

PROJECT 4

AVL & BST






**CSCI 220
DATA STRUCTURE 1**

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DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT

**MacOS – Xcode
Window 10 – MSVS 2017**

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PROJECT NOTE

This project is to create an AVL tree to implement a population database storing county/state code, population, and county/state name. In general, I feel like the codes from the book are somewhat really confusing, mostly with all these typedef and template and inheritance. Therefore, I did struggle with that part of the project. I also have some problems with Xcode. I just found out that, for some reason, when I work on a new project, the input location is from an old project folder instead of the project folder I'm currently work on. Also, if I setup/change certain setting, the setting would reset to default when I work on new project. As for the extra credit, I'm doing the BST implementation extra credit instead because I think it is a little bit easier compare to drawing a tree. Finally, my project is completed and successfully run the main project and the extra credit.

BST vs AVL

An AVL tree is a binary search tree that satisfies the height-balance property. This mean the height on each side of the tree is no differ by at most 1. So, in an AVL tree, when we do insert or erase, the tree would check to make sure it is still balance. If not, it would restructure so each side of the tree the height is no more than 1. With the restructure, the number of nodes the tree need to goes through is much less compare to a BST.

Recording to the following output, it takes the BST 9 milliseconds to search for the node while the AVL only take 6 milliseconds. As for inserting, the BST takes 8 and 10 milliseconds to insert a node while the AVL only take 6 milliseconds for each insertion. For the deletion, the BST takes 9 and 11 milliseconds to search and delete a node while the AVL only take 6 and 7 milliseconds. Therefore, based on these output, we can tell that an AVL tree take shorter amount of time to search, insert, or delete a node as it takes less number of node to goes through compare to a BST tree.

INPUT FILE

```
06003,0,"Alpine, CA"  
06049,0,"Modoc, CA"  
06063,0,"Plumas, CA"  
06091,0,"Sierra, CA"  
06105,0,"Trinity, CA"  
06005,1,"Amador, CA"  
06009,1,"Calaveras, CA"  
06035,1,"Lassen, CA"  
06043,1,"Mariposa, CA"  
06109,3,"Tuolumne, CA"  
06093,4,"Siskiyou, CA"  
06027,8,"Inyo, CA"  
06015,19,"Del Norte, CA"  
06051,19,"Mono, CA"  
06103,25,"Tehama, CA"  
06057,26,"Nevada, CA"  
06089,29,"Shasta, CA"  
06033,32,"Lake, CA"
```

06021,36,"Glenn, CA"
06023,42,"Humboldt, CA"
06011,60,"Colusa, CA"
06017,90,"El Dorado, CA"
06069,94,"San Benito, CA"
06045,102,"Mendocino, CA"
06115,105,"Yuba, CA"
06007,150,"Butte, CA"
06061,162,"Placer, CA"
06079,171,"San Luis Obispo, CA"
06101,172,"Sutter, CA"
06031,205,"Kings, CA"
06039,221,"Madera, CA"
06055,225,"Napa, CA"
06025,295,"Imperial, CA"
06047,341,"Merced, CA"
06087,373,"Santa Cruz, CA"
06041,399,"Marin, CA"
06113,438,"Yolo, CA"
06095,570,"Solano, CA"
06099,576,"Stanislaus, CA"
06107,577,"Tulare, CA"
06097,655,"Sonoma, CA"
06083,721,"Santa Barbara, CA"
06077,795,"San Joaquin, CA"
06029,875,"Kern, CA"
06053,1122,"Monterey, CA"
06111,1130,"Ventura, CA"
06019,1242,"Fresno, CA"
06013,1372,"Contra Costa, CA"
06081,1743,"San Mateo, CA"
06065,1784,"Riverside, CA"
06067,1809,"Sacramento, CA"
06071,1920,"San Bernardino, CA"
06075,2039,"San Francisco, CA"
06001,3648,"Alameda, CA"
06073,5351,"San Diego, CA"
06085,5889,"Santa Clara, CA"
06059,6214,"Orange, CA"
06037,22851,"Los Angeles, CA"

OUTPUT

Project 4 for DATA STRUCTURE 1 (PROF. T.VO)
Author: Mai Pham

Menu:

1. Search for a record
2. Insert a record
3. Delete a record
4. List all record
5. Exit

Select an option: 4

Displaying the record.

