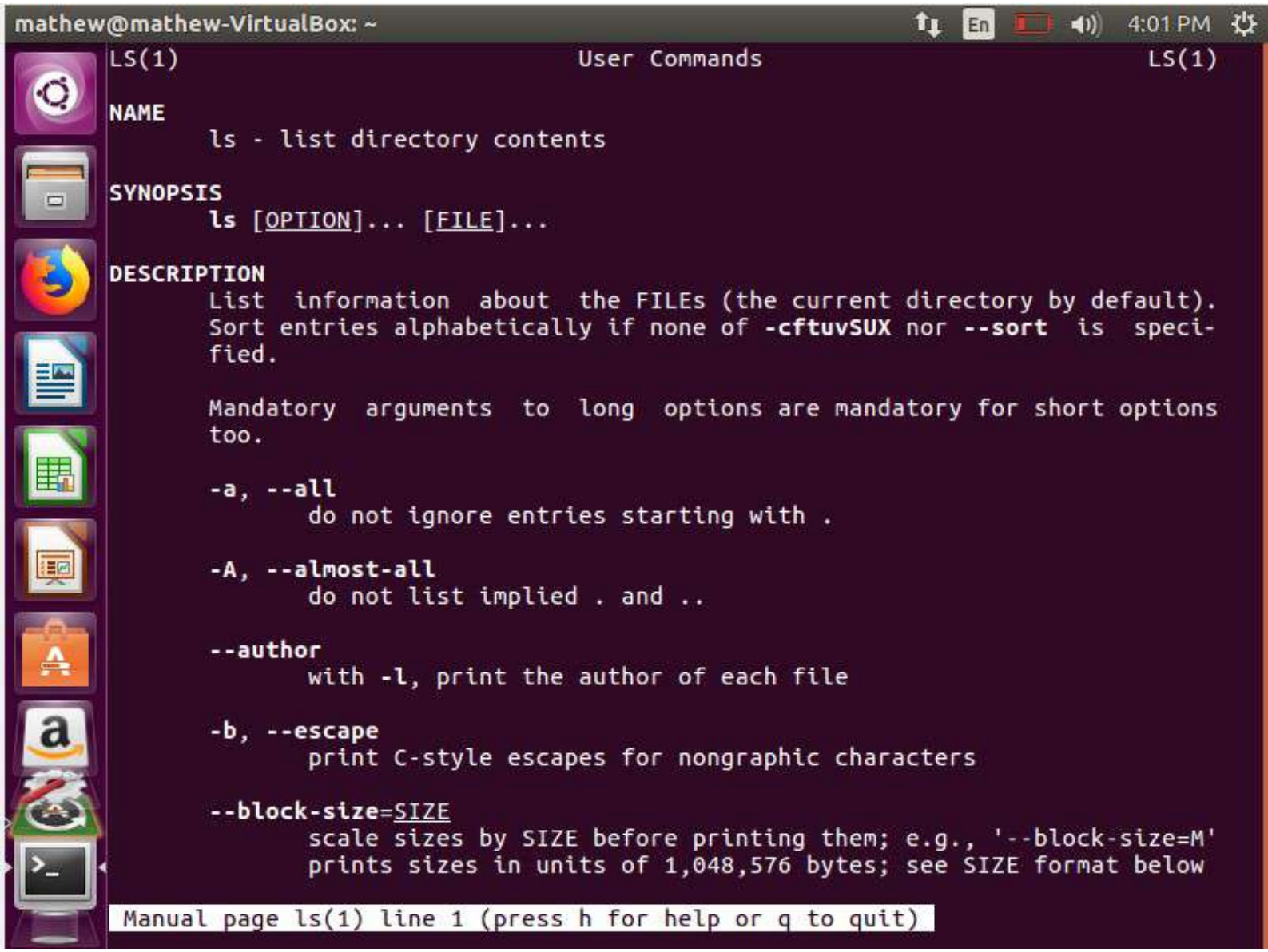

mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ wc mathew.txt
1 1 6 mathew.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ cut c4 mathew.txt
cut: you must specify a list of bytes, characters, or fields
Try 'cut --help' for more information.
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ cut -c4 mathew.txt
k
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$

