

EKS-1

ASSIGNMENT



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- Create eks cluster using eksctl
 - During creation, Specify
 - Cluster name
 - Kubernetes version
 - Control plane role
 - Subnets for Control Plane
 - Control Plane security Group
 - Add tag: owner, purpose on Control Plane
 - Node Group Name
 - Node Instance Role
 - Subnets for Node Group
 - Node Instance SSH key pair
 - Node Instance Security Group
 - Node Instance Instance Type
 - Node Instance Disk
 - Add tag: owner, purpose on Node Group
 - Node Group Size: min, max

Firstly create a directory “kube” and create cluster.yml in it

```
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads$ mkdir kube
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads$ cd kube/
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ ls
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ mv ~/Downloads/cluster.yml .
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ ls
cluster.yml
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ eksctl version
[i] version.Info{BuiltAt:"", GitCommit:"", GitTag:"0.13.0"}
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$
```

Create a service role and add 2 policies for EKS



Summary

Role ARN	arn:aws:iam::187632318301:role/maithely-eks-role 
Role description	Allows EKS to manage clusters on your behalf. Edit
Instance Profile ARNs	
Path	/
Creation time	2020-03-09 14:17 UTC+0530
Last activity	2020-03-13 23:29 UTC+0530 (2 days ago)
Maximum session duration	1 hour Edit

Permissions Trust relationships Tags (2) Access Advisor Revoke sessions



▼ Permissions policies (2 policies applied)

[Attach policies](#)

	Policy name ▼	Policy type ▼
▶	 AmazonEKSClusterPolicy	AWS managed policy
▶	 AmazonEKSServicePolicy	AWS managed policy

Now create one more role in which you add 3 policies for instance-node

Summary

Role ARN	arn:aws:iam::187632318301:role/eksistance-role-maithely 
Role description	Allows EC2 instances to call AWS services on your behalf. Edit
Instance Profile ARNs	arn:aws:iam::187632318301:instance-profile/eksistance-role-maithely 
Path	/
Creation time	2020-03-16 11:40 UTC+0530
Last activity	Not accessed in the tracking period
Maximum session duration	1 hour Edit

Permissions

Trust relationships

Tags (2)

Access Advisor

Revoke sessions

▼ Permissions policies (3 policies applied)

[Attach policies](#)

	Policy name ▼	Policy type ▼
▶	 AmazonEKSWorkerNodePolicy	AWS managed policy
▶	 AmazonEC2ContainerRegistryReadOnly	AWS managed policy
▶	 AmazonEKS_CNI_Policy	AWS managed policy

Create a cluster.yml file

```

apiVersion: eksctl.io/v1alpha5
kind: ClusterConfig
metadata:
  name: maithely
  region: us-east-1
vpc:
  id: "vpc-01446cec73b675a0b"
  cidr: "192.168.0.0/16"
  subnets:
    public:
      us-east-1b:
        id: "subnet-02618d516e069dda9"
        cidr: "192.168.128.0/18"
      us-east-1c:
        id: "subnet-05128b98c1ea54979"
        cidr: "192.168.192.0/18"
      us-east-1a:
        id: "subnet-05ccb7f834d214a5a"
        cidr: "192.168.64.0/18"
iam:
  serviceRoleARN: "arn:aws:iam::187632318301:role/eksServiceRole"

```

```

nodeGroups:
- name: managed-ng-1
  instanceType: t2.micro
  minSize: 1
  desiredCapacity: 2
  maxSize: 3
  availabilityZones: ["us-east-1a","us-east-1b","us-east-1c"]
  volumeSize: 20
  iam:
    instanceProfileARN: "arn:aws:iam::187632318301:instance-profile/EKSNodeInstanceRole"
  securityGroups:
    withShared: true
    withLocal: true
    attachIDs: ['sg-07236ec4decae9d40']
  ssh:
    allow: true
    publicKeyName: 'maithely'
  tags:
    'owner': 'maithely'
    'purpose': 'bootcamp assignment'

```

Create a cluster

```

maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ eksctl create cluster -f cluster.yml
[i] eksctl version 0.13.0
[i] using region us-east-1
[!] retryable error (RequestError: send request failed
caused by: Post https://ec2.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/: net/http: TLS handshake
2969ms
[✓] using existing VPC (vpc-01446cec73b675a0b) and subnets (private:[] pub
d516e069dda9))
[!] custom VPC/subnets will be used; if resulting cluster doesn't function
[i] nodegroup "managed-ng-1" will use "ami-087a82f6b78a07557" [AmazonLinux
[i] using EC2 key pair "maithely"
[i] using Kubernetes version 1.14
[i] creating EKS cluster "maithely" in "us-east-1" region with un-managed
[i] 1 nodegroup (managed-ng-1) was included (based on the include/exclude
[i] will create a CloudFormation stack for cluster itself and 1 nodegroup
[i] will create a CloudFormation stack for cluster itself and 0 managed no
[i] if you encounter any issues, check CloudFormation console or try 'eksctl
[i] CloudWatch logging will not be enabled for cluster "maithely" in "us-e
[i] you can enable it with 'eksctl utils update-cluster-logging --region=us
[i] Kubernetes API endpoint access will use default of {publicAccess=true}
[i] 2 sequential tasks: { create cluster control plane "maithely", create
[i] building cluster stack "eksctl-maithely-cluster"
[i] deploying stack "eksctl-maithely-cluster"
[!] retryable error (RequestError: send request failed
caused by: Post https://cloudformation.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/: net/http:
try after delay of 43.467688ms
[!] retryable error (RequestError: send request failed
caused by: Post https://ec2.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/: net/http: TLS handshake
.224137ms
[i] building nodegroup stack "eksctl-maithely-nodegroup-managed-ng-1"
[i] deploying stack "eksctl-maithely-nodegroup-managed-ng-1"
[✓] all EKS cluster resources for "maithely" have been created