ID: 06001	Population: 3648	County/State: "Alameda, CA"
ID: 06003	Population: 0	County/State: "Alpine, CA"
ID: 06005	Population: 1	County/State: "Amador, CA"
ID: 06007	Population: 150	County/State: "Butte, CA"
ID: 06009	Population: 1	County/State: "Calaveras, CA"
ID: 06011	Population: 60	County/State: "Colusa, CA"

ID: 06013	Population: 1372	County/State: "Contra Costa, CA"
ID: 06015	Population: 19	County/State: "Del Norte, CA"
ID: 06017	Population: 90	County/State: "El Dorado, CA"
ID: 06019	Population: 1242	County/State: "Fresno, CA"
ID: 06021	Population: 36	County/State: "Glenn, CA"
ID: 06023	Population: 42	County/State: "Humboldt, CA"
ID: 06025	Population: 295	County/State: "Imperial, CA"
ID: 06027	Population: 8	County/State: "Inyo, CA"
ID: 06029	Population: 875	County/State: "Kern, CA"
ID: 06031	Population: 205	County/State: "Kings, CA"
ID: 06033	Population: 32	County/State: "Lake, CA"
ID: 06035	Population: 1	County/State: "Lassen, CA"
ID: 06037	Population: 22851	County/State: "Los Angeles, CA"
ID: 06039	Population: 221	County/State: "Madera, CA"
ID: 06041	Population: 399	County/State: "Marin, CA"
ID: 06043	Population: 1	County/State: "Mariposa, CA"
ID: 06045	Population: 102	County/State: "Mendocino, CA"
ID: 06047	Population: 341	County/State: "Merced, CA"
ID: 06049	Population: 0	County/State: "Modoc, CA"
ID: 06051	Population: 19	County/State: "Mono, CA"
ID: 06053	Population: 1122	County/State: "Monterey, CA"
ID: 06055	Population: 225	County/State: "Napa, CA"
ID: 06057	Population: 26	County/State: "Nevada, CA"
ID: 06059	Population: 6214	County/State: "Orange, CA"
ID: 06061	Population: 162	County/State: "Placer, CA"
ID: 06063	Population: 0	County/State: "Plumas, CA"
ID: 06065	Population: 1784	County/State: "Riverside, CA"
ID: 06067	Population: 1809	County/State: "Sacramento, CA"
ID: 06069	Population: 94	County/State: "San Benito, CA"
ID: 06071	Population: 1920	County/State: "San Bernardino, CA"
ID: 06073	Population: 5351	County/State: "San Diego, CA"
ID: 06075	Population: 2039	County/State: "San Francisco, CA"
ID: 06077	Population: 795	County/State: "San Joaquin, CA"
ID: 06079	Population: 171	County/State: "San Luis Obispo, CA"
ID: 06081	Population: 1743	County/State: "San Mateo, CA"
ID: 06083	Population: 721	County/State: "Santa Barbara, CA"
ID: 06085	Population: 5889	County/State: "Santa Clara, CA"
ID: 06087	Population: 373	County/State: "Santa Cruz, CA"
ID: 06089	Population: 29	County/State: "Shasta, CA"
ID: 06091	Population: 0	County/State: "Sierra, CA"
ID: 06093	Population: 4	County/State: "Siskiyou, CA"
ID: 06095	Population: 570	County/State: "Solano, CA"
ID: 06097	Population: 655	County/State: "Sonoma, CA"
ID: 06099	Population: 576	County/State: "Stanislaus, CA"
ID: 06101	Population: 172	County/State: "Sutter, CA"
ID: 06103	Population: 25	County/State: "Tehama, CA"
ID: 06105	Population: 0	County/State: "Trinity, CA"
ID: 06107	Population: 577	County/State: "Tulare, CA"
ID: 06109	Population: 3	County/State: "Tuolumne, CA"
ID: 06111	Population: 1130	County/State: "Ventura, CA"
ID: 06113	Population: 438	County/State: "Yolo, CA"
ID: 06115	Population: 105	County/State: "Yuba, CA"

Menu:

1. Search for a record
2. Insert a record
3. Delete a record
4. List all record
5. Exit

Select an option: 1

Searching for a record...

Please enter the county/state code: 06113

ID: 06113 Population: 438 County/State: "Yolo, CA"

AVL Time: 4 milliseconds.

