EKS-1

ASSIGNMENT



Name – Maithely Sharma
College – University of Petroleum and Energy Studies
EmployeeID – 4057

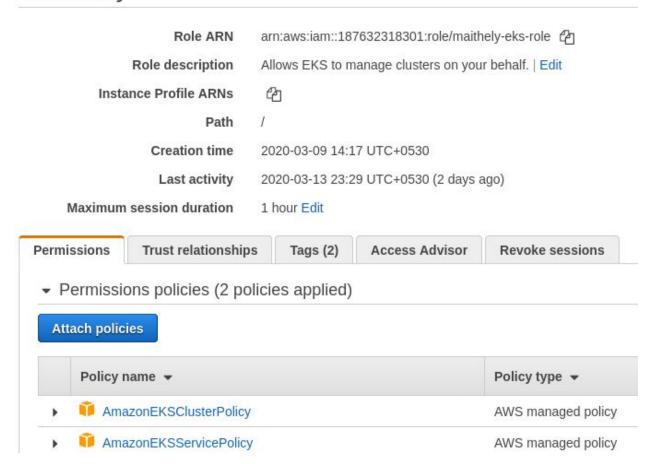
- Create eks cluster using eksctl
 - During creation, Specify
 - Cluster name
 - Kubernetes version
 - Control plane role
 - Subnets for Control Plane
 - Control Plane security Group
 - Add tag: owner, purpose on Control Plane
 - Node Group Name
 - Node Instance Role
 - Subnets for Node Group
 - Node Instance SSH key pair
 - Node Instance Security Group
 - Node Instance Instance Type
 - Node Instance Disk
 - Add tag: owner, purpose on Node Group
 - Node Group Size: min, max

Firstly create a directory "kube" and create cluster.yml in it

```
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads$ mkdir kube
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads$ cd kube/
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ ls
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ mv ~/Downloads/cluster.yml .
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ ls
cluster.yml
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ eksctl version
[i] version.Info{BuiltAt:"", GitCommit:"", GitTag:"0.13.0"}
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$
```

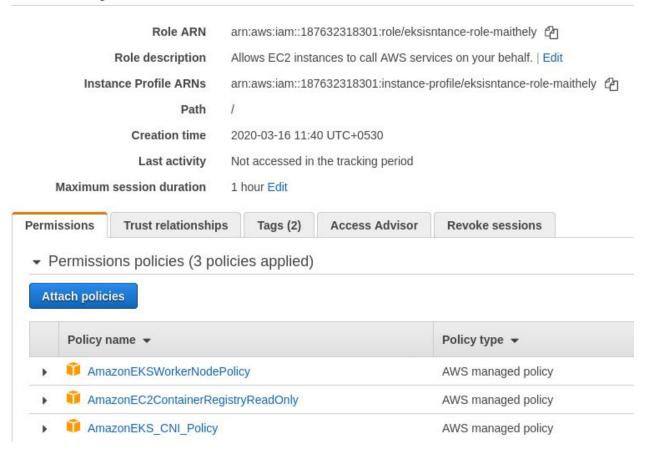
Create a service role and add 2 policies for EKS

