





Precision in Mutation

Enhancing Drug Design with Advanced Protein
Stability Prediction Tools

Team 4 | AlgoRxplorers



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Agenda

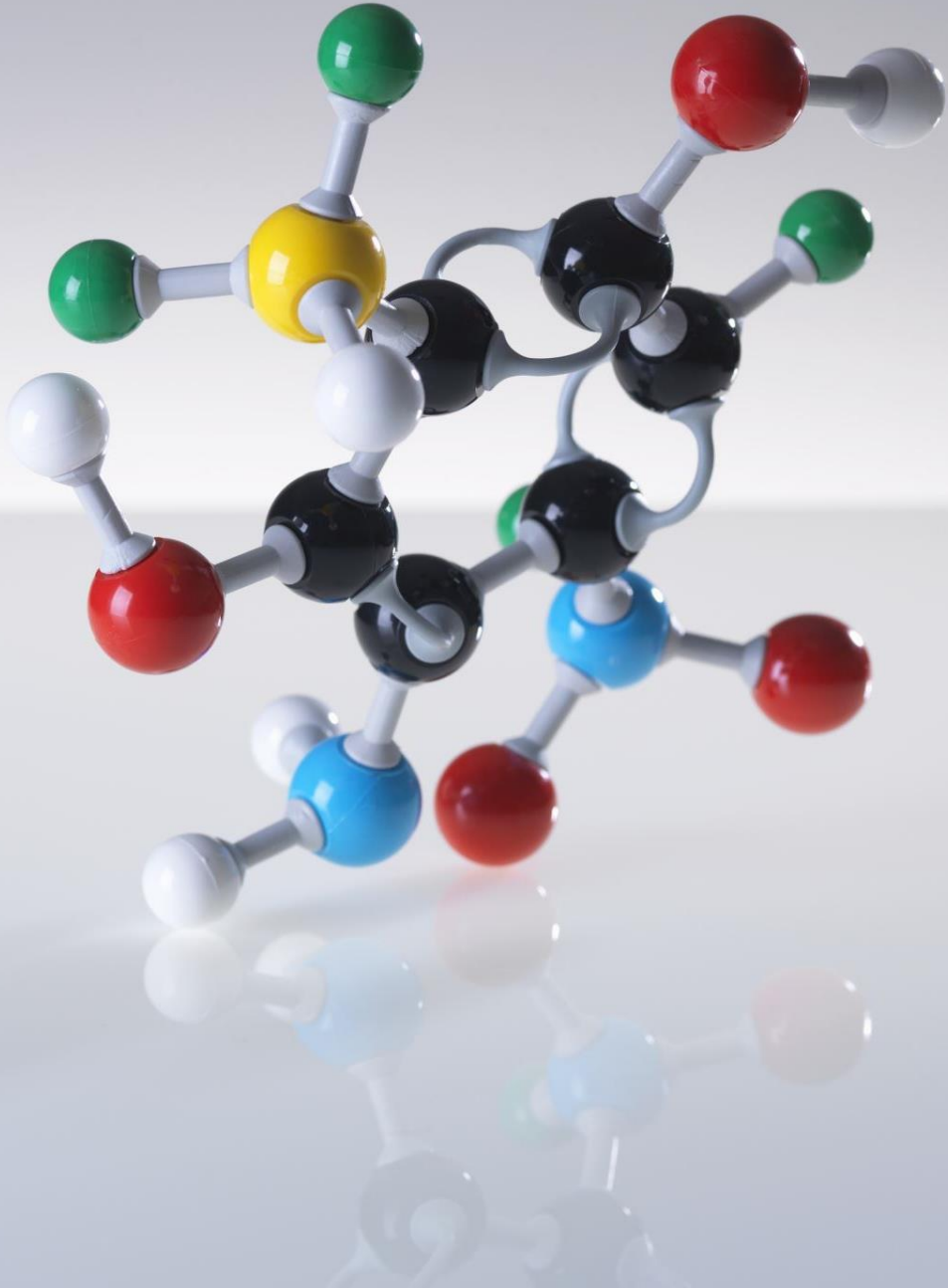
Background & Objectives

Our Approach

Current Practices

Importance & Potential Impact

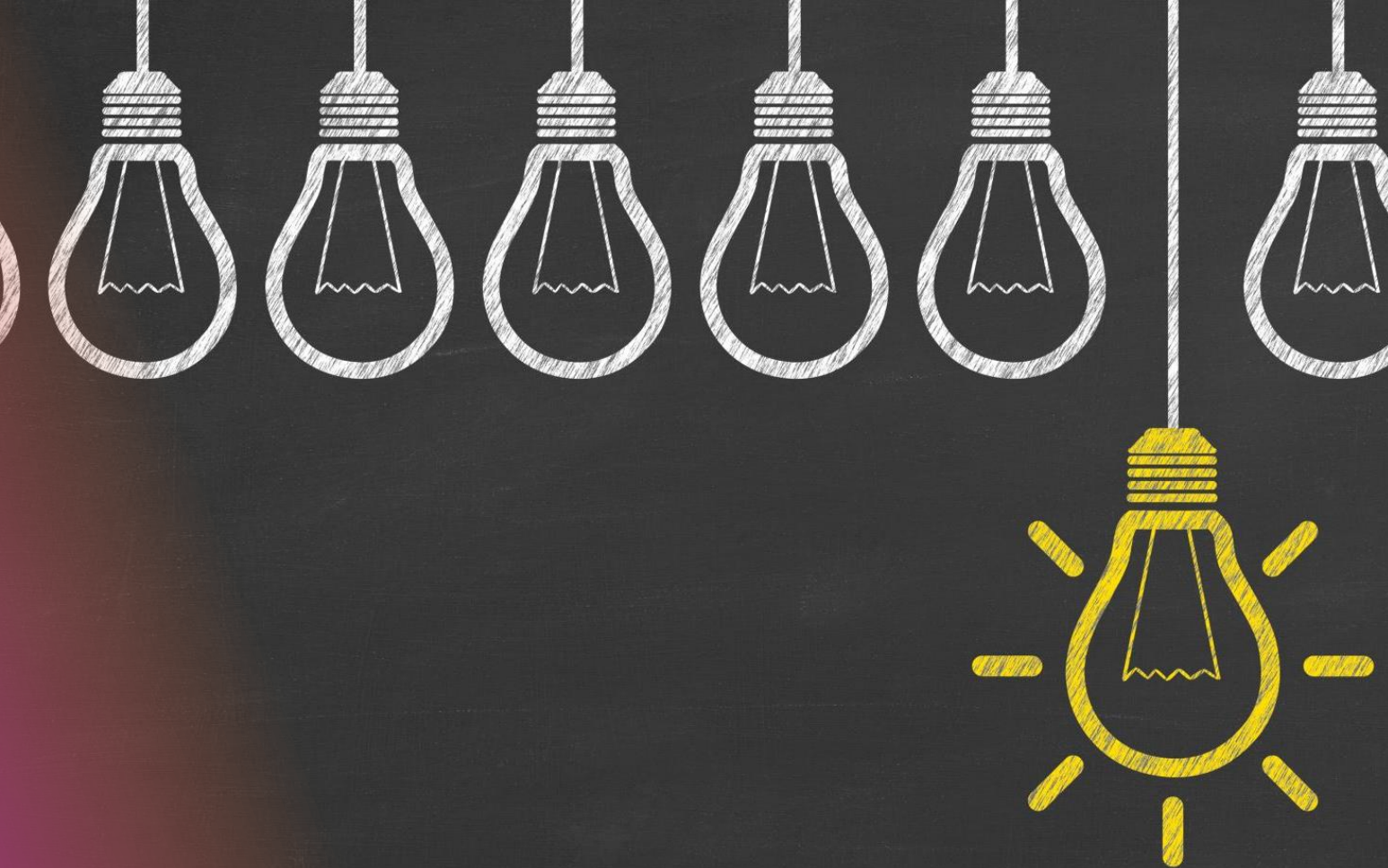




Background & Objectives

- Predict protein stability changes from mutations using advanced deep learning, streamlining drug design
- Enhance research and pharmaceutical development with predictive, interactive, and user-friendly visualizations





Our Approach

- Latent transfusion of ThermoMPNN with Meta's Evolutionary Scale Modeling(ESM) for precise mutation impact prediction.
- Utilizing data from FireProtDB and RCSB Protein Data Bank (PDB)



Current Practices

- Utilization of AlphaFold models for drug discovery: Feasibility and challenges. Histone deacetylase 11 as a case study [1]
- Graph Multiset Transformer: Use an attention mechanism focusing on molecular graphs and atomic distance to predict molecular properties [2]
- DeepDDG: Process various features related to the proteins' structure and amino acid properties using a deep neural network to estimate $\Delta\Delta G$ [3]
- Biological Structure and Function: Meta's pretrained protein transformer model introduced, Evolutionary Scale Modeling (ESM) [4]