BST Time: 8 milliseconds.

Menu:

1. Search for a record
2. Insert a record
3. Delete a record
4. List all record
5. Exit

Select an option: 1

Searching for a record...

Please enter the county/state code: 06071

ID: 06071 Population: 1920 County/State: "San Bernardino, CA"

AVL Time: 6 milliseconds.

BST Time: 9 milliseconds.

Menu:

1. Search for a record
2. Insert a record
3. Delete a record
4. List all record
5. Exit

Select an option: 2

Inserting a record...

Please enter the county/state code, population, & name: 06222 1234 "Pasadena, CA"

Inputting...

ID: 06222 Population: 1234 County/State: "Pasadena, CA"

AVL Time: 6 milliseconds.

BST Time: 8 milliseconds.

Completed!

Menu:

1. Search for a record
2. Insert a record
3. Delete a record
4. List all record
5. Exit

Select an option: 2

Inserting a record...

Please enter the county/state code, population, & name: 06022 7654 "Rosemead, CA"

Inputting...

ID: 06022 Population: 7654 County/State: "Rosemead, CA"

AVL Time: 6 milliseconds.

BST Time: 10 milliseconds.

Completed!

Menu:

1. Search for a record
2. Insert a record
3. Delete a record
4. List all record
5. Exit

Select an option: 3

Deleting a record...

Please enter the county/state code to delete: 06029

AVL Time: 6 milliseconds.

BST Time: 9 milliseconds.

Completed!

Menu:

1. Search for a record
2. Insert a record

3. Delete a record
4. List all record
5. Exit

Select an option: 3
Deleting a record...
Please enter the county/state code to delete: 06073
AVL Time: 7 milliseconds.
BST Time: 11 milliseconds.
Completed!

Menu:

1. Search for a record
2. Insert a record
3. Delete a record
4. List all record
5. Exit

Select an option: 4

Displaying the record.

ID: 06001	Population: 3648	County/State: "Alameda, CA"
ID: 06003	Population: 0	County/State: "Alpine, CA"
ID: 06005	Population: 1	County/State: "Amador, CA"
ID: 06007	Population: 150	County/State: "Butte, CA"
ID: 06009	Population: 1	County/State: "Calaveras, CA"
ID: 06011	Population: 60	County/State: "Colusa, CA"
ID: 06013	Population: 1372	County/State: "Contra Costa, CA"
ID: 06015	Population: 19	County/State: "Del Norte, CA"
ID: 06017	Population: 90	County/State: "El Dorado, CA"
ID: 06019	Population: 1242	County/State: "Fresno, CA"
ID: 06021	Population: 36	County/State: "Glenn, CA"
ID: 06022	Population: 7654	County/State: "Rosemead, CA"
ID: 06023	Population: 42	County/State: "Humboldt, CA"
ID: 06025	Population: 295	County/State: "Imperial, CA"
ID: 06027	Population: 8	County/State: "Inyo, CA"
ID: 06031	Population: 205	County/State: "Kings, CA"
ID: 06033	Population: 32	County/State: "Lake, CA"
ID: 06035	Population: 1	County/State: "Lassen, CA"
ID: 06037	Population: 22851	County/State: "Los Angeles, CA"
ID: 06039	Population: 221	County/State: "Madera, CA"
ID: 06041	Population: 399	County/State: "Marin, CA"
ID: 06043	Population: 1	County/State: "Mariposa, CA"
ID: 06045	Population: 102	County/State: "Mendocino, CA"
ID: 06047	Population: 341	County/State: "Merced, CA"
ID: 06049	Population: 0	County/State: "Modoc, CA"
ID: 06051	Population: 19	County/State: "Mono, CA"
ID: 06053	Population: 1122	County/State: "Monterey, CA"
ID: 06055	Population: 225	County/State: "Napa, CA"
ID: 06057	Population: 26	County/State: "Nevada, CA"
ID: 06059	Population: 6214	County/State: "Orange, CA"
ID: 06061	Population: 162	County/State: "Placer, CA"
ID: 06063	Population: 0	County/State: "Plumas, CA"
ID: 06065	Population: 1784	County/State: "Riverside, CA"
ID: 06067	Population: 1809	County/State: "Sacramento, CA"
ID: 06069	Population: 94	County/State: "San Benito, CA"
ID: 06071	Population: 1920	County/State: "San Bernardino, CA"
ID: 06075	Population: 2039	County/State: "San Francisco, CA"
ID: 06077	Population: 795	County/State: "San Joaquin, CA"
ID: 06079	Population: 171	County/State: "San Luis Obispo, CA"
ID: 06081	Population: 1743	County/State: "San Mateo, CA"
ID: 06083	Population: 721	County/State: "Santa Barbara, CA"
ID: 06085	Population: 5889	County/State: "Santa Clara, CA"
ID: 06087	Population: 373	County/State: "Santa Cruz, CA"
ID: 06089	Population: 29	County/State: "Shasta, CA"
ID: 06091	Population: 0	County/State: "Sierra, CA"