Summary



Now create one more role in which you add 3 policies for instance-node





Create a cluster.yml file

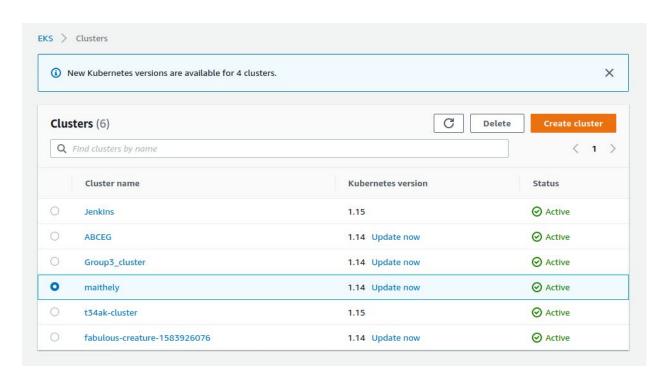
```
apiVersion: eksctl.io/v1alpha5
kind: ClusterConfig
metadata:
 name: maithely
 region: us-east-1
vpc:
 id: "vpc-01446cec73b675a0b"
 cidr: "192.168.0.0/16"
 subnets:
    public:
     us-east-1b:
          id: "subnet-02618d516e069dda9"
          cidr: "192.168.128.0/18"
     us-east-1c:
          id: "subnet-05128b98c1ea54979"
          cidr: "192.168.192.0/18"
     us-east-1a:
          id: "subnet-05ccb7f834d214a5a"
          cidr: "192.168.64.0/18"
iam:
  serviceRoleARN: "arn:aws:iam::187632318301:role/eksServiceRole"
```

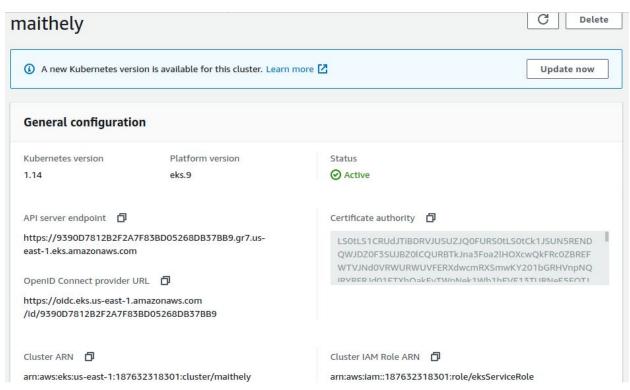
```
nodeGroups:
 - name: managed-ng-1
   instanceType: t2.micro
   minSize: 1
   desiredCapacity: 2
   maxSize: 3
   availabilityZones: ["us-east-1a","us-east-1b","us-east-1c"]
   volumeSize: 20
   iam:
      instanceProfileARN: "arn:aws:iam::187632318301:instance-profile/EKSNodeInstanceRole"
    securityGroups:
     withShared: true
     withLocal: true
      attachIDs: ['sg-07236ec4decae9d40']
    ssh:
      allow: true
      publicKeyName: 'maithely'
    tags:
      'owner': 'maithely'
      'purpose': 'bootcamp assignment'
```

Create a cluster

```
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ eksctl create cluster -f cluster.yml
[i] eksctl version 0.13.0
[i] using region us-east-1
[!] retryable error (RequestError: send request failed
caused by: Post https://ec2.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/: net/http: TLS handsha
[✔] using existing VPC (vpc-01446cec73b675a0b) and subnets (private:[] pul
d516e069dda91)
    custom VPC/subnets will be used; if resulting cluster doesn't function
[i] nodegroup "managed-ng-1" will use "ami-087a82f6b78a07557" [AmazonLinux
[oldsymbol{i}] using EC2 key pair "maithely"
[i] using Kubernetes version 1.14
[i] creating EKS cluster "maithely" in "us-east-1" region with un-managed
[i]
    will create a CloudFormation stack for cluster itself and 1 nodegroup
i]
    will create a CloudFormation stack for cluster itself and 0 managed no
[i]
    CloudWatch logging will not be enabled for cluster "maithely" in "us-
    you can enable it with 'eksctl utils update-cluster-logging --region=
[i]
[i]
[i] building cluster stack "eksctl-maithely-cluster"
[i] deploying stack "eksctl-maithely-cluster"
[!] retryable error (RequestError: send request failed
try after delay of 43.467688ms
[!] retryable error (RequestError: send request failed
caused by: Post https://ec2.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/: net/http: TLS handsha
.224137ms
[i] building nodegroup stack "eksctl-maithely-nodegroup-managed-ng-1"
    deploying stack "eksctl-maithely-nodegroup-managed-ng-1"
    all EKS cluster resources for "maithely" have been created
```