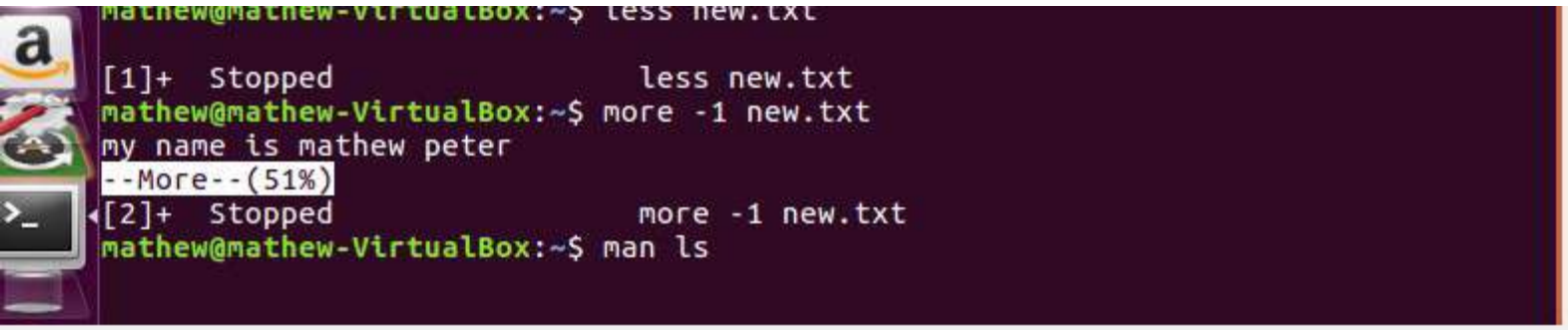

Command 'cdi' from package 'cdo' (universe)
Command 'cde' from package 'cde' (universe)
Command 'cdv' from package 'codeville' (universe)
Command 'cdp' from package 'irpas' (multiverse)
Command 'cdb' from package 'tinycdb' (main)
Command 'cdw' from package 'cdw' (universe)
cd~: command not found
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ cd ~
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ cd mathew
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ cat newfile.txt
cat: newfile.txt: No such file or directory
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ cat >newfile.txt
djfkj
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ cat newfile.txt
djfkj
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ find newfile.txt
newfile.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ find ./test -name "newfile.txt"
find: ‘./test’: No such file or directory
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ find -name "newfile.txt"
./newfile.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ find -name "*.php"
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$

