

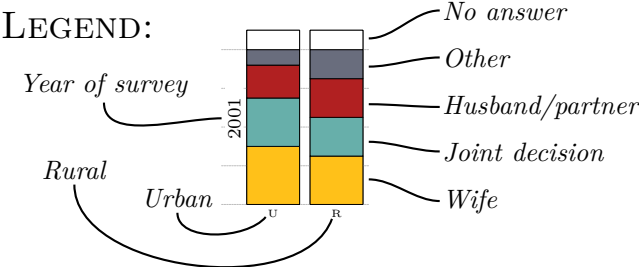
DE  
GDE GRUYTER  
OPEN

# Contraceptive Decision-Making in Developing Countries

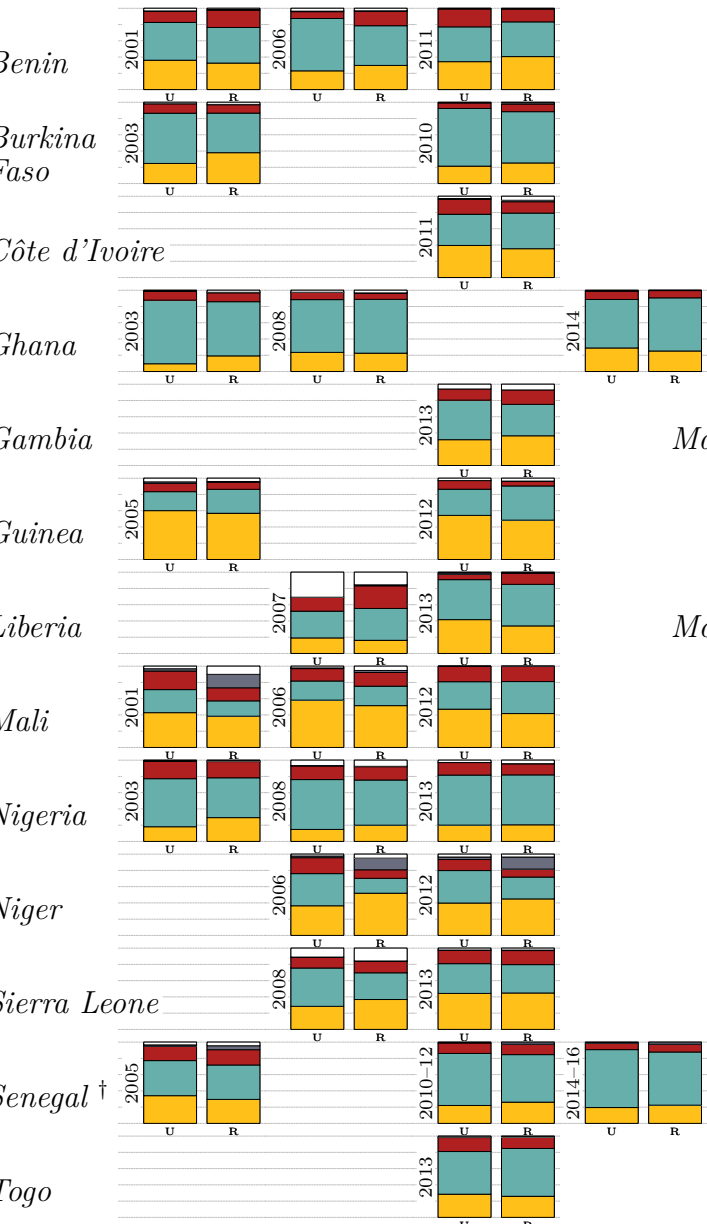
## Husbands, wives or both partners jointly deciding about contraception use according to DHS data

The Demographic and Health Survey (DHS) Programme has been conducting surveys to monitor indicators in the areas of population, health, and nutrition in over 90 countries for over thirty years. Since *Wave 4* they have been asking the following question of women who are married or cohabiting, and use contraception:

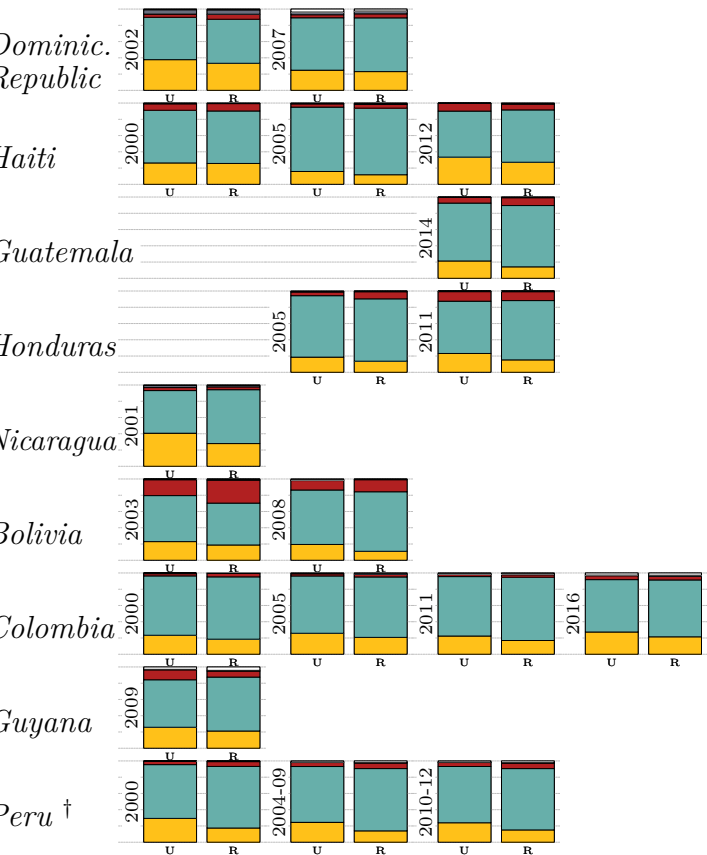
“Would you say that using contraception is mainly your decision, mainly your husband’s/partner’s decision, or did you both decide together?”



### Western Africa



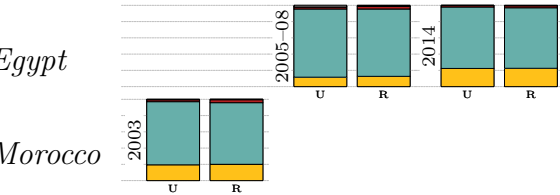
### Latin America & Caribbean



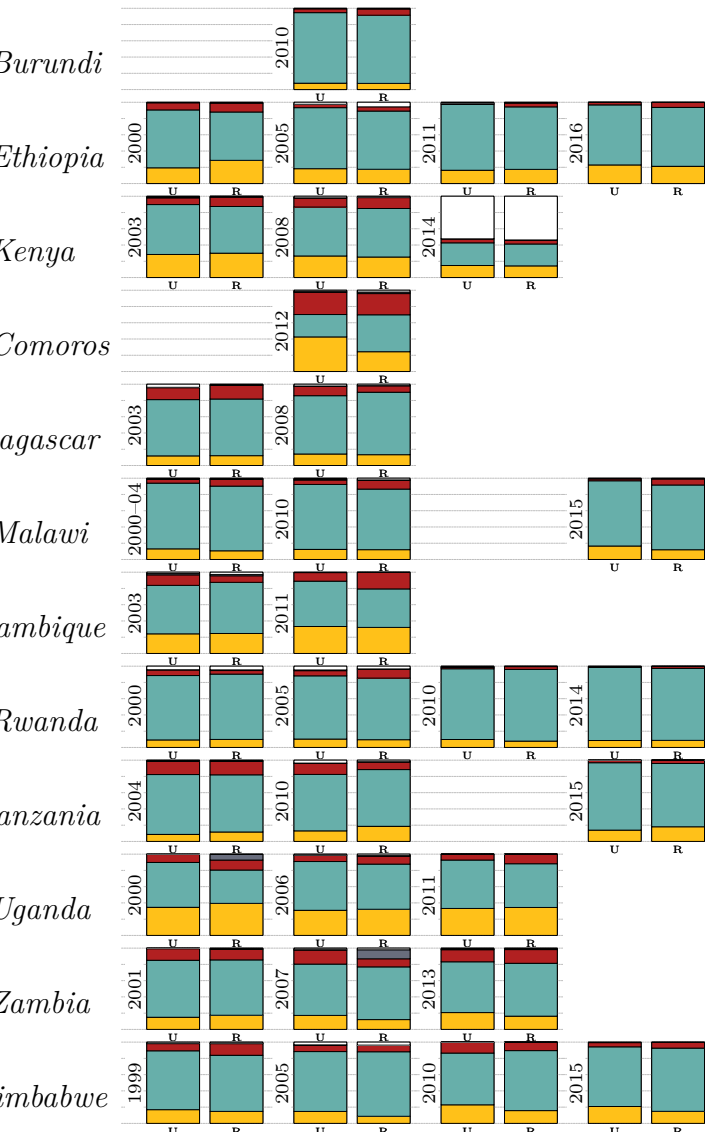
This chart brings together the answers of over 800,000 women from a total of 144 surveys conducted in 67 countries—in some only once, in others up to four times over four waves. In each country we have split the respondents by urban/rural status. The countries are arranged by regional groupings to allow for easier comparison and spotting patterns.