Now you can see after some time that a cluster is created





```
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ eksctl get cluster
NAME
                                REGION
ABCEG
                                us-east-1
Group3 cluster
                                us-east-1
Jenkins
                                us-east-1
fabulous-creature-1583926076
                                us-east-1
maithely
                                us-east-1
t34ak-cluster
                                us-east-1
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$
```

```
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ kubectl get nodes
NAME
                                   STATUS
                                            ROLES
                                                     AGE
                                                           VERSION
ip-192-168-122-153.ec2.internal
                                                     50m
                                                           v1.14.8-eks-b8860f
                                   Ready
                                            <none>
ip-192-168-172-153.ec2.internal
                                                           v1.14.8-eks-b8860f
                                   Ready
                                            <none>
                                                     50m
```

```
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ aws eks --region us-east-1 update-kubeconfig --name maithely
Added new context arn:aws:eks:us-east-1:187632318301:cluster/maithely to /home/maithely/.kube/config
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ kubectl cluster-info
Kubernetes master is running at https://9390D7812B2F2A7F83BD05268DB37BB9.gr7.us-east-1.eks.amazonaws.com
CoreDNS is running at https://9390D7812B2F2A7F83BD05268DB37BB9.gr7.us-east-1.eks.amazonaws.com/api/v1/nam
:dns/proxy
To further debug and diagnose cluster problems, use 'kubectl cluster-info dump'.
```

```
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ kubectl get nodes
NAME
                                  STATUS
                                           ROLES
                                                    AGE
                                                           VERSION
                                           <none>
ip-192-168-122-153.ec2.internal
                                  Ready
                                                    134m
                                                           v1.14.8-eks-b8860f
ip-192-168-172-153.ec2.internal
                                                    134m
                                                           v1.14.8-eks-b8860f
                                  Ready
                                           <none>
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$
```

- AuthAuthentication Management
 - o Add new 2 IAM user into the cluster
 - Enable a EC2 server to access Cluster master API without using access/secret key

```
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ kubectl edit -n kube-system configmap/aws-auth
configmap/aws-auth edited
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$
```

Add these changes in the file

```
apiVersion: v1
data:
  mapRoles:
    - groups:

    system:bootstrappers

      system:nodes
      rolearn: arn:aws:iam::187632318301:role/EKSNodeInstanceRole
      username: system:node:{{EC2PrivateDNSName}}
    - userarn: arn:aws:iam::187632318301:user/maithely.sharma@tothenew.com
      username: maithely
      groups:

    system-masters

    - userarn: arn:arn:aws:iam::187632318301:user/abhishek.chauhan1@tothenew.com
      username: abhishek
      groups:

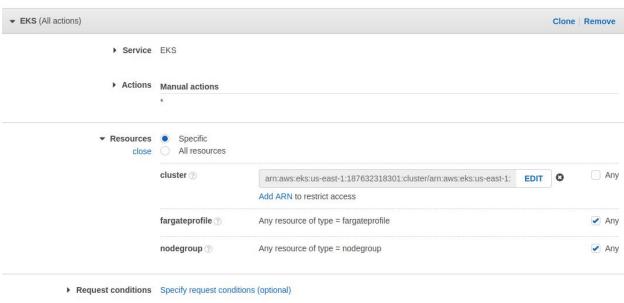
    system-masters

kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: "2020-03-16T06:28:53Z"
 name: aws-auth
  namespace: kube-system
  resourceVersion: "23011"
  selfLink: /api/v1/namespaces/kube-system/configmaps/aws-auth
 uid: 6817a890-674f-11ea-babe-02b3d18309c7
-- INSERT --
```