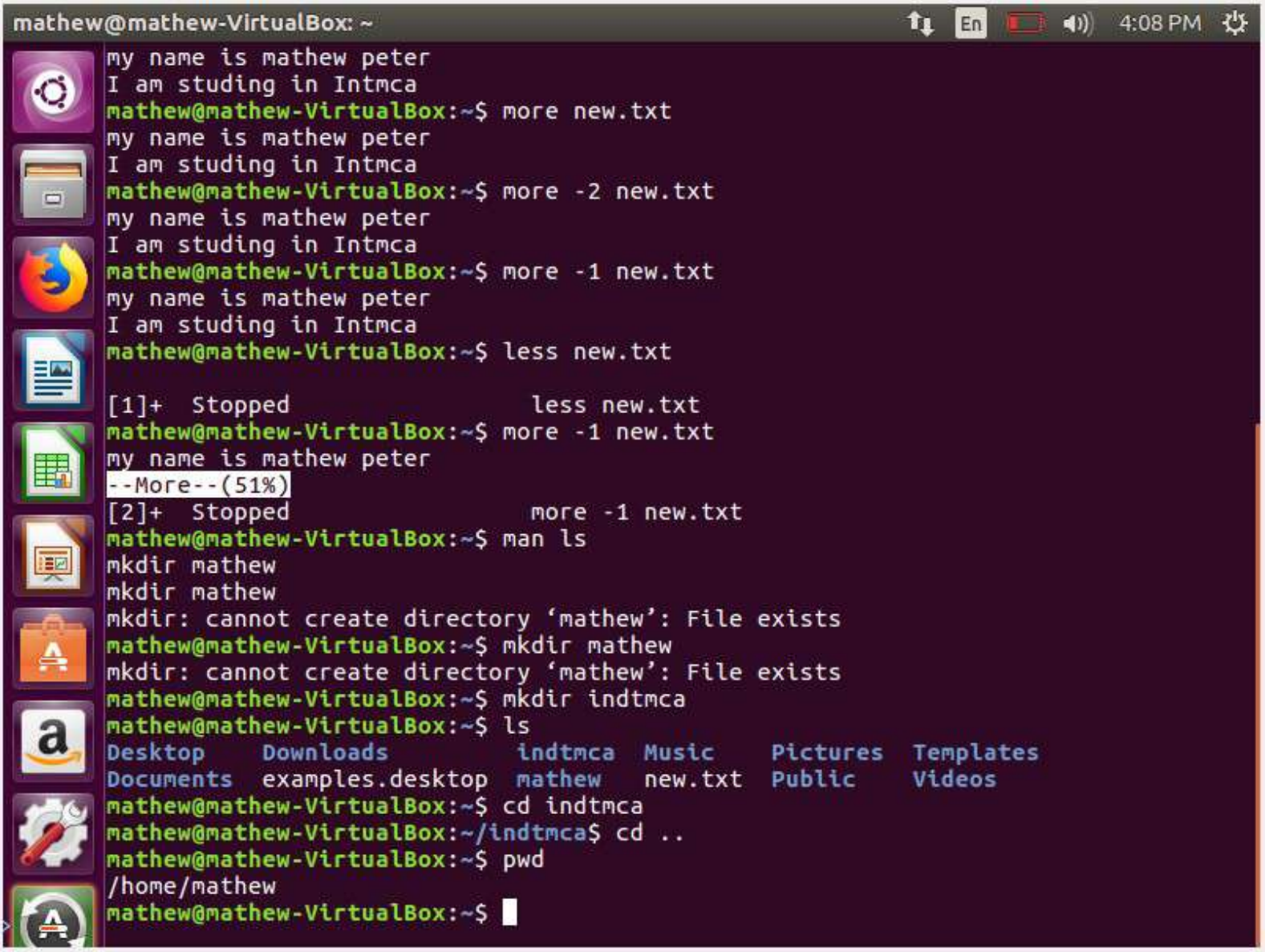

djfkj
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ cat >mathew2.txt
sjljsdlfkjl
sdflklskj^Z
[4]+ Stopped cat > mathew2.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ paste mathew.txt mathew2.txt
djfkj sjljsdlfkjl
sdflklskj
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ head mathew2.txt
sjljsdlfkjl
sdflklskjmathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$