- ThermoNet and MPNN: Neural Network architecture to help predict thermodynamic properties including $\Delta\Delta G$ [5]





Thank You



References

- [1] Fady Baselious, Dina Robaa, and Wolfgang Sippl. Utilization of alphafold models for drug discovery: Feasibility and challenges. Histone deacetylase 11 as a case study. *Computers in Biology and Medicine*, 167:107700, 2023.
- [2] Jinheon Baek, Minki Kang, and Sung Ju Hwang. Accurate learning of graph representations with graph multiset pooling. 2021.
- [3] Huali Cao, Jingxue Wang, Liping He, Yifei Qi, and John Z Zhang. Deepddg: predicting the stability change of protein point mutations using neural networks. *Journal of chemical information and modeling*, 59(4):1508–1514, 2019.
- [4] Alexander Rives, Joshua Meier, Tom Sercu, Siddharth Goyal, Zeming Lin, Jason Liu, Demi Guo, Myle Ott, C. Lawrence Zitnick, Jerry Ma, and Rob Fergus. Biological structure and function emerge from scaling unsupervised learning to 250 million protein sequences. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 118(15):e2016239118, 2021.
- [5] Henry Dieckhaus, Michael Brocidiacono, Nicholas Z. Randolph, and Brian Kuhlman. Transfer learning to leverage larger datasets for improved prediction of protein stability changes. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 121(6):e2314853121, 2024.