ID: 06093	Population: 4	County/State: "Siskiyou, CA"
ID: 06095	Population: 570	County/State: "Solano, CA"
ID: 06097	Population: 655	County/State: "Sonoma, CA"
ID: 06099	Population: 576	County/State: "Stanislaus, CA"
ID: 06101	Population: 172	County/State: "Sutter, CA"
ID: 06103	Population: 25	County/State: "Tehama, CA"
ID: 06105	Population: 0	County/State: "Trinity, CA"
ID: 06107	Population: 577	County/State: "Tulare, CA"
ID: 06109	Population: 3	County/State: "Tuolumne, CA"
ID: 06111	Population: 1130	County/State: "Ventura, CA"
ID: 06113	Population: 438	County/State: "Yolo, CA"
ID: 06115	Population: 105	County/State: "Yuba, CA"
ID: 06222	Population: 1234	County/State: "Pasadena, CA"

Menu:

1. Search for a record
2. Insert a record
3. Delete a record
4. List all record
5. Exit

Select an option: 5

Program ended with exit code: 0

SOURCE CODE

***NOTE:** source codes from the book that didn't change much are omitted.

POPULATION RECORD

```
//  
// PopulationRecord.h  
// Project  
//  
// Created by Mai Pham on 11/29/17.  
// Copyright © 2017 Mai Pham. All rights reserved.  
//  
  
#ifndef PopulationRecord_h  
#define PopulationRecord_h  
  
#include <string>  
#include <iostream>  
using namespace std;  
  
class PopulationRecord  
{  
private:  
    string code;                // county/state code  
    string population;          // population  
    string name;                // county/state name  
public:  
    PopulationRecord()  
    {  
        code = "";  
        population = "";  
        name = "";  
    }  
    PopulationRecord(string c, string p, string n)  
    {  
        code = c;  
        population = p;  
        name = n;  
    }  
};
```

```
    }  
    string getCode()  
    {    return code; }  
    string getPopulation()  
    {    return population; }  
    string getName()  
    {    return name; }  
};  
  
#endif /* PopulationRecord_h */
```

