# **Device Modeling Report**

COMPONENTS: OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER (CMOS)

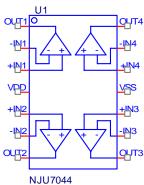
PART NUMBER: NJU7044

MANUFACTURER: NEW JAPAN RADIO



Bee Technologies Inc.

#### Spice Model



```
*$
*PART NUMBER: NJU7044
*MANUFACTURER: NEW JAPAN RADIO
*CMOS OPAMP WITH SHUTDOWN
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.SUBCKT NJU7044 OUT1 -IN1 +IN1 VDD +IN2 -IN2 OUT2
+ OUT3 -IN3 +IN3 VSS +IN4 -IN4 OUT4
X U1 +IN1 -IN1 VDD VSS OUT1 NJU7044 s
X_U2 +IN2 -IN2 VDD VSS OUT2 NJU7044_s
X U3 +IN3 -IN3 VDD VSS OUT3 NJU7044 s
X U4 +IN4 -IN4 VDD VSS OUT4 NJU7044 s
.ENDS NJU7044
.SUBCKT NJU7044 s IN+ IN- V+ V- OUT
m1 3 IN- 6 V- nix I=6u w=20.813u
m2 4 7 6 V- nix I=6u w=25u
m3 8 IN- 5 5 pix l=6u w=25u
m4 9 7 5 5 pix l=6u w=27.75u
eos 7 IN+ poly(1) 25 98 5e-3 0.451
iin1 IN+ 98 1.5p
iin2 IN- 98 1.5p
ios IN- IN+ 0.5p
i1 V+ 5 50u
i2 6 V- 50u
r1 V+ 3 4.833k
r2 V+ 4 4.833k
r3 8 V- 4.833k
r4 9 V- 4.833k
d3 5 V+ dx
d4 V- 6 dx
eref 98 0 poly(2) V+ 0 V- 0 0 0.5 0.5
g1 98 21 poly(2) 4 3 9 8 0 145u 145u
rg 21 98 53.2e6
cc 21 OUT 9.4p
```

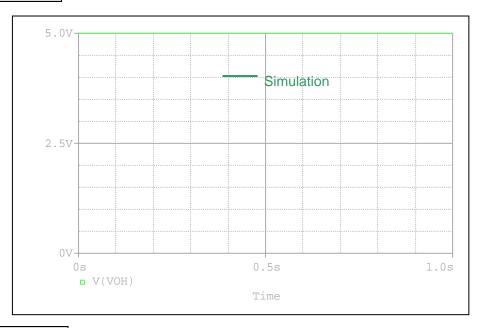
```
d1 21 22 dx
d2 23 21 dx
v1 V+ 22 1.37
v2 23 V- 1.37
ecm 24 98 poly(2) IN+ 98 IN- 98 0 0.5 0.5
r5 24 25 1e6
r6 25 98 2.25k
c1 24 25 0.75p
isv V+ V- 390u
gsy V+ V- poly(1) V+ V- -3.334e-4 6.667e-5
ep V+ 39 poly(1) 98 21 0.78925 1
en 38 V- poly(1) 21 98 0.78925 1
m15 OUT 39 V+ V+ pox I=1.5u w=270u
m16 OUT 38 V- V- nox I=1.5u w=271u
c15 OUT 39 1p
c16 OUT 38 1p
c17 5 9 10p
c18 out 9 30p
.model dx d(rs=1 cjo=0.1p)
.model nix nmos(vto=.75 kp=205.5u rd=1 rs=1 rg=1 rb=1
+ cgso=4e-9 cgdo=4e-9 cgbo=16.667e-9 cbs=100.5e-7
+ cbd = 100.5e-7
.model nox nmos(vto=.75 kp=195u rd=.5 rs=.5 rg=1 rb=1
+ cgso=66.667e-12 cgdo=66.667e-12 cgbo=125e-9
+ cbs=2.34e-13 cbd=2.34e-13)
.model pix pmos(vto=-.75 kp=205.5u rd=1 rs=1 rg=1 rb=1
+ cgso=4e-12 cgdo=4e-12 cgbo=16.667e-9 cbs=2.534e-12
+ cbd=10.534e-12)
.model pox pmos(vto=-.75 kp=195u rd=.5 rs=.5 rg=1 rb=1
+ cgso=66.667e-12 cgdo=66.667e-12 cgbo=125e-9
+ cbs=2.538e-11
                      cbd=2.538e-11)
.ends NJU7044 s
```