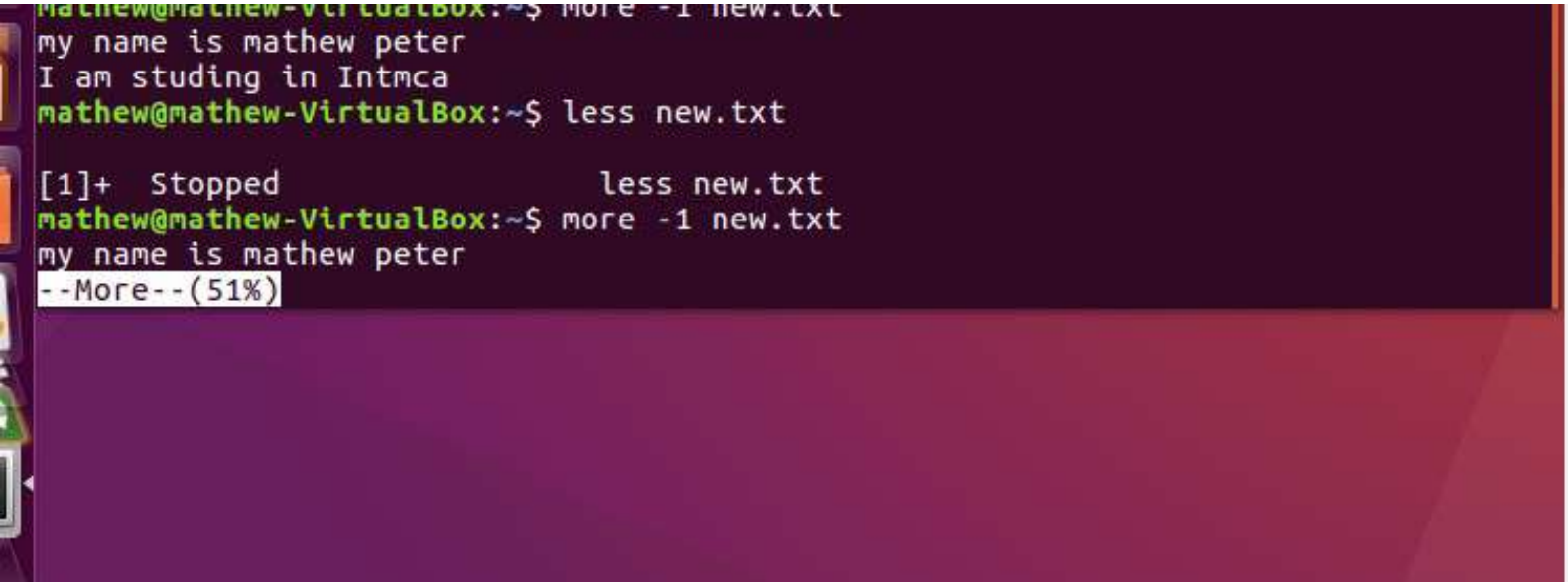

Terminal
En
3:59 PM
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox: ~
my name is mathew peter
I am studing in Intmca
(END)

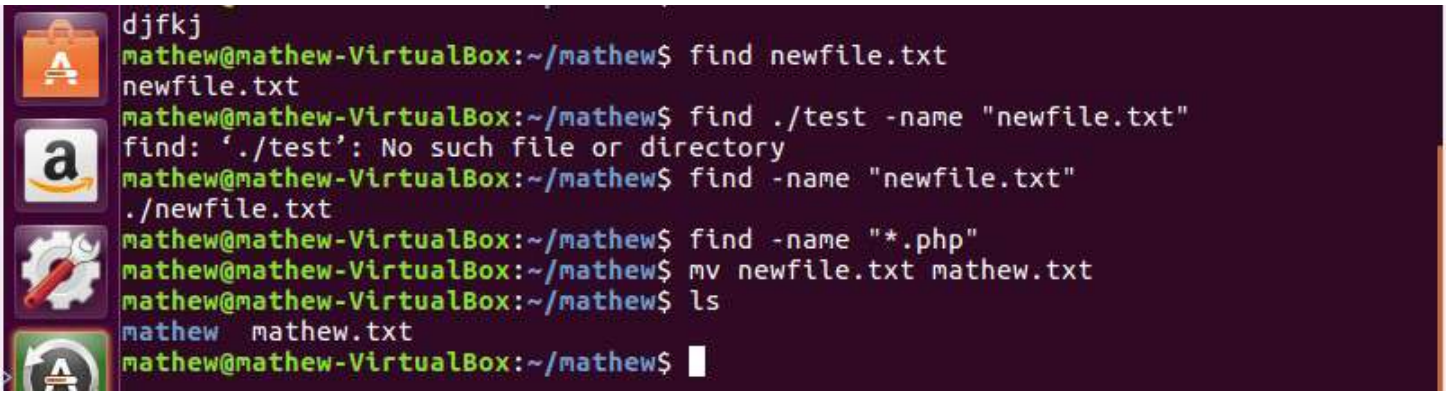

mathew@mathew-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop
En
4:14 PM
/home/mathew
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ ls -a
. .config .gconf Music Videos
.. Desktop .gnupg new.txt .Xauthority
.bash_history .dmrc .ICEauthority Pictures .xsession-errors
.bash_logout Documents indtmca .profile
.bashrc Downloads .local Public
.cache examples.desktop mathew Templates
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ ls
Desktop Downloads indtmca Music Pictures Templates
Documents examples.desktop mathew new.txt Public Videos
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ ls -d
.
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ cd mathew
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ ls -d
.
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ cd --
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ ls-d
No command 'ls-d' found, did you mean:
Command 'lsmd' from package 'libstoragemgmtd' (universe)
Command 'lshd' from package 'lsh-server' (universe)
ls-d: command not found
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ ls -d
.
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ cd mathew
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ mkdir mathew
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ pwd
/home/mathew/mathew
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ cd ..
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ ls -d
.
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ ls -t
mathew new.txt Documents Music Public Videos