MAIN DRIVER (include extra credit)

```
//  
//  main.cpp  
//  Project 4  
//  
//  Created by Mai Pham on 11/22/17.  
//  Copyright © 2017 Mai Pham. All rights reserved.  
//  
  
#include "AVLTree.h"  
#include "bst.h"  
#include "PopulationRecord.h"  
#include <iostream>  
#include <fstream>  
#include <sstream>  
#include <string>  
using namespace std;  
  
int main()  
{  
    string code;                // county/state code  
    string population;          // population  
    string name;                // county/state name  
  
    string input;               // input file data  
    string separated;           // separated file data  
    int menu;                   // menu selection  
    AVLTree avlt;               // AVL search tree  
    SearchTree bst;             // BST tree  
  
    cout << "Project 4 for DATA STRUCTURE 1 (PROF. T.VO)\n";  
    cout << "Author: Mai Pham\n\n";  
  
    ifstream inputFile;  
    inputFile.open("p4large.txt");  
    if (!inputFile)  
    {  
        cout << "Error opening file. \n";  
        cout << "The file was not found\n\n";  
        return 1;  
    }  
  
    while (!inputFile.eof())  
    {  
        getline(inputFile,input);  
        stringstream ss(input);  
  
        getline(ss, separated, ',');  
        code = separated;  
        getline(ss, separated, ',');  
        population = separated;  
        getline(ss, separated, '\n');  
        name = separated;
```



```

    PopulationRecord rec (code, population, name);
    avlt.insert(code, rec);
    bst.insert(code, rec);
}

cout << "Menu: \n";
cout << "1. Search for a record\n";
cout << "2. Insert a record\n";
cout << "3. Delete a record\n";
cout << "4. List all record\n";
cout << "5. Exit\n\n";
cout << "Select an option: ";
cin >> menu;
cout << endl;
while (menu != 5)
{
    switch (menu)
    {
        case 1:
        {
            cout << "Searching for a record...\n";
            cout << "Please enter the county/state code: ";
            cin >> code;
            bst.find(code); // for bst time purpose
            AVLTree::Iterator iterator = avlt.find(code);
            PopulationRecord temp = (*iterator).value();
            cout << "ID: " << temp.getCode() << "\tPopulation: " << temp.getPopulation()
            << " \tCounty/State: " << temp.getName() << endl;
            cout << "AVL Time: " << avlt.getCount() << " milliseconds." << endl;
            cout << "BST Time: " << bst.getCount() << " milliseconds." << endl;
            break;
        }
        case 2:
        {
            cout << "Inserting a record...\n";
            cout << "Please enter the county/state code, population, & name: ";
            cin >> code >> population;
            cin.ignore();
            getline(cin, name);
            cout << "Inputting...\n";
            cout << "ID: " << code << "\tPopulation: " << population <<
            " \tCounty/State: " << name << endl;
            PopulationRecord rec (code, population, name);
            avlt.insert(code, rec);
            bst.insert(code, rec);
            cout << "AVL Time: " << avlt.getCount() << " milliseconds." << endl;
            cout << "BST Time: " << bst.getCount() << " milliseconds." << endl;
            cout << "Completed!" << endl;
            break;
        }
        case 3:
        {
            cout << "Deleting a record...\n";
            cout << "Please enter the county/state code to delete: ";
            cin >> code;
            avlt.erase(code);
            bst.erase(code);
            cout << "AVL Time: " << avlt.getCount() << " milliseconds." << endl;
            cout << "BST Time: " << bst.getCount() << " milliseconds." << endl;
            cout << "Completed!" << endl;
            break;
        }
        case 4:
        {

```

```

        cout << "Displaying the record.\n";
        AVLTree::Iterator iterator = avlt.begin();
        ++iterator;
        while(!(iterator == avlt.end()))
        {
            PopulationRecord temp = (*iterator).value();
            cout << "ID: " << temp.getCode() << "\tPopulation: " <<
temp.getPopulation() << "\tCounty/State: " << temp.getName() << endl;
            ++iterator;
        }
        break;
    }
}
cout << "\nMenu: \n";
cout << "1. Search for a record\n";
cout << "2. Insert a record\n";
cout << "3. Delete a record\n";
cout << "4. List all record\n";
cout << "5. Exit\n\n";
cout << "Select an option: ";
cin >> menu;
}
return 0;
}

```

BST (SEARCH TREE)

```

#ifndef BST_H
#define BST_H
// Modified for CSCI 220 Fall 15

#include <string>
#include "PopulationRecord.h"
#include "BinaryTree.h"
#include "RuntimeException.h"

class SearchTree {                                // a binary search tree
public:
    class Iterator;                                // an iterator/position
private:
    BinaryTree T;                                  // member data
    int n;                                          // the binary tree
protected:                                       // number of entries
    int count;
public:
    SearchTree(): T(), n(0)
    { count = 0; T.addRoot(); T.expandExternal(T.root()); } // create the super root
    int size() const;                             // number of entries
    bool empty() const;                           // is the tree empty?
    int getCount()
    { return count; }
    Iterator find(const string& k)
    {
        count = 0;
        TPos v = finder(k, root());
        if (!v.isExternal()) return Iterator(v); // search from virtual root
        else return end();                     // found it
        // didn't find it
    }
    Iterator insert(const string& k, const PopulationRecord& x) // insert (k,x)
    { count = 0; TPos v = inserter(k, x); return Iterator(v); }
    void erase(const string& k)
    {
        count = 0;
        TPos v = finder(k, root()); // search from virtual root
        if (v.isExternal())         // not found?
    }
}