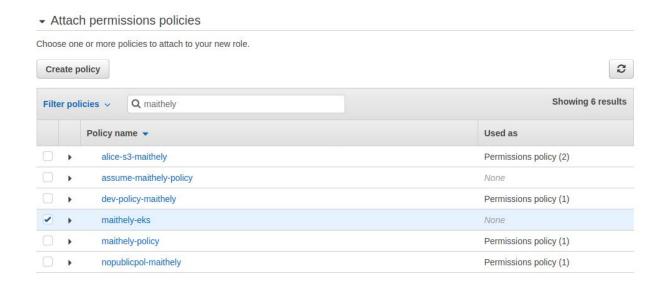
After being edited the file looks like:

```
Please edit the object below. Lines beginning with a '#' will be ignored,
# and an empty file will abort the edit. If an error occurs while saving this file will be
# reopened with the relevant failures.
apiVersion: v1
data:
 mapRoles:
    - groups:
      system:bootstrappers
      - system:nodes
      rolearn: arn:aws:iam::187632318301:role/EKSNodeInstanceRole
      username: system:node:{{EC2PrivateDNSName}}
  mapUsers: "- userarn: arn:aws:iam::187632318301:user/maithely.sharma@tothenew.com\n
    \ username: maithely\n groups:\n - system-masters\n- userarn: arn:arn:aws:iam::187632318301:user/ab
nishek.chauhan1@tothenew.com\n
    \ username: abhishek\n groups:\n - system-masters\n\n[]
                                                                     \n"
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
 creationTimestamp: "2020-03-16T06:28:53Z"
 name: aws-auth
 namespace: kube-system
  resourceVersion: "23011"
 selfLink: /api/v1/namespaces/kube-system/configmaps/aws-auth
uid: 6817a890-674f-11ea-babe-02b3d18309c7
```

For EC2 server to access Cluster master API without using access/secret key, create a policy



Now create a role and attach the policy created above



Attach the above created role to an instance

Instances > Attach/Replace IAM Role

Attach/Replace IAM Role

Select an IAM role to attach to your instance. If you don't have any IAM roles, choose Create new IAM role to create a role in the IAM console. If an IAM role is already attached to your instance, the IAM role you choose will replace the existing role.



* Required

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-214-226:~$ aws eks describe-cluster --name maithely --region us-east-1
    "cluster": {
        "name": "maithely",
"arn": "arn:aws:eks:us-east-1:187632318301:cluster/maithely",
        "createdAt": "2020-03-16T06:16:07.337000+00:00",
        "version": "1.14",
        "endpoint": "https://9390D7812B2F2A7F83BD05268DB37BB9.gr7.us-east-1.eks.amazonaws
        "roleArn": "arn:aws:iam::187632318301:role/eksServiceRole",
        "resourcesVpcConfig": {
             "subnetIds": [
                 "subnet-05ccb7f834d214a5a",
                 "subnet-02618d516e069dda9",
                 "subnet-05128b98c1ea54979"
            ],
"securityGroupIds": [
-22128d1c67bf
                 "sg-029128d1c67bf8e1f"
             ],
"clusterSecurityGroupId": "sg-097666dafb7f4e719",
             "vpcId": "vpc-01446cec73b675a0b",
             "endpointPublicAccess": true,
             "endpointPrivateAccess": false,
             "publicAccessCidrs": [
```

Eksctl command to terminate the stack

```
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$ eksctl delete cluster -f cluster.yml
[i] eksctl version 0.13.0
[i] using region us-east-1
[i] deleting EKS cluster "maithely"
[i] deleted 0 Fargate profile(s)
[i] kubeconfig has been updated
[i] cleaning up LoadBalancer services
[i] 2 sequential tasks: { delete nodegroup "managed-ng-1", delete cluster control plane "maithely" [async] }
[i] will delete stack "eksctl-maithely-nodegroup-managed-ng-1"
[i] waiting for stack "eksctl-maithely-nodegroup-managed-ng-1" to get deleted
[i] will delete stack "eksctl-maithely-cluster"
[i] all cluster resources were deleted
maithely@maithely:~/Downloads/kube$
```