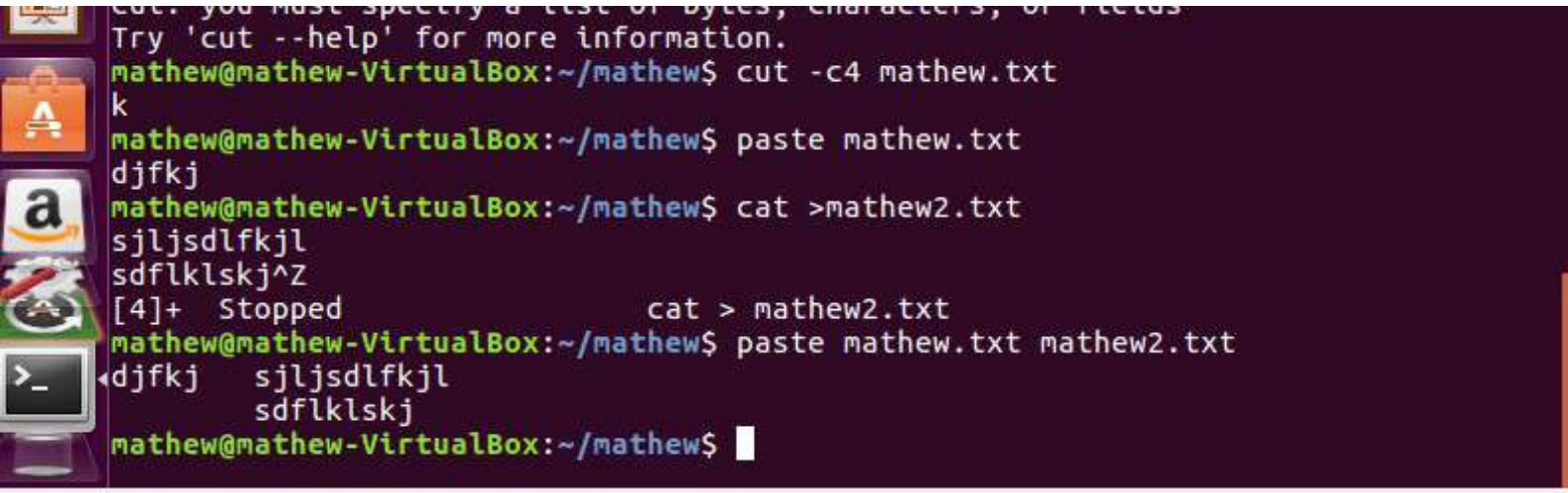

mathew@mathew-VirtualBox: ~
En
4:01 PM
LS(1) User Commands LS(1)
NAME
ls - list directory contents
SYNOPSIS
ls [OPTION]... [FILE]...
DESCRIPTION
List information about the FILEs (the current directory by default).
Sort entries alphabetically if none of -cftuvSUX nor --sort is specified.
Mandatory arguments to long options are mandatory for short options too.
-a, --all
do not ignore entries starting with .
-A, --almost-all
do not list implied . and ..
--author
with -l, print the author of each file
-b, --escape
print C-style escapes for nongraphic characters
--block-size=SIZE
scale sizes by SIZE before printing them; e.g., '--block-size=M'
prints sizes in units of 1,048,576 bytes; see SIZE format below
Manual page ls(1) line 1 (press h for help or q to quit)

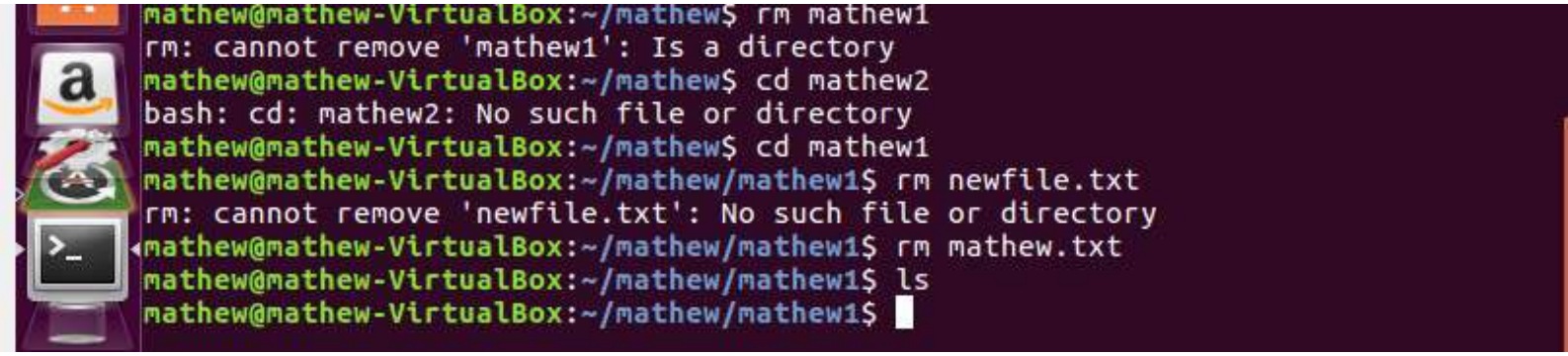

mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ less new.txt
[1]+ Stopped less new.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ more -1 new.txt
my name is mathew peter
--More--(51%)
[2]+ Stopped more -1 new.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ man ls