### **MOSFET MODEL**

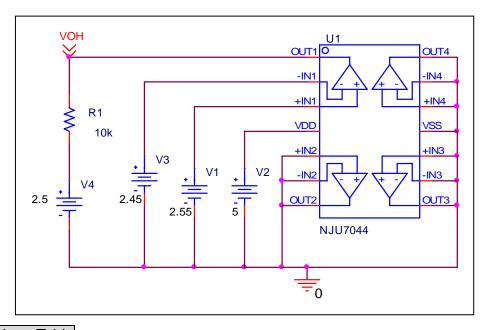
| Pspice model | Model description                                  |
|--------------|--|
| parameter    | •  |
| LEVEL        |  |
| L            | Channel Length                                     |
| W            | Channel Width                                      |
| KP           | Transconductance                                   |
| RS           | Source Ohmic Resistance                            |
| RD           | Ohmic Drain Resistance                             |
| VTO          | Zero-bias Threshold Voltage                        |
| RDS          | Drain-Source Shunt Resistance                      |
| TOX          | Gate Oxide Thickness                               |
| CGSO         | Zero-bias Gate-Source Capacitance                  |
| CGDO         | Zero-bias Gate-Drain Capacitance                   |
| CBD          | Zero-bias Bulk-Drain Junction Capacitance          |
| MJ           | Bulk Junction Grading Coefficient                  |
| PB           | Bulk Junction Potential                            |
| FC           | Bulk Junction Forward-bias Capacitance Coefficient |
| RG           | Gate Ohmic Resistance                              |
| IS           | Bulk Junction Saturation Current                   |
| N            | Bulk Junction Emission Coefficient                 |
| RB           | Bulk Series Resistance                             |
| PHI          | Surface Inversion Potential                        |
| GAMMA        | Body-effect Parameter                              |
| DELTA        | Width effect on Threshold Voltage                  |
| ETA          | Static Feedback on Threshold Voltage               |
| THETA        | Modility Modulation                                |
| KAPPA        | Saturation Field Factor                            |
| VMAX         | Maximum Drift Velocity of Carriers                 |
| XJ           | Metallurgical Junction Depth                       |
| UO           | Surface Mobility                                   |

# Output Voltage Swing (V<sub>OH1</sub>)

#### Simulation result



# **Evaluation Circuit**



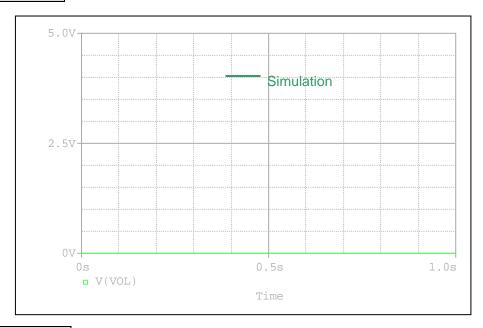
### Comparison Table

| R <sub>L</sub> =10 kΩ to 2.5 V | Measurement | Simulation | %Error |
|--------------------------------|-------------|------------|--------|
| V <sub>OH1 (min)</sub> (V)     | 4.95        | 4.9957     | -      |

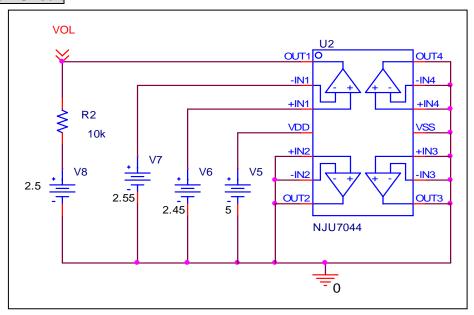
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# Output Voltage Swing (V<sub>OL1</sub>)

#### Simulation result



# **Evaluation Circuit**

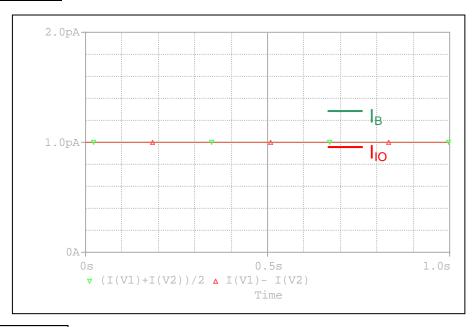


### Comparison Table

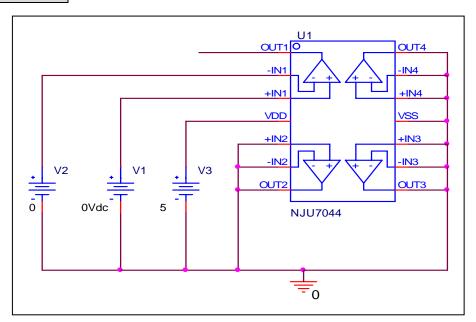
| $R_L$ =10 k $\Omega$ to 2.5 V | Measurement | Simulation | %Error |
|-------------------------------|-------------|------------|--------|
| V <sub>OL1 (MAX)</sub> (mV)   | 50          | 4.3511     | -      |