```

Now you can see after some time that a cluster is created

 New Kubernetes versions are available for 4 clusters.



Clusters (6)









Delete

Create cluster

 Find clusters by name

< 1 >

	Cluster name	Kubernetes version	Status
<input type="radio"/>	Jenkins	1.15	 Active
<input type="radio"/>	ABCEG	1.14 Update now	 Active
<input type="radio"/>	Group3_cluster	1.14 Update now	 Active
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	maithely	1.14 Update now	 Active
<input type="radio"/>	t34ak-cluster	1.15	 Active
<input type="radio"/>	fabulous-creature-1583926076	1.14 Update now	 Active

maithely



Delete

 A new Kubernetes version is available for this cluster. [Learn more](#) 

[Update now](#)

General configuration

Kubernetes version

1.14

Platform version

eks.9

Status

 ActiveAPI server endpoint 


<https://9390D7812B2F2A7F83BD05268DB37BB9.gr7.us-east-1.eks.amazonaws.com>

OpenID Connect provider URL 

<https://oidc.eks.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/id/9390D7812B2F2A7F83BD05268DB37BB9>

Cluster ARN 

arn:aws:eks:us-east-1:187632318301:cluster/maithely

Certificate authority 

```
LS0tLS1CRUdJTiBDRVJUSUZJQ0FURS0tLS0tCk1JSUN5REND
QWJDZ0F3SUJBZ0lCQURBTklna3Foa2lHOXcwQkFRc0ZBRE
FTVJND0VRWURWUUVFERXdwcmRXSmwKY201bGRHVnpNQ
iPVBERIhO1ETXhQ3kFvTWwNek1Wb1hEVE13TlIRNnE5EQ
I
```

Cluster IAM Role ARN 

arn:aws:iam::187632318301:role/eksServiceRole

```
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ eksctl get cluster
NAME                                REGION
ABCEG                              us-east-1
Group3_cluster                      us-east-1
Jenkins                            us-east-1
fabulous-creature-1583926076       us-east-1
maithely                            us-east-1
t34ak-cluster                       us-east-1
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$
```

```
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ kubectl get nodes
NAME                                STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION
ip-192-168-122-153.ec2.internal    Ready    <none>   50m   v1.14.8-eks-b8860f
ip-192-168-172-153.ec2.internal    Ready    <none>   50m   v1.14.8-eks-b8860f
```

```
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ aws eks --region us-east-1 update-kubeconfig --name maithely
Added new context arn:aws:eks:us-east-1:187632318301:cluster/maithely to /home/maithely/.kube/config
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ kubectl cluster-info
Kubernetes master is running at https://9390d7812b2f2a7f83bd05268db37bb9.gr7.us-east-1.eks.amazonaws.com
CoreDNS is running at https://9390d7812b2f2a7f83bd05268db37bb9.gr7.us-east-1.eks.amazonaws.com/api/v1/namespaces/kube-system/services/https:kubernetes-api:/proxy

To further debug and diagnose cluster problems, use 'kubectl cluster-info dump'.
```

```
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ kubectl get nodes
NAME                                STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION
ip-192-168-122-153.ec2.internal    Ready    <none>   134m   v1.14.8-eks-b8860f
ip-192-168-172-153.ec2.internal    Ready    <none>   134m   v1.14.8-eks-b8860f
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$
```

- AuthAuthentication Management
 - Add new 2 IAM user into the cluster
 - Enable a EC2 server to access Cluster master API without using access/secret key

For adding 2 iam user , we edit the file


```
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ kubectl edit -n kube-system configmap/aws-auth
configmap/aws-auth edited
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$
```

Add these changes in the file

```
apiVersion: v1
data:
  mapRoles: |
    - groups:
      - system:bootstrappers
      - system:nodes
      rolearn: arn:aws:iam::187632318301:role/EKSNodeInstanceRole
      username: system:node:{{EC2PrivateDNSName}}
  mapUsers: |
    - userarn: arn:aws:iam::187632318301:user/maithely.sharma@tothenew.com
      username: maithely
      groups:
        - system-masters
    - userarn: arn:aws:iam::187632318301:user/abhishek.chauhan1@tothenew.com
      username: abhishek
      groups:
        - system-masters
~
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: "2020-03-16T06:28:53Z"
  name: aws-auth
  namespace: kube-system
  resourceVersion: "23011"
  selfLink: /api/v1/namespaces/kube-system/configmaps/aws-auth
  uid: 6817a890-674f-11ea-babe-02b3d18309c7
-- INSERT --
```