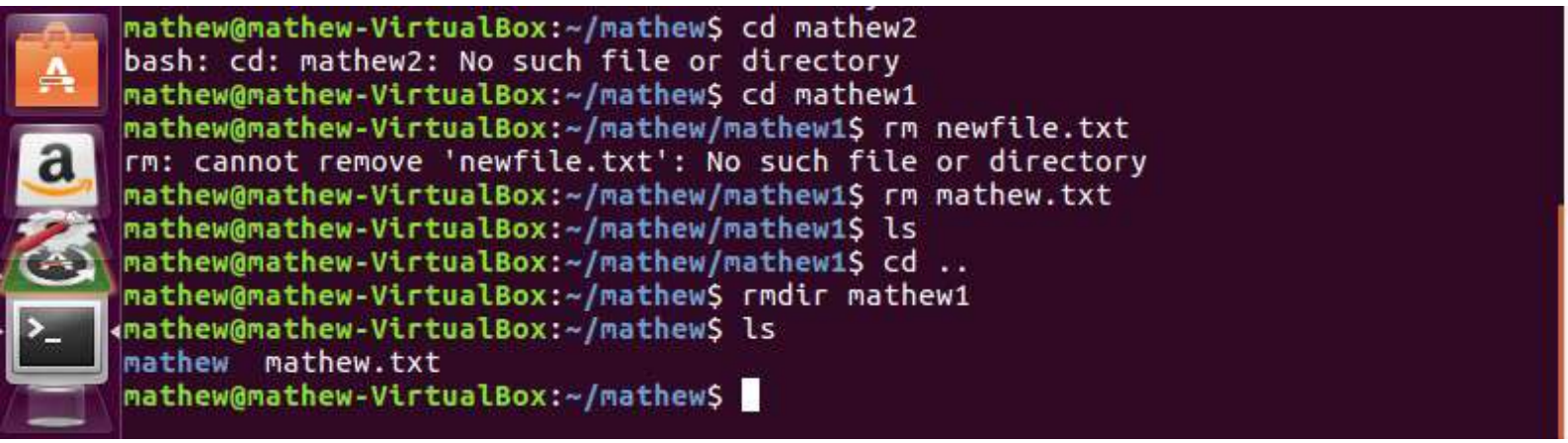

mathew@mathew-VirtualBox: ~
En
4:08 PM
my name is mathew peter
I am studing in Intmca
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ more new.txt
my name is mathew peter
I am studing in Intmca
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ more -2 new.txt
my name is mathew peter
I am studing in Intmca
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ more -1 new.txt
my name is mathew peter
I am studing in Intmca
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ less new.txt
[1]+ Stopped less new.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ more -1 new.txt
my name is mathew peter
--More--(51%)
[2]+ Stopped more -1 new.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ man ls
mkdir mathew
mkdir mathew
mkdir: cannot create directory ‘mathew’: File exists
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ mkdir mathew
mkdir: cannot create directory ‘mathew’: File exists
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ mkdir indtmca
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ ls
Desktop Downloads indtmca Music Pictures Templates
Documents examples.desktop mathew new.txt Public Videos
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ cd indtmca
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/indtmca$ cd ..
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ pwd
/home/mathew
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$

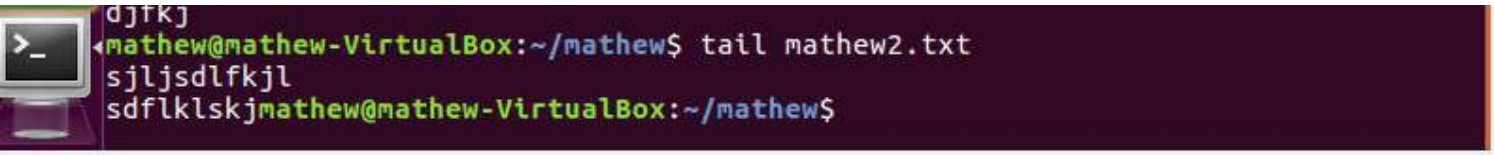

mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ more -1 new.txt
my name is mathew peter
I am studing in Intmca
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ less new.txt
[1]+ Stopped less new.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~$ more -1 new.txt
my name is mathew peter
--More--(51%)