```

```

        throw NonexistentElement("Erase of nonexistent");
    eraser(v); // remove it
}
void erase( Iterator& p) // remove entry at p
{ eraser(p.v); }
Iterator begin()
{
    TPos v = root(); // start at virtual root
    while (!v.isExternal()) v = v.left(); // find leftmost node
    return Iterator(v.parent());
}
Iterator end() // iterator to end entry
{ return Iterator(T.root()); } // return the super root

protected: // local utilities
typedef BinaryTree::Position TPos; // position in the tree
TPos root() const { return T.root().left(); } // left child of super root
TPos finder(const string& k, const TPos& v)
{
    count++;
    if (v.isExternal()) return v; // key not found
    if (k < v.v->elt.key()) return finder(k, v.left()); // search left subtree
    else if (v.v->elt.key() < k) return finder(k, v.right()); // search right subtree
    else return v; // found it here
}
TPos inserter(const string& k, const PopulationRecord& x)
{
    TPos v = finder(k, root()); // search from virtual root
    while (!v.isExternal()) // key already exists?
        v = finder(k, v.right()); // look further
    T.expandExternal(v); // add new internal node
    (*v).setKey(k); (*v).setValue(x); // set entry
    n++; // one more entry
    return v; // return insert position
}
TPos eraser(TPos& v)
{
    TPos w;
    if (v.left().isExternal()) w = v.left(); // remove from left
    else if (v.right().isExternal()) w = v.right(); // remove from right
    else { // both internal?
        w = v.right(); // go to right subtree
        do { w = w.left(); } while (!w.isExternal()); // get leftmost node
        TPos u = w.parent();
        (*v).setKey((*u).key()); (*v).setValue((*u).value()); // copy w's parent to v
    }
    n--; // one less entry
    return T.removeAboveExternal(w); // remove w and parent
}

TPos restructure(const TPos& v) // restructure
{
    TPos x, y, z, a, b, c, t0, t1, t2, t3;

    // node x with parent y and grandparent z
    x = v;
    y = x.v->par;
    z = y.v->par;

    if (z.left().v == y.v)
    {
        if (y.left().v == x.v)
        {
            a = x;
            b = y;

```

```

        c = z;
        t0 = x.left();
        t1 = x.right();
        t2 = y.right();
        t3 = z.right();
    }
    else
    {
        a = y;
        b = x;
        c = z;
        t0 = y.left();
        t1 = x.left();
        t2 = x.right();
        t3 = z.right();
    }
}
else
{
    if (y.left().v == x.v)
    {
        a = z;
        b = x;
        c = y;
        t0 = z.left();
        t1 = x.left();
        t2 = x.right();
        t3 = y.right();
    }
    else
    {
        a = z;
        b = y;
        c = x;
        t0 = z.left();
        t1 = y.left();
        t2 = x.left();
        t3 = x.right();
    }
}

TPos w = z.v->par;
if (z.v == w.v->right)
    w.v->right = b.v;
else
    w.v->left = b.v;

b.v->par = w.v;

```

// Let a be the left child of b and let T0 and T1 be the left and right subtrees of a, respectively.

```

b.v->left = a.v;
a.v->par = b.v;
t0.v->par = a.v;
a.v->left = t0.v;
t1.v->par = a.v;
a.v->right = t1.v;

```

// Let c be the right child of b and let T2 and T3 be the left and right subtrees of a, respectively.

```

b.v->right = c.v;
c.v->par = b.v;
c.v->left = t2.v;
t2.v->par = c.v;
c.v->right = t3.v;

```

```

        t3.v->par = c.v;

        return b;
    } // throw(BoundaryViolation);

public:
    // ...insert Iterator class declaration here
    class Iterator { // an iterator/position
    private:
        TPos v; // which entry
    public:
        Iterator(const TPos& vv) : v(vv) { } // constructor
        //const AVLEntry& operator*() const { return *v.v; } // get entry (read only)
        AVLEntry& operator*() { return *v; } // get entry (read/write)
        bool operator==(const Iterator& p) const // are iterators equal?
        { return v.v == p.v.v; }
        Iterator& operator++(){
            TPos w = v.right();
            if (!w.isExternal()) { // have right subtree?
                do { v = w; w = w.left(); } // move down left chain
                while (!w.isExternal());
            }
            else {
                w = v.parent(); // get parent
                while (v.v == w.right().v) // move up right chain
                    { v = w; w = w.parent(); }
                v = w; // and first link to left
            }
            return *this;
        }

        friend class SearchTree; // give search tree access
    };
};

#endif

```