The data is made publicly available by ICF International (2015) and was extracted\* using the excellent `lodown` package in R (Damico).

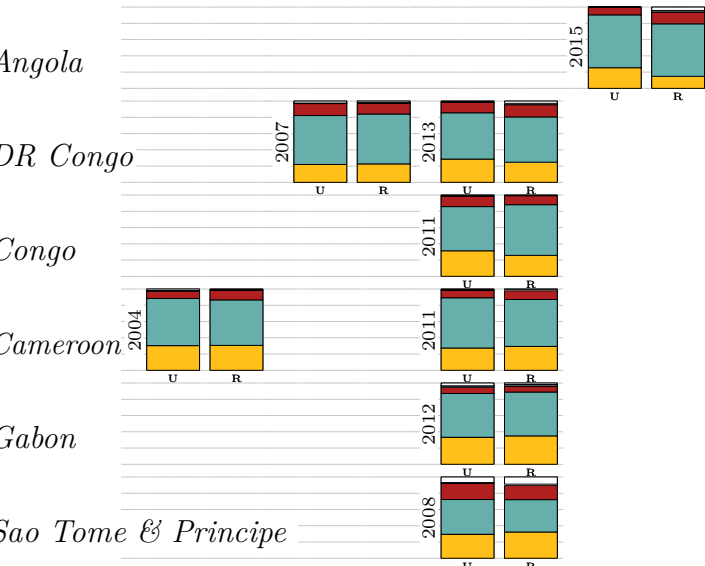
### Northern Africa



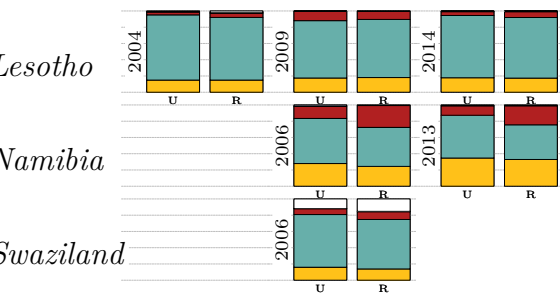
### Eastern Africa



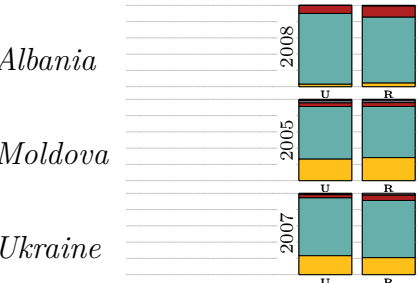
### Middle Africa



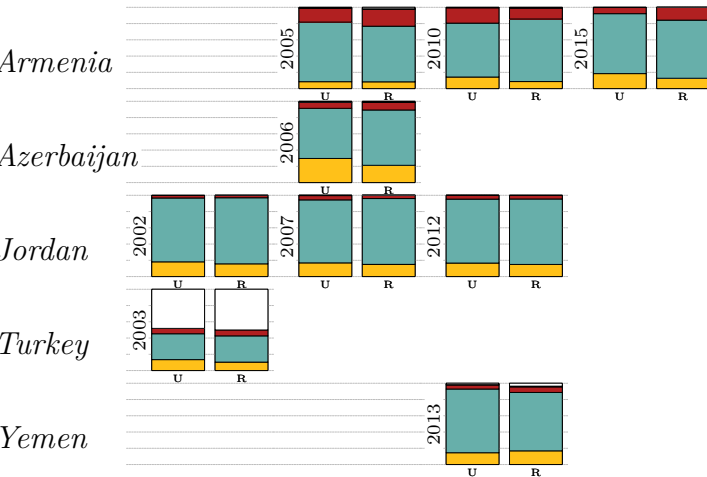
### Southern Africa



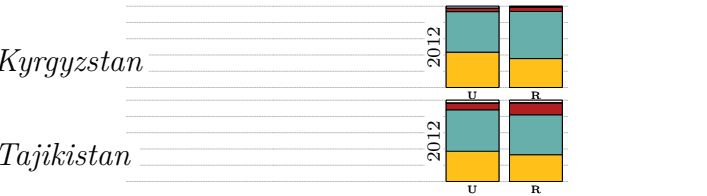
### Europe



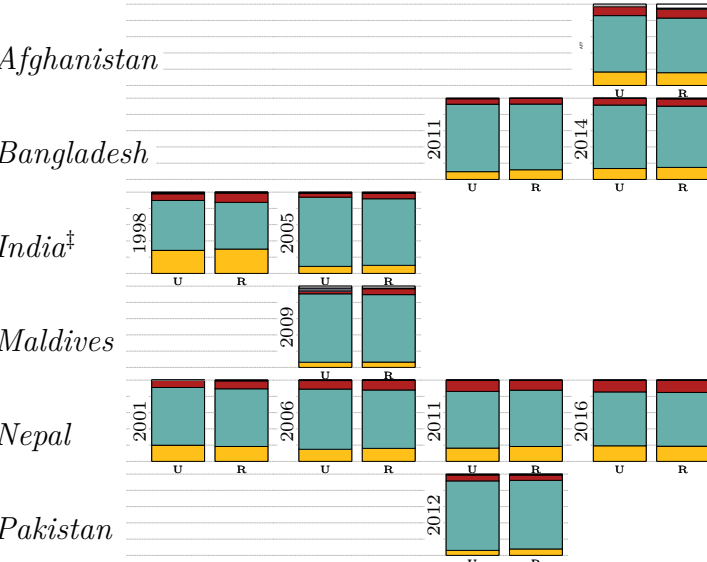
### Western Asia



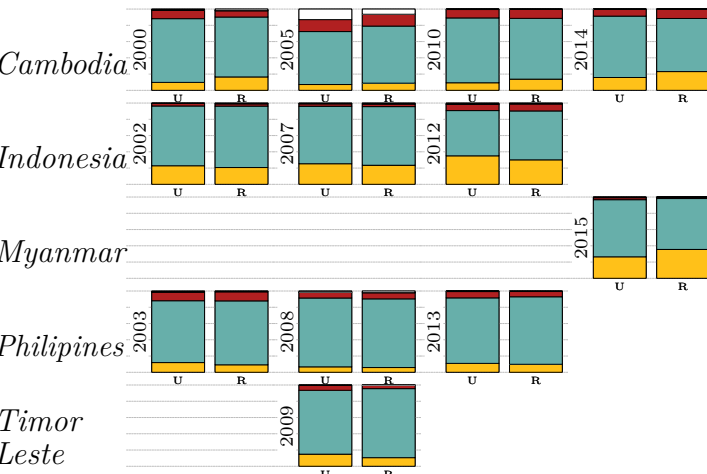
### Central Asia



### Southern Asia



### South-eastern Asia



#### REFERENCES:

Damico, A. J. *lodown: locally download and prepare publicly-available microdata*. R package version 0.1.0.  
ICF International (1998-2015). *Demographic and Health Surveys (Phases IV-VII) [Datasets]*. Calverton, Maryland: ICF International [Distributor]. (accessed December 2017).

\* All the code, summary tables, and further details are available at <https://github.com/majazaloznik/PH.14.01.Factsheets>  
† In Senegal and Peru multiple surveys from a single *wave* have been merged together to keep with the *one chart per wave* pattern.  
‡ In 1998 the data for India is only for the state of Kerala.