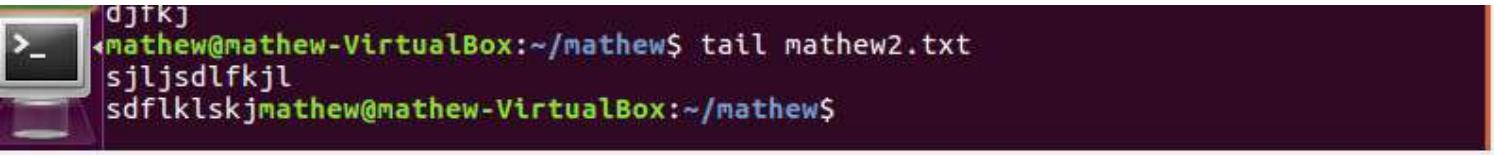

djfkj
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ find newfile.txt
newfile.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ find ./test -name "newfile.txt"
find: ‘./test’: No such file or directory
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ find -name "newfile.txt"
./newfile.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ find -name "*.php"
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ mv newfile.txt mathew.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ ls
mathew mathew.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$

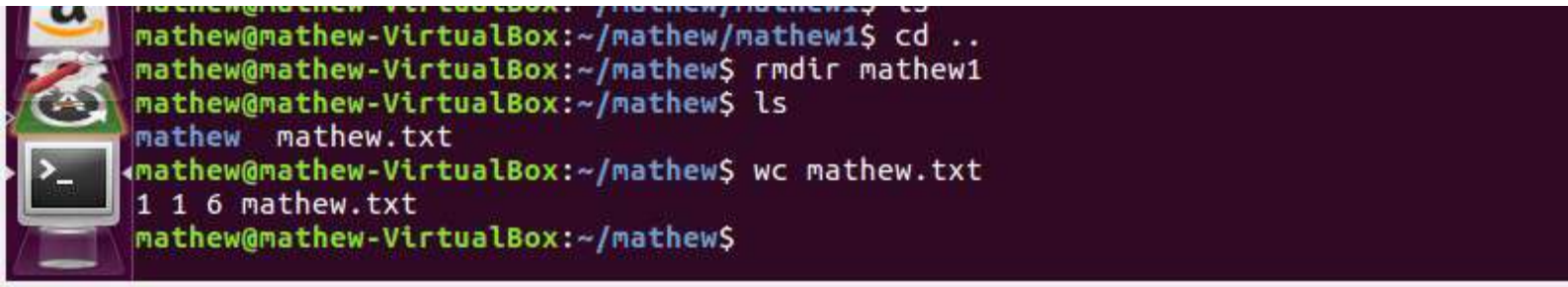

Try 'cut --help' for more information.
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ cut -c4 mathew.txt
k
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ paste mathew.txt
djfkj
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ cat >mathew2.txt
sjljsdlfkjl
sdflklskj^Z
[4]+ Stopped cat > mathew2.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ paste mathew.txt mathew2.txt
djfkj sjljsdlfkjl
sdflklskj
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$


mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ rm mathew1
rm: cannot remove 'mathew1': Is a directory
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ cd mathew2
bash: cd: mathew2: No such file or directory
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ cd mathew1
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew/mathew1$ rm newfile.txt
rm: cannot remove 'newfile.txt': No such file or directory
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew/mathew1$ rm mathew.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew/mathew1$ ls
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew/mathew1$


mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ cd mathew2
bash: cd: mathew2: No such file or directory
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ cd mathew1
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew/mathew1$ rm newfile.txt
rm: cannot remove 'newfile.txt': No such file or directory
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew/mathew1$ rm mathew.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew/mathew1$ ls
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew/mathew1$ cd ..
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ rmdir mathew1
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ ls
mathew mathew.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$


djfkj
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ tail mathew2.txt
sjljsdlfkjl
sdflklskjmathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$


djfkj
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ tail mathew2.txt
sjljsdlfkjl
sdflklskjmathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$


mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew/mathew1$ cd ..
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ rmdir mathew1
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ ls
mathew mathew.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$ wc mathew.txt
1 1 6 mathew.txt
mathew@mathew-VirtualBox:~/mathew$