

THURSDAY

FEB '18

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046-319 WK-07

VGG-16. CNN model.

ImageNet Large

The model processes input image and outputs the vector of 1000 values (no. of classes).

$$\hat{y} = \begin{bmatrix} \hat{y}_0 \\ \hat{y}_1 \\ \vdots \\ \hat{y}_{998} \\ \hat{y}_{999} \end{bmatrix}$$

The vector presents the classification probability for the corresponding classes. Suppose we have a model that predicts image belongs to class 0 with probability 0.05, class 2 with probability 0.05, class 3 with probability 0.03 and so on. So, classification vector for this will be

$$\hat{y} = \begin{bmatrix} \hat{y}_0 = 0.05 \\ \hat{y}_1 = 0.08 \\ \hat{y}_2 = 0.05 \\ \hat{y}_3 = 0.03 \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{bmatrix}$$

February 2018

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28											

To make sure these probabilities add to 1, we use softmax function defined as

$$P(y = j | \theta^{(i)}) = \frac{e^{\theta^{(j)}}}{\sum_{j=0}^K e^{\theta^{(j)}}}$$

$$\text{where } \theta = w_0 x_0 + w_1 x_1 + \dots + w_K x_K = \sum_{i=0}^K w_i x_i$$

and after that we take 5 most probable candidate in a vector

$$C = \begin{bmatrix} 780 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 999 \end{bmatrix}$$

and our ground truth vector is defined as follows.

$$G = \begin{bmatrix} G_0 \\ G_1 \\ G_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 780 \\ 2 \\ 999 \end{bmatrix}$$

Then we define our error function as follows

$$E = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \min_i d(c_i, G_K)$$

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19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31								

Always wear the costume of humility and you will receive the love and co-operation of others

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where $d=0$ if $C_i = G_k$ else $d=1$

so the loss function for this example is

$$E = \frac{1}{3} (\min_i d(C_i, G_1) + \min_i d(C_i, G_2) + \min_i d(C_i, G_3))$$

so

$$E = \frac{1}{3} (0 + 0 + 0) = 0$$

since, all the categories in ground table are in predicted top 5 matrix so the loss becomes 0.

Architecture

The input to the network is Image of dimension $(224, 224, 3)$. The first two layers have 64 channels of 3×3 filter size and same padding. Then after a max pool layer of stride $(2, 2)$, two layers which have convolution layers of 256 filter size and filter size $(3, 3)$. This followed by a max pooling layer of stride $(2, 2)$ which is same as previous layer.

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Then there are 2 convolution layers of filter size $(3,3)$. This followed by a max pooling layer of stride $(2,2)$ which is same as previous layer. Then there are 2 convolution layers of filter size (3×3) and 256 filter. After that there are 2 sets of 3 convolution layer and a max pool layer. Each have 512 filters of $(3,3)$ size with same padding. This image is then passed to the stack of two convolution layers. In these convolution and max pooling layers, the filter we use is of size 3×3 , instead of 11×11 in Alexnet. There is padding of 1-pixel (same padding) done after each convolution layer to prevent spatial feature of the image. After the stack of convolution and max. pooling layers, we get a $(7, 7, 512)$ feature map. We flatten this output to make it a $(1, 25088)$ feature vector. After this there are 3 fully connected layers to make it a $(1, 4096)$ 1st layer. takes the input from last feature vector and outputs a $(1, 4096)$ vector, second layer also outputs a vector of size $(1, 4096)$ but the third layer. Output a 1000 channels for 1000 classes

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Real power and authority is not power and authority over others, but over the self.

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then after output of 3rd layer
fully connected layer is passed
to softmax layer in order to
normalize the classification vector

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Someone's sitting in the shade today because someone planted a tree a long time ago.