After being edited the file looks like:

```

Please edit the object below. Lines beginning with a '#' will be ignored,
# and an empty file will abort the edit. If an error occurs while saving this file will be
# reopened with the relevant failures.
#
apiVersion: v1
data:
  mapRoles: |
    - groups:
      - system:bootstrappers
      - system:nodes
      rolearn: arn:aws:iam::187632318301:role/EKSNodeInstanceRole
      username: system:node:{{EC2PrivateDNSName}}
  mapUsers: |-
    - userarn: arn:aws:iam::187632318301:user/maithely.sharma@tothenew.com\n
      \ username: maithely\n groups:\n      - system-masters\n- userarn: arn:aws:iam::187632318301:user/abhishek.chauhan1@tothenew.com\n
      \ username: abhishek\n groups:\n      - system-masters\n\n\n"
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: "2020-03-16T06:28:53Z"
  name: aws-auth
  namespace: kube-system
  resourceVersion: "23011"
  selfLink: /api/v1/namespaces/kube-system/configmaps/aws-auth
  uid: 6817a890-674f-11ea-babe-02b3d18309c7

```

For EC2 server to access Cluster master API without using access/secret key, create a policy

EKS (All actions)

Clone | Remove

Service

EKS

Actions

Manual actions

Resources

Specific

close

All resources

cluster

arn:aws:eks:us-east-1:187632318301:cluster/arn:aws:eks:us-east-1:

EDIT

Any

Add ARN to restrict access

fargateprofile

Any resource of type = fargateprofile

Any

nodegroup

Any resource of type = nodegroup

Any

Request conditions

Specify request conditions (optional)

Now create a role and attach the policy created above

▼ Attach permissions policies

Choose one or more policies to attach to your new role.

Create policy

Filter policies ▼

Q maithely

Showing 6 results

	Policy name ▼	Used as
<input type="checkbox"/>	▶ alice-s3-maithely	Permissions policy (2)
<input type="checkbox"/>	▶ assume-maithely-policy	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	▶ dev-policy-maithely	Permissions policy (1)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	▶ maithely-eks	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	▶ maithely-policy	Permissions policy (1)
<input type="checkbox"/>	▶ npublicpol-maithely	Permissions policy (1)

Attach the above created role to an instance

[Instances](#) > Attach/Replace IAM Role

Attach/Replace IAM Role

Select an IAM role to attach to your instance. If you don't have any IAM roles, choose Create new IAM role to create a role in the IAM console. If an IAM role is already attached to your instance, the IAM role you choose will replace the existing role.

Instance ID i-031de70de20437724 (eks-maithely)

IAM role*

maithely-eksrole ▼

[Create new IAM role](#)

* Required

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-214-226:~$ aws eks describe-cluster --name maithely --region us-east-1
{
  "cluster": {
    "name": "maithely",
    "arn": "arn:aws:eks:us-east-1:187632318301:cluster/maithely",
    "createdAt": "2020-03-16T06:16:07.337000+00:00",
    "version": "1.14",
    "endpoint": "https://9390D7812B2F2A7F83BD05268DB37BB9.gr7.us-east-1.eks.amazonaws.com",
    "roleArn": "arn:aws:iam::187632318301:role/eksServiceRole",
    "resourcesVpcConfig": {
      "subnetIds": [
        "subnet-05ccb7f834d214a5a",
        "subnet-02618d516e069dda9",
        "subnet-05128b98c1ea54979"
      ],
      "securityGroupIds": [
        "sg-029128d1c67bf8e1f"
      ],
      "clusterSecurityGroupId": "sg-097666dafb7f4e719",
      "vpcId": "vpc-01446cec73b675a0b",
      "endpointPublicAccess": true,
      "endpointPrivateAccess": false,
      "publicAccessCidrs": [
        "0.0.0.0/0"
      ]
    }
  }
}
```

- Eksctl command to terminate the stack

```
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ eksctl delete cluster -f cluster.yml
[i] eksctl version 0.13.0
[i] using region us-east-1
[i] deleting EKS cluster "maithely"
[i] deleted 0 Fargate profile(s)
[✓] kubeconfig has been updated
[i] cleaning up LoadBalancer services
[i] 2 sequential tasks: { delete nodegroup "managed-ng-1", delete cluster control plane "maithely" [async] }
[i] will delete stack "eksctl-maithely-nodegroup-managed-ng-1"
[i] waiting for stack "eksctl-maithely-nodegroup-managed-ng-1" to get deleted
[i] will delete stack "eksctl-maithely-cluster"
[✓] all cluster resources were deleted
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$
```