# **Input Current**

### Simulation result



# **Evaluation Circuit**



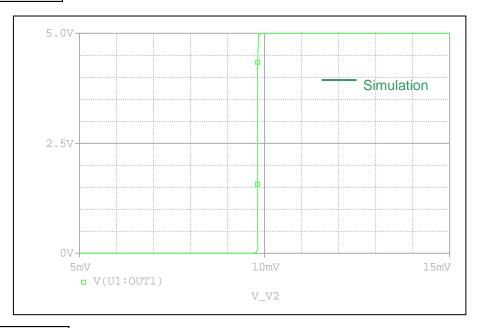
### Comparison Table

|                      | Measurement | Simulation | % Error |
|----------------------|-------------|------------|---------|
| I <sub>b</sub> (pA)  | 1           | 1          | 0       |
| I <sub>IO</sub> (pA) | 1           | 1          | 0       |

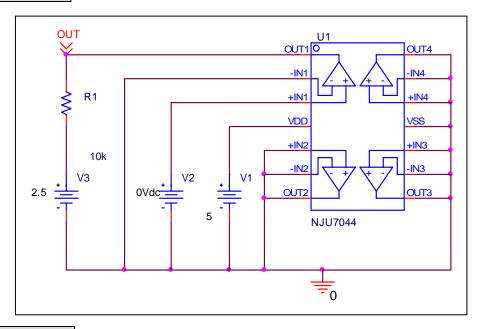
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## **Input Offset Voltage**

### Simulation result



# **Evaluation Circuit**

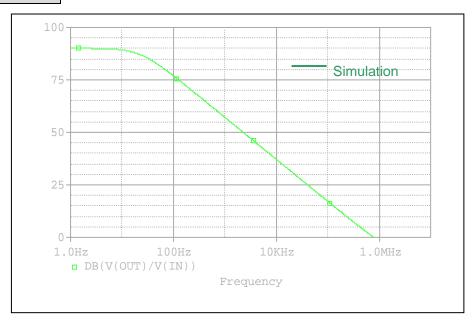


### Comparison Table

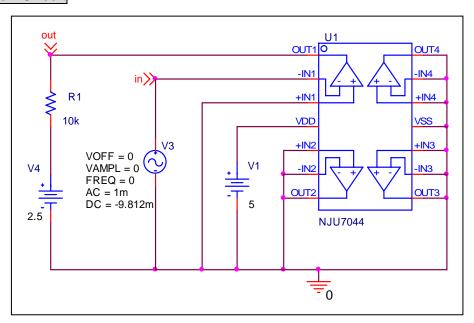
|                      | Measurement | Simulation | %Error |
|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------|
| V <sub>os</sub> (mV) | 10          | 9.812      | -1.88  |

## **Open loop Voltage Gain**

### Simulation result



### **Evaluation Circuit**



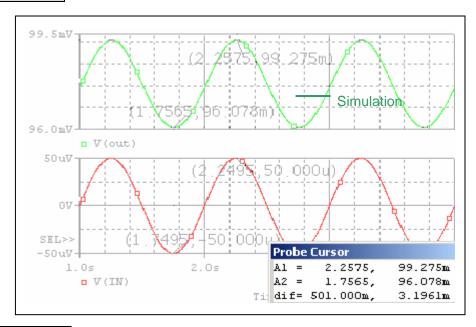
### Comparison Table

|             | Measurement | Simulation | %Error |
|-------------|-------------|------------|--------|
| AV(dB)      | 90          | 89.996     | -0.004 |
| F0-db (MHz) | 0.8         | 0.799783   | -0.027 |

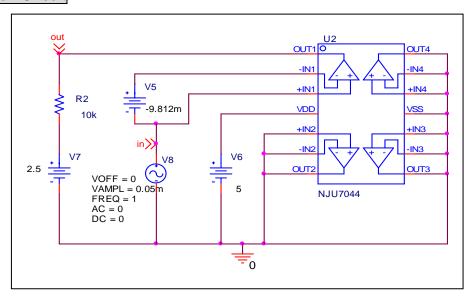
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### **Common-Mode Rejection Ratio**

#### Simulation result



#### **Evaluation Circuit**



CMRR = AV/ACM

= 20\* LOG(31608.217/(3.1961m/100u))

#### Comparison Table

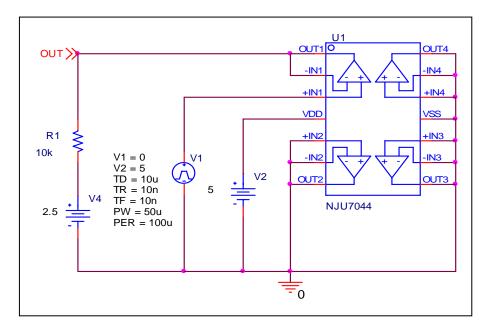
|           | Measurement | Simulation | %Error |
|-----------|-------------|------------|--------|
| CMRR (dB) | 60          | 59.903     | -0.162 |

#### **Slew Rate**

#### Simulation result



## **Evaluation Circuit**



### Comparison Table

|           | Measurement | Simulation | %Error |
|-----------|-------------|------------|--------|
| SR (V/us) | 0.8         | 0.792      | -1     |